

wiżmżrif*

pmwrf t u0f

þpmwrfonf x̄m0, fðsi fr̄mull ½&m, Obuþrlwp&ytjzpf x̄fotfE&Esh
wlf&isompnfvllhñhñvñ&; twñlvnfaumi? bñmopmay , Obuþrltarf Eþrñ
x̄fotfapni b&fñur t wñlvnfaumi taxmuft uylE&ef &nñg sygonf oþsi
rsmull avlvm&mwlf oþsi swþykt̄si spñ talumift&mt r̄srl? pp0swifyyll tr̄srl
rnfyif uylm̄apumrl rusþjymwpñmwnf whbñntcsuñ x̄m0, ½&m
, Obuþrluazmuf;x̄monf [h̄m̄tcsuñll tajccyþ , aelx̄m0, f ½&moþsi fr̄m
tjzpf EññHñwñt qih oþluyazstñjzaeonh oþsi fr̄mull tavlñmctjzpf oþrñvñ
avlvmxmygonf þpmwrfwlf x̄m0, fto kñustwlf r&faw? t "yþ, &Sñvñ
csuñ? oþsi talumift&f a;&zñvifyrP *Pitvulfr̄mañumihay:vñxi&ñvñrP
emqiboltm &ocþm&apr1ponfllupmay/x̄mifSavlvmxmygonf
aomtsuñb0q[m&rsñ- ½&m, Obuþrl 'efoþsi *wpmay? pñmopum/

ed *gəf*

þpmwfsonf xm0, f, Obaşrtzis xm0, btsisfrsmuñ *Dpmayta&tz0
qll&m avlvrlwpçjzpyonf þollvlwmwify&mwif xm0, f, Obaşrl obisfrsm
ay:ayguolvmyl xm0, f, Obaşrl aw;obisfrsm\ oabmobm0ESh , Obaşrlq ll&m
tcsuftvufsm? aemufibrifzpyfrsmuñpmay%axmiñ Savlvmaznfxkvlygrn?

x^humih o^hsi^hw^hp^hy^hR^hcs^h\ ta^humis^ht&m&cs, f^hl (taw^h)? x^hta^hw^hsu^h y^hzmf
x^hmaom pum^hto^hlt E^hE^hS^hh aw^h; o^h [h^hom t^h*y^hr^hm teuf ta^humis^ht&m z^hb^hn^hrE^hh
a&:z^hw^hi^hy^hr^hly^hf^hw^hu^h av^hmw^hi^hy^ho^hg^hr^hn^h tav^hlt v^hmch^hjzpf x^hm^h, b^hls^hi^hr^hm
teufS^h]a&D, b^hrs^ha&cy^hb^h}} o^hsi^hE^hS^h]a&ay;aomu^h, f^ha^h*s^hla^h*s^hla^h*s^h o^hsi^hE^hp^hy^hR^hu^h
av^hmw^hi^hy^hg^hr^hn^h

1/ xəməl, fələvşərləw; oləsi frəməyə: xəfəvmyə

xm0, f, Ofaušrlaw; obſiſrſonſ aw;pmomuxm0, ſpmom? aw;olu
xm0, fo w&g mEſt zlomrſmuvnſ xm0, flloM tElynm&ſrſmu wdrlwixmí
toſtyODEShuEluvſcſp&maw;oltſm jzpfygonſ

a&Şxm0, wñ t"uobisirñ 'efolbisijzpbññ ijrefrñaw;*DvtEþmay orif} pmtlywñf q&mubDñriñññf (2001) u]xñ0, fefolbñññ xñ0, ft'ýüolbñf ozg Dñ{qñlaom aw;wpf{}} (pm 218) [k a&:omxñmonf q&maZñf} (1986)\

* vʊfəxmuʃu? jrefnɒmKme? &efləft a?yɪʃwudvɪʃ

[[pmayavnu]]pmlyiwefri]]xmo, buwef a&stcgu av;av;yiyiqqif if omom , m, m oqmonfull'ef [hiymayon} (pm 184) [kazmxiwfxmonfullaw&onf

pmayavmne, sy, fwif xmq, fesuHtrsmqk acwft pmqk zEbbfrn O'D. Mjzpf
onf xHcwfu tNt ZmwlyB 1/2ao; yfsm ray:ao; i blesBudy t v? r*lvmyfsmwif
]]1265c Efsxd aemif Hif efsyEsh ufsyfha [myfsmuH n12em< x] (a&D, f? 1955? 13)
usifyav&bnf 'efsofs? otsy? &, &fzG &mrsm t jyif &yf&fmxli rawmfravsf t usif
cRwi, ffolwLH emrnswyfyD oqibwdy; av&bjzh pm&v@ift wif taxmuftyH
jzpapaom otsifsm [kvnf qEbbnf twiftrlwfrsmrfi t hpn? A&Sh? 'Nyw? viuif?
rdusif? wa, m? Esh yavfzjpmuoni xbif efswpacwfx&sumapchom O'D. Mjzpf
touB5Efif t &g fwif tefa&mufontcg oN 'efsofs onfvn arf&fbifcbnf

othonvnſ w̄l̄&iſomvrl̄ ſw̄l̄w̄ſ Eþbuſč ēm "avþl̄lift oþoþ &bn̄h
tavſuſ ae&m̄'otv̄l̄ ſ ¼&m̄'avl̄sm? , M̄nufuſuſ fr̄smESitwl uſ ſȳlt Elyn̄m
rsm̄onf r̄t̄v̄l̄, Oðauſrl̄l̄jrwElaom? r̄t̄v̄l̄uſ ſȳl̄l̄w tElyn̄muſl̄jrwEtw̄ ſwm
aom ynm̄ſfr̄sm\ Buþyrfr̄sm̄allumih cpc̄iſč ē jyeſvnþay:xuſ v̄mpt̄jzþonf
q&m̄buſ a&D, {onf Oþ' l̄lf eþȳſm̄ulþblyyD 'efoðsiſr̄sm̄uſl̄vuſv̄ſr̄bm̄ ph̄qm̄ ſȳþ
a;&z̄l̄monf }1316ckwaygi ſvqef 13&uſw̄ſ x̄m̄0, M̄l̄wnf Eþ200jynþa a&D, {Esh
Oðl̄umazw̄l̄ Oðaqmiſaom acw̄v̄l̄ , fr̄mu} (a&D, {? 1955? 79) 'efoðsiſr̄sm̄uſl̄wp̄zef
jyeſvnþoðl̄ujc̄l̄uonf

rdylyšDaus&iNom q&mduðxm̄0, lausfríſuvn̄s 0D'luN 'efsotsíſrsm? rħac:yfusifyȳ acgijfroma&jrl;yfusifyȳ xm̄0, frħybma&pmsm? tac:ta0:rsm? uħuġ fr'avlkollsmuħiyev nħażixxw a&omċibn̄ q&mDulluħuvn̄s xm̄0, f ½ħħma&\$' efsotsíſrsm? xm̄0, 1965cEfr̄pjȳ zewwixx if oħnumay;ch on!

1989c Eþlwf xþ0, fuhf hwmftBuþtuþm vma&muþ0f xþ0, vþm tuEsh
aw; oðsi frmjzih {nþlzsstajzcfclonfrþí Elfi hwmftqih tcritemrsm? aeþk
aeþufrsm? oðueyfwm? avþbi yfwm? jrefmt&þoþi Eþf {nþlzsstajzys jynaxmipk
yfwm} (omÓP! 2011? 230) rsmwf uiyazstajz cfclonf xlemuwfrSxþ0, vþm
, Oðuþritzullzþnþjyþ xþ0, ftu rsmjzþom t, lftu?, eftu? tþpnftursmuþ
'efoþoþrsmEþhvlf uiyazstajz wiþqufloni'

þolzihrtw\botajctaey:rlwnlyð ay:ayguvmonh tElyn&yf jzpþom
xm0, fw;obsi frsm onf xm0, v4m, ðauþrl obsi frsm tjpþ, aeþcwlf *Pf, þ&m
wn&fejyjzpþonf

2/ x̩;0, f 0ausrlaw;olsi foabmo bmo

xm0, f, Ohaušrbw; obisirmonf acwʌvlytysuft & ay:xufvmaom obisir
rsm [bqltsifyonf]

xt̄w;ob̄siſr̄m̄onf a&S' eſoob̄siſr̄m̄\ t̄ȳB̄Zmatmuſw̄f ay:ayguf c̄b̄n̄f k qĒlygonf oB̄mw̄f a&S' eſciſr̄m̄a&z̄b̄nh̄ taMumif&m̄ESh a;&z̄ȳl̄ oB̄z̄p̄n̄f ȳl̄ w̄d̄ myp̄n̄f r̄m̄ yḡiſt̄w̄l̄b̄nf xm̄0, f̄, Ob̄usrl̄b̄siſr̄m̄ESh rw̄l̄b̄n̄f m̄&b̄n̄f uaw̄l̄b̄nf a&S' eſciſr̄m̄\ taMumif&mt̄ajcc̄l̄l̄av̄l̄m̄v̄l̄f yw̄Deſuſiſr̄iſaw̄l̄B̄l̄ aom̄ t̄jzp̄ftysuſr̄m̄uſl̄v̄n̄fauſim̄? 1/2&myaw̄n̄f r̄m̄ usiſȳm̄w̄l̄v̄n̄fauſim̄? ays̄p̄m̄ &t̄p̄&mt̄aw̄l̄B̄l̄f̄ aw̄Baom̄t̄cgw̄l̄v̄n̄fauſim̄ p̄l̄f̄uſl̄&ov̄l̄ oB̄l̄x̄mjciſr̄l̄jzp̄f onf

arſib̄l̄q̄&moſf (1292) \ J̄ayg&m̄P̄'ȳeſuſf} w̄f xm̄0, ſeſoEſh yw̄buſ J̄umcsisw̄l̄w̄f oB̄l̄t̄h̄f uſl̄, þ0u xm̄0, f̄t̄l̄ 'eſq̄&m̄r̄m̄ q̄b̄n̄f uM̄z̄l̄onf p̄n̄fcsuB̄gcsu&b̄n̄f yw̄l̄buſu Āt̄l̄f̄ kt̄l̄buſu w̄l̄ v̄l̄u&onf viſuſtygonf} (pm 411) [kazn̄fyx̄m̄onf uſl̄aw̄l̄onf OdyMcs (1968) \ J̄r̄ [m̄D̄vaygiſcſȳl̄urſf} w̄f J̄xm̄0, ſeſoſt̄m̄ jrefma&uiſ oB̄c:t̄oEſhqiſq̄iſw̄b̄onf} (pm 255) [kv̄n̄fazn̄fyx̄m̄ onf q̄m̄BuBa&D̄, f̄ (1955)\ J̄refm̄ Ob̄usrl̄w̄p̄p̄w̄jzp̄aom̄ xm̄0, ſeſoob̄siſr̄m̄} aq̄m̄fyḡw̄f 'eſoob̄siſEſh yw̄buſ J̄t̄oH̄v;av;&h̄&h̄f̄ q̄b̄l̄iſiſiB̄q̄l̄aom̄ ob̄siſf} (pm 79) jzp̄aum̄iſ azn̄fyx̄m̄onf uſl̄aw̄l̄onf

xm̄0, ſeſoob̄siſr̄m̄w̄f t̄l̄p̄n̄Eſh Ogȳl̄v̄b̄nf t̄"uW̄d̄ n̄jzp̄b̄onf ob̄ſiſtp̄ w̄fajcqiſuB̄gyl̄v̄j̄h̄0iſav̄l̄b̄nf jzn̄fjzn̄niſniſav;av;EſhwN d̄t̄h̄w̄at;at; ob̄l̄onf 'eſol̄b̄n̄b̄ll̄t̄ȳl̄ oB̄voſl̄ oB̄p̄um̄Eſh wr̄l̄v̄su&b̄n̄f q̄m̄BuD̄ OdyriMunf (2001)\ J̄*D̄v̄Eſhp̄may p̄mayEſhD̄v̄} p̄mt̄lȳw̄f J̄*l̄w̄onf ob̄ſiſoſl̄ w̄d̄ m̄ oB̄m̄uſl̄oB̄l̄v̄s̄atm̄iſ oB̄l̄v̄l̄w̄c̄iſf} (pm 228) jzp̄b̄onf[kazn̄fyx̄m̄onf tw̄l̄f̄ , aeY acw̄w̄l̄v̄n̄f uſl̄ ſenſuſl̄ f̄ efz̄iſ q̄efop̄l̄umpE&m̄? at̄m̄iſr̄m̄t̄pm̄x̄l̄ w̄l̄w̄l̄v̄m̄ Muonf pyq̄l̄homob̄siſr̄m̄r̄b̄l̄homjȳD̄ 1/2&mor̄l̄f̄uſk̄l̄v̄azn̄fx̄m̄um̄ w̄l̄&iſoſt̄u ſm̄jzp̄aom̄ , eſt̄u? t̄ , l̄t̄u? t̄l̄p̄n̄t̄urſl̄Eſh w̄l̄uſeMuonf

xm̄0, f̄, Ob̄usrl̄w̄;ob̄siſt̄r̄m̄p̄k̄w̄f a&S' eſciſr̄m̄uſl̄t̄oH̄v;av; &h̄&h̄f̄ q̄b̄l̄iſiſiB̄q̄l̄aom̄ ob̄l̄b̄n̄f m̄&b̄n̄f acw̄l̄uſt̄ & oB̄oB̄p̄m̄oſr̄m̄ oB̄l̄v̄uſh̄oB̄l̄uſonf r̄m̄v̄n̄f &v̄monf uſl̄aw̄l̄onf

xm̄0, f̄, Ob̄usrl̄w̄;ob̄siſt̄r̄m̄p̄k̄w̄f

- xm̄0, f̄'ooB̄p̄um̄v̄l̄r̄m̄? a0ḡl̄n̄r̄m̄? ȳȳiſr̄m̄? q̄B̄p̄um̄r̄m̄? p̄um̄x̄m̄r̄m̄? "av̄k̄l̄w̄r̄f̄m̄ x̄n̄l̄oſta&z̄c̄iſf̄?
- aemut̄l̄b̄r̄l̄f̄jzp̄&ȳr̄m̄uſl̄aemut̄l̄z̄n̄c̄iſjzp̄ap̄? wp̄p̄l̄w̄p̄a' ojzp̄ap̄ yḡiſ&z̄c̄iſf̄?
- r̄v̄oB̄iſr̄f̄ oB̄l̄w̄m̄oB̄iſr̄m̄jzp̄ap̄? aw̄oB̄iſjzp̄ap̄ wp̄p̄l̄w̄p̄ȳl̄f̄ , l̄m̄oB̄iſr̄f̄ jciſf̄c̄x̄l̄b̄l̄l̄f̄?

ponha, b̄k̄ svuP̄m̄r̄m̄uſl̄aw̄l̄onf

xm̄0, f̄, Ob̄usrl̄w̄;ob̄siſt̄r̄m̄uſl̄taMumif&mt̄v̄l̄uſt̄r̄t̄p̄m̄c̄aom̄

- **1/2** m, Obaşırıw; otsi frm;
 - **ulluç** f, Münfrıw; otsi frm;
 - **cələllən** f, qəvfrıw; otsi frm;
 - **a'oci** w, frıw; otsi frm;
 - **&iðo** yaxmırıw; otsi frm;
 - **acwıb** iyixiç yırıw; otsi frm;

**pozjibw&onf x̄k̄m̄o, f, Obusrbw;obis tr̄stpm̄rs̄null m̄lun̄v̄f x̄m̄o, f
1/2&m, Obusrl'avb̄1/2&rs̄nulltajcc̄k̄maNuf aw&onf**

þolžihacwſt quþufaw; zþolwþbnfrtivl ½m, ðbaþrl "avþ½urþmu
trhlt rsvrh trvþxmbj a' op½urþu aznþxlvþuonf a' ovþuull pm&iþwicmu
onf a' ovþi eþrþuull rsvþrþjyþuonf uluþ þombomuull o' gyþapcþbnf
orþo iþe&mrþuullþprþcluonf xþumihxm0, f, ðbaþrl obþi eþrþuonf emqiqi&ol
wluþEþbuþt m&pþv jzpþap½tu jynþaxmiþkwllf&iþomrþyg Eþbuþþcþiþþv jzpþap
aom obþi eþrþuonf kx iþrifþgonf

3/ x̥m̥o, f, ūaus̥rlaw̥; ūsi ūrm̥;

xm0, f, Obusrbw;obsiſrsm onf rrd'outſptiþlvi t&iſcluma&zhom
obsiſ rsmjzpøyonf uli ylfwoðiſtjzpí wpacwlpctgu xþſumchom 'eſotſiſ
rsmultrþlum a&zcluaomvnf acwfumvEſkliluzuðom obsiſrsmvnf jzpýg
onf 'eſotſiſrsm arſtlyðaemuſylſwif yxrqll jyeſvnþazmþkwlcfcluaom obsiſrsm
llia&0, bþrma&cybñ} obsiſizpbnf

(1) [a&D, bɔɪs̩n̩a&cyb̩n̩]

bolsifull 1965 cEßP xm0, f½f ausifomymawm pwiylkwtbnf k
xm0, **baustrif** (1968) u ||xm0, f, Obusrtjrkaw} pmtlywifaznfyxmonf

q&mBuBa&D, E (1972) \ Zv\lv\xlvf aofaoomuf*Zifyg]a&D, fołsm a&cyl
oñ} aqmi fygw\fr] połsi fonfa&S' efot\si fżp\fonf v\et\onE\p\aygi\ 200 austu
ay:ch\laemuf xm\0, f'ow\fr' efq&mBuD\p\lu o\p\et\lojiz\h , i\facwf t\cgup\jy\p
t x\lacw\p\mc\bnf , i\fulbu&m\z1967ü jrefmit\o\is tol\vi\p\q\l\m\w\ff acw\Es\h
av\st\p\h tenfi, fyiqi\p\lx\ff o\p\l\m\onf} (pm-139) [kazmfyx\monf\uaw\B\onf

þotisí jzpáy: vmyESf ywbuſí vní]ou&nzí 1121cEſíwſí tavniſblm
ppbñfrsmxm0, foſ ppbñq iſvmp0ſ c&Dwpávñu&frsmrSa&cyfmoſvſtñulljriawt
clluonſ vi, wbbm0 ol&nfpm? iql&nfpm Tkrñlñm wñlñm ajymqll, ñrm ñlñm

**xhemurS ppbtmifysifycslwif ppbnfawmru rtwlwhitlunh a&cybl
vystmulfmifysim-**

a&D, b̄t̄sm, a&cyb̄t̄

 ul; fo

ygclyAv;.....Ehd0;

0, **b̄m̄v̄b̄av̄;.....} (pm-139)**

[Í xmo, fefozjihobtuaumis q&mbud, fu azifyxmoni]

q&nbparmi beſaqč (xm0,)? (2013) url þ]a&D, þorsma&cyfði? &þm
uþ þýgclý} (pm-300) onf wabmízþánumiſuþ]xm0, D'gef} pmtlywif azmfxkwf
xm̄onfull aw&onf xm0, þ&awmí þmriſ vuþuþif , H', mwlu xm0, full
xþgvmonf xm0, riſonf jrefmb&iſqiszl&ſriſxH pmyttalumiſnumonfull
, H', mriſuobjzih Oiſ&muſotſylubonf xm0, riſonf t̄mrweſ , H', mxH
opðcklū&onf jrefmb&iſu, H', muſl c̄vuþvælfis]a&D, þorsm a&cyfði&þm
uþ þýgacjy} [kuav;rsn&Gvqibltm ay:vmonf[qþgonf xm0, riſonf jr̄l&bi
at;cr̄vrl , H', mxH&onf a&onf at;onbabmaqmibonf aeþvelvrlin
, H', mjzþbonf oþonfat;atmí þ&cybðraomvnf rat;yg &þmuþ þýgacjyþþbnh
twif &onftusl&þm/ &þm x̄monþþbnh 1500 udvomEh quEg þvojzih
þlvtſrſomayſ&fri&onfuenſenf? þlvtſrſlyeþponfursmrsn [k&[eſ&ſml trsmu
tɔtſyjxnumonf xnumiſh at;apvrl a&cybðiþgrſtylw&mEh Bul&onf[k
wabmít"vþ, uþzþiþuþumif} (pm-301) [i azmfxwþxmonfullaw&onf

þóll wabmifay: clbnfS acwfunvNlmaomf Elwzilvufqifurf&mrS xm0, f
'efoltjzpfoqtluonvnf jzpElbnf xlbom talumifrm alnumivn f xm0, f
, Olausrbtsfrmwlf orljzp&yfrm wppolvwp'o yg0iæwwfbnfh obmous
onf kqEllyonf

o&lsf\ta&lmif&mrñ xñ0, fu&svu&ow&f naec&frñü v&ylw&bnf
a&tñu& p&sh a&cy&ñ&m y&ye&eaom &n&pm&r&mu&vn& aem&u x&yuyv&uy&
a&D, b&rn&on& oe&yg&bñum v&tx&aom&vn& v&, O&au&sy& a&w&tpce&w&f
t&ci&cs&aw<&q&uy& pon&w&bn& ays&f&m a&Sx&ñ0, l'av&x&lyg&k py&q&km&
aom o&lsi&jz&þon& xñ0, f, O&u&rlt z&t q&ls&f&smjz&þuaom u&lu&v?: r&S&M&u&w&lu
o&q&ly& a&S' d&f&ob&0ftw&f av;av;&h&h&q&f&i i f&ob&f er&sz&þon&

ausvuvawm&brsmwif refryshv;rsn\ a&cyb<ft v&bnf pmq<sm&tw&uf pmz<
Maomt v&smjzp&bnf po<tw&uf vnf x>0, b<av;rsn\ a&cyb<ft v&sm&tw&uf
&mw<f

॥&D, फृष्ट् ांशुभी.. ांड, ांड, फृष्ट् .. त्वःांशुभी

a&t H u l l p D o I E D y M b D & p m u l p D x y M u f y g v m b Q

the meaθ.. the, θeθ..

a&Sa&Su x m0, f'avh a&Sa&Su x m0, f'avh

ayſta*~~l~~Tſa*h.. ayſta*~~l~~Tſa*h tv~~l~~Sf ayſta*hw, ſa~~v~~;.....} }

[k cɒɒ&ŋri ʃuʃfəv; jz i h a z n ɒ q m i x ʌ m o n / p m q l t r s m p b n f j r w E l ɔ p t i ʃ G & m r s m u ll
ʃ a & J E ū i p m a v l b u b l l p o b s i w i v n f aw; z b b n f x m 0, b b v; r s m u ll J a & D, f
o } [k] a & J E ū i p m x ʌ m o n / t o l b m, m r l u ll j z p ʃ p o n t j y i f r t t ' o o b v; r s m \
j r w E l w e ū x m x l u f a m i f r s m u ll v n f ay: v ū i v m a p o n / x l l & D, b l t o l l l , a e V
a c w t g w ū v n f o l p e l u o n f u l l a w & o n /

a&tll po &fumuaom tysmaeuwf &nfpmrst xyMygvmlleab
um&fuvuatmzqbnf ja&tll po]&fumupo [hom yllvlpumozihEfuf
zg fuuxmonf xllumlvnf a&cyfust vbnf yecumwpuzg f uuvluvm
of a&fucwvrb0uuxif yupEhom tzlvnfpugonf

þwlf jrefmpþum]&nfp{ ulxmo, fu]&þm{ [hlymygonf xhl]&þm{) tolhu
av;axmi farmlvð ausaptlfsi fwlf]wp&þioþi? wpr, mEsh &þmawv Arbjzih
vð} (jrefmpm ðlygi f us? 1992? 180) [kvnfaumi? a&blluþolhvfrlrluþfbmvl
aeygao;w, ? Eßav;ulj ftmw, ? &þmEßhv;} (jrefmpm nðlygi f us? 1952? 179)
[kvnfaumi aznfyxmonfawbonf xlhl , aelbcwfws tolwvþheylþpþom
a&þrefmpmaywfbmaw&aom jrefmaog[m&]&þm{) ulkm{o, b'od toljtzpþf
þvDibmzG fawbonf

aw;zbbnfa&cyf\srw\ t vfu\lo\%fazm&mw\ff-

॥a&D, bbeyfg, bllm¹/lufic, f.e*F ee*F ef

yfum, Ofusvýw, D

[kzaqbnf ausawmaeoly Doeyfg vtſonfuaznfy&mwif]yg ufuMum } [kraznfybj
]bnumvAuj [kaznfonf yfSfaom tjc, ftoonf vAomaom ausawmaeoſmEſh
vlužunvbnf tykumaomt v8 , Obušaom obm0tvbnf emqibrsmuſ
&iat;apaom tvžpbnf

eeſawm&q&mw i\]&elueb} oſsiw&vnſ ſawmth bjcvs... M̄iſeſur.
blum\lūvix} (vixh': trm 1997? 342) [ſa&bib̄m\ oeyt̄v̄t̄yūlo\yazm
cbnūlūonf x̄l blum\lū] [hom t̄ybt̄pumonf xm0, b̄m Eſhp̄lū
irermt̄r̄or̄m\ oeyt̄x̄l v̄t̄aom , Obaſrl'avlu ay:v̄t̄apyonf

**xHemuf&w&f&w&f a&cy&i&pumajymaeluon& MunElaeluon& aemuf&H
taetxmu&**

Jawficefrin rpefqil & , f

Oefyefwom zlpmwil&, ॥

[**¶**onf a&cyvñlloñhvñzlsñEñt aemuluvñlñuaom cþþlwñbnf a&wñt
teþwñf rsufcñsñqñf pumajymælloñfñlñunEñzñ f zþlkñmonf om, mþnñum
aeonh a&wñf ywðefusibñf cþþcefwpfct off jzpþeýlñl ja&wñfpcel} [**¶**ekm
onfñllawñbonf]

þwif tolvþum vHsm? yHvDgusmoni totlonyD obqk vG spon/
xltzlwif]pcf} uHa&þum vH jpo azsmu{]cef} [k vntsaumi{?]rsuEfcis{q{ onf
ull tv, þum vH]cs{? } azsmu{]rþEfq{? } [k vntsaumi{?]ezpmw{wn{ onf
a&þum vH je} azsmu{]zpmw{? } [k vntsaumi{ pum vH smazsmufum oþkmonf
awlonf usþinsþlnþlþf &þnftjyif a&wtfpcfswif llnEþpfi pumqHllmonf
jrifusfull jri{, miðraom o%yazmftoHsm jzpýgonf xlbi pum vH smull
oiþwmþvH zsmu{yD twtstajymaomtavlonf xm0, þumrsnwif trsnqHaw&
oni

aw;zibonfom, m̄pnfumaeaom a&w̄fywDeſusifullzeſw&m̄w̄ſſ omreſ&cyſ
a&o, ſelluaom jriuſſrſr[k̄v̄ armiEſr, w̄l̄ awbq̄l̄lyiſom ae&maſ;
jzpbjziſ h̄pcſ} wpclt off zelwla&:zlxm&m EſſbuſſG i jriuſſoni emqiblw̄
p̄l̄v̄ſuþl̄v̄ſjriſ, miſv̄maponiſ Munel̄p&m armiſ, ftcpuſſorarþb̄ cþm&apEſſam
tzl̄vnſjzpbayoniſ xl̄b̄&cyſſboniſ xm̄o, w̄l̄ ays&tiſG R̄m a&ſ'avjzpaſlumiſ
uſſvnſ ja&ſa&ſu xm̄o, f'avh a&ſa&ſuxm̄o, f'avh [k̄m&Eſſbuſſonh avoh
ay:atniſa&:zlxm̄oniſ k̄nſ xiſrifſyonſ

þóðrisonf " ðecca fūllyi fgi wðkñyð a& ; Om xmaomamliha & \$xm0 , f wñt Elynmwþyfull awEibnñ acwft vñlñf ofñlvuñom aw; Oñ Esh turmñulvnñ cþmEibnñ]a&D , þóðrma & cyfðñ} oðrisonf xm0 , f , ðáuþrbða & t jzpf , aeWñf oðlñljvñsñ & qonf

(2)]a&ay;aomuf, a*sa*a*)

þotisfonf ðuluñulu 1992 cEþiwic&zbni xñ0, f, ðaúsr1 t2l
tqñsñsñjzpluaom uñusñrmibEh rcññsjñtñluoqñy xñ0, jñl &stñwñ
&ñorñmu a&tñuñ þðññum ujyazstñjzcluonf , aeñcwñ , ðaúsr1qñ &m yñwnñsñ
wñfa&tñ &ñftuEhwiñqññy&ñrSx i&ñvmaomotisñvnñ jzþoni

oðis f\tpw\i w\i & i fomrsmu\ z\i v\ac: x\mon\ x\m0, f\lav;rsmu
jyn\axm\i p\k\h\i w\i & i fomrsmu\ ajymaeon\h av, h\vor\ay:at m\i\ \l\vm v\m v\m..
w\i & i fom\am' v\m\} [\i a;& z\bn\ x\l\em\i w\i\rs a\&D, f\tsma&cy\bo\m\ae\ly\j r\efref
v\m\am\mu\m\y q a\&ay:a\om\ur\m\ k\o\tsi\l\q\y\&: o\m\on\}

aw;zblu x̥m̥o, f̥'oonf at;cr̥om, maejyŋ̥ p̥n̥fv̥l̥n̥n̥v̥f aeygyd̥l̥
w̥lf̥&i;f̥om̥r̥m̥t̥m̥ owiʃpum̥ y̥gc̥s̥f̥ eʃ̥l̥on̥f̥ x̥l̥tu x̥m̥o, h̥&ʃ̥a[m̥iʃ̥or̥f̥oif̥
&S̥f̥u[&S̥b̥&mr̥m̥? , aeʃ̥cw̥iʃ̥Sp̥w̥iʃ̥n̥q̥muʃ̥eaom̥ a&euʃ̥y̥ur̥? obm̥our̥ajc̥
arm̥iʃ̥ruef̥ pon̥iʃ̥l̥l̥v̥n̥f̥ *P̥f̥, þ̥n̥ ajyŋ̥y̥v̥l̥bn̥f̥ [l̥n̥f̥x̥iʃ̥y̥on̥f̥ x̥l̥l̥n̥uʃ̥
v̥m̥v̥n̥m̥u&ef̥uʃ̥

]]p̥ḁv̥m̥i ſaejy] at; & ſaejy] & ſu] & ſu] n̥fz̥la*]r, f. a&euſq̥y]urſo]r
a*]r, f. "mw̥ai]w̥&n̥w̥r, f. yv̥w̥w̥yv̥w̥w̥ arm̥*]H a&v̥i]ſ
p̥a*]r. }

Γ kai ym pum trsnt ESh a& zbnf

omoemx&fumaoom a'ojzp&fumi&fult]&fut&fes&fazfyon& p&y&ra&z&f
w&fufu&feyj&fzpf&fumi&fult]a&eufqy&fut&fes&fyon& x&ftruob&fot v&fsv&fmu&fam&ftruef
ur&fajc) E&fshazf&fqmi&fx&fmon& w&fjaejy& [hom t&jact&fajypum&v&fes&ht&fia&z&fjy&rs
]z&fa*&ftr, f&fjofra*&ftr, f&fjw&fr, f&fjp&fa*&ftr, f&fpaom v&fky&fqmi&fxypum&v&fhs&fni&fzi&fch&fsv&fqu

zqbn̄ tolqiswāv; rs̄null tBuBurbEls xmaomallumifvn̄ emōitšy oq̄
vG āpygon̄ yif, M̄llfotsm̄ullw0kf0lef} [tzibJyv̄w̄w̄w̄ yv̄w̄w̄w̄ [k̄bn̄
yv̄w̄w̄eaom v̄l̄fr̄m̄tjzp̄ cph̄g &m̄qefjym̄p̄bzibjzihtohom, mapon̄ aw; zibN
v̄yaomptv̄fūlallumih em̄qi&olull Eþboufray;p̄fEñvmon̄ Murfwr̄saomv̄l̄{v̄l̄
Buðsm̄r [kwibJ cph̄&myv̄l̄ v̄l̄fr̄m̄tjzp̄friā, mi? Mum̄, mi?mapaomtzu[b̄q̄lyg
on̄

x̄hemuf aw; z̄obnf x̄m0, f̄'o\ t"l̄pdyññ;a&; vlyi efrsmjzþaom q̄t̄ lef?
&mb̄ponf w̄llz̄yoniſ weof&w̄lſoniſ jrefrnyñ\ q̄t̄ l̄pdyññ;k wiþmcl̄
onft xdpm t̄leſq̄t̄ r̄smq̄lx̄uam a' ojzpbnf x̄mumih q̄t̄ leſvlyi eſ ȳllk̄efum
ap&e? &mb̄vlyi eſ w̄lwufz̄lap&ef ōtsi ſEþpnf 1/2&mü-

॥qAefqAefMumrñ rñfrDma*lr, f

a½zla i & LAeñum ay'umpma*lr, }

[ka&zbnf]

qit lefawmrsnqD tvnfvmluyg[k wluwura&;bJ]r&frpm̄a*tr,][k xriſ
lētēfpm̄lurnftalumiſESh oG Dluſa&;zbn̄ xlyif &nbmyif sm̄[ka&;bJ tjlzla&mf
tap; rs̄xluſomlumiha&ſzlaiſzlyif jaſzlaiaſlAeſ [kweſlxm Eſbouſg ſa&;zbn̄
a&ſacwf jrefmpumwſi tolku&cuſom vqblkuf pumuh , aeſkd xm̄0, ſwſ
ajymqlbloſeqzpbm̄hſtſ uſſrP jzſ} uſſzſ} paomt olrsm̄jih a&;zbn̄

qit̥leyif̥isn̥numw̥if̥ aysif̥pm̥m̥urn̥ &nbmyif̥isn̥numw̥if̥ aij;v̥t̥haqnt̥up̥
M̥urn̥k̥r̥t̥'ou̥l̥p̥y̥t̥a&j̥r̥k̥E̥n̥t̥a&t̥w̥uf̥o̥g̥ D̥l̥u̥B̥u̥ly̥f̥ a;&z̥l̥om̥aw̥z̥b̥A
apwemull ay: v̥t̥apygon̥ x̥b̥l̥ a'ox̥t̥uleft̥yif̥s̥u̥ll *P̥i, þ̥w̥l̥ c̥pt̥c̥p̥w̥f̥
ay: v̥map&ef a;&z̥c̥iſon̥r̥t̥'ou̥l̥c̥p̥j̥r̥w̥l̥p̥t̥j̥y̥i̥f̥em̥q̥i̥&ob̥t̥w̥u̥llq̥ḁq̥m̥E̥l̥b̥n̥f̥
u̥Haw̥B̥on̥

xbl&zbmwfylv\lsm\ MuDrmluHtm&aueyfomavoly:atmf-

]]rd0;rma0; uDprmat rd0;rma0 yavmif*Da'}}

[t̪bn̪ʃ]rd0;r̪ma0;} [bñt̪ t̪bt̪m̪&p̪ñ ajymaomt̪olñlñ ñuma, miñp̪ onñt̪jyif
ykvñvñrsñ\ Buñmrñlñlñr̪ñqjriñ, miñp̪Eñbññʃ jrefñyñJ &wem\ weññlñay:vññ
apaom t̪zvññʃ jzp̪lygon̪ xñt̪rua' o*Pññlñay:aponñt̪jyif wññ&fñomrñsñlñ
vñma&muñvñlywñvñbñvñ jzp̪ay:apEñbaomt̪zñ kxñsriñgon̪

x̄yib̄tsi swp̄ȳk b̄q̄w̄l̄s̄ l̄a&ay;aomur, fa*st̄a*st̄a*st̄i ulq̄b̄b̄tonf̄ x̄t̄z̄b̄
onf̄ ōts̄f̄ul̄ aijyp̄at̄m̄if̄ taxmuft̄ uj̄l̄b̄n̄f̄ aw̄bonf̄ azm̄a&d̄om̄ Apwem̄
v̄d̄om̄ p̄t̄v̄&īs̄av; uj̄ȳ:apaom̄ a&ay;aomurtn̄hp̄um̄ol̄v; ul̄xȳl̄mx̄ȳl̄m̄ae&
jcīsonlyif̄ p̄t̄v̄r̄f̄om̄ponf̄

x^hz^hs^ha&ay;aomu^h, l^wf^hjaomu^h t^oES^hywbui^h l^jrefmpumw^h uowf
a&h&f^hom lbo&olbnf^hatmu^h jzp^hb^hanumi^h? , i^h atmu^h)onf t^{*}ly^hpum (out)
ES^he^hpyafumi^h? x^m0, þumürl yuwdjatm^h to^hzih^hatm^h [k^hufa^humi^h? t^{*}ly^hpum
(ought) ES^he^hpyafumi^h } (pm-31) ull armi^hv;wi^h (2012)\]x^m0, f^h'od a&h^hy;
av^hmcu^h} pmt ly^hw^h aznfyx^monf^h x^humi^ha&ay;aomu^hnfsjrefmp^hum jaomu^h
ullx^m0, fu jaomu^h [k^hotk^hubonf^h kq^hE^hlygonf^h

þotisfonf a'oyt full ay: vfatnif aznaqmi Elfonfull awlonf xlyif
xm0, swl a&S'avl xm0, swl apwemt vswl full xm0, folv;rsn\ a&t\&uf
pft&nEsh aygi fpyzevwvl uomt cg jrwElzG f 1/2&m, Olausrbotsitjzpf xi&f, vñ
aumif aw&gonyf

National boy scouts

þpmwrfonf xm0, 14m, Obaşrl aw;obsiſrsmuH , Obaşrlwp&yf taezih azmfxlwixmjciſjzpbnf xm0, f, Obaşrlb̄obiſrsmof a&S' efcisiſrm\ t&ytmuſ wif ay:ayguſvmonf[k qEliygonf ottonacwumv ajymisvb̄t̄ojziſ wðvH wðuſurſm? aw;pmom̄rsn ullacwES it nDwixC̄t̄lunfullaw&onf

o&iswif , munfullūg fr̄sm? ½&m'avfr̄sm? acwfumvxiſ yfr̄sm? a' o*Pi
jr̄swiffr̄sm ponitallumisſciſ&mr̄smull ½½½S&S ſ a&z̄vibnfullw&onſ cuſl
euſhom t"yū, fr̄smull roW aelþoboltajympumr̄sm? emvnvñG ðom toHt Eſ
rsmjzi haw; o½yazmft vEſh vñuzuf&ef zblkmonſ emqiq&ol xm0, fr̄smtaejzi h
rñly&ft wñuft rh̄ tr̄swftraeEſh bJ rñd' o\taifouEſhtvñv&muH cþmr̄d/map
onſ a' oweſz̄emvnvñy) a' otuſaqmi&uñþvñ wñþaponſ a' ouñvñ fwm
&mr̄svpþq iha' ota&onſull it a& [kþiſ dkþvñaponſ

**x̄Mumih x̄m0, f, Obaşrltz̄S x̄m0, faw;obsīfrmonf , Obaşrlwp&yf
taejzīlywneNyD jynaxmīpkwif&īfomrsn t̄csisic̄fpnfv̄ c̄ptcīapaom c̄pfrewE
tyfonhobsīfrsnijzpfyonf**

edⁿ

xm0, f, Obaşrtz̄s xm0, fw; oħbi frsm onf a'ot u sijloħbi frsm jzpbon/
poħbi frsm allu minn idha' oz, kif lu waqt misi aqmi & fuu lom puv' mivisni? rihha
, Obaşr Esh riħvha u li fyli *w t'Elynnu li jrw il-wiġi īwma opol frsm jzpfay: vixxen [k
, lu n-ixxon/ jynx-xmispk wiñi & ifomxrsi ta' Esh lu nsi xm0, f, Obaşr li xm0, f
pħażże/&? xm0, ftvx x̄m0, pħayru m'rsu u li puvdi pħażapjed & iż-Exċċeċi fl-wiġi, vixxen
rnisi karu li ixxon/

Useful command

austrič (xm0, f)/ (1968)/ *xm0, f, Obusritjšaw &efuleat;at; y* **Eyvili**
azm*š (1963)/ *pnayavmul &efuleš [b̥mDw]* **Eyvili**
Nyks*OB (q&mud-)/ (1968)/ *r[m*Waygiſcylisf / &efuleš ewivviſ ynm̥tviſypmay/*
jriñun̥OB(2001)/ *jrefnaw; *WtEpmayorif (ytl̥cwſſuklabniacwſt q)* **/ &efuleš wuobliſ
rsm̥y** **Eyvili**
jriñun̥OB (2001)/ *pnayESifw *WtEpmay / &efuleš &mjny* **Eyvili**
jrefn̥pm̥tēlygiſusf (1952)/ ('lw̥ w̥) **/ &efuleš jrefn̥t viſowiſpmwliEsh *g'θ, eſowiſ
pmwli**
jrefn̥pm̥tēlygiſusf(1992)/(yōrw̥) **/ &efuleš jrefn̥t viſowiſpmwliEsh *g'θ, eſowiſpmwli**
a&D, ſ/ (1955)/ *jrefn̥t Obusrlvpphſzphomxm0, ftois/rsm/ aofaomur*zi?* Puſwibm
v? pm 71/
a&D, ſ/ (1972)/ *a&D, b̥tma&cyb̥f / Zv̥l̥v? aofaomur*zi?* pm 37/
av;wiſarmiſ (2012)/ *xm0, h'od a&bjy;avh̥mcsif &efuleš atm̥iyg&rDy* **Eyvili**
omÓPf(&efuleſ)/ (2011)/ *weoh̥l̥v̥la'oluſrSxm0, V̥l̥mt uEsh/ l̥mt vs
rsm̥ullv̥l̥v̥l̥v̥l̥n̥m̥o, l̥ Ep̥l̥100jyn̥arml̥estx̥/x̥l̥v̥ xm0, ftois/r*zi/ &efuleš atm̥iyg&rD
y **Eyvili**
oefaqb̥armiſ (xm0,)/ (2013)/ *xm0, D'geſſ &efuleš ułumDw&n̥y* **Eyvili**
trm̥ a': (vl̥k̥)/ (1997)/ *jyn̥b̥l̥p̥b̥omt Elynnomn̥sm / rEh̥v? x̥eſ&ip̥may/**

1/ a&D, b&H,a&cyb&

($a \& D$, $b \& m \& c y b \& t$.. $a \& D$, $b \& D$, $b \& m$, $t \& v \& c y b \& t$)^2 \dots

(a&thu pD oEyfmb ... &pmu pD x*i*Muygvm)²theme0; thr, fo; (a&s&Su
xm0, 'av)² aysf* Rf*htvISf....aysf*hv, fv; .

(a&D, b̄beyfg.b̄llm̄ 1̄l̄f̄l̄s, f.. e*E eE*E eyl̄kum̄ , 0̄bausv̄yw,) (a&w̄f̄cefr̄m̄
r̄pEñq̄l̄B, f....Oefyeſwomz̄pmw̄l̄B,)^2 t̄laemef̄0;.....t̄l̄r̄, b̄0; (a&ſa&ſu x̄m̄0, l̄av̄)^2
ayſa*ĒT̄a*ht̄v̄l̄Sf ayſa*hw̄, b̄v̄

x<0, f	jrefm
oElyfmbD	olw<fnyjD
±	&nfp;m;
aysf<Tf*a	aysf<Tf
a&w<pcef	a&w<pcef
z<pm	ez<pm

(a&D, b&H;a&cyB&H.. a&D, b&D, b&H;a&cyB&H)2

(a&t null pDow&funyD&nspnnull pDxymuyfgvmy)2

tʃ tʃu&.. tʃ tʃra& (a&ša&šu x̥m0, f'av)2

ayşmū?&īmū tv̄lsf . .ayşmūw, h̄v; . . (a&D, b̄beytḡ b̄m̄&b̄v̄l̄s, fe*|[e*|[ef ylk̄m̄ , Obaşv̄yw,)2(a&w̄çpc̄fr̄n̄rs̄Efq̄lw, f0rfyefwom̄ez̄pm̄l̄swn̄)2

tH. tpull&.. tH..tpfa& ..(a&s&su xm0, 'av)2 aysMu?&Tu tv&sf . aysMuw, bv; ...

2/ a&ay;aonhfr, fa*shn*sh

r -vmmvvv. wif&iʃomə'və..a&cybər, ʃm..

(Ellemelevir, qibit a&wef*Dr&BuWu,2

usm -a&D, bɔrsm;a&cybři... a&D, řa&D, bɔrsm, tlv;a&cybři...

r -a&D, b’a&cyb<... a&D, h&D, b’sm, t<v;a&cyb<...

us -at HuD oLEEDyfmyD

r -&bm;uH bD xyMuyfgyvmyD

us -θæməfəʊ.. θɪr, fəʊ.. θæməfəʊ.. θɪr, fəʊ..

usm+r-a&Sa&Su x m0, f'avh jAefjAefvma*h

r -tv&sf..

usm+r- a&ay;aomtuf, f a&ay;aomtuf, f.. a*sm b*sm b*sm

usm -p̪avm i ſaeyl at; & ſaeyl

r -plavmi ſaeydat; & ſaeyl&ſiu&ſiunſzla*lr, fa&euſqyfurſ oſta*lr, f. "mwai ſw&vnſ
w&r, f. yvſw&vlyvſw&vlyarmeſ*ſ&vſpda*lr, f

a&ay;aomtuf, f a&ay;aomtuf, f. a*ssha*ssha*ssha

usm -qAefgAeMumrm r̥efrDma*lr, f. a&Zla i&LAeMumay'umppma*lr, f.

r -qæf qællum ræfræma*tr, f. a&zlai &lAemum ay'umppma*tr, f.

usm - tmxnfkmaem

r -tmxnfkmaenf

us - iSwallow me vReform

r -rdo; rma0... uZrmat rdo; rma0; vAvmf*Da'

u^m+r- a&ay:aomtur, f a&ay:aomtur, f. a^{*}sm h^{*}sra^{*}sra

xm0, f	jrefm
jAefjAef	jrefref
a&ay;aomfr, f	a&ay;aomfr, f
p&avmif	pnfvl
at;cf	at;crf
q&ef	qit&fyif
i&w&ol&uawmef	i&w&ol&uawmif
v&u&ef	v&v&u&ef

p̥t̥ef̥mb̥m̥or̥p̥um̥y̥e̥q̥t̥i̥

r -v̥m̥m̥m̥w̥i̥&i̥om̥aw̥m̥a&cy̥b̥i̥r̥, v̥m̥

w̥l̥p̥u̥l̥v̥r̥, q̥l̥l̥l̥a&w̥f̥B̥f̥B̥f̥B̥

u̥m̥ -a&D̥, b̥l̥m̥a&cy̥b̥i̥ a&D̥, b̥D̥, b̥l̥m̥ t̥l̥v̥a&cy̥b̥i̥

r -a&D̥, b̥l̥m̥a&cy̥b̥i̥ a&D̥, b̥D̥, b̥l̥m̥ t̥l̥v̥a&cy̥b̥i̥

u̥m̥ -a&t̥l̥u̥l̥ p̥D̥o̥l̥B̥f̥u̥n̥j̥y̥D̥

r -&n̥p̥m̥u̥l̥ p̥D̥x̥y̥B̥y̥g̥v̥n̥j̥y̥D̥

u̥m̥ -t̥l̥ .tp̥u̥l̥&.. t̥l̥ .tp̥r̥a&.. .

u̥m̥+r-a&S̥a&S̥u̥x̥m̥0̥, f̥ḁv̥U̥j̥r̥f̥e̥f̥v̥m̥u̥

r -t̥v̥l̥s̥f̥ ..

u̥m̥+r-a&ay̥ḁo̥m̥u̥r̥, b̥&ay̥ḁo̥m̥u̥r̥, f̥ḁ&m̥&m̥&m̥

u̥m̥ -p̥n̥f̥v̥l̥ae̥j̥y̥D̥;c̥r̥f̥ae̥j̥y̥D̥

r -p̥n̥f̥v̥l̥ae̥j̥y̥D̥ at̥;c̥r̥f̥ae̥j̥y̥D̥ .. .&f̥u̥l̥s̥f̥v̥n̥z̥l̥ur̥, f̥ ḁe̥u̥q̥y̥f̥ur̥ o̥l̥ur̥, f̥ "m̥w̥ai̥l̥w̥v̥n̥f̥aw̥B̥r̥, f̥y̥v̥l̥w̥l̥w̥l̥w̥l̥arm̥f̥r̥ue̥b̥&v̥l̥p̥ur̥, f̥.

u̥m̥+r-a&ay̥ḁo̥m̥u̥r̥, b̥&ay̥ḁo̥m̥u̥r̥, f̥ḁ&m̥&m̥&m̥

u̥m̥ -q̥y̥i̥q̥y̥i̥l̥m̥r̥x̥ri̥s̥j̥r̥p̥m̥B̥ur̥, f̥ḁj̥l̥ai̥j̥ly̥i̥l̥m̥ ḁj̥y̥u̥p̥m̥N̥ur̥, f̥

u̥m̥ -t̥m̥x̥n̥l̥k̥m̥ḁen̥f̥

r -t̥m̥x̥n̥l̥k̥m̥ḁen̥f̥

u̥m̥ -i̥l̥b̥l̥l̥ḁw̥m̥E̥y̥k̥L̥k̥f̥o̥i̥

r -tr̥, b̥v̥; .. t̥l̥B̥u̥l̥y̥t̥ tr̥, b̥v̥; .. y̥l̥V̥l̥B̥u̥l̥aw̥C̥

u̥m̥+r-a&ay̥ḁo̥m̥u̥r̥, b̥&ay̥ḁo̥m̥u̥r̥, f̥ḁ&m̥&m̥&m̥