

aZ, s̄pmayt, ltqrs̄m;
atmifis̄E*

pmwr̄t us̄f

þpmwr̄toni jrefmpmayynn̄s̄i q&maZ, s̄ pmayt, ltqrs̄null avl̄m wifyxmaom pmwr̄jzpygoni aZ, sonf jrefmpmayavmuw̄si olw? &o? pmaytr̄stpmpl̄tm̄f a&omchonhpmayynn̄s̄jzpygoni aZ, s̄pmayt, ltq? enfemoabmw&mr̄sonf rsuār̄suācw̄f jrefmpmayavmuw̄si pmayohw̄l̄m, avl̄musi b̄hehu&aom pmayoD&f̄m̄tjzp&yifwn̄vus̄f̄jzpygoni ul̄ll̄acw̄f r̄p̄i rsuār̄suācw̄ft xd q&maZ, a&omchom pmayaqmīfygr̄sm? aqmifyg aygīfc̄yf pm̄tlyr̄sm? pme, Zifrs̄mr̄S aqmifyggr̄sm? aZ, pmaygīfc̄yf pm̄tlyr̄sm̄ull tavl̄mch tjp̄x̄m̄i aZ, s̄pmayt, ltqrs̄null azmfxlw̄wifyxmygoni q&maZ, s̄pmay t̄jrīl pmayt, ltq? pmaych būts̄null oll̄ll̄b̄m̄t w̄l̄f taxmuftul jyEif̄nf̄ jzpygoni

aomtsuāog[m̄r̄sm/ / pmayt, ltq? &opmayoabm̄ &ot, ltq? pmayoþum/

ed gef

q&maZ, sonf ' *ler*Zif̄s̄pjyl̄ pma& q&mb0o ll̄a&mūvmojzpygoni aZ, sonf jrefmpnjrefm̄rl, Obausrl t̄p̄l̄w̄l̄Eþyf̄l̄f̄us̄i Nyþ pmay, Obausrhqmifyggr̄sm tajrmuſtjr̄ma&z̄chom jrefmplyn̄s̄l̄vñf̄jzpygoni q&maZ, sonf vñvñyñ& acw̄f̄ pmay, Obausrhqmifyg tr̄m̄tjyma&omcl̄m , c̄pmwr̄fw̄f̄ aZ, s̄ &opmay q̄l̄m̄ aqmifyggr̄sm̄ulb̄ma&fxlw̄f̄ pmwr̄Eid̄i h̄vñf̄l̄b̄m̄ wifyxmygoni

1/ aZ, s̄pmayt, ltqrs̄m;

q&maZ, s̄ pmayt, ltqrs̄null azmifyg &opmayoabm̄ b0ESpmayt, ltq? &o pmayoþum̄t, ltq? &ot, ltq? umay:0wl̄t, ltq? uAseyþb̄pf̄ t, ltq? jynþþmayay:ayguñ& t, ltq ponjiziþcm̄um avl̄m wifyxmygoni

1? 1/ &opmayoabm̄

aZ, sonf (1952) cEþf̄ 1/Or*Zif̄w̄f̄ l̄zejymc̄Eþb̄usm̄þuñ& aqmifygjzi h &opmay oabmuñznycd̄oni aZ, suobm̄onf̄ vñyam̄ni? xlb̄bm̄t vñb̄ni jriqteP omwñfñam̄ni rñlñm̄ciññ f̄ysm̄i omwñfñam̄ni a&S0þm̄i jyonf̄

* ဒေါက်တာ၊ တွဲဖက်ပါမောဂ္ဂ၊ မြန်မာစာဌာန၊ ၁၉၈၈ခုနှစ်။

aZ, supmqit Elynm&Swibnſ rwnt̄homobm\ tv̄v&mullwnſratmifly&if?
pmay? yeſc yefyponht Elynm&yfsmay: x̄f v̄mālumis azify x̄mygonif wp̄fēpmqit̄
onf rj̄homt v̄sūl̄t̄t̄mif zefw̄Eibn̄ru ourlubu&fp̄atmif ajcmuſaoθom
t&mull p̄lyn̄matmif zefw̄Eibn̄ru Akoifv̄mtzpf̄ysufzih om'uaqmifx̄m̄onif
od̄w̄riſomoniſ bl̄m̄jzp̄lylaemuf uȳW̄ow̄aejyn̄awm̄b̄l̄ uawm̄r̄m̄ , aom'&mu
omawm̄m̄[kv̄mt̄m̄]p̄ ocibn̄biſp̄bm̄\ crn̄fawm̄wn̄f̄ } [kv̄usf̄*ef̄q̄bn̄f̄
ohom̄, aom'&m̄ uefawm̄hceſȳ

armibtoa&? x&fayu& ap&E&f&v& yrmq&v& jri&f&v&h&v&n&
aum&fui&bn&f& a&m&f&c&n&D&f&jz& n&u, &wun&E&f& p&E&f&v&f&? wuf&v&E&f&f&?
r, &fw&f&g& p o&f&a&om&E& f&f& wif&v, &fv&f& o&f&u&w&f& awmu&f
we&f&a&q&mi&? b&f&*&f&jy&f&f&? ajcm&f&u&f&mi&ft&p& tr&f&y&f&v&su& v&f&b&f&t&ay&f&f&?
rl&f&d&E&f&f& k

[1 pmoufbuf todv; 1 babmrS vlbabm? &ooabmay: v@atmis pmqlwv
ajymisvhy;wwfamis wifyxm&mrsvfomzG fzpfygon? wzefwaygi f&mol tv
obmuy? ay: v@atmis pmqlutoufb?wwfamis *gxm(60)ydrS waygi f v
&moblull xlwElwom'u aqmisfxm?ygon? etlwif aZ, uobmvtvEsh pmqlwv
oabmuatmufgtwif olloyfygon?

obm0tvñi ausmufuh&Eshñvñ/ u0yñm&hvñum zefymcñEshñvñ/
ausmufuh&uñl zefymcñEshomu&aom yñlat;jrñunñvñf t&om
&bulñu0vñzrf, ay;aom obm0tvñum uElywñt wñf t xlarðavñf
csfajrkñg &m jzpñyonñ²

aZ, sonf obm0t vñllausmþuf&EßtÍEßtÍ xÍbbm0t vñllay: vßt mif
o½yßazmfeßwßol pmqllütfeymcßEßtÍEßtÍsum &opmayzw&obnß ausmþuf&
xñbñmaom zefymcßurß&ullaoomu&oubl pñvñunEß vefqef apallumif azmfxlwß
jyxmonfrß &opmay\ oabmo½yßul xifxißß&ß ojrißßolygonß aZ, sonf
(1952) cEßf EDibmvxlwß jr0wß*zißwßß]]pmay [bñß } [homaqmifygjzih&opmay
\oabmo bñ0Eßt tußw&m t qllw&mrsñuñzifcybñß &opmay\oabmußaZ, su
at mußgtwßßzßßlbñß

vwkApwful tBlt pnoabmt "yö, wibnfbmifpmayjzpfacsonif 3

aZ, su &opmayonf tu&mt rsvftom? oauwr[kw/ , iſoauwrsmjzih vA
p̄v̄fūl tBuLtpnfwLl zeſwlygrS &opmayjzpāMumiſ? &opmay\oabmuL w̄v̄usus
z̄yonyf &opmaywſf aumſuſay; El̄aom pmayrſm&BuL q̄uſsay; El̄aom pmay
rſm̄vnſ&Mumiſ boLbm'ujybñf

1 1/10? 1952? 6^ 61/ 216/

2 - , if - /

3 jrw01952? 1^ 1/ 5/

aZ, supmEpm, O? wlfjynfult uslrylkom pmayrsay:x&fí wlfjynlysuf&aLumi
orlfjzp&yfult pmayl&xmi l&oylxm&m qiscifz fzfolygonf pmayl&aLumi
aLumi fwlfjynf wlf t usl&aLumi fulyllcw? t i f0acwfwEShom'uaqmifzjyonf

t i f0acwþmayrsm̄onf xHcwfvHb0? vHDefusi EStruiscbjzih , ckvlf
tmaumif aeclHumi? b0EStruifaompmayrsmay:cH acwþpeþonf wHwutchaHumi?
b0EStruisuf aompmayrsmay:xHsvHf acwþpeþonf qHv, kwfwafumi qHdEkmug
onf pmayonf pmzwolt wHsf pðv'mwfcëft muzþþpþly) xHðv'mwfcëft mjziHwHlfjynf
wHwutchaHumi atmuylgt wHf aZ, st, ItquHawEibonf

t_mr&om pmayultw&otn t_mr&omplv'mwfbmuf jzpElayon/
tm[n&"mwfryaom tpmulpm&obnf rnfyiclw&fawr nrelref
, sif, sib&bnqllp wpfx&wnfwif av;igye&nepm'onqllp Aluyl
ellumjzps tpmraM1/2m&tnr tom"mwftaoG'mwfrwl tiftm
r&Elacy tour&shElacy xltwpbv'mwfui t_mray;aom pmayg
pmvif tE&bm&ui&rbom pmayrsnui zwae&otn tly&wpaxmis
txd raerem zw&onfqllpumrl pdvl'mwfc&pdvl'mwfrjr z1/2&jzp&ay
vtrn/ pmyusayysuftaomt o&frsnui zwf Elifilu&lxamis&lonf k
xllou&oraw/ pmwpfamis aumi&aumis zw&umr&if tiftm
wlfwuf wlf&lynluljzpzlonfxllou&orom &lyon/ ⁵

⁴ ir0w@1952? 1^ 1/ 5/

JEWISH

q&maZ, s\aqmifygoni (1952) 0efusin pmaytajctaellumi h ay:aygufv m aom aqmi fyg [kqlygrn i ppfylacwrefmpmayw f ' * lefwm&mt ygt 0if vli , fuAsnq&n pma&; q&mrsm u rduvlepmrlull &&DDH zmf xlvfa&; omvmlion f pmayw@ft aw&&J ta&;&&J pmayrs may:ayguabeouiblEHIH&; wli vln f trkompnfvtrlykum jyniwf f ppf rDawmuavni hecs q&maZ, subl trsl? bmonl omoemulrwEHy) jrefmrjrefrh , Obausrlulta&; xmaom pma&; q&mwpD\ uavmifp may [bnf aqmi fygrs xliay: vni cfrn t m&zG fzpifgoni⁶

1? 2/ b0Ei pmayt , lt q

aZ, sonf pma&;jc i fpmzwfcifEsh ywbuuom aqmi fygrs ulbmu? pma&; q&m\ b0Ei b1p maywI qufyaeylell IpmEsi g} [bomaqmi fygü azifycionf p aqmi fygoni (1953)cEfp {Nyv xkwjr0wI*zi frSjzpfbn f

q&maZ, su t*lypmayüxi&fiaom a'guifm*lefq iA pmaygi fcslypmtyliuI zwfchallumi f? pmtypp0folt , f lvmu a'guifm*lefq iA twlyliuIwlydrSolpmrsnuI zwfci h allumi frin Nlm xm&m xltqliq&maZ, su atmufygtwiI axmufcibonf

IpmayzwIhavlvnm&mü bpuimrefbn f pmayzwI&mü tclyftmji h&;om xmaompmayonbmli ta&;b1ponfzpfomallumi h a&;om oEstrqilf k xiZG &m&f vonf olonpmayuI pma&;o(0g)vli jyliobonf[kom tcsuI &leayonf xllumi h uElylwliwheam pmayonf uli syif OPjzi h wlxli&;om aompnijzpfp uli yliOPjzi h wlxli xmjci fr [kwb] bmonjeferlauvnuifzpfap vlujyliomallumi h Nbzmt&om onf pmay: üxifvus&f vonf uli yliOPjzi h wlxli xmaompmurum a&;oN p1vli? a&;oN tli&;oN tji ifsonfpmvliwli? pmvliwli 0if ae aomallumi h pma&;q&m onfyifpnijzpfp aeavonf⁶

q&maZ, sonf pmultzwfD pma&;oN talmuni fubkmvif pm\ t&omul yli cpmEi h allumi f qufvuifyonf &f [mo b0Esh &f [m&| om&wli pmci f uifcm&onfli b0tajctaerwli fzpallumi f? &fawaZmon&onf &cib&iNorDawmull cspfum? BuKfum &wpm&;i ay;ojzi h&cib&i li tif0olijrefye h allumi f? Zpfrpul roblu &fawaZmon&onf tusiysu&[e[k xi fsvEi h allumi f olonf &fawaZmon&u &f [m&| om&xliyliom&wli &cifwlihauifxli&onfli raysfyluI yd m, fq i&allumi f ponfzih b0Ei pmay qufyaeaoabmuI taxmuft xmrsm, jyli rli , ltquicifmaponf xliemufatmufygtwiI edifcibonf

þtcsuifsmuIunli f tclyftmji pmonvif y"mejzpfomvni f pmEsh pma&;q&m (0g) vbnifcifjcmr&I waygi fwnfzpfonfuaumi fpho day

⁶ jr0wI 1952? 1^ 6 / 8/

1? 3/ &opmayo;um; t, It q

az, sonf pma& q&mrst \ tjc̄molwkuixlužom *P&nfullbmonpumotp̄t
x̄tjc̄myži i wifyclon! pma& q&monf pmzwk̄l pmwwk̄l jzpfalumif avmuobm?
vibbmōwliūl llnntlwjri i wvlyp puma&cs, b̄lww&ef v̄lllumi ūl vr̄nēčlyg
on! q&mlu\ vr̄nēčsu ūl (1954) cEþp N̄b *lwv x̄lwjr0w\ *Zi ūw&on!
q&mlu ūl Ei ūwiftr [m* Dvpmtyf yxrw ūl ygaom jyi pnfisomBuša& onh
llawmi ūl. Hwm̄ armavatni tpc̄ & Sotsi ūl ywif

**i lu iżl? xib iżjrl? avjynhaġi? offolkax? Owħiġa&I , hiv? avnisi
cl? ar iż-~~MU~~:⁸**

[l a&:z] & [m avn̩jɔ:t] [kom̩p̩ułt x̩lowyfli] awr̩tliwisi atm̩sygtwi azmfycboni

wptkñvñrñ awmawmiftwñf yñp? zlp? iñ? uispjzpaomyeñrsmñf
avjynñvnñf vñm&mñf yef&ellñm txlyiarñlñneonñf kqñññjzpf
onñ avnñf[bñfrñwñbñf offonñ a0bñf , rfonñ aqñbñf
upmonbñ&bñf clonñf lñr&cs avonñvefultctEñf tvñññ

7 ir0wD 1952? 1^ 6/ 8/

⁸ ir0wB 1954? 2^ 10/ 7/

tjiift xef wLtwl aol, rfojizi hyefykuusom &EAcnif yeſct
onl xriſtonponziBbnf avonfyefultcEAcys⁹

q&maZ, su jyiþnřiſomþu\ oþsi ſüygaom avnſfcí [hom pumr]ct} } [hom
pumonſav\ t jykt rřt [kwánumiſ? ou&vñt trt &njzpánumiſ? avonyeſuttcEſf
aomvñt ctoniſ [blyxmytñ xijcmaumisponſzi hom' ujylyþ pma& q&m\ oabmñ
bmom pumub\ wlohpors aofnlyþo wwygrs pm\ t &omay: aumis wifyxm&m
rsvbom zG fzpýgon/

1? 4/ &ot, It q

(1956) cEþþxkw ½r*Zi fwif ½yfES þðvñ] [homaqmiygjzih &ooabm
w&mullznyfbn] þaqmiygfonf &ooabmw&mES yfwbuñ rsvbomzG ? qiscif
zG fsm t jynitpifonf a&sorþn t Elynormwñ jyÓemuDþðzG lyfonf

]**I**vma[h 'g? vusy] bjcmt em veawcull oñtaumufatni} qñ rvft
]**I**vma[h g? oñtaumufacsp] ybjcmuñ, fstemve} qñsñfionl pum
Eþ&yt "yñ, fwþ pumwþzþonl oþþygvsuñ wpctuvftí wpctu
tb, fñnumifrvftloenf? wpctut&omay:vsuf wpctutb, fñnumif
t&om ray:oenf/ þumpna&q&m? uAsg&m? tElynmormrsm\\
jyóem wpþyjzþonl Esfqyefav;onf olyibltuñtcuay:wñf
aeonitcgvñ/ r, fñomqñom uav;rwþa, muþnf xlycñuav;uñ
clí acqifwñxñxmaomt cq rvñacs'

þeſcþfqñom r̄ſtryðv; onf uſſv, q̄ i M̄nñuñlwnñwñr̄wf 0wfñm
onf t̄cgv̄ wþzufpmi ſa&m&d&m̄luav; 0wfñmr̄ſv̄/ þonfvnſ
t Elynnmt aygi ſwl v̄uPmwp&yfizpáyonſ

ji i fopfyn? yg&ly&pjHlawn? vAfrn&lonjywLubuWf JAdAf
at nfrd, ac: a&S*&&vfrt r\$orDwpf, muL ausmuVy&f/ xHusmuVy
rfa&SEpafygi f Epxmifausm? *&&vAusmuqplq&mBf) xlvlychom
ausmuVyfzp\ vethom Epxygi f&plq, wp&mvnu *&&vltl[mi f
wpf&mvf wlazf&&f\ xHusmuVyf , cktcg vuwpfacsni f
yclywaeí uefwpfacsni frf vufarmi f v, fvmuViywae\ vly
yibPnefui fneuL fxm? t qpf truL acsmarmajyypf somumih ynm&
taygi fwlj b1yibnf urfawmu BuDwp&yf\ refracsretrvs
wlj&tyhom Muft i MvPmtjynhtplqf jzpbnf korkluayonf ...
tb, fnumih pbf&acm&ygofenf [k enfrtr\$rljih Muftuonf
ji i fcluonf ollonfretrytsnwf a&Sacwluvnfauam? , chcwf

⁹ jr0w0 1952? 1^ 6/ 8/

vñſauñſ tacñqñt vñſ taumisqñy zpññf [íum oabñruf
wpññvñxññavonf

otom txusivazifyclonitwili xitvifisvufpacmifvnifryg
Efacgivnifusyiaeyonif ynmibnsi , cikomtustylubm
Munifqile Mujcifzponif rusifryltwili&vifrnbf aerneñif [k
tcilublqmonif tciluxitvifulltustylaejziixmbif rusifryl
rurlytwili&tmis vupmijynpiltmis xnbefullmonif tcilu
vupmrsxni jynpiltmis ylvha&qilunmonif tciluyvmpwmy
jyklymunmonif boolyiyifa&ull tElynmq&mbudwbnf av;av;
euñuf awfqcisitelydaemuf ja[h r [kwl? rjyifitwili&rn} [k
ueñunmonif , cik xififit&acs tustyltwili&xm&avonif
rnbfnbabnenif q&mbudrsmonif taumiñulbulif tustyluyif
Efbusheñmonif xiqef\? talumiñ&rnif trëpiippif xilusmif
onif ajcvuif *jplijnjynpiltmis , crik&aom tustylkuif v&
rnif rsufiuav;vif uif sylvufayguñuav; acsmarlygvuf ajcaxmuf
uav;wpacmif , heaomamumif tqifysubonif kifum bulubif&
traxmifruasomrefuav;aygiñrmpp& & /if qifstoitwihrñvuf
yif& ajcvuif *jplijnjynpiltmis ojzibulubifsmi tvif Efittraxmifruasom
refuav;aygivnif rmpp&ayonif vlyuwif boñpifgyvuf touf
r&aomamumif wifusomtq txiftjirifnajymi sifyeszþeayonif¹⁰

aZ, su vlyuwatuſt vuſt *ſjynþtis onſ tvſt y[b]lomvnſ austuſt yſ
wſt uſt vuſt *ſjynþtis onſ tvſt y[b]lomvnſ tElymormwſt
yjó emulvſy cbnſ x̄lēmuf tElym\&ooabmuſ Ituſt y[b]lomvnſ pviſt c&
onſ [l̄ atmuſyt wſt wif yxmoſt]

q&nbwli ausmuytlyi syESh k ueunfbnfr ajcpk/uplknf
jyitvlfif tustybmuf acsEfrnf vEfifrnf t&om&Efifrnf rxif
aomallumihueunfscifzpbnif k qEfifayonf tb, fllumif&om ysf
rnfenf/ xllusmuytustylesh yelkaejcifalumifzpbayonf tu, f
rusryh tjynft pleygrl pr0vmuf yelkrnf [kwacs xlyif pbyfut
uvnf ulvsu&lyonf tjynft pkyif vif pbyfut&ef&awmacs pr0
omvbnf pxuyl vEfif&awmacs tustylii Munhe&onifcg
uslybnaom vui, mufuav;onf bollevfrnfvif vuDj
vufuav;onf rnbfk&vfrnfwum [k awfawmc&fí MunfbNpbyfut
aumi foavmuf vEfifscifalumifzpbayonf bonvif tElynmt&omEsh
ywbu

¹⁰ jr0w0 1952? 1^ 6/ 8/

1/ yelljci f

2/ polifuncční říjci

[bəm təlūmɪʃɛf&yay:xəfʌvmayonf]¹¹

aZ, sūt Elynwif p̄lviłonita&Buðalumis wiſydoniſ tElynmt&omull cþm&m
wiſyeljciſ? p̄lviłcþjciſ[þom taumis Eþy&ñumis wiſyxm&m *½yþqiscif
zG jzpýgoniſ yeljciſ[bní tElynwvu&mwpcR ylbP̄tevliſ acsmarþiyjypjciſuſ
qlvþjciſjzpýgoniſ pma&ol apwemtwwfymay:wif wnfþeygoniſ p̄lviłcþh
&jciſ[bnfrn tElynmþmol y&bwþbuſ tmxkw&aom tyþfyjzpýgoniſ
tElynmþmol ÓPtluþvðuþoavmuf tElynwvu&may:wif p̄lviłcþh qiscif
Eltþi tujzwEltþi xltElynwvu&m taumistqil twiftewulfazmfkwEltþ
ygoniſ þoabmrsmuſ aZ, sūt Elyn m t&om& &ocþmrlwif yeljciſEh p̄lviłcþh
&jciſ[l tajccitcsuEþcsufullazmfkwþlbnif[k býgoniſ

aZ, sonf &ooabmw&muH tvESRoaqmifygwifvnf wifjyclbnf xH
aqmifygul (1956)cEþl 'Libmvxlfjr0w*Zifwifaw&onf aqmfyg\tpwf
vib0ü tElynnmta&BuDyullatmufytwif azmfyxmonf

vwlt̄p̄l̄v̄bn̄f obm̄t̄mj̄zīht v̄ll̄ur̄fr̄fon̄f x̄ll̄ur̄fr̄faom̄p̄l̄v̄l̄t̄
obm̄ü&̄l̄om̄ t̄v̄l̄yuav̄;r̄sm̄u Ēn̄l̄ Ōbaus̄apon̄f k̄ ȳn̄&̄l̄v̄l̄q̄l̄u
on̄f xlbbm̄\ t̄v̄l̄yuav̄;r̄sm̄u l̄ȳn̄&̄l̄v̄l̄q̄l̄u &̄o [̄lc̄:l̄uon̄f xl̄o
on̄lȳīv̄l̄f vwlt̄l̄l̄ur̄fr̄f̄l̄j̄yaom̄ b̄0r̄s̄ Ōbaus̄ot̄ar̄l̄om̄ b̄0ol̄
a&̄muat̄m̄faqm̄iȳl̄hom̄owk̄l̄j̄z̄p̄ȳon̄f x̄ll̄l̄uuīl̄ȳn̄&̄l̄v̄l̄bn̄f xl̄ouil̄
tx̄l̄t̄av̄; teuſȳl̄uon̄f tx̄l̄x̄l̄uul̄uon̄f vwlt̄uſt̄v̄l̄ī
ur̄*eft̄oþ̄d̄a&̄om̄j̄ȳocl̄uaon̄f

pmuav;wpalumif? uAsmuav;wpfykbnf pumtmjzih vñnl
toltmjzih vñnl t"yñ, tmjzilvñnl þolvsiftmjzih vñl
pvñliiþmon? Eþþapon!

tliðboruav;wpá, muf vuðajþufi uon? rsutluav;cþn?
uþ f[euav;, tlonl þtvðuav;rsonf vltwlpvftwþfolwþif
on? Eþbuþpon? yefc yefyþao tElynmt&yþlwþbnf þenfESf
tvðnþjzih vltwlpEþþþpElþbnf xtlþruao; awmcefawmicef
rlþjavrvþí obmþcrfitemwltuvnf &outlqmifvþþþurþulf
Elynwf, Óðuþatmifuhþqmi &uþy;vþuf &lyonf¹²

aZ, su obm0tv¹ tyuav; rsmuH & o [qibn¹ awmawmif²] avwLH & o [qibn¹ bwif² q&maz, s³ qlo&oonf tElynmavmuwif tElynmuu&m wptckhnumif

11 1/4-0? 1956? 10^ 111/ 7/

¹² ir0w 1956? 5^ 2/ 5/

ay:x&vmaom tElynm&mr&oull rq&vMuniſ aw&ygonſ obm&a&ajr
awmawm&t&ty&om p&vMunE&fb&aprl&o [q&ciſjz&pyonſ q&m&uſu obm&
tv&t&y&oE&h tElynmavm&oull wp&aygiſwnſ azn&fyx&m a&max&o&bz&z&
&&yonſ x&Muniſ obm&tv&t&y&oonſ v&bf&vMunE&jciſ&o ay:E&fb&ub&lyeſc&
yeſy&baom tElynm&y&yf w&vvn&v&w&uſu p&v&mr&o ay:E&fa&Muniſ u&q&ts&
y&yonſ aZ, su&oonſ v&w&p&v, k&v&vMur&uſu E&n&b&ar&vmat&niſ zeſw&
E&fa&Muniſ þoþ&bnſ

a&Şua&EefawmBuşrmü riş{u&mZfsmönf wİjynfwİfü ay: xÜvmoq
taumişqam tqlıwm̄ tuawm̄ Oqılış, mqılış twđtrlwı trşrş
wİll aeh0lrysuf tolawmçaponı' yeşçəusırsıull tqeşqet
tlu, lu, faq; pñyfsm;a&qş crsemvşpñxşaponı' pnşpttjtis [kw
oavmuf [kwayonı' ołomf pnşpttjtis faemülylü pnşpttjtis xuf
ta&Buñaomtañumis tcsurşm&ayonı' a&Suris{u&mZlwlh vlxlu
wiðjrñuscişr [kw iğbleşigulñumih avmuütjrijrwıqñzpaom
riş{u&mZfjzpñll iğ&onf kom*Pf rmeliwuñbnñwpañumis? ouD
qñyñftmPmñll, lxmjcişañumih wpañumis tvñvñftmPmpt&Srsurñeñ
aomb0oñl a&muñwwbñzih Eñnlbtarñom pñv'mwñfsm jzpñay: vñatmis
tñruhñyiyiay;&evñlvoni' xñnumih pnşpttcbvñlEşh &oowd
y&ñom tEññmrsñ Oñf0eşxñ&ciş jzpñavoni'

***Pbwulcsut;Mayon/**

uAs! *Wynm! yefc! yefylynzwbbitq! tu ynmwbnf ypmcs! tolcyts! ensemel! , jci!om wpr! !ES! wpr! jcmen! uonf &ot&m rium wpr! !wnfo izpayon! ¹³

aZ, su {u&m&fri&w& Mur&wr&cu&xe&om ri&fr&me&fu& p&may* Dwy&fc& y&efy&lw&ts &t&y&fom&ou E&tn&lb&tar&at m&fajym&v&by; E&ly&ll&it x&u&sy> w&lfq&lb&n& t&Ely&n&fy& to&lo& &f&on&vn& &o&E&pb&u&rl&w&rl t&w&ly&i&szp&f&al&u&ni& az&mfyc&bn&f&rl r&w&bom&z& f t&q<trez&olygon& q&&maZ, su &o\ta&:y&gyl&ll az&mfy&1& b&ru&ou&ll tav;teuf x&mo&ih&u&ni&f&ll v&n&faz&mfyc&bn& t&Ely&n&ze&fw&po&l t&Ely&n&f&sw&lb&nf &ot&ma&umi& at&mi&ze&fw&po&ih&u&ni& &oc&pm&ot&sm&uv&ni& c&bm&ww&e&f&v&u&ni&? o&lb&om v&lb&ni& av&mu&on&fat;cs&fE&f&al&u&ni& at&mu&sy> w&lfq&oy&fx&x&mon&

urðavmuðunſ avm̄? a'go? arm[w&mrsmjzih zl̄v̄fsvsf
p̄l̄l̄l̄l̄r̄ r̄s̄x̄b̄j̄ȳm̄v̄b̄n̄f Mur̄l̄l̄k̄w̄l̄ f̄yaom̄p̄l̄v̄f̄s̄n̄ waxm̄f̄axm̄f̄

¹³ jrw 1956? 5^ 2? 6/

xum wpā, muþvnīf owjzwluonī wpþþvnīfowjzwluonī
tEjlacwluonī&muþ urþolurþom [baðwliþi] walnuñuvelve
wpā&þtæmū&ayrnī vlike*þlurþult Elynmrsmüy&dom cþmrl
&ouqñr Eþeixmíompþlyonī tu, somp&ouñ ym&luð
wlurawt vlike&wli cýxmjciþlygrl , cþkult qaygiþrsmpþ
qþyvþtnī urþluðu a'go trsuacsmi facsmi þxþnusuf owygrnī k
"mwpkvuñuñae&mrS cþublvñmñr rjzpþtchomvbwþtsñ? "mÿy
wlurñk vuñupþt toþvrtwif , mciþxlu&wþqlvñlaom bþm
&þloluñm&í rwþszþaom "mÿrþsñ? wpþurþvñlull Oþpmcsisavmuf
atmiftonþESvñwþtñlull trilurþri Þuþvñ Oiñmclif jzazþaom wþwþlif
uav;uþrifþjzihvñsa&miñlcliftrhñrsmþyif&þyvþtnī

xliii. IuElywbnf &oult xl*½y&rnf]qmonf iſvſü tcſyſzpf
oubi &oonft Elynm\ tcſyſzpafon} &oultvvnatmif Buſpm&
rn? ynmof ba&wbnf rtwlynmvu&mrſü &oulknbſi&rnf
vlwiſ uvnſ rtwlywfaompm? Muntzam yeſc? yeſy? Zmwſobi?
tqltuponſwlyg&nom &oultvni cþmwwm&rnf þoEſpD
Eſbu&oult cþ lwwlurſ uElywlvlmvsu&nom tElynmrſonf
txuſweſolla&muEſrnf xltajcoſ&muſSwpygvrſ wpyg; wſſynt
rſtuzpafom wpbſtweſyeſc? umBuſm? wpbſtweſyeſykyBuſ rſtuiſ
Muny? oſta&, He&aomb0rſvſvſ uElywliſ wliſ tzlweſam
vu&Buſm uſxlvſyEſaomb0oſla&muſuayvſtſzpfMuniſ¹⁴

q&maZ, sonf t vES&oaqmifygjzi hjerfpmayavmu twlf pmayoabmw&m,
wpcluL wlvusucay; Ellolygonf , i&oa bmw&mrfn]]qmonf [ifvsmutcsyf
jzpbublkoonf tElym\ tczkjpffyony} [k jzpffyonyf rufarfuacwf pmayynm
&Sfsm ulumajymqlvliom oabmw&m jzpffyonyf tElymmonf &oEStuif
r&yfwnEllamif? tElymwf&oygatmif tElym&Sfmlu zefw&rnfjzpffamif
wifjyxm&m q&mlu\pmaytjri ul xix i&f&frawffyonyf az, sonf(1920)0efusif
pmayavmuodibnhf tcfphf Owkf\ Owk&fifsm;a&clonf xtctfuhnfu q&mlu\
xlf &ooabmw&m? &ot, Itqrsi uefatmifaeclonf[blygrnf q&mlu\
emrnfausif jrwfv;a&TmAN(tfr) Owk&fifsmuonf y&bwftay: cphmr&oyay; Ellf
, aeWlf&EDif wifclamifawEllfonf tElymwf y&bwftm cphmr&oray; Ellfom
tElymrfsonf Num&fifsmu&bf u& fysmufbifwwfamif ynm&Sfsmreliqf vif
onf az, sonf tElym&o\wezfifl pma&ob&m pmzwfbly ESOEsfzuf tav;teuf
xm&vmatmifazmfy Ellfom aqmifygjyifzpffyonyf

¹⁴ jr0w0 1952? 1^ 6/ 8/

1? 5/ umvay:0wkt , lt q

q&maZ, sonf pmayoabmw&m̄t, It qrsn

azm̄fy&m̄iumvay:0wR ay:ayguf vmonfzpp0fuiulvntʃ]a&t, leESb&LismrSrleʃi r [It x] aqm̄fygjzihazm̄fclbn̄ aZ, s u vlbibnf a&SEþaygiſrsm̄pbiu pm̄0wheas&t wbf aeb0Vfuefvlý&ñ ae&aMumi f? aeb0Eſſtſrl cutlvþbaom jyóem&yfsm̄ull rthbompktm̄ ajynjy&iſjzih ylyibabm pwifay:aygufvmaMumi f? aeb0Vfhuþsm̄r&fomt cg om̄orþ rthbompksn̄uylqm̄ rthvþpolvuljzih Buttefawfawm̄ ylyjm&aMumi f? þoþzih a&t leESb&Lism̄ yðwK av:rsn̄ ay:aygufvmaMumi f reþqlyð atm̄ufgtwlf &fjyclbn̄

vlwbnf b0jyÓemrsuH tH&iqllae&ojziH vuawlormrsi jzpMu
onf b0jyÓemrsuH vuawlenfjizi lomvif ajz&fElayonf oHom
b0jyÓem ajz&frlausivéao&nrlécsuf arHvitsuvsuvnf
tH&luonf þ arHvitsufyÓemrsuHa&muhamt cg vuawlenfjiziH
r&Elawntacs pvlutlenfjizi lom ajz&fMu&ayonf xHlumi lvwltm
vuawlo? pvlutb0[r b0EþrHESh aeMu&ayonf pvlutb0
&iðelvnavav? a&t kESh&Lisn tawfrtonf &iðelvnavavjzpónf
þenfjizi hvL ObausrN tqit Eþjzpáom [ðwmya' o? wpáxmi hvptn?
tm&Asylyi? ui swmbo&lyi paom tlbG &mBuðus, mom ylyi Buðrsn
ay: xGuvmLujciH jzpáyonf xlyi swLumwu, f r [kw? pvlutjiziH
plumywfulxH&om xmaom t&mrsmizpáyonf¹⁵

aZ, sup̄vſuſjih zefwðxmaomylyifsm ay:ayguſvñyðaomf pep̄ajymifvñmaomt cg
pmzwf y&bwfus, Dëfvñyð p̄vſuſjizifewðmwf a&t, bEŠh&Lumubl Zmwáumifif
ull tol̄jylawmbl tppfrf&avmu? tppfrf&vñlltajcyk Owkay:uñ&omf
vñclonf xñnumihylyif@n&DStajccly) umay:OwKay:ayguſvñchnumif aumubuf
qlyxmonf

1? 6/ Usmybbpft , It q

15 1/10? 1957? 10^ 17? 23/

xlbtsiſav;onſ r, ſy#muſgoZmwſſ jzpſayonſ viſuſmūſ teqniſſ
omjzpſayonſ oſzpfygvſſ xlbtsiſav;onſ tb, fMumih pbfwſſoſ
pbiſueſ oenſ [h̄wfrbnſ enſtſrſ ſſijih ppfq;Munibnſ owib
Munibnſ aemufq;wſſ taſumifſ&iſuſw&\ igonſrefmjpſ onſ
piſay:uoq;vluhomorſſonſ jrefmptvſ jrefmoſzpbnſ oajyoſeſ
a&Buſeſwſſ ojuſaunlappciſwſſ jrefmywDeſusif jriſeus
obm0? tciftuſiſrm jzpſayonſ jrefmptvſ [hom ajrlbZmū jrefmyb
aom rſaphuaV;rſmuſ&ef ciftvntſhom tyiſayguſonſ[hom tajzuſ
ayonſ¹⁶

aZ, su ry#mulgoZmwrs olsifullubonf jrefnywDeusif taiotouanumih
ay:ayguvmaom jrefnpolyrefmojzpf emp&alnumif azmfvclonf xllcwuyif tNth
xLmwfxS]wlubuDay:rln pmy&isukvmy[ifESH yBwmwn] [homotsay:vn
alnumif jrefmwibnf t*lvjult xibuluaomvn ulvmy[ifult jrefmwltwuf
cObaygi&u? ueph&fuvmutlvfrawJ txirBuallumif? xllnumiwlubuDay:rs
xri&pmybnf crsemwiw, homvn ulvmy[ifalnumih *Pysu&alnumif xlbtis
onvn jrefnpoly'mwfESrullif rnumciaysmuf b&alnumif azmfvxmonf

rsuſarſiuſacwf uAſtry\oabmuſ qeſppfy&mü püvſuſtaumiſ puſty&d m, f
aumiſi puſtvlajymijajrmuſaſumis? oſtonſ püvſuſtaumiſiſl puſtvlajymis ajrmuſaſh
uAſtryBaſumis? ylumis&elvntſvllumis? enſpepiſus ylvſſzpfatniſ a&oih
alumis reſqitbnis q&maZ, ſajymaom yl[bnfrin uAſylibPteſ (aw;xyſ a' &cſiſ? &wſ
&ue) uſqivllumis emvn&yonis xlybPteſm uſvluſ pmayrwluwuEſſaſumis?
xluAſylibPteſm twiſvluſ a&zluſi topfay:EſſbJ pmayrwluwuEſſaſumis?
xluſumiſ Epiſwiſaprnh acwEſſiqdavſfonh uAſylibPteſm uſ wſcibihumis
atmuſytwif tBuſyKmyonis

, c̄lcwīwīf uAṣmā&enfylbpr̄sm wlk̄&efvlyonī , c̄ltwīlqñom
enfa[mīfvnfr̄y? enfopvnñususeer&lo? atmūlūvtmuAṣr̄sm
jzpñeonī enfopñusuee wlk̄Eñygr̄s wu, fuAṣrb0oh&muñ
vñtñhom acw̄r̄smEsh ðEñayrnī ołt[kw̄ygu , c̄ltwīl a&muñrh
a&muñmyñ&yefr&ña&Omæeluygr̄l oajyuolà&uñuñ[hom uAṣr̄ñubñl
ptvñlxwñpñif ueñatmīcñh r&bñluk̄my[iñuAṣmubñ aeñriñhaysmuñ
jzpñluvtñnszpnñmuñiñ¹⁷

வாவியா&acwivoff av;விப்பில்பிறுவும் எப்ரெவுஸ்தீக் கா& ; ஜஹானாஸ்ரி
ய: கெவ்மநி ('*கெவ்மநி முனித்) உங்கர்மநி ரத்வி தாவுல் கட்டுப்பி

16 ir0wD 1957? 5^ 5? 5/

¹⁷ ir0w@1957? 6/

[textrm{b}] \text{imif um&epepiH \&D0t;azmuwwionf xMumihaz, sunAmyibPnebpf
x&mw&f pepiwsuwbka\&uMa xmu jchomaqmi fygjzpfgonf

1? 7/ jynfɒbmayay:aygufa&; t , It q

v&vly&acwfwf pmayt, It qrsn tajrmuftjrmay:x&fcim wcfhom
t, It qrsn rfn pmzwfbetfusí pmayefus&alumis? pmzwfbt qift wefjrlfSpmayvní
t qift wef jrlvñE&alumis a;&omcluonf q&maZ, su xlbabmulfufc
pmavmisayaumi ay:ayguf&onf pmzwfbESfqlf pm&q&mEShom q&alumis
rft, It quifwamisEfhpay} [bomaqmi fygwfazmfycbnf

aZ, supmull zeſvðaomrma&:q&monf ÓPſynmtawſtjrif pðvðumisapwem
aumiſonfom ta&:RðaMumis pðvðapwemaumisrðom pmaumiſayaumis xðay:
ElláMumis rðkt, Itquſiſyðonf pmaumiſayaumisxðatmis apwemaumis
½Eſtñvñſrñy/ jynþolvxðab0 jynþolvxðatMumisull uli wliwli ūavlvñy/)
a&:omrðomvðif pmaumiſayaumis xðay:ElláMumis atmúſytwif aumutsuf
qlyðonf

tvlyform? v, formrþí awmBuLwmi Muñwif optkvæaom optkv
ormacwl acsmi BuLcsni Muñwif igrðæaom ullviguav; \acwfol
a&muæelyþzþm uElywþþmayu wLwLwday:wif aeí rjzpawmýð pmtyþuð
awG MuñxLsþfrkþæeí r [eawmþcsy v, lxJ, mxJ awmJ awmJ lxJt xd
tvlyform,v, formrsmEsh wpvþfruð vLwMu&yawmtrn/ ylqeðu
vþeaom optkvform,\ vuðrmisomBuðrsn;Esh &lxJwLwvulefulef
pluðeaom aumupluðorav;\ usiðvnvðom vuðcsmiðuav;rsn;uL
ta&w, lyefcþzþ fMuñkayawmtrn/ a&atmuLwif wElwElwvþeaom
wLwmuLwav;rsn;\ ausZluLwvnatmis olw\ b0ZmwLwrfuL twd
tuLwpluðavLwvLw&yawmtrn/

, ckrþí pma&q&mrsm\ ae&mu&wluBuðrsmay:wif r [kwawmhy/
ajrBuðol qisí tvlyforn? v, þormaemuþol waumufumurvlu
&efzþayonf' ae&mr&filla&muLygap [bñqawmifvluþygonf¹⁸

ajymifvluom acwþepftajctaeulur pma& q&mwA a& ufu&f&m pm
pmusulnif ajymifvbiñlumiñwiþyxm&m xltcsu acwftajctaeEsh uluhñom
pmayrñzefw&ef q&maZ, su &nñtæejciñjzpýgonif jrefmlvlabmif tajcch
vlveþpm Eþyfzpáom awmibl, bmr? tvlyformwA b0o½yullzmfus;aom
pmayrñay:ayguif vmatmif Elaqmfjciñjzpýgonif pmayjyþmwif jynfblob0Eshuñuñ
NyD jynfbultus riyloompmayrñrjzpátmifa&f&f NyD jynfblob0ukif yfonpmayrñ

¹⁸ jrw@1957? 28- 29/

a&;zElatmifaz, suvrñneébnf xþmayrða&;zRefn wluþuþay:wðf raeþbjrðuþ
ay:qifnyð tvlyðrm? v, bormaemuf waumúamumulñum b0o½þaznþmayrsm
zeñwþyþkrnþkpm&:q&m\wm0efullaznþyxnþonf ajcz0gatmuf ajrðuþxlvf w&&G
xþeaom wðumiftallumiþuþif pmwpþpmi? aywpþzþpatmif a&;omjyþþefvþyf
allumiþ rðt, It quill a&;omaqðaEþxm&m az, s\acwrlvðom tawþtrifsm;tjzþf
jriawþygonf

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aZ, s\pmayt, It qrsuH oHoyHchvif, aellw\facw\Beom t, It qrsuH
jzplygonf &opmayoabmuHaznif&mwif a\%a [ni fys\It vuhuIt ajccif) rv\ZmwuEsh
wluq\h\sum y\pmql\ tajmuIt r\sfjy\kly\l\l\i\jyc\m p\vdipmzG f jzplygonf
t Elynwif&oonf t E\fbm&t c\ly\jzply\l\l\nf q\monf[i\svsm\ t c\ly\jzpbub\l
&oonft Elyn\ t c\ly\jzpavonf\ hom t, It qrlonf q&ml\pmay\OPf
&i\def\l\l\Haznifaeygonf

pmáumi ſayaumiſ \oabmuſ azmý&mwívníſ pmá&q&monf avmuvlzmwcf
uſunívfríſwfyþ jyeþEſtruiſuſaom pmayrſuſ&zazmýye&ef vrſnēcsuſ
ay:xmonfrí *ylyzg ſzpfyonf jynbulsuEſrl jynbulsuEſmuſunbom pmayrſuſ
onf taysſzwf t&yMluſpmayrſuſzpfamuiſ? tEſbom&r&fom viſubmuf pmayrſuſ
ay:ayguſtſ wifjynýuſpfcllyuſ pmáumi ſayr&fom ay:ayguſomacwíwif wifjynézg
wifwufyþ t iſtm&vifvif, ſiwifxmylfvif rſvbmuzg ſzpfyonf

þoði hpmcsþaycþþl'mwþ pma&;q&m\ wñðefotNþl'þ pmayEþl'þ wñwuf
apvñlomqEwl'S ayguþþvmaom aZ, s\pmay t, Itqrsmonf pma&;q&ñEh olwñ
zeñþl'þl'þaom pmayvul'mrsm\ t&nftaoþynd xufrul'matmif owdy;
vrñtñðsufsmjzp\ tþoþtNþacwrl'þeaom aZ, s\pmayt, Itqrsntizpfawþygonf

&opmayr&br&brnf pma&q&mb0ESh ozefw&aompmayw\ quþyþeyw\ q&m
aZ, su oþoyfjxm&m q&mbu\ acwrf&ontawþtac: t, It qwp&yft jzp\ avlvm
awþygon\

ed^{*}

q&maZ, sonf jrefnpmayavmuwif pma&; q&npmayynmif? pmayohwojtjpf
xi&ojzolygon! q&buD\ pmayt, Itquill rufquedgeoabmrbm wifych
xmjci! jzolygon! q&buD\ pmayt, Itqrsmu! plviatmif qukvuavvmp&m
rmp&h &leygalumif wify&ifeHcsyt yolygon!

ဗုဒ္ဓဘာသာပြန်လည်ပေါ်မှတ်ချက်

- ရွှေဝါရာ*ဇား/ (1952)? တွဲ(1)? တရာ့(1)/ စီမံခိုင်များ/
ရွှေဝါရာ*ဇား/ (1953)? တွဲ(1)? တရာ့(6)/ အိမ်များ/
ရွှေဝါရာ*ဇား/ (1954)? တွဲ(2)? တရာ့(10)/ မြှုပ်နယ်များ/
ရွှေဝါရာ*ဇား/ (1955)? တွဲ(3)? တရာ့(11)/ ပျော်မြှုပ်နယ်များ/
ရွှေဝါရာ*ဇား/ (1956)? တွဲ(10)? တရာ့(111)/ မြှုပ်နယ်များ/
ရွှေဝါရာ*ဇား/ (1956)? တွဲ(5)? တရာ့(2)/ စီမံခိုင်များ/
ရွှေဝါရာ*ဇား/ (1957)? တွဲ(5)? တရာ့(5)/ အာရာများ/
သဲရာ*ဇား/ (1952)? တွဲ(6)? တရာ့(61)/ ဇူနယ်များ/
သဲရာ*ဇား/ (1956)? တွဲ(10)? တရာ့(111)/ မြှုပ်နယ်များ/
သဲရာ*ဇား/ (1957)? တွဲ(10)? တရာ့(117)/ အာအာဂျာများ/