

ဝတ္ထုမြတ်များမှ ကာလအသေခိုက်ခံအပဲ၏အရေးပါမှ

yy0if*

pmwrf t u0f

þpmwrfonf]0wl&Shfsmrs umva' oaemufit zlta&ygr] ulvlvm wifyxm
aom pmwrfzþolygonf þpmwrfullavlvwiy&m tcef(1) 0wl&ShEShumva'o
aemufit tcef(2)ZmwfvrfESH umva' oaemufit tcef(3)ZmwfqmiESH umva' o
aemufit tcef(3)cfc wifyxmygonf tcef(2)ZmwfvrfESH umva' oaemufit
tylfwf Zmwfvrfetlyjuful umva' oaemufitjihazmyoþy Zmwfvrfscifmrl
&þp&ek umva' o aemufitaxmuýþy y Zmwfvrfsa&þvsmrltwf umva' o
aemufit y Zmwfvrfay Zmwfvrfavlvwiyxmygonf tcef(3)ZmwfqmiESH umva' o
aemufit y Zmwfqmiþy Zmwfvrfay vþp&ef umva' oaemufit axmuful
ay y Zmwfqmiþy Zmwfvrfay vþp&ef umva' oaemufit oef&H
ay y Zmwfqmiþy Zmwfvrfay vþp&ef umva' oaemufit

aon̥tsuhaq[m&rs; / /uunva'oaemutl Zmwlvrf? Zmwlvqmi? c̥lfmr?, w&rlp
p̥v̥l

ed *gəf*

&opmayonf p̄mzw̄b̄lpt̄vull Ēb̄buunElz̄ c̄b̄mr̄jz̄ih n̄, l̄r̄sp̄mum
p̄ma&olup̄mzw̄b̄lt̄may; v̄l̄om b̄t̄ot̄jriw̄ull ōg D̄l̄uf̄ az̄nyav̄l̄bn̄ &o
pmayw̄ff Ow̄l̄ b̄n̄pmaytz̄lonf p̄mzw̄b̄lpt̄vull q̄b̄qmi Ēl̄p̄f̄BuDr̄v̄ygonf
xlb̄l̄q̄aqmi Ēl̄p̄f̄BuDr̄maom Ow̄l̄tz̄w̄ff Zmw̄v̄rf? Zmw̄aqmi? umva'oaemufh
[b̄nh t̄ *j̄l̄yfz̄ih aygi f̄pyz̄l̄pn̄sum c̄b̄mr̄l̄Sp̄q̄ih b̄t̄ot̄l̄atm̄if zefw̄lav̄l̄g
onf xlt̄ *j̄ybl̄ybn̄ tu l̄t̄all̄m̄i soih qupyv̄suDw̄A t̄n̄ftao&u
j̄ir̄matm̄if yb̄qmi Ēl̄p̄f̄&bn̄

Ow&wpfkyfwif Zmwfvrfpwifwnfqmufp Zmwfvrf&DvsmrP Zmwfvrf t xGif
txyfb&muP ZmwfvrfultqijaypH ZmwfbfEfrP ZmwfvrfouDif vly&firP
toih w&flwif taxmuft uylkbeaom umva' oaemufitzD tcefu@onfnf
ta&:ygaom u@wpfjzpfonf xHjiZmwfqmiN b0tajctae? pvtcbmrP Zmwfqmif
\p&lfay:vfrP obmusrP ZmwfqmifESh ywDefusiftmNyHfrlwifvnf rjzpfrae
yg0iheaoom umva' oaemufitzD ae&mrfinf pvtDibmzG jzpfonf xHlumih
bpomwrfwif umva' oaemufitzD ta&:ygrluHavlvwifxmygonf

* a'guſwm? uxd? jrefnpmxme? &efuleft a½yl fwuollf

1/0wʌʃnEʃlumva'oaemufH

Owkwlygoifam umva' oaeutsh(o) Owkhemutl bonfrn Owkemvrfesh
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wpD\ talnumisull ajym&mvif Zmwfqmi &ywn&Sbe&m vly&ft&mywDefusisA
taet xmrsmjizi h0ef&lk&rnf xlbb&rsm Zmwfqmi p&lluyblyd Owkemvrfsonf
vnf toih kwtmaumifvrrnszpfsonf xlbumi b&d uE\ Jowka&vlon} pmtyf
wif

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ubñzþbnñ xñhemutññññ acwñmñ? t&yá' o? tcñem&þ ywðefusif
taictae poníwñllvñ i{csyfazñf xñmonñ}}

(O&D uE 1967? 297)

[bqkmoni xltqit&qvif pmzwfbnpvfuH tpy\$ay; Elfaom umva'o aemufH
tzlbnf yefcumwpcyiwif trfwu, Mlyfaom aemufcumubl ta&ygallumif
xifmoni

Owkw&vlabm? vlbm? vlp&lfay:at mif a;&z&m u mva' o\ ta;&ygyk
u lq&mausfat mi lu-

]]Owlw&f vlb½lf m ta&;Buþqñb? aumi swþ½lf qñlfþ½lf tJ þ½lf
azñfywlcg umva'outa&;Buþw, / umva'ovñlyþ p½lfawuv
w, / yþi fvw, / Owl&;wlcg vlb½lfaw[m umva'orñvñlyþ
zþlaiymifvlmw, / uwuþvw, / (ausfat mi? 1988? 190/)

[F 0wkwif umva'oaemuf t̄a&ygaomtceſu@ullwifyxmonf xltqitrel
t&qlyd̄iñESllywDeſusibnf quþyfeonltavsmuf ywDeſusibay:rþvnyd
p½ltqþ taumiswll ay:ayguvmtjzpbontmavsfbi 'd̄b0ESlvpfbomwnſuatmif
zeſwþxmaomDwlsks Zmwþqmiwl\p&llif tqlttaumisrsmonvnf 0wkygum
a'oaemufltzEŠhqþyfvſuf &Muniſ obmx i&nygonf

q&mrœſwiſuvnſ ſpm&jciſtwwlynñ pmt lyſwſ

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wu, ftjzpflysufsmellqufy&vtr, / vly&fiaewlywDefusifellqufyf
&vtr, / wu, &newhavmuBuellqufy&vtr, } }

(jroefwi 2001? 35/)

[b]lk[m&m Owkvpfylwif Zmwlvrf? Zmwlaqmiwl oudiivly&fr&ly) toih lwd
&lp&ef umva' oaeut[ES hqubyfr&rntszpamif xi&frpuznfyaeayonf

2/ ZmwfvrfES humva' oamutth

Owkvpyk fum&om&mwif Zmwfvrfjzp&yfifmap&eEsh crsemxndgvmap&ef twif aemutBefusisfonf ta&ygony aemutBefusisfut a&zifbmif Zmwfvrf ontfifnyo toih kwd tmaumi&vrrnfzponf Zmwfvrfwif umva' oamutth tz&ta&ygylu q&moefazjri -

][ZmwfvrfESh Zmwftifwnaqmu&ef a&clifrcNfbnif a&clifrcfut om tqi&yaom ZmwfvrfZmwftifsm wnfqmuElfon}

(ofazjri 1965? 183/)

[lqkmonf aemutfbnZmwfvrfZmwfuunif oiflyifmatmif taxmuftuylay; wnbnf Zmwfvrf&fzifjzfrnh tajtaeuvnif aemutBefusisfzh etiflywwif onf Zmwfvrfprf tqliflatmif Zmwfvrf&fzifjzfrnh toih kwd&ef umva' o aemutfuyifly;onf

21/ Zmwfvrfetiflyu&ES humva' oamutth

aemutBefusisftzifmonf pmzwfbNpifui cpmrit&fifpckzh vififlaplyif etiflyu&fzponf xifmrbnf a&fzfrnZmwfvrf tvmtvnu pmzwfbm arifvisuf jzfrn&fzponf aemutftzifonfpmzwfbN arifvisuf xefausif ylu&fay;onf xifnumifvnif *ZuElbmullpu -

][oitaeEshemutfzifpmzwfbNarifvisuf xefausif ylu&fay;&mu oifElfonf pifbifmrbonvnif etiflyu&fayifjzponf}

(Novakovich, 1995, 128)

[lqkmonf

wuio&bbfEiA][wpfynfbra&fkm} Owkv&ppjzpr wi&fjyntwdu[©]
a&mu&fwnifnif tajtaeu&fzify;&mu -

][yifchomjnf&fifwif b&myfusifyaep0fujzponf b&f&fifyifwif
vnfaumi? vly&bwfifwifpnfumaeonf xifcif uifawif
onf ofi, tsifrmijzponfuaom vif? [kifuef atni&fumifEShtwi &fifif
ay:wif&bnf rnbfuponfod vifwifonf aumifui&fumifumif
onf aqmis&fymifhom aumifui&fumifonf xefatmifomaef/
xefatmifomaonvqifli Mu, wpfmonf wa&f&fifuyifvmaeonf
rnumifli Mu, bnf vwfifofifofif tjcifwpfzufSxifazmu&fexfif
vif&/ b&myfwmifwpfifli 1&fifwifobf tifatmifwifjzponf
cbnf}

(bbfEiA wuio&f 2006? 13-14)

[REDACTED]

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ppowisqullrtixtum&NyD pivaomua&mufrn! Zmwfuwvfa&SOpn! pma&olu
umva' oaeutzi hektivyuwvunizmfycbn!

]]n---nonf vr̄lubjziharsiðeonf nonlwvq̄lvðeonf aqm̄
avonf pl&t;puvþvðonf nn̄lñðonf]]*)uehtm oðraomt cg
]tr*M)tolvrm acsmuðsm p&maumisvðyonf (cibq 1965? 23/)

[kontzlwif Zmwfrfa&qujzpaly:rnih tajctaeuh etlvfyufuzih azmhy xmt&m
pmzwfbwl\ plvfxlwifvnif odplvfrsmjzpvlmaponhZmwfuifjzpfbni]

wuñóñvñbñfEññ]oi , tsivñyqñf ac:rñfñ } Owkwñf Zmwñqñf ñarmi ñarmi
wñf tñyñsñæaom Eññ & ; toñv&ñwñ Eñññvñyñ wñfjynftwñf tñuñ&rñhñf , f
wpñ , muñzpvñawñññtajctaeññ

]]xihu jrpjyibuu, rm auras rnbnuu, rrau/ rarram
rlyifqDta&RnlypuDlfawmiwefrmullver uu, elvprvkonDirum
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(b) (6)(E)(2) (w)(1)(B)(2) 2018 235)

[Í] bumoavmu0efusit zjzih edvfyxmonfull awlonf umva'o aemufH
tzjzihZmwfqmi\N tem*w\ Zmwfvrf\&U\smawm\ntaet t xmu\lyxmonf

22/ Zmwyrcf fmreS humya' oae mytch

Zmw&v&r&jz&p&yf c&fmap&eESh cr&em,xnDgv&eft w&uf aemuf&Efusis&on
ta;&ygony aemuf&Efusis&ut&D&a;z&D&m Zmw&v&r&fonc&f&ny) toih kw&t&maumis
v&mrn& Zmw&v&r&c&fmap&eft w&uf acw&hemuf&ut&myjy tcs&um&EShe&ma'&
aemuf&ut&E&pwj, f&ef&a;z&D&m Zmw&v&r&c&f&mr&EShyw&bu&q&njroefwi&u pma&;
jc&ift w&w&f&n&mpmt kly&

]]pɒvɪfʊl, ɒfrɪ[m trəb0dJ axmufytl&w, ɿ wu, fn&newh vltzJ
t pnf&hemutk&r, ɿ r&&iDwK[m cɪtʃ fmrnr&yfnhEibl}}

(jroefwi 2001? 35/)

[qibbni aemufit zbnf xDwkausifjybxmaom acw\vlz ztpnf ylyrf
jzpaoamumih xDwfpEbjc&bnf k , MunfunEpbouf vutlNlurnszpbnf
aemufitppfrfR aocsma&mrblumih0wlbnfyi tiftm&lm&onf atmijribasnum
aomDwltsmwf aemufit&ma' OEsht cslumvof tppfrfzpzewwbnf

q&nbwibl/blesE\]wpfynbra&km} Owlbns ulvBcwfullaemutlyK
xmaomWzpbm tmausipn ulvBcwftajctaewulljri\, mifmatmfa;zEch
on\ t*lvMwb\tp&vuxuf&efule\ tajcta e ul

॥a&\$, ci\$u &efuletlull&mu\$vnuaom Elifjtmomrsmonf &efuletlull
umvuw&Hlublyif ulvmtlBu\$wptlH[lximounf jrefm[bnfull
vnf ulvmtwptl[lxib\$imounf talumi\$rbabfqyESh Hllv, f
&yulut\$brl ulvmtwlvT\$rlheao\$alumi\$zpA/ ulvluvnf\$ulv
vet\$mor\$muvnf ulvmt? ylvyluvnfsulv/ apsqllaw\$ivnf ulvmt?
1/awfuE\$raw\$ivnf ulvmt}

(blefE? wuÓlv? 2006? 55/)

[I a&:zlxm&m t*lvvufxuf &efulehliwif ulvmtvlshwif Buppleaom acwfumv
\tajctaeuif rfsqjrih, mivmaponif trfswu, fzpysutbom tajctaeuif
xnlbfif a&:omxmonltwif Zmwlvrtfonif lrmrB&/monif

Elli&tajctaeuñ aemutjylkñlyð Zmwäqmi EþDawlkþbnñ Zmwfuñuñ
zeñwðmuñ trþlu, f jpýsufchom Elli&tajctaeuñ aemutjylá&zlkmaomañuñiñ
Zmwfvrf, kvlyð Zmwäqmi wþonvñf ouði kvly&fimonií wpjynfbra&km
Owkvñf t*xuf *yeft 0if tþumvü wþjynfrNthoujszpæí xñwþrbmpk
ppþab;a&fni &moñarmi srwfaqGvþufyoclonit allumiñulla&zRmuñ -

]]'kwđ urđppđññmih urđEññtobññESh jrefññEññR orđspobññ
wpřññwpžññ ajymisvčññonññ bqlññ\ ajcmuñyñrswelom uřewññ
b0onññ 'kwđ urđppđññmih wpřññwpžññjymisvčññonññ bqlñññ
Buññs mññonññ k týpññwiñ uřewññcylgrññ onþpþm0ifarñññ
xññESh uřewññgylgrññ [kwđ qññap0D cPomizþonññ]

(blefE! ? wuÓW? 2006? 60/)

[REDACTED]

t *kyesh *yefwūlūlyzphaeswifra&maomppowifsmūmūwif jynfowlū
usveibpmæ&aom acwfumv \ tajtaeuaznfy&mü –

॥a&dwmi svLsyZpae0ft wif xHbHlauv;rn txHwvvejzphae\/
aellqLif tajmufoLdrsmuL wt dftth w[ef[efLumae&onf n

q̄l̄v̄f tol̄m̄ru jrp̄t a&ouf̄r̄f r̄l̄w̄m̄f uif̄w̄f v̄l̄v̄ubub̄l̄
vn̄f jri&on̄f r̄l̄w̄m̄f v̄l̄v̄l̄ ta&m̄f s̄n̄uvn̄f aw&on̄f

**xibit& vltc&bnf taumuawmi Esh Nun&awmi q&n&g Iajrimi } k
ac:aom awmi Mu&n&av; qDa&n&fjy; Muonf**

u&fawm&wuawmh x&hol&vfbmqafel&onf o&rm&f u&vve&pm
pm&ES& o&wi&r&sp&pl&ur&l x&pl&t w&li&x&fu&y:ae&m w&li&vpp&ul&wy&fr&m jyn&bf&
a&m&u&bf&ny&v<<*&ly&wy&fr&m onf yefawm&f bu&ur&f&u&ly&D x&hol&ll&q&y if
c&v&ml&u&ov&v&ll.../

xhōt̥esh bult̥iññuwif taunuññumi swef^h c̥heaoññumi h *syef
wlu yxot̥aet xmuññom x^hhōt̥uyifc̥hpññura, miññ, miññ../

(blefEñWuñlV 2006? 137-138/)

[I] **¶** tajtaeaemutull tEþvjc, frfxmoni wluyl tolsm? ppab; a&fif
jynfbwl vly&firhsmuig xniðisfa&zlxmaomamuh acwfumv\ylywull
jrið, miñmuja, miñvmaponi ae&ma' oaeemutull wlsrahmuhiZmwkvrsfoniyi ouðif
vly&fnaeayoni

viſ, kloþm̄n̄l l̄r̄d̄mo} Owk̄wlyk̄l uſ Defar̄z̄n̄ydonft xd Zmw̄vrf
uſ wnf̄qmu&efv̄lyfaomallumih yk̄ar̄z̄n̄ydonft xd&muat mif &f̄om̄w̄l taeſih
t, ſur̄m̄zeſw̄l r̄atmif [elv̄m̄&efv̄lyb̄n̄] x̄llumih Zmw̄vrf tw̄uf v̄lyb̄om
tcs̄lub̄k̄m̄&ef *yefacw̄ausvufynfb̄w̄l Buh̄w̄onh acRwyfq̄l̄r jzp&yfsm̄uſl
Mum̄c̄teſw̄lxmonf x̄ltz̄l̄monf El̄f̄ H̄&aemutDefusiftz̄l̄m̄jzp̄b̄n̄ yk̄uſl̄ Def
v&iſvmonfitcs̄l̄w̄f acRwyfp̄llaomallumih 1/ſom̄r̄m̄r̄&c̄s̄ tcs̄l̄f̄oſm̄yif
tjc̄mae&mr̄m̄oſb̄n̄yDrfpm̄&f̄m̄u&onf x̄llumih yk̄l̄kuſl̄ Def ar̄z̄n̄ydonft xd
jzp&yb̄n̄f Mum&f̄n̄vmc̄b̄n̄ Zmw̄vrf tw̄uf tcs̄l̄m̄vwiſyrl̄ *yefacw̄l
izp&yfsm̄uſaemutHyk̄maomallumihZmw̄vrf, kw̄l̄y cl̄f̄m̄l̄uzp̄ponf

eE\]a'giſvltſſoſeB} Owkvſvnſ atmusrefnEſſiull t*kytſwotſyliſ
typhloſumvulaemufchyl atmusrefnEſſiH{&owvſſ&yloſ? [ofw? Zvſſ buſſ
Buſſpaom e, ſmuſſemufchylxmonſ orliwſſ trſiu, ſyoiſhom rſſcpſ
oſſaumiſ Alvſrwſxſ? AlvſcgiſBuDwESh wi pviſſtESkeſwſxmaom Zmwſqmiſ
armiſa'ge? rbiſtſwESh aygiſpnſum Zmwſtſſxmonſ orliſjzp&yfſDwſzpoſnſ
tmavſſpſ ūmva'oaemufchyl ſmuſſwſyntſ&tmiſtmxwſxmonſ

Ow\Zmw\vr{\aemuf{t z\It jzpf -

॥waygi fvqef 11 &uP Mumoyaw;aeU ekuwptcsufvDcsfwif yktit m
eefrfsum tu\$, fkyzjipfrefapNyD nDwmrifwefriſomu quchlykſyf
riſvlyawiflavonf a&efotf, NyD &uylitwefryif riſwefriſu

t̄v̄v̄bleʃawm̄b̄ a'giʃiʃwa&mv̄t̄ m̄ &efuʃeʃleʃq̄ iʃapNȳ z, f, mxH
yb̄le, f oʃȳʃuʃam̄iʃ aM̄nmcusf̄m̄ t̄*kȳʃw̄ wp̄zufuʃȳk̄&m̄ us
ruʃyeʃvn̄ʃp̄pbiʃ ro iʃv̄lacguM̄n̄b̄pon̄ z, f, mu x̄M̄nmcusf̄
onf̄urʃEʃH toD̄a&D̄oL̄ , c̄t̄c̄ḡ us, fuʃ, fȳeljyeʃ&mu&ʃb̄t̄ȳḡȳ
rt̄v̄w̄c̄ jyeʃvn̄ʃȳi&ȳq̄l̄ f̄ ȳl̄t̄ʃt̄&ḡaM̄iʃEsh̄ rzufobt̄EʃȳuL̄
taM̄umiʃyeʃon̄} (eE? 1956? 55/)

[k azñjyxmoni txusrefnElli riſajymis? riſvtajctae? riſwleſriſtaeEsh
t*lyt m tñurſzu&iq&ef rolt&bjtElenſzih jyeſvnñjyvn&ef tñxkwyl
atmuſrefnElli otſyLjciſrñi wpkuzowbqeſvñlponhElli&Oeſuſitſzñmuli
tav;xñwifjyciſzih Zmwvrf\Buðus, frſemrþ toih kw&Esh Zmwvrfclfrml
wñllijzpápygoni]

273/ Zmwfvr;f&Vsm;rEshumva'oaemufch

pm&olwbnf Owkvpfykù Zmwfylyfrþí Zmwfbtylwlfatnif Zmwluñif
wlwlf&lvsm&mü umva'oaemutl yylrluñi a&zluonf Zmwfylyfwlf umv
a'oaemutl zjzih pmzwfbþplvlf Elqay;Elbuli Zmwluñif? ZmwfxGvylif
wlwlfvnf umva'oaemutl zjzih pmzwfbwl plvlfqñqmi Eltlonf Zmwqif
yifESh Zmwfbtylwlfvnf umva'oaemutl zjzih olfotvlfuñomamuh Zmwlvrt
onf , w&monESTrl pmzwfbwl plvlfvnf jzpElfac&bnf k ausauseyeyf
vufñmurnszpbnf

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tc~~sh~~onowlfsmü umva'o aemufitzlzihZmwlysum Zmwlyrfultlwjrptcavlf
ciESS, A Jyeftsmulfapo} Owlf Zmwlyrftpwlf-**

aemufqHOESbwchomellu yef&wtibofif rsn pbaeovm [kxi b, mif
xirnatmifif jrwav;jzlpEESh u&ruyefy&wbnf olttivf Nyifwi
yfbmuwum ... yefw t&sfcifyefrsmu y&apol .../ oly&apchom
yefy&hv;wbnf , cttcifwif oltamifub, vtsn otsv&fmuay
rnfenf/ tu, fomolesHomofif yefubiltjypfui&rnf E&fubll
jzlpif at;c&frnbmqvif oltv&fw&szg fumi&ao m talumifw
onhusE&fwtwlue&pb&lnfzp&/} (ciE&f, R 1961? 1/)

[E] pmzwfbwlit m Zmwāqmī ZmwāvrfwES hrdvqfquāy; & mü umva' o aemufctzjzih
aemufctjyku m Zmwāfylfūll a& zlxmonf pmzwfbwlit aezi h u&rufye? jrwāv; yeſ
wlyf homt cſl yf homae&mwſl Zmwāqmī ſwrl rnbont allumiſ t & mrsnjzpfcnuoenſ/
xltcſl xHe&mwſl Zmwāqmī EſDĐ awqfcluygovm [hom od/þdvrſmzpfvmatmif
vnſ Elqfay; vlfuſciſ jpſonf

Zmwłwuyłt wif Zmwłvrf & Bñu lljrñlviby; & ftwñl Zmwłvrf Zmwłwujzp&yf
rñu ll pñvDipmzG szpatmif zefwla; & om&onif tcdDwñsm, wif Zmwłvrf twñf
ta;& ygaom onixd&iżll Zmwłwujfsm? vñf armalnu ułG &m Zmwłwujfsm, wif jzp&yEsh
vñlñavsmñax&łp&ef umva' oamucht zllrñu ll xñlñcfa; &zllc iżjih Zmwłwujf
Zmwłvrfu yll ouðiñly&łraponif ljae&Bñ Owkñvif Zmwłaqmif armiñe0iñEsh&Bñvñ
uñlñnae&mrñsyevññawñqñtefonf Zmwłvrf twñf ta;& ygaomt ceñzponif xñlñceñ
wif pma;&olu 1/1/2019 wñc iżjxuf & Bñ oabñjryceñwif armiñe0iñu, wiñceñzjih
onixd&iżllzeñwñDxmonif

¶vifvñbñrsmñfum orfesuav; ul qñ rñfeyi fqifaeom are*g
Bñrsmñubñ azñuebzñue! rbe! & yuel xumuum[wñu zrñmu
tyñoublñ rñfx i&av \& iñoma, muñyñbñfum xñvñfrsmñf
cñfEñm tjiift xeñwñ ofñav&m vñfrsmñtññwñf orfñfñ vñfay:
ol ajrmufñ wñfum a&ESñt weñ, fññbññyñrs a&ay: ol yefesuav \&
xñbñlñsonñtçg a&yefä&jrñyñlññf azñazñvlyñsubñfñlñ rjri &
atñfijzþbñfñav \}/

(yDleif? 2009? 53/)

[b&:z] x̄emuch z̄lumih Zmw̄vrf Zmw̄fuſbn̄ oudiſly&ſrl &&ny
v̄ſ p̄zw̄bolw̄t̄v̄n̄ on̄x̄v̄i ſz̄l̄m̄rl̄l̄jzp̄y:apcl̄n̄ x̄lumih umva' o
aemuch tz̄bn̄ 0w̄l̄ Zmw̄wuyl̄w̄l̄v̄n̄ygoiſ Zmw̄vrf&Ov̄m̄r̄ Zmw̄vrf?
Zmw̄fuſwl̄ oudiſly&mr&sp&efy, my; El̄cl̄n̄ l̄q̄l̄ygoiſ

umva'oaemutſzlonf tcſDwſtſn\ ZmwſxGvſyſſuf o1ylyiſaply
onſxw&izpap&ef zefwlay;avibnſ umva'oaemutſh ywſbuſ Jerz, dennis
4 -

Jumva'oaemufib&lyaznfrEShywbuf t m&HbmrfESh txufulblyg}

(Dennis, 2003, 7)

[b̄l̄k̄m̄on̄f aemutl̄l̄v̄iy&m̄ t̄j̄rif̄t̄l̄m̄t̄elt̄ m̄l̄l̄l̄x̄n̄b̄f̄a& ; z̄l̄f̄ v̄l̄ȳb̄n̄
[b̄l̄v̄l̄t̄īf̄z̄p̄b̄n̄f̄ eE\] oEsho\ 0wkwf̄ a'fr̄, h̄oq̄h̄ȳd̄ arm̄h̄Esharmi hemi sw\l̄
"mcis̄, Ony\h̄f̄aomtcefon̄ Zmwfx\w\y\l̄f̄z̄p̄b̄n̄f̄ x\ly\l̄w\y\f̄ ae&ma' oamutl̄l̄
t̄Epy\o&yazn\c\i\j\z\i\h "ma&; Ony\h̄f̄oE\p\p\taet x\mon\ y\l̄o&y\y\i\l\mon\ Zmwfaqm\i E\p\p\ "ma&; Ony\h̄f̄&m ywDefus\&\ op\y\i\w\taet x\m? Zmwfaqm\i w\taet x\m?

լովի Ամրս, ապա ԵՇԽՎՈՒ ԱՄՎՈՒ Ը ՀԱՅ ՀԵՖԱՎ ՕՐԵԺԱՎ
ԵԺԱՎ ԵԺԱՎ ԵԺԵԺԵՎ ՊԱԵՄ ԱՅԳԱՋԵՆ ԱԻՎ ԱՄՎ
Ա;Ա;Ա;ԱՎ ԽԻՋԵԱՄ ՎԵՐՎԻԱՎ; ՐԾՆ? ՐԼՋԱԿ ԾՆ? ՕՄԱՋԿ ԱՐՏԾՆ
ԱՎԱԲ ԱՐՄԱԲԵՐՆԻ "ՊՎԵՎԳԱ Այօ Ի ՋԵՎ"

wp&wmi\wp&wmi\w\lum\ olwE\pDajy;oh v\lubE\sw\lHt\ v\ell\k\ef
ajy;v\lHnaom o\lau\mi\lau\;rs\m\ ajAmi\lqeb\ w&&Sw\&f\&f\i
wajzmi\lajzmi\l waA\m\A\m\jzp\l\ea\w\l\bn\}} (eE? 1956? 693)

[k t j r i f t m & E s h t M u n t m & H y g i f p y f o & l y a z n f a & ; z & m w f u m v a ' o a e m u c h t z l s m , E s h
c s l v q u f x m o n f o n f x d v & i z p b m c e f Z m w f u u n l o b m o y w D e f u s i E s l q u p y f
w i f y v l u s c i f z i h p m z w b l w l p d v f x l w f t r e f w u , f z p a e o u b l x i f m a p o n f
a e m u c h t z l o n f Z m w f v r f Z m w f u u n l o & k y f i f v m a t m i f t a x m u f t u l y l a y , x m o n f

umva' oaemutlt zlrsn onf Zmwfq i syifESh Zmwbotfyifwlvfnf pma&ol
\ &n&G tsu bll&muat mi ESh pmzwfbli&ocp&mrjzpfay:ap&ef axmuifly;onf eE\\
]oEsho)owkvif olygr ifygawnrly) xDusipnbfayguf jzpbeaom aejynfawm\jrifut
ut

(eE? 1956? 618)

[k Owkwpýkñwif yg0i om o&lygrifygawmfrhlmvEsh ygawmfrlyp umva'o aemufDeusisñl ltlkb&yaznflqñlbnf Zmwftfqñqmifhemufbll vltlygvñchom pmzwfboltaejzih Zmwqifylñwif umva'oaemufctzA o&lygyifhñmih amuuf Orfenfrlull jzphay:aponi pm&obv;vñom e, fñqellusif&Esh Zmwvtmeplvfmwñl umva'oaemufctzñmihoiñtñm&oni] |

Zmw&vrf? Zmw&qmi w\&jzp&yE\\$haemufBefusif obm0t z\&uZmw&fotyf\&w&f
, D\&w&gupbyf& z\&cifzifvnf omref& z\&cifxu&yt\& E\&nlbtarW\&vif tElym

ajrmubn[qlygrn[wpentmjzih pñzwñbwñl pñponh Zmwfdsyñt oññl
aqmi Ellgonr[

]]rlfí r []) 0wKwGf]a0a0\ aotlbqltajctaeull-

॥a०b०o०n०f የpጀi wጀi wጀi pጀi & የi wጀi n०f የa०b०l०s< የpጀi b०n०f የa०e०m०u०q०f
& የi Dgav; Eጀi b०m wጀi wጀi n०f xጀi & Dgav; oጀi fauv i Muf i jz pጀe a v i y i

[ka&;z] y) a0a0aoq;lonhZmwbtfyI{uHa&;z&mü

॥aE@E@i f&mo@B@&mu@ayNy@ &E@us@ &E@Dgw@ wjzKwJzKw@ a@u@us@u@&@v@m
wjr@n@r@n@h@u@u@o@n@o@m @&E@Dgu@av; o@nf@avo, &mo@B@&@aw@n@h@v@Ny@

(rrav;? *sme, fausn? 2000? 305-306/)

[I obm00efusis nemutjzpbm azmuf;Ny0 Zmwbtixmonf aemutH Oefusisjih
azmfyjc i falmuh pmzwfbN&ifixli tcfumvnum&hnpbpfkif ue&pfnZmwbtiflyi
jzpfvmtchyonf]

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aemufctzlu yHofonfullaw&onf

3/ Zmwfqmi Eshumva' oamubh

pm& obnDwks Zmwaqmisi vlpvlyi at mi zefw&mü aemuf Defusif
Eshisí ylyi at mi aznyf Efrnt [kwáy/ Zmwaqmisi vlpvlyi at mi zefw&mü aemuf Defusif
aompvlp cspvlp rfpvlp allmu&fpvlp &i lvukupvlp Zmwaqmisi vlpvlyi at mi zefw&mü aemuf Defusif
ywDefusif vltDefusif acwDefusif ay:wctz zefw&fpvlp obm0usayrní cþmrí
ylyay:vctvrrní xlyi Zmwaqmisi vlpvlyi at mi zefw&mü aemuf Defusif
vnfaumi? Zmwaqmisi vlpvlyi at mi zefw&mü aemuf Defusif
pvtþmcu? tawþp0swi? aznyf&müvnfaumi? aemuf Defusif
Oefusif ztsh, Qw&:ztsm av;euylif&Ební Zmwaqmisi vlpvlyi at mi zefw&mü aemuf Defusif
toih kw&flwlt wls vní umva' oaeufcii uhllyay:onfulw&oni

3?1/ Zmwfagmi b½LUEfhumva' oaemufch

Zmáqmi w̄p̄zjzph̄:r̄ ajmi ſv̄lwlzny&m̄ vr̄b̄;Oefusí p̄dyθ̄a&;
Oefusí Efi H̄;Oefusí ft z̄l̄m̄EShqquþyí zelw̄lav̄b̄n̄

ciESf, & IjrNunjzlj}owkvif zqyvacwif vifpi&olaX;rsn? wifvifukm
ulefonfsm? jrefnifpdyifa&apşuču ae&maumis&aeonif acwifllemutçyK a;&zlxm
onif Zmwāqmif &Ş Mbnf płyifa&t & Elliftmom ulefonfsmEşlqubile&
aomvnif jrefnifavı jrefnif ObaşrluEşbuşrwEll aompififif jrefnifvıh&Oefusif
aemutçilihaznifcönif iyifpifulefonfrBS EşhjrNunjzac: &Ş Mdvifawifqilefü -

¶& fVñrefmñvifullif [wÿgb?u] frþmpk xriſoſrñ rþyg&if
rbult&iDcſydrS u] kriſu] þmygw, / rþryg&iſibm? 'grS
r[wñ u] kubuþwñwþa, muſyg&if Buþwñlult&iDcſydrSpñwwf
Mygw, / uſerñmñbq?if xriſ[iſeſ qþfawñwiſw, / Nyðawñh bm
toðtEbj tñfull&muſvñvñm b&muDcſqþfawñwiſydrS tñbomawG
pm&w, } (cIEſt, R 1999? 134)

[İ] jrefm̄ Obuşluk tav;xmaom & M̄p̄l̄f̄l̄ olyazm̄xmonı̄ jrefm̄ v̄l̄Deſusı̄ ſemutcl̄t z̄z i h̄Zm̄v̄aqm̄ N̄p̄l̄f̄l̄hay: v̄f̄apc̄bnı̄

Zmwāqmī ꝑwpD̄csī\ taalumī ūl ajymq̄l̄m̄wīf Zmwāqmī &yfwnī &ſbe&m̄
vly&n̄&mywD̄fusīf taetxmjzi D̄f&lk̄m&onīf oħra m Zmwāqmī p½l̄u yblyb
Owħbñvñi toih w̄t maumitvñri

WuiblublesEIN]wpjynbra&km}} Owkwsf t *kywly jynthlsqwt&csl
OefrifOWwiwlu ZeESbrDqB&aompmwft-

¶armis[m retsufpwuwlw bixmolwpā, mif Nyðawrha* stib&if
riſjrwllopiawmūlch] ixmolwpD? b&i riſjrwlwyfrawmūl) tufyf
Wltsfrh wpluſ ſumis qefvlarmis&b!/ armiswfrub!/ opawm
buſuvlw&ll z&efw) mz(p)u vkwfsmBUD[m u&mwmDebxrcMu
w, / 'gaMumi/l) tclarmiswlyfaw[m peplwusell atmifriþqkvfcñ
Eltcgv, /

(blefE? wuividv? 2006? 149)

[Lia&:zlxm&m OefriſODwiſwΛajympumt & jrefmvtſwpDjzpaoſvnt a*ſmb&kif
riſjrwlkopmūbm apmiſbtvwmaom blyfyeſrefmt &m&li wMp1/4lufuſznyaeay
onſ uſtſcwΛ vrl&aemutDeſusis ylyfpck tjpaw&onſ Zmwqmi p1/4lif
tzrſm onſyif vrlDeſusis? vlyi eſ0eſusis? acwſumvaemutſt zrſm tjpſt ylaygi ſyg0iſ
&ywntſeonhoabmuſlw&onſ

wpfcgwp&hl aemufctzlwlonf Zmwfaqmiwltn vlp1/4lflvbmo ay:vlif
at mifa&zRmuvnf yllay;onfullw&onf ciEsf, R Ja, mu\$nwltalnuf}0wkwif
wlw\tpfrjzpbl plblonf wlw\ciyefjzpbl ullurmiay:wlf polf, lfeonf
twfuf wlw&i\$lx c\$mae&ylu&;zRm aemufDfusifzRsmjzih vlp1/4lf vlbmo
uly:vlfatmifa&zlxmonf

]]ES fr̄y i r̄pho? aqm̄ f̄onix f̄uchōn&ef jy i ñeqi w̄rs aEf i f&m̄monf
wr̄m̄ewm̄ v̄lw̄v̄l̄b̄n̄t̄n̄ apm̄v̄ ñv̄w̄um̄? c̄s̄fei f̄oi ña&m̄uf v̄l̄s̄f
v̄ñsaom̄ [eñuaEñv̄f̄ t̄d̄j̄Eñsañmuñat̄niñll ygv̄maom̄t̄cg aEñD\\
om̄awm̄iñl̄m̄, m̄ñebñnt̄edññq̄el̄v̄mayon̄f

ta0;wif rrp,ESfuLlrmibnf , 0lwAvGum uRef&mou OPwnfym
aeNuayonf

wu, q̄l̄vif Eſſpbnft xdebnf apmibibonf r[kwygavm/
0mbi, bdnvnf EſſkuiſEſſueſtſull ½wbtſ&ef aqmiſ&mouſſ
awmifyeſſumrſaEſſociſmrfatalluſſullz0E aw;qbiſonwum/

þvþmajyjþþlygvðf aqmífultþþluvnf auseyfrnþ aEfüll
vnþ OrfajrmuOrfomBuþqllurnþ

, chwntaEbnf twiBvñfí uEronf y@heamrsuaplif
tom@vñfum aE&moEStywbubrñrnfonltv@yutlSñnlv@hñvñf
r&tñmifjzpaerawñonf

(c) ETS®, R #172-173/)

32/ Zmwāqmi ၊ p̄l̄v̄c̄b̄m; rĒS̄ h̄um̄va' ōaem̄uč̄ll

aem̄uč̄Dēf̄us̄i ၊ ōab̄m̄r̄i p̄l̄v̄l̄t̄ĒS̄ k̄ēf̄w̄D̄x̄maōm̄D̄w̄k̄l̄t̄S̄ Zmwāqmi f̄sm̄ \ jzp&yf̄
r̄mon̄i t̄r̄s̄w̄u, jzp̄ȳs̄ūb̄n̄i [k̄ x̄ī&av̄mūt̄m̄i s̄ x̄n̄l̄ōf̄a&om̄&jcīf̄jzp̄b̄n̄i
Zmwāqmi ĒS̄ h̄ūz̄ūb̄om̄ aem̄uč̄Dēf̄us̄i f̄ll̄ w̄p̄ȳv̄l̄ūōm̄t̄cḡ ȳl̄ ōb̄m̄ūs̄ūm̄on̄i
ĒS̄ t̄r̄v̄l̄ȳ&f̄oūd̄īf̄l̄v̄n̄f̄jzp̄b̄m̄pon̄i x̄h̄l̄ūm̄īh̄q̄&m̄b̄D̄D̄ōēu -

]]v̄f̄āq̄f̄aēāōm̄ Zmwāv̄l̄ūf̄t̄w̄f̄ī (ō) v̄f̄p̄&māūm̄īf̄āōm̄ t̄jzp̄f̄t̄ys̄ī
t̄w̄f̄ī v̄f̄p̄&māūm̄īf̄āōm̄ ūm̄va' ōaem̄uč̄ll̄ a&z̄l̄v̄l̄jcīf̄jzīh̄ t̄v̄f̄
taq̄f̄ūl̄t̄r̄f̄wīb̄ȳ&m̄&m̄ūb̄n̄} }

(Oēl̄ ŌP̄ 1964? 54/)

[l̄q̄k̄m̄on̄i Zmwāqmi ၊ p̄l̄v̄f̄t̄aj̄t̄aēĒsh̄ v̄l̄ūz̄ūb̄om̄ l̄b̄ūm̄ōāv̄m̄ūōēf̄us̄īf̄ll̄
aem̄uč̄jȳK̄ az̄n̄f̄ȳv̄l̄ūjcīf̄jzīh̄ Zmwāqmi ၊ p̄l̄v̄c̄b̄m̄r̄l̄w̄b̄n̄ī oūd̄īv̄l̄ȳ&f̄v̄m̄on̄i
ĒS̄ t̄r̄Q̄p̄m̄z̄w̄b̄l̄w̄l̄ȳ Zmwāqmi ĒS̄ t̄w̄l̄c̄b̄m̄r̄d̄m̄pon̄i

w̄ūōl̄v̄b̄l̄f̄Ēl̄N̄]]w̄p̄f̄ȳn̄b̄l̄a&l̄k̄m̄} 0w̄k̄w̄f̄ arm̄īf̄r̄w̄āq̄b̄n̄ī x̄m̄Ēsh̄ c̄f̄&
on̄it̄w̄f̄ūf̄c̄b̄m̄&āōm̄ōm̄ūā0' em̄ūl̄az̄n̄f̄ȳ&m̄w̄f̄-

]]x̄m̄w̄l̄ȳn̄f̄ēn̄on̄ī ēl̄ūf̄īl̄āw̄ūn̄l̄ēōn̄ī [l̄, c̄īḡr̄s̄ūāw̄n̄ī r̄l̄āw̄
n̄l̄v̄f̄ī ays̄&on̄ī n̄l̄ōm̄jȳl̄v̄r̄n̄f̄l̄ ar̄&on̄ī , c̄h̄w̄n̄ī r̄l̄ūn̄b̄v̄l̄
ūl̄ēw̄m̄l̄īn̄ r̄l̄f̄aēon̄ī r̄l̄ur̄&r̄D̄l̄f̄ōl̄f̄v̄n̄f̄aēōm̄ ūl̄ēw̄m̄r̄s̄ū&n̄f̄w̄
v̄b̄d̄t̄m̄īr̄ūs̄ȳḡap̄Ēs̄} } (b̄l̄Ēl̄ ? w̄ūōl̄v̄ ? 2006? 160/)

[l̄ Zmwāqmi ၊ t̄v̄f̄ūl̄l̄b̄ūm̄ōēf̄us̄īf̄em̄uč̄ll̄ ȳl̄aȳ; v̄l̄ūōm̄t̄cḡ &ōāj̄m̄ūb̄om̄
t̄z̄l̄z̄p̄v̄m̄&on̄ī

p̄m̄&ob̄n̄ī 0w̄l̄m̄v̄r̄w̄l̄ȳḡīf̄āōm̄ Zmwāqmi w̄l̄t̄aj̄t̄aēūl̄ az̄n̄f̄ȳ&m̄
w̄l̄v̄n̄ī l̄b̄ūm̄ōv̄m̄ūōēf̄us̄īf̄aem̄uč̄jȳK̄ ōḡ D̄l̄ūm̄az̄n̄f̄ȳv̄l̄b̄n̄ī]]w̄p̄f̄ȳn̄b̄l̄
a&l̄k̄m̄} 0w̄k̄w̄f̄ arm̄īf̄r̄w̄āq̄Ēsh̄ x̄m̄w̄l̄b̄0t̄aj̄t̄aē t̄q̄īl̄t̄wēc̄s̄ī ūl̄j̄c̄t̄ȳl̄ū
az̄n̄f̄ȳ&m̄ü -

]]n̄ūār̄s̄īf̄n̄f̄aē\ / w̄l̄v̄n̄f̄w̄l̄v̄q̄l̄v̄aē\ / aum̄f̄ūīī r̄s̄ēw̄m̄īf̄w̄
aeāōm̄ū, f̄w̄b̄n̄ī c̄ḡw̄l̄f̄x̄ūī þ̄ur̄f̄j̄r̄S̄ ȳl̄0; v̄b̄n̄ī [k̄ ūl̄ēw̄m̄c̄b̄m̄&
on̄ī} }

(b̄l̄Ēl̄ ? w̄ūōl̄v̄ ? 2006? 41/)

[l̄ a&om̄x̄m̄on̄ī þ̄t̄z̄w̄f̄ Zmwāqmi ၊ t̄m̄ī, Dr̄f̄en̄f̄aēāōm̄ p̄l̄v̄c̄b̄m̄r̄l̄ūl̄
l̄b̄ūm̄ōēf̄us̄īf̄z̄l̄z̄īh̄ qūþ̄f̄a&z̄l̄k̄m̄on̄ī Zmwāqmi ĒP̄D̄\ b̄0ūf̄j̄c̄m̄c̄s̄ī
ūl̄, ĒS̄īr̄f̄āj̄r̄B̄ūl̄ā0; ūf̄r̄Ēs̄īf̄m̄az̄n̄f̄jcīf̄jzīh̄ Zmwāqmi ĒP̄D̄\ t̄aj̄t̄aēūl̄
p̄m̄z̄w̄b̄l̄ȳ Zmwāqmi ĒP̄D̄\ t̄aj̄t̄aēūl̄

wp̄gwp&li 'd "r̄vnu&li vbōwli p̄l̄bP̄t̄bn̄ v̄h̄sm̄ aeww̄bn̄
x̄lt wDwkw̄ygoiāom Zmwāqmi wli p̄l̄bP̄t̄bn̄ c̄m̄csuāy:rl̄n̄ jzp̄y:
aeww̄bn̄ x̄p̄l̄c̄m̄rl̄l̄ obm̄us̄t̄nī aemut̄Dēus̄īj̄ȳl̄aȳon̄ wp̄fyn̄b̄
ra&bx̄m̄owkw̄b̄ Zmwāqmi ārm̄īj̄r̄wāq̄lī x̄m̄up̄l̄v̄q̄lī taw̄t̄ch̄om̄tc̄
arm̄īj̄r̄wāq̄b̄m̄ȳl̄azn̄ȳ&n̄-

][p̄t̄j̄r̄j̄r̄p̄a&p̄laej̄īf̄ll̄rs̄ūl̄ES̄b̄n̄īr̄n̄ [l̄w̄ &īES̄ȳḡ c̄m̄&on̄
&īw̄t̄r̄S̄ w̄p̄l̄v̄p̄&m̄on̄ j̄r̄p̄a&ES̄l̄n̄um̄ [l̄w̄m̄īb̄ūq̄lī j̄rl̄ōf̄l̄om̄
taum̄ūw̄m̄īfq̄l̄ ygōt̄av̄oa, m̄ī p̄īa&nf̄aw̄m̄ī &f̄j̄z̄l̄b̄ūd̄ūt̄līum̄
wn̄īh̄īq̄ēw̄ūv̄mō ȳf̄aūm̄b̄ūES̄ȳif̄ j̄yēv̄l̄ba, m̄ī j̄rūf̄ES̄h̄
ob̄om̄īf̄z̄l̄q̄ȳif̄ p̄l̄ūaj̄ȳ;v̄l̄cs̄l̄ / av̄ū 0l̄l̄l̄ a&q̄p̄l̄uf̄ q̄īf̄v̄l̄ūES̄h̄
j̄rl̄aeaom Zib̄m̄īb̄m̄īl̄īl̄ES̄l̄n̄ī ōt̄aygīf̄cs̄l̄on̄ī ōl̄m̄w̄b̄
ol̄l̄l̄l̄ēw̄m̄r̄t̄ taw̄m̄īr̄&l̄ Nȳd̄awn̄h̄. ol̄l̄l̄l̄azn̄v̄n̄fr&l̄

(b̄Ēl̄l̄ w̄ūd̄l̄l̄ 2006? 107/)

[h̄&om̄x̄m̄on̄ī p̄tz̄l̄t̄ & Zmwāqmi l̄p̄l̄b̄P̄t̄bn̄ī v̄f̄p̄l̄v̄l̄l̄ūm̄ī h̄l̄b̄ūm̄
av̄mūōf̄us̄ī Ēl̄t̄wl̄ v̄h̄sm̄aeȳl̄l̄ȳ:v̄f̄apon̄ī p̄tz̄l̄w̄f̄ p̄m̄q̄l̄ īygōt̄av̄
oa, m̄ī?] j̄yēv̄l̄v̄mō, m̄ī?] aj̄ȳ;ōt̄cs̄l̄ / }] ōt̄aygīf̄cs̄l̄ / }] taw̄m̄īr̄ & ?
] tazn̄v̄n̄fr&l̄ / ȳp̄l̄v̄D̄ḡūs̄t̄ūl̄lī Zmwāqmi l̄p̄l̄b̄P̄t̄ef̄ ūl̄&z̄l̄x̄m̄&m̄
ȳl̄oūd̄if̄ v̄l̄ȳ&f̄apon̄ī Zmwāqmi l̄ &īw̄t̄c̄b̄m̄cs̄l̄s̄m̄on̄ī l̄b̄ūm̄aemut̄H̄
Ōf̄us̄ī Ēl̄t̄wl̄ w̄p̄l̄l̄l̄w̄n̄v̄s̄īf̄rep̄h̄ āj̄ȳīf̄v̄l̄ēon̄ī Zmwāqmi Ēsh̄ aemut̄Dēus̄īf̄ū
wp̄b̄m̄w̄n̄f̄ȳk̄ ā&z̄l̄x̄m̄aom̄l̄l̄ūhaemut̄Ēsh̄ Zmwāqmi f̄ȳḡīf̄p̄n̄f̄ȳḡōīh̄om̄ Zmw̄l̄f̄
j̄p̄l̄v̄m̄on̄ī

c̄īĒf̄, R̄] a, mūs̄w̄l̄l̄t̄all̄ūm̄ī? } Ōw̄k̄b̄ Zmwāqmi w̄l̄l̄l̄l̄on̄ī t̄p̄f̄j̄z̄p̄b̄Ēsh̄
c̄īȳ&j̄z̄p̄b̄l̄l̄ azmūf̄ēr̄l̄l̄ūm̄ī p̄l̄c̄b̄m̄aM̄ūūf̄ōr̄f̄en̄īl̄ū;c̄īȳl̄l̄l̄a&? z̄B̄m̄ -

] w̄P̄f̄ew̄f̄ī , m̄z̄ȳv̄ī0, l̄ p̄ōl̄, mūb̄m̄ teūw̄f̄ wp̄a, mūf̄
a, mūb̄n̄ī , m̄z̄t̄ȳl̄Zm̄f̄H̄ ōmaumīf̄z̄p̄&aw̄n̄r̄n̄ī ūl̄ftaw̄b̄on̄ī
aM̄ūf̄ūb̄Ḡ &maumīf̄ov̄ȳif̄ aumīf̄ūī& r̄l̄ōm̄r̄s̄ūv̄n̄ī n̄l̄r̄n̄ī
&p̄q̄l̄l̄ī l̄ȳl̄s̄v̄l̄ūv̄m̄ūon̄ī w̄P̄&ūp̄ūsc̄īĒsh̄ tar̄f̄īw̄l̄b̄n̄ī
woab̄m̄w̄n̄ī om̄n̄ī ūl̄f̄&ūp̄ūaom̄ taw̄r̄s̄ūl̄ t̄maȳ;aom̄
oab̄Ēsh̄ r̄l̄ōm̄w̄l̄b̄n̄ī l̄ȳl̄v̄l̄l̄r̄s̄īv̄m̄ūon̄ī 0īf̄yaom̄ v̄l̄f̄&mf̄
v̄ūl̄l̄eḡ r̄l̄x̄p̄t̄s̄v̄l̄b̄n̄īc̄ḡw̄f̄l̄ ūtaw̄r̄s̄aym̄s̄eḡ [p̄t̄n̄l̄l̄d̄
on̄ī? }

(c̄īĒf̄, R̄ ?191/)

[l̄ Zmwāqmi l̄p̄l̄c̄b̄m̄r̄Ēsh̄ v̄l̄l̄ūh̄om̄ aemut̄l̄l̄ēw̄p̄a&z̄l̄x̄m̄&m̄ c̄b̄m̄r̄l̄w̄l̄f̄ȳl̄
aȳ:v̄l̄v̄l̄l̄on̄Ēsh̄ r̄l̄p̄n̄z̄w̄b̄l̄l̄l̄p̄ūl̄ȳ } ūP̄m̄&oūl̄c̄b̄m̄r̄l̄m̄pon̄ī

NCF blytsuf

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uhlyay;onſ aemutltzA tiftmamumih ZmwvrfesZmwqmiſwll rxdw̄
&ao;rlyif Zmwvrf\ t&omultſqí cþmEþþtibni Zmwvrfajcwn&mae&m
a'oaemutlull tEþdyc, tþſciſ? acwft &vull xif yþ&ziſciſjih Zmwvrfscilrmrlull
jzpáponſ aemutltppþþt aocſrhlumiDwlbonyll tiftm&vmonſ

ZmwfvrfZmwfu&mw&f a&&qujzprnftajctaewltw&f er&v
jyu&f ul o&mw&f vnf umva'oaemuf&u taxmuft uyl&onf Zmwfvrfjzpfy:
a&&vsmrlwp&av&u zew&ba&;zlx&monf Zmwfvrf\ t *&yf rs&ub&muvn& umv
a'oaemuf&ur&sp& y&ly&onf aemuf&t z&onf Zmwfvrf&prS t q&w&lat&f o&&yf
y&ly&f taxmuft uyl&onf aemuf&t z&cl&frml o&&y&ly&f h&num&h pmzw&folt aeji&h
Zmwfvrf&ull&u&f to i&ll&y&pf&onf

aemutltzlu Zmwfvrtuñay; & bnrnu Zmwfqmifulln̄ yñay; onitwñf
Zmwfqmibnf ouðivly&frjzpvmorñ Esitrl & oajrmuñom Zmwvñfzpfvñ&onf
Zmwfvrtajcwn&macw\ vñba&? pñyñra&? Ellñ H&; Oefusisftzñsmjziñquþyf
Zmwfqmifw\ pñfull yñzñellñbnf Zmwfqmifw\ pñfulljymifvñlwñll zew&m
üvn̄ ywðefusisñemutlñiñtoih kñdatmifezvwñay; Ellñbnf[kqñrnñ Zmwfqmif
\ pñtçþmrEshvñlñznuñom aemutlñkñbñfjciñjzih Zmwfqmifshumva' oamutñ
wpñomwnñfzpfvñly) yñ obñusvmonf vly&frjouðivmonf Zmwfqmifw\
bñtwñf & sñoe&leñueluñ eñfull aemutltzñ Esaygiñpnñquþyf wpñomwnñ
jzpñatmif a;&zñcijñjzih Zmwfqmifw\ bñull emvnñvraponf Owñkumiñwpýkñ
jzp&ef ZmwfvrtZmwfqmifw\bnf ouðivly&frjzpfvñlñbnf olñbñm pmzwñbñpñtñ
Owñt qñlt xdzrþpmxñEñfnjzpñbnf Owñt qñlñvnñ jzpEñacs&bnf[kusauseyeyf
vñtñlñmurnjzpñbnf xñbñzpj&ef ZmwfvrtZmwfqmifw\ll aemutðefusisñ rñpñ
taxmuñt uylñleygonf

ed^{*}

Ow&wpfky&uHcpmzw&blw&bnf trsn tmjzih Zmw&vrfZmw&qmi fw&ubm t x& tav; x&mi tm&ly&fw&wy&gonf x&mw&vrf? Zmw&qmi fw&zp&wn&m? ar&bz&&m? ou&di&vly&&m umva'oaemut&h Oefus&it z&w&ll tr<r&v&h jzp&ww&llonf pma&&q&m vup&t&fyonf k xijri&ww&llonf tr&phi&ppf Zmw&vrf&Bu&us, &f&sem&r&c&f&mr& toih kw&t&f p&zw&fo&N p&w&f&llq&qmi Ell&ponh t csu&sm&w&f aemut&Oefus&it tz& axmu&fyl&tr&smg&oi&eon&ll tav; rx&mr&uay/ x&tw&yif Zmw&qmi fw&ll

p̄l̄ubnf acwESlt nDyjy i v̄l̄uzuf o&lyr̄t̄bejc i ſrf̄n aemuf D̄efusift zESh wpfbm
wnfjzp̄atmif quþyþelwþxmaomamnifzpbniſ kom tcsuful tr̄ht r̄Sv̄fzpbniſ
onſ Zmw̄aqmi p̄l̄uf ay:v̄t̄yjy i &c i ſrf̄n umva'oaemufk taxmuſtyllmif
onjzpbniſ Zmw̄lvrlſ? Zmw̄aqmiſt zl̄smavmuf pmzwfbktav;xmrlul rcllaom
vnſ x̄l̄mw̄vrfZmw̄aqmiſw̄lul yl̄k̄fumamatmif taxmuſt ul jyl̄eonlum
a'oaemufk t̄l̄ tceſu@onſ vEſlywD̄efusif uiſuſir&onh ed mroabm&
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- ausfatni? OV (1988)/ *Owlf wwyrm* &elule? 1/20&lypt*zi?

cibqOV (1965)/ *rlyesaodl* &elule? a' :NunNunpmaywli?

ciES?, K (1961)/ *yefsmuYbbpol* &elule? aryEywli?

ciES?, K (1999)/ *jrlUujzl* (wwd tBu?) / &elule? vi?vipmay/

ciES?, K ()/ *a, mjsnwttallmisi* &elule? om?bwipmyEywli?

eE? (1956)/ *a'gi/vttofesd* &elule? ausfatE?taygi?to?ipmtlywli?

eE? (1956)/ *oEshof* &elule? a&T oipmay/

yBleif/ (2009)/ *ae&BD* &elule? aiBynfwmyEywli?

blefE? wuiovl? (2006)/ *wpjynbta&km* / &elule? uHunDw&npmay/

blefE? wuiovl? (2018)/ *oi, Esivijqufac:rnbt/('M ÖrtBu?)* / &elule? uHunDw&np
maywli?

rrav;? *me, faus? (2000)/ *rkfír[('ortBu?)* / &elule? &mjynhpmtlywli?

rrljjr/ (2009)/ *Owlfbabmw&m* *Owlfbft wwyrm* &elule? a&Liumpmaywli?

rrljjr/ (2017)/ *Owlfbabmw&m* *Owlfbft wwyrm* &elule? *i*;yEywli?

rvt/ (1974)/ *jerfmOwltne? (trsv?)* 'wd tBu? &elule? pmayaVmu/

jroefwi? (1995)/ "mawmiluus? rlyi?, ljjwfni? &elule? b0 wuiovl?

jroefwi? (2001)/ *pna&jci?twwyrm* &elule? ppbnfwmpmay/

Oe? OV (1964)/ *OyhnOwlv;ykfrispi* &elule? wuiovl?yEywli?

oBd uE? (1967)/ *Owl&vloff* 'wd tBu? &elule? aep&ipmay/

oEszjri? (1965)/ *tawESita&/* *Owl&enfeblens/* &elule? , rliipmay/

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