

jyn oc:paom tEynmonrsm;pm tyr vxa': t rm \ a&; [ e

t tre\*

pmwr; t u:O;

ppmwr;on vxa':trm\ tajypum;ji a&;om;xm;aom a&;[etalumi;u  
o½Ei&Ei qavsmreuepm to;jy/a&;om;Ei&e &n½, íwiyxm;aom pmwr;  
jzpygon/ a&;[eynmizi avv&mwi armiciri("Ejzl)\ a&;[eynme'ge;u  
to;jy/í vxa':trm\ jynoc:paom tEynmonrsm; pmtyu tavvmctjzp  
owrwavvmygon/ ppmwr;wi pum;o;Ee;[e? Oguszl[e? tvumo;[eEi  
tqutpyrsm;u avv&wiyxm;ygon/ p ppmwr;yg wiycursm;on tajm[eji  
a&;om;xm;aom a&;[eynmtalumi;u aicajcrprp o½Eirnizply; jrermpay  
a&;om;rtwu taxmutuijEirn jzpygon/

aomcupum;v;rsm; -pum;o;Ee;[e? Oguszl[e? tvumo;[eEi tqutpy

e'ge;

pu;m;ajy (o) uAsm [on pmaytzl tElwpc ay:aygurwi pma&;o? a&;on  
talumi;t&mEi pmzwo [aom t\*g&yrm; yg0iaeonu awl½&ygon/ xt\*g&yrm;\  
wpcEiwpc tjetve quo,ron tveta&;ygygon/ si;t\*g&yrm;\ oabm  
obm0uvu ívn; a&;[etrsl;sl; ujym;om;Eiygon/ a&;[euavv&mwi vwp0;  
ci;\ a&;[euvn;aumi;? vwppwpzlc;ci;\ a&;[euvn;aumi;? vrs;wprsl;\  
a&;[euvn;aumi; avv&Eiaom ynm&yjzpygon/

a&;[ewi pma&;o\apwem? &n½, cu? oabmxm;ponwuvu í talumi;  
t&mwprsl;wn;yi a&;[etrsl;sl; ujym;om;Eiygon/ pu;m;ajyua&;om;&mwi pma&;o  
on rr\qvcuu pmzwox reue½i;vi;pm? wuajyppm a&mu½Ei&e a&;om;  
luon/ vxa':trm\ jynoc:paom tEynmonrsm; pmtyonvn; pmzwox  
reue½i;vi;pm a&mu½Ei&e tajypum;ji a&;om;xm;aom pmtywptyjzponu  
awl½&ygon/

1/ a&;[e [on

vy\*(vwp0;Eiwp0; 0wpm;qi, ir? aexipm;aomur? ajymqquqr? vy½m;  
om;vmrponwwi wp0;Eiwp0; ujym;jcm;em;luygon/ xltw pmaya&;om;&mwi

\* a'guwm? vuaxmuuxu? jrermxm;e? &wemywuov

**vn; acwumv t v u? ae&ma' o t v u? cpm;rt v u a&[et rsl; rsl; ujym;lu on u  
awl&ygon/**

**a&[eEiywou í** NTC's Dictionary of literary Terms **wi**

**a&[eq onrm Zmwaqmi \ p½uazm&mwí pma&o \ ajm [eu q v  
on/ a&[ewi pwu;? tptp0? pum;v; a½;c; , r? erwy? 0gu:zly? e&  
xywvva&jci;? tqutpy? totav; tayg? tav;xm;wiy r? pn;½;r  
Ei avowyg0ion/**<sup>1</sup>

**[ ziqxm;ygon/**

**q&m u; armiciri ("EjzL)u**

**pum;ajytz\wpcuavv m&mü tyi;Epyi;cí avv mEiygon/ bmu  
a&om;on [aom tyi;Ei b , va&xm;on [aom tyi;wijzpygon/  
bmu [aom tyi;on talumi;t&mEiqií b , v [aom tyi;on  
a&[eEiqion [ a , b , s t m;jziqEiygon/ reygon/ pmwpy' \  
a&[e [on xpmu b , va&xm;on [aom oabmyijzpygon/**<sup>2</sup>

**[ wiyxm;ygon/**

**q&mr rr;ajru**

**&opmaya&oon talumi;w&m;Ei vuzu í qaqmir½aom u , yi  
a&[e½&ev tyyg on/ a&[eonyi pma&o \ pw? pma&o \ apwem?  
pma&o \ cpm;rrsm; jzpaeeomalumijzpygon/ xpw? xapwem?  
xcpm;rrsm;u a&[ejziyi pmzwoxo ta&m uyaqmií pr0iy\ E  
aprn jzpygon/**<sup>3</sup>

**[ í ziq½i;jyxm;ygon/**

**x\alumi a&[e [on pma&o \ yiup½uyi jzpygon/ pma&owp0;Ei  
wp0; yiup½uobm0 rwn\uaomalumi a&[ersm;vn; ujym;jcm;em;luygon/**

**2/ vxa': trm \ twlyw t u s0;**

**vxa': trmu ou&mZ (1915)c? E0ibmv (29)&u? wevmaewi rEav;lrU  
\*Ee&ywi ar;zm;cygon/ zcirm 0;xi? rcirm a':pjzpí ar;cí; (12)a , muwi  
pwwajrmujzpon/ trn&i;rm trmjzpygon/ (1920-23)wi [r½;ausmi; [ac:aom  
w½wwe; trsl;or;ae½ie , ausmi;wi 'w , we;tx ynmoi , cygon/ trsl;or;**

<sup>1</sup> Morner & Raush, 1998, 214.

<sup>2</sup> **ciri? armi ("EjzL)? 2004? 255/**

<sup>3</sup> **r;ajr? r? 2009? 312/**

ae½ie , au<sub>smi</sub>; yuaoma<sub>u</sub>mi (1923-31)wi ww , we;r e0rwe; t x<sub>ABM</sub> au<sub>smi</sub>;ü  
quv uynmoi , con/ (1933)wi A [ tr<sub>sk</sub>;om;au<sub>smi</sub>;r (10)we; at mijricygon/

(1933-35)wi rEav; Oypmaumvyo<sub>l</sub> wua&m ucygon/ (1934)wi j]azaz  
jzl;o}} [aom aq<sub>mi</sub>;yg;u yxrq;a&om;cygon/ (1936)wi &eu ewuov bat  
at muwe; wua&m uaep0umvrpí t;a0r\*Zi;? Bu;ym;a&r\*Zi;? b<sub>m</sub>;rm; \*sme , wwi  
civ0i;? jrrÍl trnjzi 0w/? aq<sub>mi</sub>;yg;rsm; pwia&om;cygon/ ti;v<sub>sm</sub>;aq<sub>mi</sub> o [ m ,  
Ei pmzwoi; twi;a&rl;tjzp xr;aq<sub>mi</sub>icygon/ 'w , au<sub>smi</sub>;om;oyw<sub>u</sub>;wi  
vn; yg0icygon/ wuov jrerpum;ajymlyiywi jci;lum;r<sub>ru</sub>;Ei tw yxrq  
aizv<sub>m</sub>;u &½cygon/

(1939) E0ib<sub>m</sub> (13)wi Bu;ym;a&0;vEi vuxycygon/ (1964) arvwi  
j]jynoc:paom tEynmon<sub>rsm</sub>;}}pm tyu a&om;xwa0cygon/ xpm tyon jrerm  
, Oaus;rEi tEynmqi&mpmay yxrqu&½cygon/ vxa':trmon (1988) wi  
rEav; jA [ p&vr una&t oi;ßu;ü 0;aq<sub>mi</sub>em , u tjzp aq<sub>mi</sub>½ucygon/

vxa':trmon civ0i;? Zrl'ygatmixe;? zciatmiEi? z;omatmi? jrrÍl?  
trm (wuovoywarmua<sub>u</sub>smi;o)? ti;v<sub>sm</sub>;au<sub>smi</sub>;aq<sub>mi</sub>owp0;? vxa':trm  
[aom uavmitrnrsm;zi v;ci;pm ty<sub>rsm</sub>;? owi;pmacgi;ßu;rsm;? aq<sub>mi</sub>;yg;rsm;?  
bomjye0w<sub>w</sub>rsm;? yiua&0w<sub>w</sub>rsm;? ½yyv<sub>m</sub>rsm;? trmpm<sub>rsm</sub>;u a&om;cygon/

vxa':trmon tou (93)Ept½ , (2008) {lyv (7)&u ee<sub>u</sub> (8)em& (37)  
repwi Ev;a&m\*gjzi u , vetepa&m ucygon/4

3/ jynoc:paom tEynmon<sub>rsm</sub>; pm ty<sub>r</sub> vxa':trm \ a& [ e

jynoc:paom tEynmon<sub>rsm</sub>; pm tyon tEynm½ir<sub>sm</sub>;ta<sub>u</sub>mi;u a&om;x<sub>m</sub>;  
aom vxa':trm \ pm ty<sub>rsm</sub>;teu xi½<sub>m</sub>;aom pm tywptyjzpygon/ (1964)wi  
jrerm , Oaus;rEi tEynmqi&mpmay yxrq& pm tywptyvn; jzpygon/ xpm ty  
wi owi;ßu;on ri;or;rax;av;? ½yao;ri;or; q&myßu;? jrajcusi; railrki?  
aumvypeac: rjrvi? aer<sub>sk</sub>;Ava<sub>u</sub>smob<sub>l</sub>& ½mpm;peaA'g? ee;awma½<sub>u</sub>q&mwi? to  
ri;or; avbmwrjr&iEi lrlrlir;w\ tEynmvy½<sub>m</sub>;rrsm;? tEyn tay:x<sub>m</sub>;½aom  
oabmx<sub>m</sub>;c , c<sub>u</sub>rsm;u a&om;x<sub>m</sub>;ygon/

3? 1/ pum;o;Ee; [ e

pu<sub>m</sub>;o;Ee; [eq&mü pu<sub>m</sub>;v<sub>rsm</sub>;u rnorny o;Ee;x<sub>m</sub>;onu qv<sub>jci</sub>;  
jzpon<sup>5</sup>

[ q&mßu;ar<sub>mi</sub>ciri ("Ejzl)u zi q½i;jyx<sub>m</sub>;ygon/

<sup>4</sup> p twywtu0;u yawmuyiop r\*Zi;Ei 0i;wi \ b0Eipmay&up<sub>rsm</sub>; pm tywr u;um;ygon/

<sup>5</sup> ciri? ar<sub>mi</sub> ("Ejzl)? 2011? 63/

jrajcusi; railrli \ tEynmatmijriru a&om;mwí

railrii  $\frac{1}{2}$ ;atmiuucyaw pvr;c&yawu lrea& $\frac{1}{2}$ ua& ajymjyrnoaw  
, ct x 'Eia'; $\frac{1}{2}$ ygaon<sup>6</sup>

[ a&om;xm;ygon/ ]lrea& $\frac{1}{2}$ ua&? 'Eia'; [aom tajymo;pum;v;rm; o;Ee;xm;  
onu aw&ygon/ ]lrea& $\frac{1}{2}$ ua& [aom tajymo;pum;v;allumi jrajcusi; railrliEi  
ywouvi c;uL; írq;? ajymírq;? Or;ajrmuOr;omjzpírq;? lunE; írq;Eiatmi  
 $\frac{1}{2}$ aeluaom y&ow\ pwcpr;rm ay:vivmly; pmzwow\ pwEv;uyi ywizpap  
ygon/ ]'Eia'; [aom tajymo;pum;v;allumi jrajcusi;railrii cpcijrWE;luaom  
y&owtitm;uvm; ojrici&ygon/ i,  $\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\frac{1}{2}$ ;rup0u ri;or;u  $\frac{1}{2}$ ;atmiuuc  
yrm;u u;&iaomt  $\frac{1}{2}$ , x lrea& $\frac{1}{2}$ ua& ajymjyEijci;rm ri;or; \ tEynmt&ntao;  
u acwoacwom;wi;u vucluíomjzpygon/ t $\frac{1}{2}$ , ra $\frac{1}{2}$ ;u txilu;av;pm;  
jrWE;u ívn; jzpygon/ x tajymo; pum;v;allumi tEynmuzew;oEi tEynmu  
cpcijrWE;owum;wi; $\frac{1}{2}$ aom lunE;z, arwmoauwuvn; o $\frac{1}{2}$ yay:apygon/

xijijrajcusi;railrion yculrwo om;a&muuyp0 xlrtrtxuwe;  
aumi;om;rm;on np0ylunaeluomalumi aumi;reatmirwuuyay/ xallumi  
aumi;tyq&m&u;u ycul ta&yieiauwly; yrerm;yway;yge awmi;qavon/  
ta&yiu wpvv;uiyaeon railrli \Zmwu yreywvuavon/ jrajcusi;  
railrion quíra&omalumi aemuq;nEwquytajzi uaomtcg y&owu;  
u tm;ay;yu

yrer&awmí railrirm quruEiawmojzi jyeawmrn [ aemuq;n  
tjzp Ewquyurnqí uontcg railrli \ ton;py&owu;u  
caeatmivmí lunluon<sup>7</sup>

[ a&om;wijxm;ygon/

jrajcusi;railri \ tEynmutm;ay;luaom y&owtitm; rsm;jym;onu ]cae  
atmi} [aom tajymo;pum;v; o;Ee;xm;allumi; aw $\frac{1}{2}$ &ygon/ x tajymo;allumi  
jrajcusi;railrii  $\frac{1}{2}$ jynvcaeatmi tm;ay;luaom y&owtitm;rm;jym;ru xi $\frac{1}{2}$ m;  
ay:viapygon/ jrajcusi;railrli \ tEynmt&ntci;allumi vn; y&owrm;pm \  
cpcijrWE;r? tm;ay;ruc, Eijci;vn; jzpygon/

wpze tori;or; avbmwrjr&ion taetxitajymtqü pn;ur; $\frac{1}{2}$ o  
jzpalumi;u

vjuawuouyppvucw ajymonu vn;ouciirjay<sup>8</sup>

<sup>6</sup> trm? a': (vx)? 1997? 170/

<sup>7</sup> trm? a': (vx)? 1997? 140/

<sup>8</sup> , i; -? 387/

[a&;om;xm;ygon/ xta&;tom;wi vxa':trmon ]yppvucw} [aom tajymo;  
pum;v; o;Ee;xm;onu awl<sup>1/2</sup>&ygon/ ntcer;a&matmuwi vjyur;Eiwí  
ujyazmajz to;awmc&aom tñirri;or;wpa , muijzpaomvn; pn;ur;½pm? taE  
oumu;pm ajymqjy/raexiwwaom avbmwrjr&i\ p½uobm0rm xi½m;vmyg  
on/ jyu v;jzpaomvn; ri;or;u wez;rxm; \*Poum*ui*;r vtxitjriao;p&m  
jzpavmuatm*aj*monu cirjyalumi;awl&ygon/ xalalumi vjyur;u;vn; rjr&i  
tay: wez;xm;av;pm;aeonoabm ay:viaply; rjr&i\ u , u*ui*w&m;Ei \*Poum  
vn; jriwu vmapygon/ , aeacwri;or;rm; tw , oiaomtcu;vn; jzpygon/  
ñi;tji

rjr&iu wu , buuo? aovatm*u*uuoaw trsm;u;½cygon/ xo  
rsm;rm a [ ;vm;0g;vm; umvom;rm; r[wu <sup>9</sup>

[a&;om;xm;&mwí ]aovatm*i*? ]a [ ;vm;0g;vm; } [aom tajymo;rm;u awl<sup>1/2</sup>&ygon/  
x tajymo;rm;alumi rjr&iu buuEpuor;rm rjr&i\ tajym? tq? tu? tvw  
wi , pr;um ½;½;r;r; pvr;wyrueaom vi , uav;rm;r [wb o\ tEynm?  
u , u*ui*w&m;wtay:wi av;pm;wez;xm;um EpoujrwE;í & , yiqi vaom vu;  
vaumi;y\*vrsm;jzpalumi; ujym;pm oomvmapygon/

xlaem u avbmwrjr&ion i , p0uyi tEynm tawltu½owp0; jzpalumi;u  
rjr&irm obir;½;yijzpí tuu i , p0uyi rbEpyg;xu rup&n  
em;&n0jci;jzi wwcon <sup>10</sup>

[ azmjyxm;ygon/ xazmjycuwi ]rup&nem;&n0} [aom "avo;pum;v;o;Ee;  
xm;onu awl&ygon/ tñum;tjrir;sm;ci; tawtutrsm;ci;u ]rup&n em;&n0} [a  
ac:ygon/

rjr&ion obir;½;xr qi;ouvmaomallumi tuynm*ui* , p0uyi rb  
Epyg;xr tñum;tjritawlturm; &½callumi; wipm;o;xm;ci;jzpygon/ xto;  
allumi avbmwrjr&ion yg&r½ijzpon tji r;½;AZEiyw0e;u;i\yy; tñ;jznr  
allumi tEynmt&ntao; jyn0owp0;jzpalumi; oomxi½m;vmapygon/

xijyivxa':trmu ]ñrñir;]aqmi;yg;wi taemuEiirsm;ü oci;wpy'jzpv  
ap&etwu w;v;u½mazo? pmom;½m í ou;a&pyo? w& , mw;rwo [ í owm0e  
Eio vyaqmilu&alumi; a&;om;xm;ygon/ q&mlir;rmr \*wouvn;oyi½m&on/  
oci;pmom;u;vn; oyia&;&on/ prcec&müvn; oyivyaqmi&avon/ xalumi  
ñrñir;on \*wwpczew;&mwí tptq;wm0e , &o;jzpalumi;u

<sup>9</sup> trm? a': (vx)? 1997? 388/

<sup>10</sup> , i; -? 365/

q&m̄ir;rm aowmarmu xu&onr̄ru ywpmcmzsmor; t xwm0e , &  
o jzpavon<sup>11</sup>

[ a&;om;wiyxm;yg on/

x ta&;t om;wi ywpmcmzsmor; [aom "avo;pum;uaw<sup>1/2</sup>&yg on/ yly;í  
qi;0i;rArsm;wi uyxm;aom ywpmrsm;ucm̄jci;? y lun&eci;xm;aom zm̄rsm;or;jci;  
u jywpmcmzsmor; } [ ac:yg on/ jly;q;ont x? q;ce;wiatmi } [ t"ym , &yg on/  
Zmwobirsm;r̄ ay:aygu vmaom pum;v;jzpygon/ xpum;o;allumi l̄r̄l̄r̄l̄ir;on \*w  
wpczew;&m̄wi tpr̄tq;wi r̄rwp0;wn;om vyaqm̄iojzpallumi; oomvmapyg  
on/ tEynm̄wi bupx;cleaom ynm̄<sup>1/2</sup>iwp̄a , mutjzp xi<sup>1/2</sup>m;vmygon/ xo  
t bubur jynpaomynm̄<sup>1/2</sup>iwp̄a , mu jzpjci;allumi vyie;tpr̄tq;x vyaqmi  
ay;Eijci;? wm0e , Eijci;vn;jzpallumi; aw<sup>1/2</sup>&yg on/

vxa':trm on jynoc:paom tEynmonrsm; pm tywi tajymo;pum;v;rsm;?  
"avo;pum;v;rsm;u oae&m̄Eio t0iciuo;xm;on a&; [euaw<sup>1/2</sup>&yg on/  
tajymo;pum;v;rsm;on aep0ajymqa&;om;o;Ee;aeaom pum;v;rsm;jzpon twu  
pm [erm aygyg;ou vuaely; tEynm̄<sup>1/2</sup>irsm; \ tEynmaqmi<sup>1/2</sup>ucursm;rm vn; tou  
0i<sup>1/2</sup>i oaeon u awl̄Eiygon/ "avo;pum;rsm;on vn; vwaep0 ajymaeaom  
pum;rsm;wi tom;uaejci;? vxa':trm \ pum;o;ur;uijci;allumi tEynm̄<sup>1/2</sup>i  
w \ tEynm̄t&ntao;rsm;rm ay:vixi<sup>1/2</sup>m;vmonu aw<sup>1/2</sup>&yg on/

3? 2/ 0gu:z̄ [ e

0gu:son wp0;Eiwp0; quo , &m̄wi tajccusaom tpwtyi; ( , ep) jzpyg  
on/<sup>12</sup> vxa':trm on jynoc:paom tEynmonrsm; pm tywi talumi;t&m̄Ei  
qavsm̄vuzuaom 0guwu ae&m̄wus a&;om;xm;onu aw<sup>1/2</sup>&yg on/

jrajcus̄i;rair̄l̄ion w& , m̄tr̄sl̄;r̄sl̄;w;wwyu jyq&m̄ü yxr0guw̄i uwm;y'  
u azmjyí aem̄u0gur̄sm;wi uwm;jr̄yxm;on tqiweqm̄rygaom 0gu:z̄ [eu  
aw<sup>1/2</sup>&yg on/

rair̄l̄ion ywv̄m;vn; w;wwon/ bm\*sm̄vn; qwwon/ pE , m;  
vn; w;Eion/ apm̄i;uawm̄ em;o<sup>1/2</sup>om<sup>1/2</sup>on<sup>13</sup>

[ 0guw̄rsm;jzi a&;om;xm;aom a&; [euaw<sup>1/2</sup>&yg on/ <sup>1/2</sup>i;vi;ajȳjyon 0guw̄  
to;allumi pm [eouvv̄mly; jrajcus̄i;rair̄l̄i \ w& , m̄tr̄sl̄;r̄sl̄;u ur;uiipm  
w;cwEionpr̄;&n? em;vnEion t&ntci;wrm xi<sup>1/2</sup>m;ay:vivmygon/

<sup>11</sup> trm? a': (vx)? 1997? 431/

<sup>12</sup> ciri? armi ("EjzL)? 2011? 112/

<sup>13</sup> trm? a': (vx)? 1997? 161/

ri;or;wpa, muon tuynmwionru w&, mrs;pu em;vnEiei;pmw;cwEi  
on p, pynm<sup>1/2</sup>iwp0; jzpoialumi;u ruarmuacwtEynm<sup>1/2</sup>iw av;pm;tw,  
pw0ipm;vattmi wijyEiaom 0guwa&; [eu avvmaw<sup>1/2</sup>&ygon/

lee;awma<sup>1/2</sup>q&mwii}aqmi;yg;wi q&mwion jzwx;ÓPaumi;oizpalumi;  
oci;a&;tvejrealumi;? wpcgwp&wi oci;wpy'u wpxiwn;a&;pyay;Ei  
alumi;wu

q&mwirm wcPywÓPaumi;oizpon/ oci;a&;tvejreon/  
oci;wpy'u wpcgwp&wici;oa<sup>1/2</sup> wpxiwn;Ei a&;pyay;Eiojzp  
on<sup>14</sup>

[ 0guwrsm;jzi a&;om;xm;ygon/

0guwrsm;quum a&;om;xm;aomallumi q&mwii\ tEynmpr;aqmiEir  
t&ntci;rm;rm yíxi<sup>1/2</sup>m;vmygon/ yiuÓPxuoeowp0;tjzp ay:viatmi  
azmjyEiaom 0guwa&; [eu aw<sup>1/2</sup>&ygon/

lowi;u;on ri;or;rax;av;aqmi;yg;wi Zmwca;wi awúri&on  
ri;or;rax;av;\ u, [etaetxm;u

ri;om;tyg;wi &y&onjzpa? vjyutyg;wi &y&onjzpa&yaev*i*  
rax;av;u b, awmraicpr&y? rwrwu;vn;rae? aicwpbuu zaemi  
u<u í 'uñw;u, uav;u, íxm;ly;r acgi;uav;uygarmí&yon<sup>15</sup>

[ 0gu<sup>1/2</sup>njzi a&;om;xm;aom a&; [eu aw<sup>1/2</sup>&ygon/

x0gu<sup>1/2</sup>nzú [ewi jzpa...jzpa? v*i*? í? ly;? r} [on pum;qursm;jzi  
aygi;pn;a&;om;xm;aom 0gu<sup>1/2</sup>njzpalumi;awú&ygon/ ]b, awmraicpr&y?  
]rwrwu;vn;rae} [ tajymo;pum;v;rm; o;Ee;í tq;c0bwrygb a&;om;xm;  
aom 0gu<sup>1/2</sup>zú [eu aw<sup>1/2</sup>&ygon/ tajymo;pum;v;rm; o;Ee;a&;om;xm; aomallumi  
ri;or;rax;av;on Zmwca;wi rnontEynm<sup>1/2</sup>irsm;Ei , 0í&yaeonjzpa  
u, taetxm;rm EUElaiEmi;aEmi;Ei &yaeon [eyerm xi<sup>1/2</sup>m;ay:vivmygon/

ri;or;\ rcw<sup>1/2</sup>ú&yaeon [etrt&muvn; ]zaemiu<u? ]'uñw? ]u,  
uav;u, ]? ]acgi;uav;arm} [aom 0guwrsm;jzi quumquum a&;om;xm;onu  
avvmaw<sup>1/2</sup>&ygon/ xlaumi ri;or;rax;av;\ uEUuv [eyetrt&mav;rm  
pmzwo\pwrupwi jria, miivmapygon/ ri;or;wpa, mutwu ta&;ygao  
[eyetrt&mu azmaqmi&mwii wpzuwpvr;r taxmutuijaeom 0gu<sup>1/2</sup>zú [e  
qEiygon/

<sup>14</sup> t rm? a': (vx)? 1997? 309/

<sup>15</sup> t rm? a': (vx)? 1997? 20/

3? 3/ t v u m o; [ e

t v u m r m [ t v u m & } [ a o m y g v p u m; u j r e r m r j y \ x m; j c i; j z p í ] w e q m q i j c i; }?  
[ t q i w e q m ] [ t " y m , & y g o n / <sup>16</sup> v x a': t r m \ j y n o c s p a o m t E y n m o n r s m; p m t y  
w i t q i w e q m r s m; j z i a 0 a 0 q m q m a &; o m; x m; a o m [ e r s; u v n; a w <sup>1/2</sup> & y g o n /

] o w i; ð u; o n r i; o r; r a x; a v; } a q m i; y g; w i r a x; a v; \ u E & m u [ e u  
a z m j y & m ü w u , x y a w m r n i u u o <sup>17</sup>

[ c i; E i; a &; o m; x m; o n u a w <sup>1/2</sup> & y g o n / r a x; a v; u E & m u a e o n [ e t r t & m  
( t E i; c ) u x í y & e t w u t a w m i y u c w a e o n i u \ t r t & m ( t E i; ) E i c i; E i;  
a &; o m; x m; y g o n / x o c i; E i; x m; a o m a l u m i r i; o r; r a x; a v; \ u E & m u u a e o n  
[ e r m p m z w o \ p w r s u p w i j r i a , m i v m a p y g o n / r u j r i 0 y r m j z i c i; E i; a &; o m;  
x m; j c i; a l u m i p m z w o t m; <sup>1/2</sup> i; v i; v , u p m j r i a , m i v m a p a o m t v u m o; [ e y i  
j z p y g o n /

] t o r i; o r; a v b m w r j r & i } a q m i; y g; w i r s u a r m u a c w t E y n m <sup>1/2</sup> i r s m; o n j y n o  
r s m; t m; u j y a z m a j z a o m t c g t a 0; r y l u n j y n o r s m; u o c i; o y y o o r l u m; & y u

j c i j r n o a v m u <sup>18</sup>

[ c i; E i; a &; o m; x m; a o m 0 y r m t v u m o; [ e u a w <sup>1/2</sup> & y g o n /

r s u a r m u a c w t E y n m <sup>1/2</sup> i r s m; o n t a 0; r j y n o r s m; l u m; a t m i r o q E i a o m t o  
( t E i; c ) u j c i y 0 a o m t c g l u m; & a o m t o ( t E i; ) E i c i; E i; a &; o m; x m; o n u a v v m  
a w <sup>1/2</sup> & y g o n / x a l u m i r s u a r m u a c w t E y n m <sup>1/2</sup> i w \ t o l o Z m r <sup>1/2</sup> y r m a y: v i  
x i <sup>1/2</sup> m; v m y g o n / v x a': t r m o n v t r s m; o e m; v n E i a o m j c i j r n o E i c i; E i;  
a &; o m; x m; a o m a &; [ e u a w <sup>1/2</sup> & y g o n /

x j y i ] l r r l i r; } a q m i; y g; w i q & m l l r l i r; \ c E m u , r m a o; a o; o , o , <sup>1/2</sup> o n /  
u e; r m a &; r a u m i; a o m t c g c E m u , r m y í y i a o; í c y c y v y v y <sup>1/2</sup> y u

q i e i; , y v <sup>19</sup>

[ c i; E i; a &; o m; x m; a o m t v u m o; [ e u a w <sup>1/2</sup> & y g o n /

l r r l i r; \ c E m u , o n u e; r m a &; r a u m i; a o m a l u m i y í y i y g; y g; v v s <sup>1/2</sup> y ( t E i; c )  
u r v u y i j y m; u y a e a o m , y a w m i o n q i e i; x m; a o m a l u m i y í y i j y m; u y a e y  
( t E i; ) E i c i; E i; a &; o m; x m; o n u a w <sup>1/2</sup> & y g o n / x a l u m i l r r l i r; \ u e; r m a &;  
r a u m i; p 0 <sup>1/2</sup> a e a o m c E m u , y o P m e r m p m z w o \ p w w i j r i a , m i v m a p y g o n /

<sup>16</sup> c i r i ? a r m i ( " E j z l ) ? 2011 ? 150 /

<sup>17</sup> t r m ? a ' : ( v x ) ? 1997 ? 21 /

<sup>18</sup> - , i ; - ? 369 /

<sup>19</sup> - , i ; - ? 484 /



u, yiwxioyrmjzi ci;Ei;a&;om;Eiaom vxa':trm \ tvumo;Eirpr;&nrm  
av;pm;tw, z, aumi;vygon/

xlaemu jee;awma<sup>1/2</sup>Uq&mwijaqmi;yg;wi q&mwion uvee, cslqeuia&;  
twu trsl;om;a&;u vUaqmaom? e, cslwuyu axmucaom? Zmwao;Zmwrm  
wu<uapao oc;ism;u a&;pyou;um jynoEitw vuwwuyOiaom tEynm  
<sup>1/2</sup>iwp0;jzpon/ jrermEiion uvee, cslvuatmu ua&muaecsewi e, cslu  
qeuivaom wuyOivaomqErsm; w;ym;vmaeonu

uvee, cslqeuia&; 'a& <sup>20</sup>

[ tvumo; a&;om;xm;onu awU&ygong/

e, cslu wuvaom qEon tceEitr qji;xepmizpay:vmjci; (tEi;c) u  
w&y&wu vmaom 'a&(tEi;)Ei xywy a&;om;xm;aom <sup>1/2</sup>yu tvumo; [eu  
awU<sup>1/2</sup>&ygong/ xlaumi Zmwao;Zmwrmepwrsm; wu<uum trsl;om;a&;oc;ism;u  
a&;om;ay;aom ee;awma<sup>1/2</sup>Uq&mwij \ rsl;cspwxuoeru xi<sup>1/2</sup>m;ay:vi vmapygong/

vxa':trm \ jynocpaom tEynmonrsm; pmtyr tvumo; [eu avvm&m  
wi vxa':trm \ pwu;toprsm;zi zew;vuaom tvumoprsm;u awU<sup>1/2</sup>&ygong/  
Oyrm tvumrsm;u trsm;q;a&;om;xm;aom a&; [eu awU<sup>1/2</sup>&ygong/

3<sup>1</sup> 4/ tqutpy

tqutpyon twi;tqutpyEi jiyitqutpy[ í Epyi;<sup>1/2</sup>on/ twi;  
tqutpyq&mü pmwpy' \ tpwtyi;ism; wpcEiwpcqupyru qvjci;jzpon/  
jiytqutpyq&mü pm \ jiyizpaom pma&;oEi pmzwow pmrwpqi quo, ru  
qvjci;jzpon/<sup>21</sup> tori;or; avbmwrjr&ion obirsl;<sup>1/2</sup>r qi;ouvmo  
wp0;jzpalumi;u pmy'wpy'wn;jzi qupywijxm;ygong/

[rjr&irm obirsl;<sup>1/2</sup>rvmo jzpon} [aom yxr0gujzi 0;aqmiazmjy a&;om;xm;  
ygong/ 'w, 0guwi rjr&i \ tb;vn; ri;om;? tazvn; ri;om;? tarvn;  
ri;or;jzpalumi;u qupywijxm;ygong/ xlaemu rbEpyg; \ ZmwEi tEynm  
vyie;vyuiy? zciu, vey? rcirm tEynmvyie;u quvuvyuiy? Zci  
u, vecsewi rjr&irm (4)Ept<sup>1/2</sup>, om<sup>1/2</sup>í arriav;rm (2)Epom<sup>1/2</sup>ao;yu qupy  
wiya&;om;xm;ygong/ aemuq;0guwi rjr&ion obiazrm ar;uwn;u ygcí  
rcirm uvuvvnq&mjzpalumi; 0gu:ci;qupyí wijxm;onu avvmawU<sup>1/2</sup>&  
ygong/

<sup>20</sup> trm? a': (vx)? 1997? 323/

<sup>21</sup> ciri? armi ("EjzL)? 2011? 218/

vxa':trmon jynocpaom tEynm<sup>1/2</sup>irsm; talumi; a&;om;&mwí rru, wí  
taw<sup>U</sup>tu<sup>B</sup>ijzi vn;aumi;? owpyg;tm; ar;jre;ppr;í vn;aumi; qupywiyxm;  
ygon/ tEynm<sup>1/2</sup>irsm; \ atmijrir? bu<sup>U</sup>k;pm;rrsm;uwijy&i; , aeacwtEynm<sup>1/2</sup>irsm; \  
tm;en;csur;u vn; qupya&;om;xm;ygon/

lc*i*o;oycsu

jynocpaom tEynmonrsm;pmtyr vxa':trm \ a&;[eu avvmwíy&m  
wi pum;o;Ee;[e? Ogus<sup>U</sup>l[e? tvuo;[eEi tqutpy[í avvmwíyxm;  
ygon/ pum;o;Ee;[ewi tajymo;pum;v;Ei "avo;pum;v;rsm; o;Ee;xm;onu  
wíyxm;ygon/ tajymo;pum;v;rsm; o;Ee;xm;aomalumi pum;ajrmaygyg; ouvu  
aeonu aw<sup>U</sup>&ygon/ tEynm<sup>1/2</sup>irsm; \ vy<sup>1/2</sup>m;rrsm;rmvn; tou0i <sup>1/2</sup>ioeae<sup>U</sup>yg  
on/ "avo;pum;v;rsm;u vn; oae&mEio t0iciu; o;xm;onu aw<sup>U</sup><sup>1/2</sup>&ygon/  
x"avo;rsm;alumi vn; tEynm<sup>1/2</sup>iw \ pwoEmersm;rm xi<sup>1/2</sup>m;ay:vivmaom [e<sup>1/2</sup>  
alumi; aw<sup>U</sup><sup>1/2</sup>&ygon/ Ogus<sup>U</sup>l[ewi OguswEi Ogus<sup>1/2</sup>nrm;on talumi;t&mEi  
vuzupm a&;om;xm;aom [etjzp aw<sup>U</sup>&ygon/ Oguswto;en;aom vn; <sup>1/2</sup>i;vi;  
ajjypí pm [eouvu<sup>U</sup>aom? talumi;t&mEi vuzuaom Ogusw<sup>U</sup>l[eu aw<sup>U</sup><sup>1/2</sup>&yg  
on/ vxa':trm \ Ogusw<sup>U</sup>l[e ur;uiralumi tEynm<sup>1/2</sup>iw \ t&ntci;rsm;rm  
yíay:vivmygon/ Ogus<sup>1/2</sup>n<sup>U</sup>l[ewi pum;qur<sup>U</sup>sm;jzi aygi;pn;cs<sup>U</sup>xiu a&;om;  
xm;aom vn; teut"ym, <sup>1/2</sup>yax;rr<sup>1/2</sup>b qv&i;t"ym, u xi<sup>1/2</sup>m;ay:viapygon/  
q&mr<sup>U</sup>u; \ Ogus<sup>1/2</sup>n<sup>U</sup>l[e Eiei;ralumi tEynm<sup>1/2</sup>iw \ t&ntao;jrirm;r? tEynm  
zew;rpr;&nEi av;pm;z , pw"mwwrm yí ay:vivmygon/

tvumo;[ewi ov,jriv,aom t&mOw\ talumi;t&mrsm;Ei ci;Ei;  
a&;om;xm;aom Oyrmtvum? \*P&nwEpcu xywíyí ci;Ei;a&;om;xm;aom <sup>1/2</sup>yu  
tvumrsm;u aw<sup>U</sup><sup>1/2</sup>&ygon/ xtvmrsm;wi talumi;t&mu xi<sup>1/2</sup>m;pmojriapvao  
apwemjzi a&;om;xm;on Oyrmtvumu trsm;q;aw<sup>U</sup><sup>1/2</sup>&ygon/ talumi;t&mEi  
vuzur<sup>1/2</sup>aom Oyrmtvumrsm;alumi pm [ermyíouvu<sup>U</sup>vmygon/ tcs<sup>U</sup>Oyrm  
tvumrsm;on u,yiÓPjzi a&;om;xm;aom Oyrmtvumrsm;jzpalumi; aw<sup>U</sup><sup>1/2</sup>&yg  
on/ xalumi pmzwowtm; Epouruyg ay;pr;Eicygon/

tqutpywi Ogusjci;qupyjci;? pum;xyausm qupyjci;rsm;jzi a&;om;  
xm;aom [eu aw<sup>U</sup><sup>1/2</sup>&ygon/ q&mr<sup>U</sup>u; vxa':trmon jynocpaom tEynmon  
rsm;pmtytrnEi vuzupm jynoucpaom tEynmonrsm;Ei jynoucpaom  
tEynmonrsm; \ tce;u@upmzwowpw0, Epouz,jzpvmatmi wíyxm;  
alumi;aw<sup>U</sup>&ygon/ q&mr<sup>U</sup>u; \ pum;ajya&;[ealumi tEynm<sup>1/2</sup>irsm; \ b0? tEynm<sup>1/2</sup>i  
rsm; \ t&ntao;? tEynm<sup>1/2</sup>irsm; \ wxiqe;oprrsm;on xi<sup>1/2</sup>m;ay:vi vm&ici;jzp  
ygon/ tEynm<sup>1/2</sup>iw tay:xm;<sup>1/2</sup>aom q&mr<sup>U</sup>u; \ apwem? pmzwou toay;vaom  
apwemwu ay:viapon pum;ajya&;[ejzpygon/ jynocpaom tEynm<sup>1/2</sup>iwu

**rorrvuon pmzwy&owwtwu tz;rjzWEiaom pum;ajya& [ejzpon [ xijri, qrygon/**

e\*;

**jynocpaom tEynmonrsm; pmtyon jrerm, Oau;rtEynmtay:wi jrWE; wez;aom? av;pm;\*P, aom? oa, mZOu;rm;ve;aom q&mr;u;vxtrm\ pmay vu&mwpc jzpygon/ xpmtywi tEynm<sup>1/2</sup>i (8)0; \ av;pm;z, ? jrWE;z, ? tm;us tw,z, aumi;aom vyaqmicur;u t<sup>1/2</sup>ut<sup>1/2</sup>wi;? tjrutjritwi; a&om; xm;alumi; avvmaw<sup>1/2</sup>&ygon/ oltwu pmzwy&wowtaejzi tEynm<sup>1/2</sup>irsm;tay: lunnipw? av;pm;pw? \*P, tm;upw? cprjWE;pwrsm; jzpay:vmapygon/**

ur;u;pm&i;

jrermbmom

**ciri? armi ("Ejzl)/ (2004)/ *pum;ajyoabmw&m; pum;ajytwwynm* (p-ur)/ &eue? jreEmpmtywul**

**ciri? armi ("Ejzl)/ (2011)/ *a& [eynme'ge/* &eue? pwu;csc\pmayl**

**r;ajr? rl (2009)/ *ow<sup>1/2</sup>noabmw&m; ow<sup>1/2</sup>ntwwynm* &eue? a<sup>1/2</sup>uaum pmaywul**

**trm? a': (vx)/ (1997)/ *jynocpaom tEynmonrsm;* (yI-ur)/ rEav;? bu;ym;a&pmtywul**

t\*vybmom

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