

q&mawmf t 1/2 f qEm' u (a 1/2 yg&r bawm&) \ " r p mayrsm; rst awG ES fit a&

MunfynOb*

pmwrft uOf

ppmwrft onf q&mawmf t 1/2 f qEm' u (a 1/2 yg&r bawm&) \ AR w&m; awnfrsm; tay: vlvll f em; vncbpm; Ell hp&eESH AR, Ohausr? AR tawG tac: rsm; ull vluemusiblvlvlvvrsm; yfrsm; vmap&ef rnlublvwfac: wifjxmon/ a& zlxmonlvll qefppavlvw wifjxmaom ppmwrftzplygon/

aontsuhaog[m&rsm - qhrpmoabm? tawG ES fit a&? " r p may [etsuhDgus

ed gef

ppmwrftwGf q&mawmf t 1/2 f qEm' u (a 1/2 yg&r bawm&) \ w&m; " r ES lywbubnh tawG tac: rsm; euebtarlvll jrefmvli, fsm; taeESH AR \ tawG tac: rsm; tay: wGf tvG lvuem; vnlvmjyDvGf AR p mayrsm; AR, Ohausrsm; tay: u pulvDipm; rsm; uehatmi; vmatmi; acwESH fit nd qupylaw(jrifjxmygon/ tcef(1) wGf q&mawmf \ twlywGt uOf? tcef(2) wGf w&m; " r abmygDihom qhrpmrsm;? tcef (3) wGf q&mawmf t 1/2 f qEm' u (a 1/2 yg&r bawm&) \ " r p mayrsm; rS tawG ES fit a& wlvll olloyf wifjxmygon/ ppmwrftwGf] taovsvb?] MumvLv? aq; aygi fcw hrsu&n? pmtlyf rsm; ulbm a 1/2 cs, lvlyoGhygrn/

1/ q&mawmf t 1/2 f qEm' u (a 1/2 yg&r bawm&) \ twlywGt uOf

q&mawmf t 1/2 f qEm' u (a 1/2 yg&r bawm&) ull 1968cESp? ZeeOg&lv(9) & uf t * faellwGf a&eHcsni jr r jrptfa&mi bax; ulef&y lvlu crnfawmDpeDi? r, hawma': oefoefwlv rS zhrjribn/

(1984)cESp wGf q, lweipmar; ylvll a&eHcsni jr r txu(1) rS bmomp Pxljzih jrefmvpeHlvll 'lvq & vsuhatmi jribn/ olxylvfv&ncleftjzpf 8wef? 9wef? 10wefwlv olESp qulvll a 1/2 cs, tlvll onf (1984)cESp? q, lwefatmi jrifyaemuf tr&y&jr r [m* Em/ lvusni f wlvll omoentabmi bDih&mut; jD 1992 cESp wGf yxrausf bESH(1995)cESp wGf " r p & d blwlvll 1/2 lb n/

(1998)cESp tou(30) jynhrfaelli] wpa, mu lvn faewppvlvvnfxm; } pmtlylvll pwixlvvha0c jD 2008cESp? tou(40) jynhrfaelli tly(40) ajrmuf] tlvll iemaygif 1/2 faomi fav; axmi pmtlylvll kvha0c b n/ 2006cESp wGf oxlvll a 1/2 yg&r jrptfomraP

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ausf pmoifwlvwnáxmiV'S'gefjci? 2008 cEsfí Efp0bxjHli a'Yg&ry&d wá omoemvuf&pmar;yLH ObaqmiLusifyjci? ponwlvzih omoemt usdo, yhaqmiV&uf vsu/bnf

(2011)cEsfwGf a'Yg&rd uefrma&azmiá' ;%Sf wnáxmi e, lvShtcrubay; jci? (2013)cEsfwGf a'Yg&rdynma& azmiá' ;%Sfwnáxmi wuoblvynmoitq&srjsh jci? av;vwpNuff uH wlvlygDi phygifaovS'gefjci? a'Yg&rdwaaq;cefrsn zlvSf tcrbq;ubay;jci? ponwlvzihavmut usdo, yhaqmiV&ufvsu/bnf

2/ w&m;"r@abmygDi faomqHrpmrsm;

jrefmwlonf omordrsm? wynlrsm? vli, frsm;tm , Obausvuf&eftwGf a'Ystp0ftvmuyif qHrpmrsm jylp&Nuygon/ yHtm;jzihavmuom&ySdqHrpmwGf qEm a'go b, m arm[av;yg;ESh rui{EilVúftyg, bla&mufrn/ xlv;yg;uifpif eAheba&muftmif usiNubifonf[kueawnri fausni{q&mawnfu qHryLH-

]]qEm a'gon? b, n? arm[? tyg, fusom "r@v;rn? uwlvni? vlyynf ewlv? crfomaumi{re? ppletqevsu? eAheba&muftLumi? usi humi{ov? vS'geEShyhv, hjr? pLNLuhw/zih ystajctyifpnhapri}}

(ueawnri fausni{q&mawnf19602)

[kqHrvrfrnêxmon/ igyg;ob/apmi b&frESlywbufr javmuom&ySd wGf

]]ygPmwlygw? rowblbu? ch&Sufrr? r, hopn? t&f&mrfr? rbm;rqH uH lueft& apmi b&vESh 'gev&Dw? &ufc&v&vú? rjywhaqmuwv? qNLu&nf? rNuntlu&e? olut;vélvni? apmifmejyif otfapri}}

(ueawnri fausni{q&mawnf19602)

[qHrvrfrnêxmygon/ javmuom&qHrpm) wGf uH usi lv&mapmi b&f&i? arwán yfrsm&e? vlv0&d %Aeponzih obawnaumi? wpa, muftaeESh vluemoihom tcsufrsuHlaphpyvrvrfrnêxmonulaw&onf

tif0acwpmqH %Sf [m&|om&onf]ob&ySd ürifwlv usiDwfrsm;ulb& rifom;tm q&mtwlvuDu vrvrfrnêf[ejzihqHrxmygon/ xlv& qHr&nu -

]]aelwlv{aelwlv? tvlvfwlv? tjz&tcl? ray;EilVni? uH wlv&faw? Elwquávlusu? rarlruse? yefrmv&pb? , Of&apyg? cpyt[njziH t&mp&prf? a&njy&f&qlv& arwáus}}

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[k a&zlvqHrxmon/ jynbwlwtay:wGf c&ptiNui&mp&h qu&qt&itjzih jynbwlvN c&ptiEfpburul&, bifonf[kqHrxmjci? jzpygonf

3/ q&mawmft 1/2 f qEm' u (a 1/2 yg&r bawm&) \ " r p may r sm; r s t aw f ES ft a&;

jrefmwllonf yk h cwlyif AR \ w&mawm r sm; ES h & i f E D u R f O i f o u D i f, N u n t M u
on/ t i f O a c w b l a & m u h o m t c g w f v n f, AR \ w&mawm r sm; u l t i f v l a v m u w f
o b a w n a u m i f w&m; ES ft n D 1/2 b e l w w a p & e f & n 1/2; h &; o m; x m a o m q h r p m r s m a y: x e f
v m c j y g o n f a c w f t q u b u l i v l y k k v? & [e f y k k v l w l l o n f j r e f m v l i, f s m, O h a u s
v i f m u a p & e f t w l u f q h r p m r s m a &; o n j y l p c M u o n f r s u a r f u h a c w l w f q & m a w m f
O D a Z m w l u? q & m a w m f t 1/2 f q E m ' u? q & m a w m & a O E G (t i f r)? w l u M u D u l e f q & m a w m f
O D o t v p o n h & [e f a w m r s m; u v l i, f s m, AR \ w&mawm r sm; ES h e p y f y D v G i, O h a u s
v i f m a o m p o v f m w f r s m; u e f a t m i f v m a p & e f AR " r p m a y; r s m; u l j y l p c M u o n f

q & m a w m f t 1/2 f q E m ' u (a 1/2 y g & r b a w m &) \ " r p m a y r s m; o n i f v M u D v i, f a 1/2 t v G f
w u z w f E l l o n f AR \ w&mawm r sm; v l y g a o m u b l v? t u b l v p o v r s m; t a y: t a j c c l l
a u m i f r l u l y f y? r a u m i f r l u l 1/2 n i l w w & e? & c l v a o m v l b o w f i v h u m i f w p a, m u f t j z p f
1/2 b e h e x l l b o t w w a p & e f v r f n e b x m y g o n f x l b l v r f n e b m w f i q & m a w m \ t a w f
r s m; o n i e u e b t a r l o n f q & m a w m \ x l j c m a o m a &; [e f r h w&m; p m t l y f r s m; \ a c g i f p O f
t r n r s m; x l j c m j c i f y i j z p o n f w&m; " r E S h a r t a v s h a e x l l b j c i f? o b a w n a u m i f w&m; ES h
t n D a e x l l b j c i f u l l v u c l u s i b o l v p o v f j z p a y: v m a t m i f a w f y a &; j y x m o n i u l l a w f y g
o n f

3? 1/ t a o v s w b l " r p m t l y f r s t a w f E S ft a &;

}} t a o v s w b l } } " r p m t l y f u l l q & m a w m f t 1/2 f q E m ' u (a 1/2 y g & r b a w m &) a &; o m; c j y D
2013 c E s f ' E i b m v w f ' k v d t M u r f 1/2 u E g x l v a O c l o n f x p m t l y l w f a o j c i f w&m; ES h
y w b u i c h b i h o m v u c l u s i b o l o i h o m t a w f r s m; u l l w i f y x m y g o n f a e l p O E S ft r O
a o q h a e M u o n h o a w f r s m; w f t a o v s E S f r v b l [k (2) r s t c j c m; E l l o n f a o j y D o n h e m u f
c E i m t o p x y & r n q l v G i t a o v b r s m; [k v y g / & [E h y k k v f r s m; a o v G i c E i m t o p x y f
r j z p a w n y l ' l u e m; v l c s y j i t f o t y g o n f o l j z p f t a o v b r s m; j z p o n f x l a M u m i h

}} & [E h r j z p r c s i f i g [m t a o v s w b l b, h a w m r s j z p E l l o l; }

(t 1/2 f q E m ' u 2013? 18)

[E S v h o f f y D & [E h j z p a t m i f ' b o ' D E i m e l l y f y w a t m i f u s i M u M u h p m; t m; x l v b i h M u m i h
v r f n e b x m y g o n f

y k Z O y k k v f r s m; a o j y D a o m t c g w f o k w b l h a m u E l l b v l ' k w d n f a & m u E l l f
o n f x l t s v p q i h q & m a w m l a o j y D a o m t c g a u m i f & m o k w d & m u h a p & e f u s i M u l k r n h
t a l l u m i f u l l n f a z n f y x m o n f u b l v f t m / l u a v; E S h o o t v G i a u m i f & m o k w d
a & m u r n j z p o n f b o w p a v o u l l w f t u b l v f r s m; v l y c h o n f n f a o c g e D w f u b l v f
w p c k j y k r j y D t e D u y u b l v u l t m / y k v l v G i a u m i f & m o k w b l a & m u E l l y g o n f

[k a&om;xmonf q&mawmonf w&moabmuH 1/2 fvi f wif y&mwG yif &ooabm
yga tmi h&;Eh bonft w&uf pmzw b wlvGf v&f p v h a q G p v f s m ES ft wl oH0* p v f s m
y h i v m a p E h i y g o n f

3? 2/]]MumvHv}} "r p m t l y r S q & m a w m \ t a w (E S f t a & ;) }

]]MumvHv}} w&mpmtlyul q&mawmft 1/2 f q Em' uonf (2009) c E s i w G f a & ; o m ; c h
ygonf x p m t l y w G f j r e m v r s w l t j r w i w E h w e z h x m ; u o n h M u m y e f r s t a w G t r s r s i
u h E s i b o u z G B n j z p a t m i f 1/2 f v i f a & ; o m ; c y g o n f t c s u u m y e f u h v s v G f t u s t a y ;
M u m w w b o n f [k , q u o n f t u s t a y ; M u m j c i f ? r M u m j c i f o n f M u m y e f E S i r q u h i y g / r o d
\ u b l / p v f x u b e j c i f t m a u m i f j c i f E S i o m q u h b o n f q b n h t a w G r s b o h a m u h a t m i f
q & m a w m u o m ' u r s m j z i h a & ; o m ; w i f y x m y g o n f v e c h o m a v ; o a c e l l u r s w p b e f
u m v w e f u & r f o w j y n f i n ' d y u & n j r w p o b b e m ; u v m r n b q u o m a l u m i h & r f o w j y n b l
j y n b m a w G v r j y i f y l a e u o n f o h r " m / s B a o l o n f x l j n b o r s m E S f t w l t m p l u x k v f y d
v r f u l l y i f i c b n f v r f r j y d c i f d y u & m j r w p o b b e m ; u v m a o m t c g r o d E m u h i u l w h v m ;
c i f j y d v s ' g e f c b n f o k w a n [h c : a o m y a P r a v ; o n f o h r " m / s B a o l u h j r i f r i t s i f
a r w a o u D i f y d r o d u x h f y g v m a o m M u m / s i v u x l u i g v u f u h o h r " m / s B a o l u h
v s ' g e f v l u b n f ' d y u & n j r w p o b b e m ; u v m a o m t c g o h r " m / s B a o l u v n f M u m i g v u f
u h j r w p o b b e m ; t m ; v s ' g e f v l u b n f o k w a n t r s o r o u v n f o N v u x l w G 1/2 a o m
M u m o h v u f u h j r w p o b b e m ; t m ; v s ' g e f v l u b n f M u m y e f r s m ; v s ' g e f c M u a o m o h r " m
1/2 B a o E S h o k w a n t r s o r o u v n f o b m r f i r M u m c M u y g / o h r " m / s B a o l u a * g v r
j r w p o b b e m ; j z p i v n j y d o k w a n t r s o r o u v n f { w ' * & [E h a x & D N u d t j z p E S h o b & n o # f
q i f & f s t j y d w l f v e v h j r m u b o n f c y g o n f x h s v p q i h q & m a w m o n M u m q u h b o n f i n r M u m
c s i \ o a u l w t u s t a y ; j r e f c i f \ o a u l v j z p a M u m i f x y q i i a w f a w m q i f c i f y x m y g
o n f q & m a w m o n f r o d t a w G t j r i f s m ; u h w i f y & m v G f p m z w i y & v b o w i w l p v D i p m ;
j y d v G f t v G i w u l v u c h m ; v n i v m a p & e f t w u f b e m ; a [m v & m a w m i v m Z m v e d y g w ?
y l y i f s m ; u h x n b G f i a & ; o m a v h z y g o n f

q&mawmonf y f u w p m a y u r f * e f t a l u m i f t & m r s m ; E S h " d " r e v l a v m u w G f a w G
a c : c h i , M u n h e a o m c h i c s u r s m ? t j z p t y s u r s m t u s t a y ; r h s m ; u l q u p y i t r s r s i
a w G r i f y x m o n u h a w G y g o n f a e m u b q u w G f q & m a w m i p v f x m ; n b l y g & r D
" m w c h t m e n f o b n f b o M u d y h a & ; u p a w e f i v n f M u e l u m w w b u b l b o v G v h j r m u f
a & ; u p a w e f i v n f M u n j r i l w w i y g o n f p v f x m a u m i f o ? y g & r D m w c h t m ; M u d o l u a w m h
b o M u d y h a & ; u p a w e f i v n f t u s t a y ; j r e f q e f v b u b l b o v G v h j r m u h a & ; u p a w e f i v n f
t u s t a y ; j r e f q e f v b n f b o v G v h j r m u h a & ; u p a w e f i v n f c & D w m w l w m i f v y g o n f [k
q h r v r f n e h x m y g o n f

[ka&;zlvwifj&mv&f tajympumajya&; [elubhí a&;zlxm;onf]Num)qbnha0g[n&uH
Oguswííü xyfumxyfuma&;z]ci fji h pma&;oA [h]kxmaom qH/vtsuft aLumi f t &monf
yíí av;euf x i /v&v m&ygonf

NlmyefuL/foi íbnqbnft aLumi f uLwifj&ü -

]]Nlmyefv&w, qHvm ubL/vy/ ubL/vupáw&fín Nlmyef toH]ykw, f
qHvm vníubL/vy/ ubL/v[maumi f u&uL]ay;ygw, / ubL/v apwem
t maumi f&i&u mi f oavmuí ypl]é b0rfuL] t u&ay;jrelygw, / Nlmyef
v&wubL/vu Nlmyef t v&v íuH t u&ay;rNlmat mi f u h&pmi h&v íu f
Eíí ygw, / apwem t 1/2? apwem t mjyifjy xubezHbomt "u yg}}

(t 1/2 f qEín' u? 2009? 48-49)

[í q&mawmónf y&b wíwíít aeES ít v&ypóní uH raw&f b.ubL/vy]íci f ES h apwemónf
om t "ú jzpbónqbní bábmuí a&;zlxm;onf pmvpyíí íuH&;om&mv&f wifjyvHóm
taLumi f t&muí h&znfyEíí bñh pum;vHwíuOgusxü ygOíá t mi íxyíwvL] Num&at mi f
a&;omjci íonf q&mawm í a&; [elvptí [qEíí ygonf

3? 3/]]aq;aygi f cwrí su&n}} "r&pm t íyí f q&mawm í t aw&ES ít a&;

aq;aygi f cwrí su&n&í pmt íyí w&f q&mawmónf vLb0ü u&onh rí su&n í t r&í
taLumi f uH qeí p p b í o y f x m ; o n f v L b 0 w & f r b a q & í ? r v á q & í a y g i f t o i f r s ; E S h
a o u í b j c i f a L u m i f r s u & n í u & o n ? t c í r í v í í u í b j c i f a L u m i h r s u & n í u & o n f
y p í n í O p í n q H / j c i í ? t e m a & m * g E y p u c í j c i í ? a b ; t E & m , N L h w í j c i f w í E S h N L h j c i f w í
ü v n í r s u & n í u & o n f r s u & n í u & j c i í t a L u m i f r s ; u í t E p í c í y N u n í v í í

]]ya, [O y ä , m * r s u & n í } E S h t y ä , [b r ä , m * r s u & n í } [k E p í r í / b n í
]]ya, [d O y ä , m * r s u & n í q H v m u r í t c p í c í E p í b u í j r w E h w h o u í / b u í h
y í k í w b w & g a w é l c í b a u í u í f & j c i f a L u m i h u & w í r s u & n í y g y / w p é n í
t m j z i í j y n & & í á w n h y í l q í l c í í w m r y í l q í l & v í u & w í r s u & n í ? v í c í í w m r & v í
u s w í r s u & n í j z p c í í w m r j z p & u s w í r s u & n í t j í r s u & n í u í y ä , [O y ä , m *
r s u & n í v í í a c : y g w , / j r e f m v í w m h] t c p í u í f s u & n í } a y g í

(t 1/2 f qEín' u? 2006? 17)

]]tyä, [brä, m* rí su&n í qHv muawm h r í t c p í c í E p í b u í j r w E h w h
o u í / b u í h y í k í w b w & g ? t & n O w í w é l t w í , í w í j y d a e & j c i f a L u m i h u & w í h
r s u & n í y g y / w p é n í t m j z i í h r y í l q í l c í í w m y í l q í l & v í u & w í r s u & n í ? r v í
c í í w m r & v í u & w í r s u & n í ? j z p c í í w m r j z p & v í u & w í r s u & n í ? t j í r s u & n í
u í t y ä , [b r ä , m * r s u & n í v í í a c : y g w , / j r e f m v í w m h] t r e í w í f s u & n í
a y g í }

(t 1/2 f qEín' u? 2006? 17)

[í q&mawm í r s u & n í t r í t p m r s ; u í z í q í w í f j y x m ; o n f

ob&niusi vnaeMLuom ykZ0wln bOrsmPvi jyd b0jzp&yfsm 'luPsm tqh rowEli hatmi xjym;um rsu&nfsmpbu&onf rsu&nlu&aom bOrsm;u jidaijyd oH0*OP&atmi qijcifum Ogy6enOmPftmaumi jyd eAheblta&mubof&ef MLHyrf oi hLumi f w&mjya&;zlxmygonf

xlyifq&mawmfu ob&mwpa v&uiv&lu chom rsu&nfsm; xfs wezhr/om rsu&nES hwezhr/om rsu&nfrnbnfursmjymalLumi f qefppwifjyxmygonf wezhr/om rsu&nfrn ob&mqif&rs rv&vbjrmuEli hom rsu&nfszjzpbnf xlvwpqih q&mawmfu wezhr/om rsu&nftalLumi ful tus, vsifviwifjyonf wezhr/om rsu&nbnf tublv&mrsm;ulvlyf;apijyd ublv&mrsm;ul qlvf, kv&apEli hom rsu&nfszjzpbnf xlbabmul-

]]rDbivrsu&n? usoi vrsu&n? wezhr/om rsu&nful aeup&v (aeup&v) rsu&nvlac:ygw, / rDbivrsu&n? rusoi vrsu&n? wezhr/om rsu&nfulwvhumre v&vrsu&n}} (t 1/2 f qEm' u 2009? 45)

[k 1/2 f vifa&;omjyxmonf

1/2 y/2 f rifo m? rifordsm tu, fra y;tyf&in rde m rnalunmvlu jyb vmedl rar&vibl OrfajrmuOrfomjzpjyd rsu&naw&sluw, / wpt&sl ausmifom; ausmifol awG pmar;y&atmi p&ifawG x&vlatmi jyb vmo&&if Orfomjydrsu&nul&onf xlv rsu&nbnfrDbi hom? rusoi homrsu&n? wezhr/om rsu&nfszjzpygonf

r&du& [efjytsi w, / rbuc&trjybl/ aqf&omcsi faw&u c&trjybl wm; qmlu w, / c&trjymluo jizih i homrsu&nbnf aoOvArsu&nf r&xl&lu homwezhr/om rsu&nfszjzpygonf & [ef0wtsi hom omordu c&hwmifwli f rsu&nlu&aom rb rsm \ rsu&nbnfwezhr/om rsu&nfszjzpbnf [r a0zeyli fjc; jyxmygonf

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