

vii , fo&efpum;rsn;avhvmcsuf

e&at;\*

pmwrf t u&of

ppmwrfo&nf jrefn&om&om&um; \ o&fyi&vu&Pm wp&yzp&om vii , fo& A&efpum; rsn;u&lt;tw&A'e , fy , f&St&eu&E&fit o&u&u&v&hvmwif&y&x&ma&om pmwrf&jz&py&gon&/ vii , fo& A&efpum;rsn;u&lt; avhvm&z&n&f&kl&v&f&sv&iv&rf&wi&ef &n&&G fy&gon&/ avhvmwif&y&mw&of vii , fo& A&efpum;rsn;u&lt; aw&ob&qr&:jref aq&fa&E&f&ci&f? t&csu&ft&vu&ph&q&mi& j&ci&f&en&f&rsn; u&lt; to&hy&ky&gon&/ a&ep&O&aj&ym&q&lb&ph&ea&om vii , fo&ht&aj&yp&um;rsn;u&lt; tavhvm c&it&jz&pf ow&f&sv&yg&on&/ vii , fo& A&efpum;rsn;u&lt; avhvm&j&ci&f&j&zi&h v&rs& \ , O&hu&sr&l a&em&u&f&E&S&h&p&L&ub&of&fyi&v&u&u&lt; vn&fa&umi&f? A&efpum;rsn; \ o&ab&mob&n&O&E&S&fit o&hy&ky&u&lt; vn&fa&umi&f o&E&E&I&ny&f? jrefn&om&om&um; z&B&Z&f&v&w&w&v&f&E&S&h&jrefn&om&om&um; \ o&fyi&f vu&P&rsn;u&lt; avhvm&oh&rsn;t& ; tax&mu&ft&u&jy&E&I&f&n&f&jz&py&gon&/

a&om&t&su&h&O&g&[ n&&rsn; - A&efpum;? teu&f to&hy&ky&u&lt;

ed gef

ur&f&ay&:w&of b&om&om&um; tr&sf&ay&gi&f i&g&x&mi&h&us&f&E&om b&om&om&um;w&u&f&w&of taj&ym b&om&om&um;a&n&f? ta&;b&om&om&um;y&g&u&on&h&b&om&om&um;rsn;&bu&b&u&lt; taj&ymb&om&om&um; on&&ly&f? ta&;b&om&om&um;r&f&bn&h&b&om&om&um;rsn;v&n&f&u&on&/ jrefn&om&om&um;on&f taj&ymb&om&om&um;E&S&h& ta&;b&om&om&um;E&f&rs&v&f&bn&h&b&om&om&um;vn&f&jz&pb&on&/ x&ly&if jrefn&om&om&um;on&f&v&u&f&w&v&f&f&E&u&rs& q&if&ou&f&ma&om w&u&f&jrefn&om&om&um;O&if b&om&om&um;wp&f&jz&py&f? w&u&f&u&ol&om&om&um;jz&py&f? {u&O&P&om&om&um;jz&py&f? y&f&w&f b&om&om&um;jz&py&f? t&E&f a&&sa&[ mi&f tu&E&mi&A&[ E&tu&E&rs& q&if&ou&f&vn&f? ar&f&om&om&um; v&h&rsn;&f&ci&f? ay&g&mp&um;rsn;&f&ci&f? A&efpum;rsn;&f&ci&f? O&yp&um;rsn;&f&ci&f? pu&my&h&rsn; q&u&h&um;rsn;&f&ci&f[ h&om o&fyi&vu&Pm rsn;p&f&E&om b&om&om&um;jz&pb&on&/ ar&f&om&om&um; pu&my&h&rsn; A&efpum;rsn;&f&ci&f&al&mi&h&vn&f a&O&g&[ n&&tv&f&u , Don&/ a&O&g&[ n&& tv&f& u , Dv&f&om jrefn&om&om&um;rsn;x&f&S&efpum;rsn;u&lt; avhvmwif&y&gr&n&/ x&lb&u& avhvm wif&y&mw&of tw&A'e , fy , f&Spum;v&h&rsn; \ teu&E&S&fit o&u&u&v&hvm&cy&gon&/ A&efpum; rsn;w&of o&ib&on&f&rsn;? aus&n&f&om&rsn;? ta&mi&f&t&O , fo&rm&rsn;? q&n&O&ef&rsn;? wy&f&aw&n&fo&rsn;? &N&O&ef&xr&f&rsn;pon&j&zi&h v&lt;z&f&tp&n&f to&u&ft&O&ef&rsn;w&of r&f&v&lt;cs&f&cs&f& aj&ym&q&u& o&E&f&a&om A&efpum;rsn;&u&on&/ A&efpum;rsn;u&lt; o&h&p&mw&of v&bu&f? v&h&w&f vii , ft&&G& f rsn;x&f&S vii , f&rsn;u&w&f& to&hy&u&on&f&rsn;y&gon&/ ppmwrf&w&of aus&n&f&om vii , f&rsn; tr&sn;p&h&j&ym&q&u&om vii , fo& A&efpum;rsn;u&lt; avhvmwif&y&x&my&gon&/ A&efpum; w&bn&f& a&ys&nu&f& bn&h& o&ab&mv&n&f&v&w&bu&b&u&lt; to&h&w&f&us , fo&f&ny&f& p&may&rsn;x&lv&f& wn&f&v&le&on&h A&efpum;rsn;vn&f &v&w&u&ay&f&om , c&h&cw&f&vi , fo& A&efpum;rsn;u&lt;

\* a' gu&f&vn&f? v&u&f&x&mu&f&x&u&f? jrefn&om&om&um;me? &w&eny&h&v&u&ob&u&f&/



tjrlwrf &S befaeygbt/ Nydclvhwcfrohp&lvh Aefpum;u' DuaeY  
rsuhrfubacwESH tH0iiba[ mi fE&fo&wmaW& tJ Aefpum;uH toHryk  
awmvmaw&ygw, f wpc&Aefpum;aw&usawmh tchcwumvtxd  
quvufo, hqmi bhp&eMlwmmulaw&ygw, f<sup>1</sup>

[ h Aefpum; \ oabmobnDul aqmi fjlzluq&lygon/ xMumi h Aefpum;wlv&f  
aysnuUG b&raom toHrw&us, hwnh&om Aefpum;rsn? a[ mi fE&fo&raom Aefpum;  
rsn? &S be&eaom Aefpum;rsn? toHrsn;NyD pmayo&tjzph&mu b&raom Aefpum;rsn  
vnf&Mumi f aw&ygw f

Aefpum;rsn;uH vluD? vlvw? vli, b&rs&w&f vli, rsn; trsn;qh&lygon/  
Aefpum;rsn;onf plbmompum;tjzpf twnf tclb&ompum;rs& r [ kv&omaMumi h aygyg;  
v&vlyph tv&vabam a&;om; o&E&fav&luon/ vlyf efw&mt pht a0; toHlft Oef  
tvlu f w&v bhp&v&luon/ obiynmonf rsn? ausmifomrsn? tr&xr&rsn?  
um&ormrsn? ta&mi f t0, b&rmrsn? q&n Oefrsn? wyfrawnf&omrsn; ponjzih vltzD  
tpnf toHlft Oefrsn;w&f r&vlt csi fcsi f ajymq b&E&faom Aefpum;rsn; &lu on/  
Aefpum;rsn;onf jrefmpum;&yDefw&f acwft ququ&ay:aygu&luon/ quvuf  
i vn f ay:aygu&eMlayO&rn/ t pht a0;wpc&lv&f tcsi fcsi f em;vn&at mi f ajymq b&E&f  
Mlaom Aefpum;rsn; &lu f y i jzplygon/

wp&zu&ve&ft wa&qmi &&v&H&zi h ajym&ompum;rs&uH vplv&0; jzih toH jyl&mv&f  
wpD&ES&lvpD& emrn&ajymi f rsn;ac: i ajymq b&ci f rsn; &b&n f xlv&ajymq b&ci f w&f tcsi fcsi f  
em;vn&om Aefpum;rsn; xn b&f ajymq b&ci f jzih i f E&vlt f o i&om tai O&tou&at mi f  
ze&lv&v&luon/ , ae&v&w&lv&f ajymq b&v&e&om vli, b&H Aefpum;rsn; uH v i f y y g r n f

2/ vli, b&H Aefpum;rsn; avlv&mc&uf

, ae&v&w&f jrefm&v r Def&usi&lv&f vli, rsn; toH jyl&v&v&om Aefpum;rsn; r&h at mu f y g  
t w i f j z p l y g o n f

1/ aum  
(&e&w&lon)

[ e i f i g u l v m r a u m e ] [ k v l v f e i f i g u l & e r a x m i e ] [ h i a j y m j i f j z p b o n f

2/ aum&D  
(u&luD)

u&luD u&laem&v&ajymi b&n h o a b r j z i h a u m & D [ k o l j c i f j z p b o n f

<sup>1</sup> aqmi fjl/ 2019/ tr&fpm/

3/ aumi Zlav;

(cyfqllqka, musnav;)

[[aumi fqlav; vtfvdfmrae]] [ kajmav&bnf

4/ uif

(wppllvp&mt pm; taomufpmaomubnf wppllvpá, mufull&ubnf)

[[uifvluNuph [ qll/Gf tpm; taomufsn; pmaomufvluNuph] ajnjci fjp onf  
[[ig' aumi uif uifvluN, [ qll/Gf &ejzpbnf cg wpcckvlyvluN, [ k ajnjci fjp onf  
onf ajmonhavoll ajmonftajctae tquftpyft&t "yñ, faumuf, Ellbnf

5/ Buðvluáwnt

(pm; vluáwnt) (&luáwnt)

[[BuðvluNuph [ qll/Gf tpm; taomufsn; uifvluN, lu&npm; aomuf Duph] k  
ajnjci fjp onf [[ aumi uif Oif Buðvluáwnt) qll/Gf Oif &luáwnt] k ajnjci f  
jzpbnf

6/ Nuyf

(tcuftc; jzpbawmi fylvlyc&jcif)

[[ig' aumi uif Nuyf&w, [ qll/Gf wppllvpá, mufull zdt may; í tcuftc  
jzpb&tmi fylvlyc; uifvluNbnf [[igazazu igmar; y&svll Nuyf&wnt) [ qll/Gf zci fzpb  
u pmar; y&tmi &ef pn; urfwu&upm; &ef zdt may; í wluáwnt on babnjzi h ajnjci f  
jzpbnf

7/ uðelyD

(t&uf; v&er rxElljzpcif)

[[ aumi uif uðelyD) qll/Gf t&u&omufvwm tr; v&er jzpcif uif ajnjci f jzpb onf

8/ uif

(jyó emwufcif)

[[ [ muñ baw&muñ ðevroygbt) [ qll/Gf bnjyó emv&fwmv] rob; [ k  
ajnjci fjzpb onf

9/ auR

(wppllvpá, mufu wppllvpá, mufullwluáwnt uifcif)

[[igolull auRxnfvluáwnt) [ qll/Gf wpa, muá, mufull wluáwnt uifvluNbnf [ k  
ajnjci fjzpb onf

10/ အုလှပျ

(အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်)

ရေအုလှပျ၊ မုလှပျ [ လှပျ a, မုလှပျ; ခုလှပျ, မုလှပျ အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်တေ့ဒါ  
ဝါးအုလှပျ [ [ မုလှပျ & ခုလှပျ အုလှပျ, မုလှပျ ] [ လှပျ/ ခုလှပျ အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်  
အုလှပျအေပုဂ္ဂိုလ် [ ကုလှပျအုလှပျ

11/ ခုလှပျ

(ရေအုလှပျ, မုလှပျအေပုဂ္ဂိုလ် ခုလှပျ)

[ [ မုလှပျအေပုဂ္ဂိုလ် အုလှပျအေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်, မုလှပျ ] [ လှပျ/ ခုလှပျ အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်  
အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ် အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ် [ ကုလှပျအေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်

12/ အုလှပျ

(z, ခုလှပျ)

[ [ မုလှပျအေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်, မုလှပျ ] [ လှပျ/ ခုလှပျ အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ် [ ကုလှပျအေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်  
အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ် [ ကုလှပျအေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်, မုလှပျ [ ကုလှပျအေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်

13/ ခုလှပျ, ခု

(အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်? ခုလှပျ)

[ [ မုလှပျအေပုဂ္ဂိုလ် အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်, မုလှပျ ] [ လှပျ/ ခုလှပျ အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်  
အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ် [ ကုလှပျအေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်

14/ ခုလှပျ;

(tenji, ခုလှပျ)

[ [ မုလှပျအေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်/ ခုလှပျအေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ် ခုလှပျ; ခုလှပျအေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်  
[ လှပျ/ ခုလှပျ အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ် အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ် tenji, ခုလှပျအေပုဂ္ဂိုလ် [ ကုလှပျအေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်

15/ အုလှပျ, ခု

(အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်)

[ [ မုလှပျအေပုဂ္ဂိုလ် ခုလှပျအေပုဂ္ဂိုလ် [ ကုလှပျအေပုဂ္ဂိုလ် ခုလှပျအေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်  
အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ် [ ကုလှပျအေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်

16/ ခုလှပျ

(အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်)

အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ် အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ် [ ကုလှပျအေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်  
[ လှပျ/ ခုလှပျ အေပုဂ္ဂိုလ် [ ကုလှပျအေပုဂ္ဂိုလ်

17/ c0w, f

(rwnjci? tjriuwjci? rvlvmjci?)

]]ig'bumiul c0w, f)) [kvl/vwpa, muul rwnjci? rvlvmjci?  
tjriuwjci? [kajmci f]zpbnf

18/ \*gw, f

(ueawtonf(ol [kw)&lyqtonf)

]]olvi furva&muty [hvudawul \*g&r, ] [kvl/v ]ueawtonf] [kqjci f]zpbnf

]]ig&ly \*gaelyD 'DeY'mvylt&luawnt)) [kvl/v f tvlyiyefaomlumi h  
&lyqhaei ]]'mvyt&luawnt)) [kajmci f]zpygonf

19/ a\*:w, f

(Owpmqif, iaexlyltveteimwiv, bnf)

]]'Debbjha\*:wmy)) [kvl/v f olvveonf] [kqjci f]zpbnf

20/ a\*:bulD

(tveteimaoma, musbulD)

]]a\*:bulDu odythwmy)) [kvl/v f tveteimaoma a, musbulDu tvet  
pumsonf] [kajmci f]zpygonf

21/ a\*gu'f

(&alumi hLumi f]zpcif)

]] [ , bl a\*gu'fsonf, ovnrob)) [kvl/v f o&alumi hLumi f]zpbnt, ovn  
rob] [kajmci f]zpygonf ]]ybulu a\*gu'fawmufawmuf rajym vLtsib)) [k  
vnfohwbnf

22/ \*ew, f

(aonf)

]]acfav;umwulv \*ebthly)) [kajmv f acfav;aony] [kajmci f]zpbnf  
]]\*ebthr, f bmrsvf)) [kvl/v f oli, tsiftcsiftcsif paemuf aontr, bmrsvf v] [k  
ajmci f]zpygonf

23/ \*hqi fonf

(olwpyg; tpm; tpmrnuhltmygw&pm onf uyif pm onf)

]]'Deawnh \*hqi fyh [ ] [kvl/v f olwpyg; auRaomt vS ol [kvl/r \*lvmygrswof  
tmygw& pmaomubnf] [kajmci f]zpygonf wppwpa, muu auRonfzpbp?  
rauRonfzpbp uyif pmjci f ul/nf ac: onf

24/ a\*sni{w, f

(oñtonf aoonf)

]]' Ðumi fawmh a\*sni{ofñny}} [ lqñ/Gf aooñny][ k ajymjci f jzpbñf ]]vma [ h a\*sni{Bup}} [ lqñ/Gf ]]vma [ bñnyBup}} [ kajymjci f jzplygonf

25/ \*Esw, f

(tqifajy jzpbñf)

]]b, fñny&rvl \*Eswmuñ/ pñnyñtsi fygw, bñnySrÑurvmbñ}} [ k qñnyvñf tqifajy jzpbñf aonñt ajctaeuñnyñonñe&mvñf oñnyci f jzpbñf

26/ \*Efw, f

(t&ñnyñbnf)

]]owñ abmññtoifñEñf, ðiñwñ/ çñnyñawmh oñnytoif \*Efwmayg}} [ k ajymavññbnf

27/ i' l

(vñt)

]]' Ðumi f 'lyguñ}} [ lqñ/Gf ' Ðumi f lty]] [ kajymjci f jzplygonf

28/ i ar xñ

(&lyñnyñvñvñ? paemññvñvñ)

]]' Ðumi f i ar xñnyguñ}} [ lqñ/Gf &lyñnyñvñvñ? paemññvñvñ [ kajymjci f jzplygonf

29/ i rñ

(zññññnyñbnf ñnyñbnf)

]]pñmoñtsñfaumi f av; i rñfaewmñnyñvñny}} [ kajymavññbnf

30/ puñv;

(rññuav;)

i, f, &G &G rññuav;uñ ac:jci f jzpbñf ]]puñv;u t&rññveñwmy}} [ k oñnyvññbnf

31/ pau;Ñurñ

(Eññbubabmuñ ajymaompum)

]]t&rñññnyñbnf}} [ krajymñl pau;Ñurñonñ [ koñnyci f jzpbñf wppñwpa, muñ vñnyñqññtsuñt ay: t vññbabmuññbubñññt çgññf oñnyvññbnf ]]pau;Ñurñçsuñ uawmhvññçññawmñnyñEñññavmuññv, Añny}} [ koñnyñf

32/ pEhúustónf

(jzwtéwónf)

olwpyg;plv&S a, mustrav;uH Bulúbonf q&qmí bónfúH pEhúustf onf [ k  
ajymúonf pEhúustf [ q&w&Gí olwpyg;plv&S tr&om;uH jzwtéwónf [ k ajymjí f; jzpf  
onf

33/ prmuvm

(t vé&ácw&é&omréúav;)

]]br&A' u réúav;aw&u prmuvmav;aw&Gtr&om;]] [ kol&av&B&onf

34/ parmav;

(yé&yé&áo;áo;r&éúav;)

35/ parm&é

(r, m; i, b&om;onf)

36/ aprf

(a, mustrav; \ &n&fpm;r&éúav;)

37/ p&ly

(oabmu&é&ub&onf w&pc&w&p&B&ajym&mw&Gí o&onf)

p&ly [ kajymb] ]ri&úawm&ausmí r&é&pn&awm&w&mp&ly&u&]] ]ri&úawm&ausmí (v&pf w&mp&ly&  
u&onf)] [ kajymav&B&onf

38/ pé&f&rlúw, f

(t vé&b&abmúsonf)

]]armí r, b&pv&G&Bul&q&ly&é&ri&úo&on&wm&pé&f&rlúw, f&onf]]

39/ ql&wmi&av/

(rjz&p&E&í&wm&vp&é&é& jz&pv&ú&om&q&é&wp&é&ú&ú& v&é&si& b&onf [ h&jym&a&om&t&cg &y&gv&é&f&ir, f ql&wmi&  
[ k&, p&mp&a&em&uf& ajym&q&ú&om&p&um;)

]]x&By&g&ut&si&f&v&ú&w&]] ]ql&wmi&av;]]

40/ aq;x&w

(pa&em&uf&ci&? v&é&f&n&f&ci&f)

]]' B&umi&ú&g&u&ú&w&ú&ú&, &é&v, b&q&ú&D& aq;x&ú&on&w, ]]

41/ q&é, f

(pm;r, )

t&pm;t&a&om&uf&sr& pm&on&ú&ú&q&é, f [ kajymjí f; jzpf&onf

42/ ZH

(vrlu)

43/ aZnDi{x#f

(toDiheo? toJymao)

toDiheí toJymaoluH aZnDi{x#bDsi{qbnftcg toJymaeyEsh wipm  
oHxmjcijzpbnf

]]b, vJzplvmvJ toDiwvm/ aZnDi{x#fjzpaeny}}

44/ apAefci

(&npmr&MLumi fyonf)

45/ wifw, f

(pvlqkonf a' gojzpbnf)

]]igwifaew, haen? igulvnrpe}}

46/ wllfwf

(vllmra&mubJw0vnlvnjzpaeonf)

]]yóemu &Sfr&bJ wllfwfaewmeJlyDwmyJ}}

47/ wp&muHvp&mvpcq, f

(tvlyrvlybJtmaeo? rbyluqjzleí tceuleb)

48/ wplvkcsh

(tqiivefr&b)

]]olwltzbu wplvkcsh hawfsmw, J}}

49/ xv, f

(xclubonf pvlxlv6frsvrpskion)

]] [ m' Deáwm xv, Am}}

50/ axmiw, f

(olwpygoi, csi frsmLumw6ftwHxmi vlyay: jci f/ &elwLjci? ajr fubay: jci f/)

51/ 'hr, f

(oht, )

]]pmLunlvLuLuH' hr, h [ J}}

52/ eefqef

(jrefmqefqefvbnf)

]] [ , fi gojfulkeefqefaeovm}}

53/ Eŷi

(tjbnf Zttbnf)

]]ig yiŷeŷvŷvllcPavmuEŷftlr, f}}

54/ yvpŷvm

(ypŷm, onf tzuŷvŷrcl ceŷvŷŷm, onf)

]]om, luŷ rŷiŷiŷuŷlyvpbŷw, f/ ]]tjyibŷr, bŷiŷiŷoŷuŷlyvpŷbŷwm}}

55/ yvyŷuŷw

(toŷmPuiŷrŷiŷ)

]] [ m yvyŷuŷwŷmyŷuŷ/ bmrŷuŷoŷwŷbŷiŷ] [ k ajymŷuŷonf yvyŷuŷwŷuŷ  
wŷpŷeŷvŷvŷbŷonf [ lvnŷ ajymavŷbŷonf

56/ ykŷt

(iŷ ŷiŷ/)

]]q&mrqŷkŷvŷrŷeŷŷyŷtŷaew, f}}

57/ ykŷiŷuŷŷvm

(a, muŷŷav; tŷiŷiŷiŷ cŷpŷuŷuŷeŷoŷuŷrŷeŷuav; uŷuŷuŷiŷiŷ)

58/ yŷŷ

( [ eŷŷŷiŷiŷ? &ŷŷŷŷiŷiŷ)

59/ ayguŷ

(cEmuŷ ŷo; i i, ŷomo)

60/ ayguŷvm

(oabmŷayguŷonf pŷvft cŷŷayguŷonf)

]]ayguŷŷvm}} ]]ayguŷ, f}}

]]pŷvŷayguŷayguŷŷvŷŷnŷuŷŷ}}

61/ ayguŷayguŷzmuŷ

(pumŷŷonf)

62/ yŷŷw, f

(tonf)

]]riŷtawŷyŷŷwŷuŷiŷ}}

63/ yŷŷw, f

(pumŷŷonf)

]]' bŷuŷu wŷtŷyŷŷwŷyŷ}}

64/ yllur  
(p'v'a' gojzpf & e'axmi'ci f)  
llbmr'v'ae'vni' igy'ur'v'lu'}}

65/ zve'zve'x  
(t'lr'wufu'on f)  
ll're'v'lr'sm' zve'zve'ul'xv'}}

66/ zm'&lu'w  
(\*t'f'upm'&mw'f t'lr'&h'rb)

67/ zlv  
(t'&u'at'mi'jy'k'ly'bn' ep'e'na't'mi'jy'k'ly'bn')

68/ z'v  
(ol'wp'ly'g't'wi'f'av'v'uf'aj'm'ci f)  
ll'bumi'z'k'm'wm't'ul'ub'v'}}

69/ z'e'h'lu'mi f  
(i'ron' ai'on')

70/ Asi f  
(&lu'bn')  
ll'ig'olu'Asi'v'lu'w'}}

71/ b'ud  
(b'ud)

72/ b'ud  
(t'&g' ty'bu'bu' tr's'om)

73/ be'v'ur, f  
(x'lv'v'ur, )

t'lv'v'om'p'um' Ban ul' i' ol'x'm'j'ci'f'z'p'bn' \*t'f'upm'&mw'f x'lv'v'ur  
on'ful'be'f [ kac:j'ci'f'z'p'bn'

74/ rm'v'ud, m'wm  
(a'owm)

75/ rsnælyð

(uefbwfxmwmxuáusivêjci? tuyjci/)

]]a [ hami fri f' gawntrsnælyðen/ pumajymwm Munhijm)

76/ ajrmoð;wm/

(tawðwðfepájrmonf)

77/ rðælyð

(a&cðulubn)

]]' hami rðælyðuð? xyfwmðæðwm)

78/ a&ce/

(ylyqlylecefoðionf)

79/ a&wðfysuðuð/

(reðfrysu)

80/ a&ayg

(aiðmu;aygrsnvmonf)

81/ a&vnivefw, f

(tvðæcwfrðyionf)

82/ a&vð

(aiðmu;Opð "ersnjymonf ylvðbnl [ kolonf)

83/ &ðv, f

ord&npm;twðsn; cpðimuienjiçul &ðbnl [ ðc:vlyçijzpbñf t\*lyðpum  
(Romantic) &ðefvpl [ hompum;uð ð wðcðbððrðpm;çif/

84/ &ðupm;

(tjrwftpðf t uð;rwf tjrwfrsn;sn;&ef t m;xlwfyklybnf)

85/ &ðlv, f

(taðumi;wpðckuðrvltyblyxylqijymqjci f)

86/ &ðvñf

(vði;fra&muðjaðbnf)

]]i g' ðpðawmh&ðvñfvðlywðevðrlyðao;bi;}}

87/ a&fn  
(aonf)

88/ &ŷuɓɓ  
(t&uɓeomtrɓom)

89/ vmpmeɿ  
(OɓaEŷuɓ/vmpmeɿ)

90/ avw, ɿ  
(pɓv&ɿon)

]]avygw, ɿŋŋ

91/ av;vɿ  
(rsurŷiwyqixmɔ)

92/ vifigtɿ  
(jyygtɿ)

93/ vɓɿw, ɿ  
(roɓtmiɓŋon)

94/ vɿɿ, ɿ  
(oŋr, )

95/ Ovɿɿáwɿ  
(vɿɿyɓvɿɿáwɿ)

96/ Og&fn  
(&ɿ&fn)

Og,rɿn -war [kɔmpɿɿɿarɓm,í Og&fn[kɔŋciɿzɓonɿ

97/ Oɿɿw, ɿ

(rɿɿ twiɿajymɿɿɿiɿ)

]]owɿ iguɿɿeɿvɿɿw, ɿ[k qɿvɿ rɿɿrɿɿomtwiɿ rɿɿomtwiɿwɿɿ  
ajymqɿɿonɿ[kajymɿɿɿzɓɿygonɿ

98/ omɿɿ  
(oɿ, ɿɿɿ)

99/ o, &ɿɿ  
(oɿ, ɿɿɿ)

100/ [ɿ, ɿ  
(qɿ, )

]]' Dvpcg ig[ &r, h tvshá [ ] qh/Gi ' Dvpcg igobsi/q&r, ft vsh[ kajmjiç  
jzpbñf

101/ tuwáv;

(uñ éEmao;í tç&tpm,v&omré(uav;)

102/ tç&f

(olwpyg;' lu&muá tmi q&y;onf)

]]' Dumif tç&é/raewm))

]]' Dumif ç&fyely))

103/ tpiáv;

(i, &ç hóm tr&om)

]]tpiáv;v&hmw, ))

104/ tvefav;

(tv&v&bnf acwfqebñ)

]]' puáv;u tvefav;y))

105/ tv&h

(op&v&awmuyjçif? v&yjçif)

]]riç&lum;u tv&bu)) [ kajmav&bnht&nDw&rs;w&fo&av&bnf

106/ tpuvD

(r&hrom,v&yjçif? ayçif? &yjçif)

]]tJ Dumifav; tpuvDygu&))

107/ OpaE&u&mrpm&v

(acgiç&lyá tmi fvmrv&y&))

]]tv&y&ly&w&it xJ OpaE&u&mrpm&v))

108/ at;ç&far

(yp&n&rs; wppp&u&ç&çif)

]]t, i çyp&n&faw&w&mh at;ç&farjzpu&ely)) [ k o&av&bnf wppp&u&ç&çh aeonf  
[ bnho&çif;u&bnhat;ç&faru&ç&ç ac:jçifjzpbñf

109/ tlv, f

(ays&T&f&abm&sonftçg [ mooabm ajym&ompum)

]]ausniçy&v&w&w&ç&tr&sm&bu&dy))

]]aumifav;e]av@uivnf, ]

]]tlv, ]/

110/ atmuiv, /

(atmuivefusonf)

]]aumifav;ujzihcyhacs&, / rifucc, , ohtvlyhaeo;/ oytatmuifwmy/]]

111/ tiBuD

(twBuD)

]]thlypönfu tiBudyguö]]

112/ tlyf

(trsmesDñfi &ejzpjci? &Lujcif)

]]t]aumifaw&uññfi tlyf/vuivm aiy;a&ñ]]

vli, b]Aefpumsrñ\ teueShtokul avlvncjizpzygonf , ae]acwf vli, b]Aefpumsrñuñ avlvmlunhcomtcg Aefpumsrñonf vli, lv]hygaygyg; ajymqññE]efaompumjzpi &]fjri;ou]vu]hcom tai]t]ou]rsm;xi] y]aeygonf x]y]if vli, ftcsi]csi]i]fe]u]r]f]oi]h]paom tai]t]ou]v]u]v]n]f azn]fy]aeonf jrefm, O]h]u]sr]l aemut]ES]hp&]u]b]ö]f]y]i]u]v]n]faumi? pum]ajym]t]w]w]f u]r]f]u]s]i]f]u]v]n]faumi? jrefm aOg] m&]rsm; y]h]u, Dz]ö]z]k]w]h]w]u]v]m]u]ñ v]n]faumi]azn]fy]aeygonf x]l]v]i, b]ñ Aef pumsrñuñ v]l]r]sm;v]u]t]h] o]h]p&]mygu Aefpumsrñonf jrefm]b]om]p]um]e, ]y, lv]ö]f atmi]h]atmi]f]ri]f]ri]f&]y]v]n]h]e]l]uyg v]t]r]n]f

]]ññ b]h]oy]tsuf

]]ppmwr]onf rsu]r]f]u]h]c]w]v]i, b]ñ]Aef]p]u]m]s]r]ñ]u]ñ p]h]q]m]i]f]a]v]l]v]m]w]i]f]y]x]m; aon]p]m]w]r]f]j]z]p]y]gonf x]b]ñ]v]l]v]m]w]i]f]y]m]w]ö]f t]c]s]u]t]v]u]r]sm;&&]ñ]e]f ausni]f]om? ausni]f]or]sm;u]ñ aq]f]a]E]f]ar]j]r]e]f]p]h]q]m]i]f]y]gonf Aef]p]u]m]s]r]ñ\teu]E]S]h] to]h]u]l]b]m azn]fy]x]m]y]gonf &]i]f]j]r]p]h]z]m]e]f]rv]ö] ]y/ t]c]s]v]n]f&]i]f]j]r]p]f]azn]x]l]v]m]w]ö]f]v]ö] b]on]v]n]f &]ñ] w]p]t]c]s]Aef]p]u]m]s]r]ñ]on]f]r]n]b]n]f]t]c]s]e? r]n]b]n]h]u]m]v]u? r]n]u]b]b]p]w]i]f]o]h]p]e]b]n]u]ñ azn]x]l]v]e]t]l, O]f]y]g]v]t]r]n]f jrefm]b]om] p]um]e, ]y, lv]ö]f Aef]p]u]m]s]r]ñ]on]f w]p]t]c]s]e]v]n]f omay:]i] ays]m]u]l]ö] b]ñ]on]v]n]f&]ñ]f w]c]s]Aef]p]u]m]s]r]ñ]u]ñ v]b]ñ]r]sm;v]n]y]ö] p]may]o]ñ t]j]z]p]h]m]u]e]ñ o]h]on]v]n]f &]ñ]v]y]gonf v]l]r]sm;qu]v]u]b]h]p]ö]gu Aef]p]u]m]s]r]ñ]on]f pum;v]ñ w]p]v]ñ]t] ae]z]i]h]atmi]h]atmi]f]ri]f]ri]f&]y]v]n]f E]ñ]f]n]f]z]p]y]gonf

, ae]ac]w]f]b]ñ] Aef]p]u]m]s]r]ñ]on]f]ar]ö]p]p]um;v]ñ]r]sm;E]S]h]E]ñ]f, D]ñ]u]ñ]y]gu ar]ö]p]p]um; v]ñ]r]sm;on]f y]p]ñ]f]top]h]y:w]ñ]f pum;v]ñ]t]op]z]e]l]w]ö], &]on]f]t]w]ö]f em]r]p]um;v]ñ]r]sm;om r]sm]y]gonf Aef]p]u]m]s]r]ñ]u]ñ &]i]f]p]t]o]h]t]ay:w]ö]f v]i, ]r]sm; w]x]ö]b]ñ]p]ñ]u]on]f]z]p]ñ]ñ]u]d] n]p]um;v]ñ]u]y]ñ]r]sm]y]gonf x]y]i]f Aef]p]u]m]s]r]ñ]on]f]teu]f]y] pum;v]ñ]r]sm;v]n]f]z]p]ñ]u]i] pum;v]ñ]t]ñ]u]ñ]r]sm;v]n]f]z]p]ñ]u]on]f v]ñ]c]s]i]ñ]u]d] m]r]sm;y]ñ]r]sm; on]u]ñ]v]n]f] aw]ö]y]gonf

vii, bAefpumpum\ onf jrefmbompum\ oBfyivupmuyi ay:v06ap  
 jciif? jrefm 0bausrhemutEsh vii, wN p&uftoBfyiuu azmfyaecif? aygdyg;yg  
 oBp0om pumrsnjzpf &ijrl;obuvufciif? vii, ftcsifcsif &ifEduRfOifruu azmfyaecif?  
 vii, wN pumajymtwwynm urfusiruuo&Bjciif wLuW&ygong/ Aefpum  
 aOg[ n&rsuuvii, fsmwK6f tohyjicijizihjrefmaOg[ n& pumvhtoprs yHhu, D  
 zBzkwvhuuvmontuavhvmaw&ygong/

edh

ppmwrtonf, aehcwf vii, fsmwK6ftohykaom Aefpumpum\ teuEsh  
 tohuu plqmi faqfaEpppi avhmvifjygyon/ aOg[ n&rsuue&ygao;onf p  
 avhmrEshywbui wpausmifwpf gxm wplbomwpyRf qefqbubui u&ftrm  
 &Eshygong/ xHhumi h obwoeynm&sq&mbud q&mrBudsru Oif0efaqaEg tLuH  
 ay;lu yg&efav;pm;pbeyelumygon/ jrefmbompum\ oBfyivupmrsuxrSAefpum  
 rsuuvhvjicijizih jrefmbom pumavhmrwtwuf tushykvtrn[k, Lunfyg  
 onf vii, bAefpumpum\ &ijrpui quvuavhvmotrnrnk qEjykwifjytyg  
 onf

usrfulpm&it

ciri? armi("Ejzl)/ (2004)/ *jrefmpum jrefmp&fy/ri/* &eule? 'DyEgywLuf  
 ciri? armi("Ejzl)/ (2011)/ *a&[ efyrmefgef/* &eule? puvuicstspmay/  
 aqmi fjl/ (2019)/ *qefjymwh Aefpum/* &eule? at;urhyEgywLuf  
 wifv30V (1963)/ *jrefmp6 plusrf/* &eule? pmayAdme/  
 jrefmpmt zH (2008)/ *jrefmt bHme/* &eule? aevifyeEgywLuf

Lemon, L.T,C(1971), *A Glossary for the Study of English*, Oxford, Oxford University Press.

zw&avhvmompm&it

ciri? armi("Ejzl)/ (2009)/ *pumajyoabmv& pumajytwwyrm/* &eule? yefa&jynpmtkywLuf  
 ciri? armi("Ejzl)/ (2009)/ *bmomtjripmaytjri/* &eule? yktpmtkywLuf  
 ciri? armi("Ejzl)/ 2017/ *E6lvpxmit&DuH jzwbefchom uEfywvA jrefm/* &eule? Z6jy6h  
 pmtkywLuf  
 pHE? a' guivm/ (2010)/ *&euleHfhy&B bwpum avmupumt oHtEefrm/* &eulewuiouH/  
 pka&pi? (2015)/ *OwkvH oabmv&? OwkvH owyrm/* &eule? &kyajymi pmay/  
 ririfvwl (1972)/ *vrfay:rh aOg[ n&rsu/* &eule? pmu;puvrvpnr/  
 v6ref (1971)/ *jrefmbepumt "jH, bHent/* &eule? o[ yeEgywLuf  
 atmi jriD? a' guivm/ (2000)/ *bmompumohwoe/* &eule? ynmwehqmifyeEgywLuf