

n/n/p;*

ppmwr;on pav0;yna&;om;caom a&onjyZmw? 0Z ,jyZmw? aumov
jyZmwwr tm;aumi;aom pum;o;Ee;[etzlaumi;rsm;u xwEwí avvwmwij
xm;aompmwr;jzpygon/ pmwr;\ tce;(1)wi pum;v;[on? tce;(2) pum;
o;Ee;[ersm;? tce;(3)0;yn \ jyZmwrsm;r pum;o;Ee;[e avvmcu[í avv
wijyxm;ygon

aomcsua0g [m&/ - 0;yn? a&on? 0Z , ? aumov? pum;o;Ee;[e

jyZmwq&mwon Zmwvr;u Zmw&nvnatmi zew;&mwí Zmwaqmi
tcsi;csi; tjetveajypum;rsm;? wpu ,wn;ajypum;rsm;jzi zew; ,av&on/
pav0;ynonvn; o \ jyZmwrsm; Zmw&nvn ap&etwu Zmwaqmiw\ \ ajypum;
rsm;u zew;&mwí tm;aumi;aom pum;o;Ee;[ersm;u t0iciuxnoi;azmjyav
&on/ 0;yn \ jyZmwrsm;r pum;o;Ee;[ersm;uavvm&mwí q&m8u; arniciri
"EjzL \ a&; [eynme'ge;vm pum;o;Ee;[ersm;u en;em , íavvmxm;on/ rrcex;
avvmrn pum;o;Ee;[ersm;ygrygu tao tcsmqe;ppí tcutvuaumi;
to;tEe;aumi;rsm;u xwEw wijyxm;ygon/

]]pum;v;qon pum;ajym&m pma&;&mü wpv;csi;cí o;Eiaom t"yg , &on tao;q;
tpwtyi;wpcpu a , b , s tm;jzi qvjci;jzpon/}}¹

]]pum;v;/Z*ve;/ e- teu t"yg , &aom pum;wpc}}² pum;ajyoabm
w&m; pum;ajy twwynmwi

]]pum;v;qonrm vrupwpcptwu &nñe;aom oauwwpcpu
tlur;t m;jzi qvjci;jzpon/}}³

* uxu? jrermptXme? ueyLwmwuov (awmii)

¹ ciri? Armi? 2011? 63/

² jrerm t b"me? 2018? 91/

³ ciri? armi? 2017? 83/

]]pum;o;Ee; [eq&mü pum;v;rsm;u rnorny o;Ee;xm;onu
q|vjci;jzp on/}}¹

]]teujpum;v;qonrm teut"yg, txit&m;aom pum;v;rsk;jzp
on/ to;jypum;v;qonrm rrwcn; teut"yg, txit&m;r&b
Ogu:xwi teujpum;v;rsm;u rnorny o;xm;allumi;uom azmjy
on/}}²

]]taumitxnjypum;v;[on v? ac? tr ponji taumitxn
j'y0w rsm;u &nñe;aom pum;v;jzpon/oabmjypum;v;[on csp?
re?oem;ponji taumitxn j'y0w r&aom pum;v;rsm;u
a, b, sc|&nñe;aom pum;v;jzpon/}}³

]]0aoo; pum;v;[on taumitxn oabmw&m;wpccu o;o;
oe|oe| 0aootx;jy\vsu &nñe;aompum;v;rsk;jzpon/ a, b, s
o;pum;v;[on taumitxn rsm; pum;v;rsm;u a, b, sc|&nñe;
aom pum;v;rsk;jzpon/}}⁴

]]pum;v;wpv;wi omre&nñe;rrsk;om&aom rv&&i;p teuynw
teuEi rv t"yg, uausmveí xt"yg, \aem uwi wu, wr;
&nñe;vaom teursm; *, u^{1/2}uov ygvmwwon/ teur^{sk};u
*, uteu [ac: on/}}

]]wo;aellujzpaom pum;v;pwpp\ t"yg, rsm;twi; tvuoi
aum, ír&aom t"yg, uaqmiaevli xpum;v;pon "avo;pum;
yijzpon/}}⁵

]]teuw pum;v;rsm;u allumi;wou? teuwtoiu? pum;y&, m, ?
a00p ponji trsk;rsk;ac:ygon/ teuwq&mü ynwteu (teu^{1/2};
won [q|vjci;jzpon/}}⁶

tavvmcjyZmwrsm;jzpaom a&onjyZmw? 0Z, jyZmw? aumovjyZmwwr pum;
o;Ee; [etrsk;rsk; teupmwr;jypo avvmrnen;em(6)c ujzi aocmpmqe;pp cex;
avvm wijxm;ygon/

¹ ciri? armi? 2011? 63

² ciri? armi? 2017? 91/

³ ciri? armi? 2017? 93/

⁴ ciri? armi? 2017? 96

⁵ ciri? armi? 2017? 96

⁶ ciri? armi? 2017? 96

a&onjyZmwr teuypum;v;Ei to;jypum;v;rsm;u avvmllunvli

]]aw;awmraxmu? ayguaygu^{1/2 1/2}? awEiworb}}¹

[a&zlxm;on/]rb}} [aom to;jypum;v;on tvetve q;or;ru^{1/2}i;o?
&upuow\ t,tqu tx;ay:viapon/ a&ona,mu;u rrqi;&alumi;
wpu,wn;nn;ñ&mwivn;

]]aiUE,alu;E,? b[mE,rsm;u? u,aviywywaysmu}}²

[ía&om;xm;on/]E,}} [aom to;jy pum;v;u tñuro;xm;aomallumi
a&ona,mu;u twu aia&alu;a& &maz&cucyu ay:viapygon/ xen;w 0Z,
jyZmwwivn; 0Z,ri;om;u rrq;or;&r;um;ontalumi; lum;orjriori tue
rwilum;bpu;ceí ten;i,rom wilum;on trwrsm;t; tñp'Pay;oi
alumi; o [Am [ri;βu;t; avlmui&mwí

]]um;wi;jriwi;? q;,wwi;u? [wwi;rwi}}³

[ía&zlxm;on/]um;? jri? q;,w? rwi'' won teuypum;v;rsm;jzpon/ x
teujy pum;v;rsm;u]wi;}} [aom to;jypum;v;jzi qiumqium o;xm;on
twu 0Z,ri;om;\ q;or;&r;um;ru lum;aejriae&onrm wpurwpcgr[w
tñurur tgcg lum;aejriae&alumi; ay:viapygon/ tveyi q;or;&r;um;on
0Z,ri;om;\ p^{1/2}uuxi&m;apon/

aumovjyZmwwi Am&mPori;βu;u aumovri;βu;xol yaom&mowi

]]rpmyPm;? c&r;mi;? ur;yg;jywü u&onu}}⁴

[ía&om;xm;on/]rpmyPm;? c&r;mi;? ur;yg;jyw? u}} won teuypum;v;rsm;
jzpluon/]í? ü? onu}} won to;jypum;v;rsm;jzpluon/]í}} [aom to;jy
pum;v;on yPm;βu; c&r;mi;on talumi;u&nñe;on/]ü}} on usa&muon
ae&muñe;on/]onu}} on a&u talumi;t&m tjzptyu wpcv;u&nñe;on/

poteuypum;v;Ei to;jypum;v;u o'gen;uus reuepmo;pici;jzi
qv on teuay:atmi a&zlxm;ygon/

¹ yn? 0;? 1996? 17/

² yn? 0;? 1996? 1/

³ yn? 0;? 1957? 12/

⁴ yn? 0;? 1962? 36/

pmaya&z&mwí taumitxny pum;v;rsm;rsm;o;Eiav teut"yg, ay:vi
avjzpon/ oabmjypum;v; to;rsm;ygu teut"yg, ay:vi&ecucon/ oaom
oabmjypum;v;vn;jzp }emr}} pum;v;vn;jzpon pum;v;u taumitxny
pum;v;vn;jzp }u, mpum;v;vn;jzpon pum;v;Ei wpyo;aomtcgwi qvon
t"yg, ay:vionu aw&ygon/ OZ, jyZmwü OZ, ri;om;Ei r, u0P awce;r
a&mvwvuaom au; uer;sm;jyervmí ri;om;qaompum;wi

}}bv;obu? rmetru? vurveci? igbe;awZ? pr;&njyí? &epu
xi&atmi}}¹

[í&z&xm;on/ }rmetru? igbe;awZ? pr;&n? &ep}} won taumitxn
r&aom oabmjypum;v;rsm;jzpon/ }emr}}pum;v;rsm;jzpon tji uwm;? utjzp
o;xm;on/ , i;wu }jy? xi}} [aomtytrujriomapon taumitxny
v; }u, m}} jziwpya&om;xm;on/ poa&z&jci;alumi j'yrwu j'y&rsm; tjzpri
omapon/ ri;om; \ ≺ow&r? tm;rmejyn0ruyg ay:viapaom a&; [ejzpon/
r, u0P \ uer ac;a, mi aqmice;wir u0Pmywwuwi vn;

}}uavom a½wu u? aom½u v&xm;? zirno ay:vmcv? txu, m;}}²

[a&z&xm;on/ }uavom}} on j'yr&aom oabmjypum;v;jzpon/ }tvwn;n;
awmuyji;}} [aom*P&nvn;&on/ }a½wu}} onj'y&on taumitxny
pum;v;jzpon/ }tvwn;n;awmuyji;}} [aom*P&nvn;&on/ po *P&n
jci;waom }uavom}} Ei }a½wu}}u xywiy&z&jci;jzi oabmjypum;v; jzpaom
}}uavom}} u taumitxn wpctjzp jriomvmygon/ quvuí}}aom}}? }½u}}
[aomtaumitxny pum;v;rsm;jzi tm;jzna&z&vuaomtcgwi t"yg, ay:vi
on a&; [ejzpvmygon/ uavom tm½umr*Pu cpm;cir&oji rcir&jzpaom
bv;ru0Pm \ cpm;c;uujriomapon/

aumovjyZmwü Am&Pori;βu;u aumovri;βu; \ rz&m;uac:í wi;jyn
ol jyece;r rz&m;wiaompum;wi

}}&yce ar;wvli? ao;rriou? vyjymui;au? wpyi;ao? on;ajcy;u
r t ouqzm;? alumu t m;yve;vygw, }}³

[í&z&xm;on/ ptz&wi }vyjym? tou}}womvi oabmjypum;v;jzply; ue
pum;v;wrm taumitxny pum;v;rsm;jzpon/ po taumitxny pum;v;
rsm;u vivio;jci;jzi pp½;oaumovri;βu; \ rz&m;βu;allum½uru xi&m;ay:viap
ygon/

¹ yn? 0;? 1957? 39/

² yn? 0;? 1957? 36/

³ yn? 0;? 1962? 45/

0;ynon o \ jyZmwrsm;wi Zmwvr;t& oabmjypum;v;rsm;u o;&aomvn;
aumi t xnrjriomatmi zew;yazmEipr; &onu awl&ygon/

a&onjyZmw \ a&ona, mu sm;Ei a&onre;rawUqce;wi a&onre;r
0w&onxbu

]]pwayaxmixre? tpyuwp&m? tzmUA&Asp? armiuaatmi npygywqptr}}¹
[ívn;aumi; a&ona, mu sm;0w&on yq;u

]]cg;0wvn;rm? rvpipp? rujrijzpí rppomb;? Avcmclwic?
zm;zuawmr ray:½? vatmi tEiz;&w, }}²

[ívn;aumi; twtu0aooiy a&zUxm;on/ a&onre;r \ xbontqip?
ta&mitao;p? yptp&aom ywptrsk;rsk;Ei clyxm;aom pyxbjzpalumi; x
pyxbay:& taygutlyu z;xm;&aom tzm tax;t&m rsm;rmvn; tver sm;vallumi;
txntv0wp&mx b en;yg;aomallumi wpxnwn;u lum&npm0w&í ayw;
npywaeallumi; ay:viygon/ a&ona, mu sm; \ yq;rmr zmax;xm;ci;r&aomvn;
tlytur sm;aom yq;jzpalumi;? xyq;u0wqi&mwi taygutlyui;on tyi;
av;jzi zm;zuawmv½r z;xm;&allumi; jriomapon/ pola&on a, mu sm;Ei
a&onre;rw \ xb? yq;rsm;u tao;pway:viatmi 0aooiya&zUxm;ci;allumi
Zmwaqmiw \ qi;&rtay: pmzwow&woww \ oem;pwu , zwvmapon/ , ae
wivn; t0wtpm;qi;&rEi ywouvmvli rarEiaom pjyciEi;p&m Zmwaumirms;
jzpvmygon/

0Z, jyZmwü 0Z, ri;om;ewEiawUce;r vum'yule;v, o/ a&muí ule; \
om, myu ri;om; ajymq&mwivn; awmobm0 tvw&m;u a, b, s, tzU 0aootzU
yiyiEiEijzi azmu sL;a&zU xm;on/ awmawmixwi ye;rsk;pwjzi wiw, yu

]]Ei;aomuwri? ñmo, qiwe;? emrnjiziqe;ayvr? b, ye;ci v
oEiwwly}}³

[ía&zUxm;on/ pwiye;w \ trnu twtura&b]]emrnjzi qe;ayvr?
b, ye;ci v oEiwwly}} [om a, b, s oabmjzi a&zUxm;on/ tu, í ye;emrn
rsm;u Ei;q? py, ponjzi twtu 0aooiya&zUygu pmzwow \ pwwi Ei;q?
py, riom jriomrnjzpon/ awm \ obm0t&qvli 0, sm0lcajruo/ ye;yitrsk;
trn ten;i, riom&onr[w ye;rsk;pvirnomjzpon/ pola, b, s oabmjzi

¹ yn? 0;? 1996? 3/

² yn? 0;? 1996? 4/

³ yn? 0;? 1957?28/

a&zUxm;ji;alluio m pmzwow\ pwwi rrw&i;E;aomye;? r&i;E;aom ye;w
&rnjzpalumi;? ta&mitao;tr&sk;rs&? yo@metr&sk;rs&&aom ye;wz;yaern
jzpalumi;u aw;awmjria, mivmapon/ polvyaomye;w\ trnu ,ctcg tw
turoEiaomvn; wpcye;w\ trnu o&aomtcgwi ow\ tvEi avsmn
aom qe;jym;aom emrnrm;&ayvrrn [aom ri;om; \pwtaw;u vn; ay:viap
on/ xye;av;w\ z;i [etr&sk;rs&;u vn;

]]riwpc&sk;U iwpc&sk;UEi? rvp&m ovi [e&uw , }}¹

[í a , b , s oabmjziyi a&zUxm;jyeygon/ xalumi z;ui;pt½ , rpí zUzUxm;xm;
yive;vm on tx z;yi [e tr&sk;rs&;u jriomacygon/ quvuí ourjzpaom
ye;av;rm;u ou&Eiwipm;í]]vi}} [aom u , mu o;pxm; on twu awm
ye;av;w\ tvu ou0ivy&m;vmapygon/ xola&mipyem;rm; z;yaieaom
awmawmixwi wmpma&u;allumae aom iuuav;rm;u vn; cg? bw? c&sk;ponjzi
twtutrnay;í ra&zUzb

]]iujziiuy? om&umvm; wrmvm;? bujcm;vcEib;}}²

[í a , b , s oabmjzia&zUxm;on/ xalumi iuaygipw yoe;jrl;x;ae [e u vn;
aw;awmEpour jzpacpygon/ awmw&pmer&sk;pw uivnu;upm; aeyu vn;

]]y , wpu i;pm? v , ci;omrm? pnrPv {Pv? u , cwzizi c&myy
ygvv c&sk;0i0iEi *Eiuuoa&}}³

[í a , b , s oabmjzi a&zUxm;ygon/ pol tr&sk;pvipm&aom ye;? au;iu?
awmw&pme rsm; talumi;u? úcirap&e a , b , s oabmjzi a&zlaomvn;
awm u;awm i bu;xwi ri;om;&aomae&m te;w0uwir a&ueon wpcwn;
om&Eion/ xalumi a&ueu; \ tvu ay:viatmi wnae&mu vn;aumi;?
yo@meu vn;aumi; twtut 0aooy a&zUxm;ygon/

]]awmip , ur;apmu? cg;ye;avmuu? pr;ayguwa&? iru#pe;
iu½e;½e;rm? 0u0e;ac? awmiajcatmuu? ewaomuwuerm}}⁴

[í zUqxm;on/ xalumi a&ueu;on awmip , ur;yg;apmu atmuwnwn
awmiajcwí&allumi;? titpe;av;u 0uacv u&allumi;? tveat;jrlunviaom
a&rm;&aomallumi ewrsm;om aomuo;aom a&uejzpEialumi; teuay:viapygon/
polvum'yule; \ tvua&zU&mwí a , b , s to; 0aooto;yiyiEiEijzi e;vu
a0;vu? erwjriwzi a&zUxm;onrm tveEpouz , aumi;von/ awmawmi
tvua&zU&mwí wwEijriui;us , us , jriomapon/ xalumi jrepmayavmuú

¹ yn? 0;? 1957?29/

² yn? 0;? 1957?29/

³ yn? 0;? 1957?29/

⁴ yn? 0;? 1957?29/

awmawm i t v z l r s m ; w i p v u m ' y u l e ; \ t v z l o n v n ; , a e w i p m a y r w w i w p c
t j z p & y w n v u & y g o n /

a & o n j y Z m w ü A m & m P o i r U a j r m u r u E m r a & o n a , m u s m ; p u m ; q c e ; w i

]] [, - o l a o m v n ; a , m u s m ; ? u a & U u o m ; u x m ; & m [? r E e y g b ; } } ^1

[a & ; z U x m ; o n /]] a , m u s m ; } } [a o m t o ; o n]] b 0 & y w n a & ; t w u p r ; a q m i & n
j y n 0 o } } [a o m * , u t e u x i [y a e y g o n / 0 , s m O a w m t w i ; t r a & U r i ; o m ;
(a & o n a , m u s m ;) u 0 ' , r i ; ß u ; t y a y s m a e p 0 v y u & e l u p n c e ; w i

]] [, - a , m u s m ; w & m ; q u q ? o a w m a u m i ; o a b n E i ? A v m u u
B u v i v n ; y p y e t u s ; q u p ; y m ; a & ; y u w w o n } } ^2

[a & ; z U x m ; o n / p t z U &]] a , m u s m ; } } [a o m p u m ; w i]] b & m ; t è u u w & m ; r v u b
y p y e t u s ; t w u r q i ; t w v y a q m i 0 o } } [a o m * , u t e u x i [y a e y g o n / p
p u m ; E p & y v ; u Z m w a q m i a & o n a , m u s m ; w p 0 ; w n ; r a j m q a o m p u m ; r s m ; j z p o n /
y x r ' a , m u s m ; } } [a o m p u m ; o n r r \ q i ; & r a l u m i t m ; i , p w y u c e w i a j y m a o m
p u m ; j z p í ' w , p u m ; o n a & m i & j c i ; r & a v m b a Z m w u a e c e w i a j y m a o m p u m ;
j z p o n /]] a , m u s m ; } } [a o m p u m ; w i o m r e t m ; j z i * , u t e u r x i a o m v n ; o ; o n
a e & m u v u í * , u t e u x i [y v m y g o n / p w i v n ; a & o n a , m u s m ; \ p w o b m 0
a j y m i ; v r u v u í * , u t e u x i v m j c i ; j z p o n / ½ ; o m ; a o m p w ? n p n r ; , w r m a o m
p w w j z i v w \ a r m i w p c g v i ; w p v n & a e a o m p w o b m 0 E i a v s m n a o m a & o n
a , m u s m ; \ p w t p 0 u a y : v i a p y g o n /

0 ; y n o n o \ j y Z m w r s m ; u j y i y a v m u o b m 0 E i u u n a t m i a & ; z U a v & o n /
x o l a & ; z U & m w i j y i y a v m u o ; p u m ; v ; r s m ; u p m a y x w i x n í o ; & e r o i a o m p u m ; r s m ;
v n ; & o n / x o l a o m p u m ; r s m ; t p m ; * , u t e u , 0 a o m a y m a o m p u m ; r s m ; t p m ; x ; o ; í
' | " r a v m u o b m 0 ð u ; u a y : v i a t m i a z m ñ e ; a & ; z U a v & o n / 0 Z , j y Z m w w i
r , u 0 P \ u l e r a c ; a , m i a q m i c e ; w i r , u 0 P E i r , ' u w v u m ' y u l e ; o v & m
x u & i ; r , u 0 P a j y m a o m p u m ; w i

]] q i ; 0 g ½ y v r v ? a r ð m q t c i l l u i a z m z l e ? w e r w e ? [e y e c i v l t o i
i g p r r , y ? r v v l i o m ; v v l i c g ; ? o m ; t & o m c g ; w P m ? l o Z m o ; E i v ½ ;
v m ; } } ^3

¹ yn? 0;? 1996? 1/

² yn? 0;? 1996? 16/

³ yn? 0;? 1957? 38/

[ía&zúx;on/ zr;p;&raomvom;rsm;xr ½y&nacsmarmaom a, mu sm;om;qvli
 luiazmluizujyrn/ ½y&nriwiw, ygu pm;aomurnjzpalumi; ajy maompum;
 jzpon/ pwi½i;aomlur;aom *, uteu&on pum;v;rsm;tpm;

'om;?]]cg;}} [aompum;v; tpm;x;í o;x;on/ t&omtwu]]om;}} ?wPm
 twu]]cg;}} [tpm;x;o;ji;zi pm[ewiw, apon/ bv;ryy tpm;lu;? wPm
 lu;yuvn; tv, wu jriomapon/ 0Z, ri;om; r, u0PEi awlce;wivn;
 bule[eaqmíou bv;rre;oí ri;om;qaompum;wi

]]alumiove, ? t&i;rxw? p;ym;vyw yicyon}}¹

[ía&zúx;on/]]yicyon}} [aompum;on to;tEe; , Opmaympnjzi qvcsiaom
 teu xi&m;ay:viapon/ lur;wr;½ipi;aom ri;om; \p½uEivn; avsmnaom
 pum;jzpon/ polo;Ee;ji;zi vn; ri;om; \tajmtq lur;wr;ru 'l"ravmu&
 q;or;&r;um;ow\ tajmtqlur;wr;yEi wpom;wn;uapon/ 0Z, ri;om; \
 lur;wr;aomp½u&on Zmwaqmíou½y yiyivmov? a, mu sm;om;rsm;u jrlq, jzm;
 a, mi;wwaom r, u0P\ re;robm0u vn; xi&m;vmapygon/ 0Z, ri;om;u
 r, u0P uEiaomallumi r, u0Pií ajy maom pum;wi

]]apwawmú; x;wivly;lyr? x;ure;r? bur0g;jcr;Eijir;uve?
 ypx;Ei? v;v;r, 0, êuawmw, }}²

[a&zúx;on/]]b&m;ly;jir;zu}} [aomq½;pum;u tus, clla&x;m;ji;jzpon/
 xpum;on rvuyi*, uteuxi[yvu&on/ Zmwvr;Ei qupyvuao mtcg
 yítm;aumi;aom *, uteuxi[yvmygon/ 0Z, ri;om;on r, u0P\
 tutnjzi vum'yule; \t&iocijzpaom bv;ri;Ei bv;taygi;wu izci;Eily;
 vum'yule; wpcv;uor;yuEiy? xee;&vmaomtcgwi omoemyEi&e twu
 yg&rjznrnoo n vrz&m;jzpr oiaawmrnjzpaomallumi bv;rjzpaom r, u0Pu
 Eiy paomZmwalumi;tp0u jyevnjria, mi vmapon/ Zmwaqmíjzpaom
 r, u0P\ tjzpu vn; pmzwowoem;vmatmi zew;a&zúEiaom a&;[eyijzp
 on/

aumovjyZmwr aumovri;u; \&iao;uav;u rz&m;tret& tyawwu
 oomeo om; íypce;ü tyawmri;oZm qaompum;wi

]]ewuav;wpau mi uşywarmi&, ? a&Uaqmivucy? ewu uwabmZ0

aygupre wpwEi? yawmúuwiyr, }}³

[ía&zúx;on/]]ewuav;wpau mi}}]ayguprewpwEi yawmúuwiyr, }} [aom
 to;wi Zmwaqmíri;oZm\ rau:reyji oa&mvaom pwcpm;csu *, uteuu

¹ yn? 0;? 1957? 42/

² yn? 0;? 1957? 67/

³ yn? 0;? 1962? 52/

xi[yaeygon/ wi;wpyg;om;w\ v uatmiwiae&aomumi cu;&mraeom
 b0urauseyy? rrt&i\&iao;u aumi;pmapmia&mucir&b oomewipeyp&í
 tveyi 0r;en;alu ae&yujriomapon/ xiyi vomruewuyi t;m;u;ír&
 aomumi t;m;rwermeavlm&aomvn;ceci? t½wucion vobm0uyjiap
 on/

po*, uteu t;m;aumi;aom pum;v;rsm;u o;pEiralumivn;O;yn\
 jyZmwrsm;r Zmwaumiw\p½ursm;on , aewiatmi vobm0Ei uunaom
 t0iciuaom p½uyi&irsm; jzpaeygon/

a&onjyZmwon t&yot&yom;rsm;u t"uZmwaqmixm; a&zlxm;
 aomumi "avo;pum;rsm;u , 0on/ a&ona, musm;u rrqi;&alumi;u nn;ñ
 &mwi

]]0r;pmccu? r&i;xri; c0aygi [i;Ei? qewi;ueu ve;v}}¹

[ía&zlxm;on/ “qewi;ueu ve;v” [aom to;on a&ona, musm; 0r;pma&
 &mazpn;aomu&onrm cucyiye;vaom teu uay:viapon/ tna'owi a&c&
 a&oe&&e aomua&wi;u tveeupepm;azm&ontavu tpyxm;on/ a&on
 a, musm;u a&onre;ru y;ye;pum; q&mwi vn;

]]twit vn tpyziwnvayg? *iycsi;aygu llup}}²

[ía&zlxm;on/

“qi;&om; tcsi;csi;aygi;zujci; “ [aom teuzi o;xm;jci;jzpon/ *iywon
 vnywEipr;t;en;on/ llumumrvnEiay / *iycsi;tyi aygu lujci;jzirEi
 t½;r& we;w&nw oabm&on/ , aeacwwivn; “Ewcr;ycsi;r;rw” [ío;
 on/ a&ona, musm;Ei a&onre;r w\ p;y;w t½, ci;rlaom teu uay:viap
 ygon/ a&onre;ru rr\aiav;a½;t; xe;or;ay;Eirn a, musm;&m;ve;í viom;
 r, tyu;vyae&alumi; ajymq&mwi

]]pn;pruu? x;vtyí clyrnou? wpqa, musm;? ZrLrm&m;ve; v?

viom;r, tyuvyí? ½utyoy&w, }}³

[ía&zxm;on/ to;tErsm;u rnatmi t½ursm; z;tyxm;&mwi t½u\ tjiü
 tyaiU r&aomvn; t½ursm;u vyvuaomtcg tyaiUrm;u &ygon/ po to;tE

¹ yn? 0;? 1996?1/

² yn? 0;? 1996?6/

³ yn? 0;? 1996?5/

tyon"avu tpyí]½u'tyo;y}} [ío;pxm;on/ vroatmi wwwc; yyeae&
aom a&onre;r\ aomuuvn; jriomapon to;jzpon/ tra&ri;
(a&ona, mus;) u 0', ri;u; tyaysmaep0 vyue&upnce;wi

]]opi&upu ciye;zuv? 0upm;ui;aum iyacsaom? awmEir, |
rxiygb;av [, }}¹

[í a&zlxm;on/ a&ona, mus; tra&ri;jzpv&jci;rm 0', ri;u;u csajmuxm;
jci;alumijzpon/ xaus;Z;u raxmuxm;b 0', ri;uowí x;ee;v&e ðupn
onu]]0upm;ui;aum}} [ío;on/ 0ur±aomuly;aomtcg rrwtm; tpmxn
au;on pm;ui;uyi x;armuypav&on/ xtavutpyí o;jci;jzi aus;Z;ue;&e
ðupnaeaom a&ona, mus;\ avmbpwu pmzwow re;w;puqwwmatmi
o;Ee;a&zljci;jzpon/

0Z, jyZmwr 0Z, ri;om;u wi;jynEice;ü rz&m;u;qaompum;wi

]]ri;rrno wpa, muami;i, rð acgi;rjyL}}²

[í a&zlxm;on/ "ri;r" [aompum;v;on "unaz;ron? apmia&mun/"
[aom teujzpon/

tutn taxmuty&&ewwion "av? vri;wion"avu tpyí o;xm;
on/ jyó emwppwpcjzpollum;vli pw0iwpm;jzi trjywi;aygu rsm;r acgi;jylí
lunwwon/ om;a&munwwuon/ unvpwr&ygu acgi;jylíyi r lunww
luac/ pwi 0Z, ri;om;u unrno r&yu]]acgi;rjyL}} [o;xm;on/ r;rw?
jynowu 0Z, ri;om;u tay:xm;on Epourr&aom pwapwemu jriomapon/

0;yn \ jyZmwrsm;r "avo;pum;rsm;on owacwtcg u ow"av? ow
obm0u alu;ryrm jriomapygon/

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awl&on

Am&mPori;u;u rr\ trsl;*Pu azmusL;&mwi

]]ab;pump;? b;pu&w? brEww 0e;ywa00w avor'u}}³

[í a&zlon/ Am&mPori;\ tab;? tb;? tbwon pðum0aw;ri;rsm; jzpluon/
[ípum;v; wpv;wn;jzi wpcgwn; rajymb teuwaom pum;v;rsm;jzi trsl;rs;

¹ yn? 0;? 1996?16/

² yn? 0;? 1957?16/

³ yn? 0;? 1962?23/

xwazma&om;xm;on/ pm[euce|nm;apí teu t"yg ,u av;euapygon/
pum;v; wpv;wn;uom txyxyo;pí a&z|x;m;ygu Am&mPori;\ r;½;*P&eu
wiw ,pm ay:vir&awmrn r[way/ Am&mPori;xol aumovri;u vma&muí
cpm;jci; r&aomallumi talumi;t&i; o&atmi 0ewu om;a&muppr; ygrntalumi;
ajym&mwi

]]a½be;awmr;? 0&Zexpc&e;? r;êu;re;o? yuyeyew;? ab;βu;aw&ygvrrn}}¹

[a&z|x;m;on/]]0&Zexpc&e;}}]r;êu;re;}} won]r;êu;ypn}} [aom teuyi
jzpon/]]0&Zexpc&e;}} [aom to;oncnm;í “r;êu;re;}} [aom to;on
½;&i;on/

Am&mPori;\ be;uvma&mu , 0yiluvli r;êu;ab;awí yup;&ouo
yup;rnjzpalumi;u]]0&Zexpc&e; r;êu;re;}} [íteuwpum;v; Epczi o½yazm
o;Eee;xm;onrm tvetm;aumi;von/ Am&mPori;\ be;wec; t&et0gu
wp ygwn;ay:vi / aumovjyno om;a&muí ppci;rn talumi; Am&mPori;Ei
trww ajympum;wivn;

]]om;rsm;oei;? awmri;o [? auo&o vlvciun? tEe;½í yaumi;
on}}²

[ía&z|x;m;on/]]jcaori;}} [aomteuu]]om;rsm;oei;}}]awmri;o [}} [aom
pum;rsm;zi tr&r&o;Ee;xm;on/ xpum;v;w\ *, uteuwon wpqipyí
av;euvm on/ a&z|x;m;wivn; *, uteuen;&mrrsm;&mo wpqi;y;wpqi e;e;
uyuyxm;ly; a&z|x;m;onrm tveEpouz ,aumi;von/ jcaoon om;aumi
zr;&mwiu;oni , on u y"merxm;b βu;pmaomvv tm;xwí zr;p;ww on/
rronvn; aumovjynu wucu&mwi vlv0& , βu;pmxm;í wucu&rnjzp
allumi; ajymq&mwi Am&mPori;\ vlv0& , u vn;aumi;? jcaori;\ vlv0& , u
vn;aumi; xixi&m;&m; ay:viapon/ aumovjynu tEi&y;aemu
aumovri;\ rz&m;βu;u Am&mPori;u avlmuaompun;wi

]]&ycear;wvli? ao;rrirou? vyjymui;au? wpyi;ao? on;ajc
ysur| touqzm;? alumu tm;yve;vygw , }}³

[ía&z|x;m;on/]]allumu ½ljci;}} uay:viapon teuwpum;v;rsm;u txyxy
o;Ee;jci;jzi rz&m;βu; alumu ½lr o½yuyyjiyi a&z|x;m;on/

¹ yn? O;? 1962/25/

² yn? O;? 1962/32/

³ yn? O;? 1962/35/

O;yn \ a&onjyZmwon t&yot&yom;rm;u t"uZmwaqm i xm; a&zU
 &aomallumi "avo;pum; tveyi<u , 0on/ pum;o;vwvypmo;Eiaom Zmwjzp í
 teuwaom tzu tE rsm;u rsk;patmi zUElom;onuaw&on/ 0Z , jyZmwon q;aw
 aom ri;om;i , Ei ayyuyup½u&aom bv;ri;or;wu Zmwaqm i iy a&zU
 aomallumi pum;o;rm;lur;on/ * , uteuxi [yaom pum;v;rm;u o;aomvn;
 taumitxn jriomatmi zew;a&zU Eipr;&ygon/

vu'm'yule; \ om , myu tx;wvn rr;rzUqxm;onrm pmzwow
 pruapaom tzU rsm;yijzpon/ aumovjyZmwwir ri;aumi;ri;jrwwu Zmwaqm i iy
 a&zUxm; aomallumipum;o; e , y , u0ajrmi;on/ to;tE;won cnm;xn0g
 on? wnliron/ Ae;pum;rm;? "avo;pum;rm; o;pren;yg;on/

y'v; \ pum;o;Ee; [ersm;on Zmwaqmiw \ p½uEiv uavm naxpm
 o;Ee;xm;onuw&ygon/

jyZmwpmayon &opmaytzUwprsk;jzply; cpm;r&oEi aw;tjriu ay;pr;Eiaom
 pmayjzpon/ O;ynon b&i? rz&m;? ri;nri;om;w \ awmi;qrt& jyZmwrsm;u
 a&om;cygon/ ee;wi;ta&rm;ajyvnr&&ap&eEi ri;nri;om;w Epou í
 pwoabmxm;rm; aumi;rereuevmap&e twu pum;o;Ee; [e trsk;rsk;zi a&zU
 tvi;ay;Eion/ xalumi pmzwowt m;Epoujci; b0totjrius , jyeapjci;
 [aom tu sk;w&m;rm;&&apygon/ xalumitjcm;aom jyZmwpmayrm; \ pum;o;Ee; [e
 trsk;rsk;uvn; quvuavvmoion [, qrygon/

ciri? armi ("EjzL)/ (2011)/ a& [eynme'ge;/ &eue? pwu;c&c&pmay/

ciri? armi ("EjzL)/ (2017)? pum;ajyoabmw&m; pum;ajytwwynm/&eue/ ye;a½jyn pmt ywu/
 ynma&0e&u;Xme? jrermptzU0;p;Xme/ (2008)/ jrerm t b"me/ &eue? jrermptzU0;p;Xme
 ñelum;a&r;c&y/

yn? O; (pav)/ (1957)? 0Z , jyZmw/ &eue? [om0wy#uwyEywu/

yn? O; (pav)/ (1962)?aumovjyZmw/ rEav;? wuaevi;yEywu/

yn? O; (pav)/ (1996)?a&onjyZmw/ &eue? zwvpo yEywu/