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twuſ trſtutſt wuſ[k ElwſutlajymqNeaomvnſ vuſawlwſuſl uſulbm
tav;xmaomolſmavmmuwſl rmpþ&Munif odpvjſiſzþgonf þpmwrſwſf
tceſ(1) ocibaomif\\ twkylwſtuſl? tceſ(2) wlfjynlebol jyZmwſZmwvrf
tuſl? jyZmwþ0g[m? Zmwqmiþ½lſl? tceſ(3)wſl ocibaomif\\ wlfjynf
&eblyZmwſS Zmwqmiþ½lſavlvmsuſuſl avlvmsuſyxmþgonf þpmwrſuſl
avlvmsuſiſzih ocibaomif\\ wlfjynleblyZmwſS Zmwqmiþ½lſp1lſuſuſl
oſy) jrefnþyZmwþmay avlvmoſntwluſvnſ A[bkwtaſtjriſm &&þpElſnf
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Monsf &opmaywif wpfct ygt 0ifzpfaojyZmwfpmayuHynm&f sru acwfobacwjzif
ylfjcm xmygonf c&pEß(1700)auSfS(1852) cEßft xdacwf [ni f jyZmwfpmay? c&pEßf
(1853)rS (1920)jynEßft xdacwf, jyZmwfpmay? c&pEßf (1921)rS , aeft xdacwfopf
jyZmwfpmay [l ylfjcm xmygonf

1921 cEþrþí ay: xþuthom jyZmwfrsnrfn a&þyZmwfrsnESh vþOrwbnflliw&onf jyZmwylb@neftn taemuElljyZmwylb@neftSjrefnjyZmwylb@neftjzpfay: xþf vþmonfull aw&onf xltcslwlf t*kyþmwwylkliwbnf t*kyþ jyiþpf paom ElljcmjyZmwfrsnullavlvmqnfyliuonf xblivlvmqnfyliyþ t*kyþjyibpfponf taemuElljyZmwfrsnll jrefnjyefqliuonf jrefnjyefqlomyn&frsn teuf ocif baomiþonf aerfa0;jynfbm pma&q&mbltþbqif (Ibsen) \ llwifjyn&efb} jyZmwfrjrefnjyZmwfrsnf bmonjyefqlbjzpbnf xlyZmwfrsnf&cldqyf wpfðia&m*gyllrsn&leoni fullw&bjzih trðfullvifaom q&mðefwpðlawfullzilqikmonf rðvltcifta& xlygrnþlojzih trsmpluq&mðeftm wifjyn&efbtjzpf owtswum Olfy, Muyll &efyMuyll avfiþajyma&omxmygonf þpmwrsonf ocibaomif\ wifjyn&efb} jyZmwfrsnfZmwfrsnf b1lfrsnullavlvwifjyrnþzpgonf

* a'guʃwɪ? uxu? jrefnɒpmɪne? rEɪv; wuɒdɪv/

tcef 1

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arfcisiav:a, mufteu!ocibaomis'onf'kw? ajrmubomjzponif

1906 cEþwif awmi wifBudrill Admefausni fü jrefmpmpwibinumoni
xhemuflloptil Odptirif\ wif&ijrefrm rlvwefausni? awmi wifBudrill t*lvif
jrefmtpl&tv, fwefausni? rEåv;Nt Alkomoekl t xufwefausni? (B.T.N)
wiflynmoiNumclbnf 1920 jynEþi q, fwefwiflynmoiNumaeponf ulvlynm;a;
pepufl oydlvarfisfylbaemuf ausni frxclum Eifl&avmuoditbnf 1922-23
cEþi trslomausni ay:ayguvmaomt cg rEåv;? a&b yldtllswnf apwenðefxrif
trslomausniq&mtjzpf Oifa&mufrlxrfonf 1924-25 cEþwif e, lbumrm? t*lvif
owiþpm vuþaxmuft, f Dvn? xhemuftwifOeifl uif0efriBud yfuwifwif
vuþaxmuftuwiwif? 1928 cEþi b*lwifvrs1931 cEþi Zlfifvtxd*Eþvur*Zi
jrefmylfwnfjzwif jrefmEiflynmijeylba;& toif twifa;&rif? 1933 cEþi Zeþog&Dv
(21)&uf paeawif wArmtpnft 1/4 tmaþifzpfom wArmowifpof twif(1)? trsv(1)
uþþoþkwlwifobnif ociftrnful pwifbifþbzpfonfyif wArmtpnft 1/4 pwif
wnfjaxmiflsm teuf wpDþtygt0ifzpfibnif 1942 cEþi *yeþcwDþwif bmonjyef
Xmeü acw@ifa&mufllyfifibnif viflyfa;&lybaemuf jrefmEif&f tqihtweifjrif
a;& tujzwift zDif jrefmEifurif) pmamift, f Dvnif zDif toiflyfjeylba;&Xme?
jyeNuma;&1/2 ppfa;&rif? 1/2 &Sppfa;& t zifwifvif wifDef, laqni wifobnif

1927 cEþþxkwf *Eþvmar* Ziþ\ wwd tBuðfjrmuf bmonjyeNýlfyfS pwif
igBuðquwlf yxrqk&cbn\ xi&fmonhpmtlyfsmrñ q&mDefgyj (1928)? yeþom
rpmtk (1936)? wluðbabfölyv (1940)? a&elýxrwþ (1940)? wliðjynlief (1941)?
tarav; (1950)? ajcav;acsni Þawmf vþa&; (1951)? AllwísiþylwfyiDi (1958)? rauðjrif
wliðjyn (1960)? oþHtmruf (1961)? a' ;Apþumþg;zþ (1961)? AR \þpMum0Vmw&m (1975)
wliðþmuonf]urþm20iþyjizih0vrifomq (1929-30)?]urþywlvnf &uþþq,]
jzi h , þuþubbmonjyeþqk (1959-60)rsn&cbn\ 1980jynEþr Zðv(7)&uþeywif
Eliðwmaumiþþ EliðIP&nýxrqiblcsfjciðionf

1981 cEþi {Nyv(21)&uþ nae (5)em&D(30)rþpwif &elueHluG mþbnr Zeþ
a':oefnunEþomwpþ, muþ orþwpþ, muþuse&pþlyonf¹

¹ *baomif? AllfrS? 2002? 382/*

t ce 2

wi̱ fyṉ Be̱lo̱y Ẕmw̱ A̱ Ẕmw̱v̱ṟf̱ṯ u̱o̱f̱

wi̱ fyṉ Be̱lo̱y Ẕmw̱f̱ṯ pw̱f̱ a'gu̱wm̱*ti̱f̱\ṯf̱ṉṯe̱? ṯc̱f̱f̱ṉae̱ap̱mi̱ f̱j̱ẕp̱f̱
oṉf̱ a'gu̱wm̱*ti̱f̱E̱sẖ a':ee̱&S̱f̱w̱ṯṯw̱f̱ j̱y̱ṉf̱ḻw̱ṟe̱f̱w̱i̱p̱m̱ṯ, f̱Ḏv̱m̱ O̱Ḏḇḻx̱, ?
v̱u̱f̱x̱m̱u̱f̱ṯ, f̱Ḏv̱m̱ O̱Ḏc̱p̱f̱w̱ḻO̱i̱f̱ḻp̱m̱a̱o̱m̱u̱f̱v̱ḻḇṉf̱

a'gu̱wm̱*ti̱f̱oṉf̱ a&c̱f̱q̱y̱f̱a̱o̱m̱u̱f̱E̱sẖc̱f̱&u̱ḻṟe̱m̱, Ny̱ w̱u̱ḇḻf̱ "m̱w̱p̱ṟf̱/\\
o̱ḻḵm̱&m̱ ṯa̱j̱ẕu̱ḇḻḻe̱o̱ṉf̱ x̱ḻc̱f̱w̱f̱i̱ o̱ṟf̱ẕp̱f̱ṯc̱i̱f̱/S̱a̱u̱s̱i̱f̱j̱y̱e̱f̱m̱Ny̱ ẕc̱i̱f̱
ṯṟṉf̱i̱ẖp̱m̱w̱p̱f̱p̱m̱i̱f̱u̱f̱ḵm̱a̱ḻu̱m̱i̱f̱a̱j̱y̱m̱Ny̱ p̱m̱u̱ḻy̱;a̱v̱o̱ṉf̱ a'gu̱wm̱*ti̱f̱oṉf̱ x̱p̱m̱u̱ḻ
ṯc̱e̱f̱x̱ḻw̱f̱ḇf̱i̱ẕw̱Ny̱ p̱m̱\x̱ḻj̱c̱m̱ṟḇḻu̱m̱i̱f̱ṯj̱y̱i̱ḇḻḵf̱v̱m̱u̱m̱ a':ee̱&S̱E̱sẖ ṯf̱u̱ḻ
ṯv̱ṉf̱&u̱f̱e̱a̱o̱m̱ O̱Ḏḇḻx̱, ? O̱Ḏc̱p̱f̱? O̱Ḏa̱ṯm̱i̱f̱i̱s̱w̱ḻḻ p̱m̱g̱ṯa̱ḻu̱m̱i̱f̱a̱j̱y̱ṉy̱o̱ṉf̱
a'gu̱wm̱*ti̱f̱u̱ w̱p̱f̱ḻḻṯṯm̱x̱m̱&o̱ṉf̱ a&c̱f̱q̱y̱f̱u̱ḻo̱ṉf̱ u̱y̱f̱&m̱g̱ẕp̱a̱p̱a̱o̱m̱ y̱ḻa̱ṟ/\\
Ḇu̱f̱E̱s̱f̱j̱c̱m̱a̱ḻu̱m̱i̱f̱? a&c̱f̱q̱y̱f̱w̱p̱f̱ḻḻo̱ṉf̱ w̱e̱ḇm̱q̱i̱f̱x̱m̱o̱m̱ ṯq̱y̱f̱Ḇu̱f̱E̱s̱f̱w̱ḻu̱m̱i̱f̱
a̱j̱y̱y̱a̱v̱o̱ṉf̱ , c̱ṯa̱j̱ẕo̱ṉf̱ w̱u̱ḇḻf̱ "m̱w̱p̱ṟf̱/\\u̱ p̱m̱y̱e̱f̱m̱a̱o̱m̱ṯa̱j̱ẕp̱f̱ḇṉf̱
O̱Ḏḇḻx̱, ? O̱Ḏp̱f̱? O̱Ḏa̱ṯm̱i̱f̱i̱s̱w̱ḻḻ a'gu̱wm̱*ti̱f̱\ṯ Ḇu̱f̱y̱ṟc̱s̱u̱ḻḻO̱ṟf̱a̱ṟm̱u̱Ḏf̱o̱ṉj̱i̱ẖ
ṯm̱a̱y̱:u̱o̱ṉf̱ a'gu̱wm̱*ti̱f̱ṯḇf̱ḻ a&c̱f̱q̱y̱f̱ṯa̱ḻu̱m̱i̱f̱E̱s̱y̱w̱ḇu̱f̱ a':ee̱&S̱\ aṟp̱m̱
ẕc̱i̱f̱ O̱Ḏa̱ṯm̱i̱y̱e̱f̱&u̱f̱v̱m̱o̱ṉf̱ O̱Ḏṯm̱i̱y̱e̱f̱u̱ḻṟc̱i̱f̱/S̱a̱u̱s̱i̱f̱o̱ḇi̱f̱i̱ a&c̱f̱q̱y̱f̱ṯa̱ḻu̱m̱i̱f̱
O̱i̱f̱y̱m̱i̱ a̱o̱c̱s̱m̱o̱f̱v̱m̱&u̱f̱ṟj̱ṟf̱c̱i̱f̱ẕp̱ḇṉf̱ a'gu̱wm̱*ti̱f̱u̱ a̱o̱c̱s̱m̱u̱m̱i̱f̱ a̱j̱y̱m̱a̱o̱m̱
v̱ṉf̱ O̱Ḏa̱ṯm̱i̱y̱e̱f̱u̱ , ḻu̱ṉs̱c̱i̱ṟ&ḇj̱ j̱y̱e̱ḇf̱a̱v̱o̱ṉf̱ O̱Ḏa̱ṯm̱i̱y̱e̱f̱j̱e̱ḇf̱Ny̱ O̱Ḏḇḻx̱, ?
O̱Ḏḇḻṟf̱ ṟc̱i̱f̱s̱v̱ḻ&u̱f̱v̱Ny̱ a&c̱f̱q̱y̱f̱ṯa̱ḻu̱m̱i̱f̱ j̱y̱ṉf̱ḻw̱ḻṯo̱ḏy̱&ef̱ O̱ḻf̱O̱e̱f̱w̱ḻy̱i̱ḻu̱
o̱ṉf̱ x̱ḻc̱f̱w̱f̱y̱i̱f̱ ṯḻḻa̱w̱m̱Ḏe̱f̱&e̱0̱;a̱&u̱f̱v̱Ny̱ a'gu̱wm̱*ti̱f̱\ṯ p̱ḇḻṯp̱m̱ṟf̱ ṯp̱f̱
ṟv̱ḇo̱ṉf̱ṯo̱ḻṯ E̱f̱ṟs̱y̱g̱o̱f̱ḇḻu̱m̱i̱f̱ a&c̱f̱q̱y̱f̱u̱ḻx̱m̱0̱&ṯq̱y̱f̱ḻu̱0̱[̱ḵṉNy̱] a;&om̱
x̱m̱a̱ḻu̱m̱i̱f̱? x̱ḻa̱&ṯo̱m̱u̱ḻ j̱y̱i̱q̱i̱&ḇj̱y̱m̱o̱ṉf̱ a'gu̱wm̱*ti̱f̱\ṯ aw̱&ṯs̱u̱f̱w̱ḻf̱
a&c̱f̱q̱y̱f̱u̱ḻy̱i̱&ef̱ O̱Ḏ&e̱0̱;u̱ j̱ṟḻp̱y̱, f̱ṯi̱f̱s̱e̱ḻ m̱x̱H̱o̱f̱a̱&m̱p̱f̱ḻṈu̱ḻm̱ a̱i̱ḇḻo̱f̱
c̱e̱ḻe̱f̱ṉf̱ẕp̱ḻf̱ j̱y̱i̱q̱i̱c̱f̱v̱ṉf̱ E̱p̱E̱f̱c̱e̱ḻḻu̱ṟṉf̱ẕp̱f̱ḻu̱m̱i̱f̱ o̱ḻo̱ṉf̱ x̱ḇḻ&c̱f̱q̱y̱f̱
O̱y̱g̱f̱ẕp̱ḇṉf̱ḻḻo̱m̱u̱f̱ o̱w̱i̱ṟa̱y̱g̱u̱ḻu̱m̱a̱ṯm̱i̱f̱ j̱y̱ḵḻy̱&ṟṉf̱ẕp̱f̱ḻu̱m̱i̱f̱ a̱j̱y̱m̱a̱v̱o̱ṉf̱
a'gu̱wm̱*ti̱f̱u̱ j̱y̱ṉḇḻṯu̱f̱ṯw̱f̱u̱ q̱i̱v̱u̱f̱ṯṟs̱o̱ḏṯm̱i̱f̱ a̱q̱m̱i̱&f̱ḇḻṟṉf̱[̱ḵ]
q̱ḻo̱m̱ṯc̱g̱ O̱Ḏ&e̱0̱;u̱ a'gu̱wm̱*ti̱f̱u̱ṯv̱ḻy̱f̱ḵw̱y̱p̱f̱ṉf̱[̱ḵj̱y̱m̱o̱ṉf̱ x̱ḇḻ&e̱0̱;u̱
ṟṉḇḻy̱i̱f̱ ḻṯf̱a̱j̱c̱m̱u̱f̱j̱y̱m̱q̱ḻo̱ṉf̱ a'gu̱wm̱*ti̱f̱u̱ṯṟs̱ṯu̱f̱ṯw̱f̱u̱ a&c̱f̱q̱y̱f̱
ṯa̱ḻu̱m̱i̱f̱u̱ḻq̱u̱f̱u̱x̱ḻv̱a̱ẕm̱f̱ḻṟṉf̱ẕp̱f̱ḻu̱m̱i̱f̱ a̱j̱y̱m̱a̱v̱o̱ṉf̱

a'gu̱wm̱*ti̱f̱u̱ a&c̱f̱q̱y̱f̱ṯa̱ḻu̱m̱i̱f̱&S̱f̱j̱y̱v̱f̱ ṯp̱ṉf̱ṯa̱0̱;v̱ḻy̱c̱i̱ḇṉf̱[̱ḻ]ḻo̱m̱ṯc̱g̱
ṟḻa̱q̱&i̱f̱ṟm̱u̱ ṟu̱ẖḻu̱ḇj̱ O̱Ḏa̱ṯm̱i̱f̱u̱ o̱ḻṯf̱f̱ṯp̱ṉf̱ṯa̱0̱;v̱ḻy̱&ef̱ u̱ẖḻy̱;c̱ḇṉf̱[̱]
x̱ḻp̱ṉf̱ṯa̱0̱;w̱f̱f̱ ḻḻa̱w̱m̱Ḏe̱f̱ O̱Ḏ&e̱0̱;? O̱Ḏḇḻṟf̱? O̱Ḏc̱p̱f̱? a'gu̱wm̱*ti̱f̱\ṯ
ṟḇm̱p̱E̱s̱ṯṯSy̱&ḇw̱f̱s̱m̱w̱u̱f̱&m̱u̱ḻo̱ṉf̱ x̱ḻv̱f̱f̱O̱Ḏḇḻṟf̱u̱ o̱ḇm̱y̱w̱ṯj̱ẕp̱f̱a̱q̱m̱i̱&f̱i̱
Ny̱ y̱&ḇw̱f̱s̱m̱u̱ḻ a'gu̱wm̱*ti̱f̱ḇu̱f̱g̱ṟo̱ṯm̱i̱f̱ p̱ṉf̱/\\j̱y̱m̱q̱ḻḇṉf̱ x̱ḻp̱ṉf̱ṯa̱0̱;w̱f̱f̱
y̱&ḇw̱f̱ṟs̱p̱ḻ a'gu̱wm̱*ti̱f̱u̱ḻḻw̱f̱j̱y̱ṉḆe̱0̱} j̱ẕp̱ḇṉf̱[̱ḵ]ṟḇy̱;q̱ḻẕw̱f̱ḻu̱o̱ṉf̱

a'gu̱wm̱*ti̱f̱u̱ o̱ḇm̱u̱ṉf̱p̱y̱f̱v̱f̱ o̱ḻṯf̱f̱ṯg̱u̱f̱a̱o̱m̱ a̱u̱s̱u̱f̱ṯm̱u̱ḻṯx̱f̱ṯṟs̱f̱
ṯj̱ẕp̱f̱ o̱ḻx̱m̱ṟṉf̱ẕp̱f̱ḻu̱m̱i̱f̱? x̱ḇḻj̱y̱m̱a̱e̱p̱f̱ ṯṯw̱ḻg̱a̱c̱g̱u̱f̱ ẕḇy̱;&m̱ ṯṯ&S̱ṯx̱ḻS̱p̱m̱&m̱f̱

vnlyð tifr, fay; & efszpfalumis? xhemus rcisvnf tvlyfykvvnmalumis? om
Eþa, muuvnfs ausnis xkvfnalumis? a' guiswm*tiis ultultnþy;aom Opatmivis
vnf tvlyfzkvfnalumis? wptnyðwptbowl&onf Opatmivis onf a' guiswm*tiis ult
ulnþy;aomallumis h tvlyfzkvfnalomvnf aexlf& tqiþy&ef xyrl ultnþy;ch
onf

***W**is þwylæon fr̄n] i gþwix h̄yþewmū i gaoor&i p igt vlyfullquylvlyr, ॥ Oabm
jynjynD0eYpþvEsv̄r̄i jri jrwjrw&lwlp̄, mufSInu nlu l̄jri i wlt wlf yþeygw, ॥
[h̄ym&rci v̄suzci sūl þwly&eft csl̄ tr̄mBuBuseao; allumis t̄ may;&i f̄zizl̄mwlvrl̄
uþttxmonf

2? 1/ jyZmwf0g[m&

jrefmptmayw&f jyZmwfpayuHavlv&mü jyZmwfa0g[m&uHa&S0pfaavlv&ayrn&
jyZmwfa0g[m&ES jywfouNj jrefmt bflmeiw&f

॥yZmw॥ e-1/ Zmwvrtfull ujyo¹/yaqmi El&ef a&z hompmay/ 2/
, i{Zmwfullo¹/yaqmi ujyaomy²}

Einfaum

Introduction

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vmap&ef vlu[wif xfu[o%ybaqmifyo&onht Elynmp&yfzpbn] }³

Irvinfaumiſ?

aɪθə'gɪf\ pəʊuʃg aygɪf\ ſyfpm̩t lyfɪv̩f

JyZmwqbnvnf ZmwfnfZmwfrftavmf cefbxnfxnfb
a&om&aonpmrslr [w rforfae&mrS rbiwfr&rnf vlyufae&mrS
&ibiwfr &frnfr r, blarmibl tzdtc&mv;aw&vnf ae&mtvlf
owfbff&onfr⁴

[ɪnʃəʊmɪʃəlkɒmɪgənɪʃən]

x~~h~~lumih jyZmwf[hom a0g[m&ESlywbuNy) ynm&Swf~~q~~tsuful avlv
oloylumilyu jyZmwfq~~b~~nf~~t~~ avmuw~~f~~zpzysufltallumif t & m r~~splv~~l Zmwfqmis
w~~L~~y&Bwf&Bwfubl Zmwfvrf? Zmwfu~~u~~ay:atmif jyKlyojci~~z~~pbnf[q~~E~~lygon/

² jrefmpmt zP 2008? 232/

³ jrefmpmzP 1963? 2/

⁴ ai Qa'qi f? 2012? 512/

2? 2/ Zmwfqmi p½lf

OwR jyZmwfwf Zmwfqmi p%Lubnf ta&:ygaom t ceſu@w&lyg0ibnſ jyZmwf
t Elynm\ oabmonf ZmwfvrfuH Zmwfqmi w\ t jykt rltajymt q\h\z\h aznfxlwf
wiſy&onbabmizpbnſ Zmwfqmi [kom a0g] m&ullirefrmt bdmelwſ

]]Zmvp OwR ½y&S wWtf yg0i b ½yfaqmib}^5

[r t"yθ, tθlqkmyonf

Zmwfqmi\ oabmuH& uE\> Owk&;v\lomf pm\lyw\<

]]uZmw? jyZmw? ½y&fsmwif tu, Itu, f taumiftxnfay:
ap&eft vlfn vlbw@g? w@pæbw@grþí tvlfyfom ow@gtfrsl?
ygðiápvsuf o@mef½yay:atmif jyKlyluavon! xblýgoitolk
onfvlsmu]]ZmwvluDrsm [kac:a0:orlwMu \]/⁶

[r] azm̩y̩x̩m̩on̩

Zmw&qmii& oabmESlywbuſ wuioſvbleſEiſn 0w&ñþpmvrfrsm (yxrw)
pmrtlyw&f

¶Zmwāqmi fjp̄vmap&el vlyfy? awfy? cpm̄yaom Ow&Shw̄frsv̄ts̄ul
Zmwāqmi [hc:onf Zmwāqmi fsm̄onf 'd"r̄v̄murs vt̄sm̄Es̄hv̄v
Zmwāqmi fz̄w̄Dr̄bumi f̄av [kq̄louonf]⁷

azmifyxygen

(e) – t̪j̪k̪t̪r̪ t̪av̪t̪us̪ t̪x̪t̪Ogoem̪ x̪t̪l̪n̪

Ir zifalkmymon!

p̥w̥l̥n̥ t̥ "y̥h̥, ūl̥q̥m̥t̥ m̥b̥i̥š̥u̥ p̥m̥ḁy̥ḁ&̥m̥aq̥m̥f̥y̥g̥r̥s̥n̥w̥f̥

]]Zmwfqmi swpD\ p½uf[qkfif omreftmjzibNui ? Elw? ESv? ulblyg trit&mtavlt xullqvlbnf}^10

Ir zölkön

5 jrefmpmtzP 1991? 131/
6

6 O&D uE 1967? 90/
7

blefE! ? wu?dH! ? 1981? 32/

8 Onjrw? Op? OByH9 1961? 47/

⁹ jrefmpmt zP 1978? 186/
¹⁰

10 atmibif? 1978? 201/

xMumih pYuf[bnf Zmwfqmi wwpD\ t jykt rit avlt usi vly&rit rit &m
pwft Bult pnwUazmfxlwifjycifjzpbnf[kqElygonf

tce{f} 3

oci baomi \ wi jyn & folij ZmwfS Zmwfaqmi p½lfsm; avlvmsuf

ociibaomif\ wifjyn&eblyZmwfbnf 1941 cE&fwif yxrtbutfxlw&ONy
1963 cE&fwif 'kwj tButf yE&fxlw&Onchom jyZmw&E&fzpbnf wifjyn&eblyZmwfbnf
oni aerfa0vlt&tpaqif (Ibsen) a;&aom taemuE&fjyZmwfbnf ArnyjZmw&fzpbnt mif
a;&xmaom jyZmw&fzpbnf wifjyn&eblyZmw&fzpbnf trsm;tus[kwz&fjymyD uH fuH
vky&fjymyD tajymaomwmyeBsm\ pV&fufizm&fxlw&fxmponif

þjyZmwíwlyg0iðom Zmwáqmifsmrñ q&m0eDD*Hif(jrleþþy, f a&cHqyf
uеfrma&t&m&? a':eeſ&ſf (a'guſwm*Hif\Zeð)? rciſvſ (a'guſwm*HifESh a':eeſ&ſf
wÍkorð)? armibarmi (a'guſwm*HifESh a':eeſ&ſf) om 13 Eþit&G ß? armibaemif
(a'guſwm*HifESh a':eeſ&ſf) om 12 Eþit&G ß? Oð&efðo; (a'guſwm*Hif\tpuſ
HifawmDe? &mZowfrifBuſ tñPmuſn&xmol jrleþþy, f a&cHqyfumrwdui)?
Oðbix, f (jynþolvrefbowiſpm t, f ñvm)? Oðcþt (jynþolvrefbowiſpm vufaxmuſ
t, f ñvm)? uylvefatnivíſ (yiſ, fuþoabruuylve)? OðbHrð(pnyEft vlyform)?
Oðatniyef (a':eeſ&ſ arþomzci) [i Zmwáqmifsmrñy0iðn]

xibñZmwāqmifsm̄pñ yḡiññom̄vn̄ t"uZmwāqmifñ q&m̄DeDñññ? Od&efñ0;?
Od&bx, ? Od&sp̄c̄wñzþlyð us̄Zmwāqmifsm̄rñjyZmwñZmwñvñtñlñuhñDñzñlqñfay;aom
Zmwñzñññ Zmwñ&lvñzþygoññ!

þolzit ocibaomiſ\ wifjynleblyZmwſ Zmwſqmiſw\ p½lfz zlrmuſ
avlymwify&mwif

- 1/ Zmwfāqmīfūlī fūlīajymumjzihp^{1/2}faznfcif/
2/ tjcñZmwfāqmīfūlī ajymumjzihp^{1/2}faznfcif/
3/ Zmwfāqmīfūlītcsifcsif tcsifcsiajymumjzihp^{1/2}faznfcif

J. ENVIRON.

3? 1/ Zmagać się z fikcją

a'guſwm*HiſEha':eeſ&ſwheſtſonſyngſwreſbowiſpm t , f DvmoDboX , ?
vufaxmuſt , f Dvm Opcpt? uylveſatniſviſwA pm t thomuſtſzpbniſ a'guſwm
*Hiſuvnſ oNrlvqftſmull auRarqzntHe&rſ ays&ſzpbniſ xltalumiuſull
a'guſwm*Hiſu-

¶uſawm̥ r̥wq̥w̥w̥w̥w̥w̥w̥ uſawm̥rauRarſ̥baeE̥b̥/ oIw̥L̥
auRarſ̥wm̥ oIyayſ̥w̥m̥uI Nyawm̥L̥uRarſae&rſ̥J uſawm̥v̥n̥ aev̥
w̥, m̥¹¹

[hōm u] svilbjympumt & a' guswm* liſonf rivaq̄sntay: auRar&vnom o'g
w&m ES hpdvfpwemaumi ſylvliuo&yoni]

a'guſw̄m̄t̄iſ apwemauſiſoub̄Zea' :eeſ&ſuvn̄iſ apwemauſiſyull

[I a':eeſ&ſuſ wif ajymumt & a':eeſ&ſbnf ciſyel\rdvqſn;tay: {nDwf
ausyelbñ{ntlvwbaomp\l? ZeſauimifyDol apwemaumiſolzpfalumif odyonif

Jy*yifray;v* b, **s**p*frv* jy*yifay;&r* f*ayd* jy*yifray;b* q*ui* 'B&c' q*ui*

[m t v u m j z p b l v d r, m l w i b u l D y e f e z l t a n u m i f r & y g b l / b, m l b, m l l y i b y; r, f q l h m u l e b w m t u l e b l v l u l x m N D y g l b l]¹³

[r̩ vnfau mi f?]

]u tuu R&J tseLuu Romaw&J tsuuqm&E&w
rs; oNOrsop&maui {wmyJ14

a'guſvñ*hiſw̄t̄b̄m̄p̄b̄n̄f a&c̄q̄ȳEſ̄ȳw̄b̄uñ̄p̄ aq̄faEſ̄ajym̄L̄maep̄of Oþ̄eþ̄o; a&m̄uſ̄m̄on̄f Oþ̄eþ̄o;on̄f a'guſvñ*hiſa&ȳh̄om̄ a&c̄q̄ȳft̄aL̄muſ̄ t̄p̄i t̄þ̄n̄Eſ̄h̄ yw̄b̄uñ̄p̄ jy i þ̄&c̄l̄f̄eþ̄ a&m̄uſ̄n̄j̄c̄i ſ̄j̄z̄p̄b̄n̄f a'guſvñ*hiſ\ t̄p̄i t̄þ̄m̄w̄f̄ l̄a&c̄q̄ȳf̄ uñ̄x̄m̄&t̄q̄ȳq̄l̄uñ̄p̄¹⁵ x̄n̄ȳð̄a&x̄m̄on̄ft̄aL̄muſ̄uñ̄j̄i þ̄&aȳ&eþ̄aw̄m̄f̄q̄j̄c̄i ſ̄j̄z̄p̄f̄ on̄f a'guſvñ*hiſuñ̄ jy i þ̄&raȳ;Eſ̄aL̄muſ̄uñ̄t̄uñ̄n̄f̄ v̄t̄w̄m̄b̄? w̄iſ̄ȳn̄uñ̄n̄f̄

¹¹ baomi f? oci? 1963? 30

¹² baomi? oci? 1963? 36/

13 - , if-? 50/

14 - if-? 55/

¹⁵ baomi? oci? 1963? 84/

apmūm̄wmb? wpEliNlulvn̄ vñjzm̄wmb}¹⁶ [kajymq̄lunji iſy, t̄bn̄ a'guſwm
*liſu uſi t̄ſibn̄ t̄l̄bPbopfsm̄uN wliſynt̄t mif jzeb̄oay; &rn̄jzpālum̄iſ
ajym&m O&efāO;u-

]**W**íſolynb̄mawč t̄l̄l̄b̄p̄ÓP̄þþay; z̄l̄v̄ygb̄/ t̄c̄l̄ew̄ t̄l̄h
a[mi ſaum̄i ſaum̄i f̄? ÓP̄f̄a[mi ſaum̄i ſaum̄i ſaw̄[m wíſolynb̄maw̄
tz̄l̄aum̄i ſaum̄i f̄l̄u] v̄l̄v̄muþeygw̄,]¹⁷

[k jyefyefajymon! OD&eh0;\ ul wifajympumt& OD&eh0;onf trsn tu&uxuf
rntu&ulbm Nunlwawhom twu&laomp%u?]b, bbaao iawrm%u&m} qibubli
vlt rsrnbyijzphaeae? rtdumispmzlbm t"uxmonhwptu& bumi& qebn%u
wlu&law&yon!

x̥yifa'guʃw̥m*ħiʃuʃvn̥s rħabušż̥ar kieku

]]tck a&c~~q~~yrñ riſueſrmā& t &m& ſzpfewm i ḡusZlaMūniſzp&w, f
q̄l̄vñuññ riſvñvñlowdawm[eſrwbl]}¹⁸

[kōm O&ešaO; \ajymput & O&ešaO; onf r̄t̄ *PłusZłut̄ tc̄ibmwiſ xkvazniſ
ajymq̄lwwbñt̄ *Płazmwwbñt̄ robwimw̄ p̄w̄t̄ b̄jpalniſ aw&onf

jrleþy, þ&yerstulljyifn[þom upESlywbuN]D Oðb[er]f[eu] r[et]w[er]f[t]c[er]h
ta;&rnf[x]iEsh a'gu[swm*]H[is]xH a&mu[svmon]F a'gu[swm*]H[is]t[m] tu[lt]n[ð]s[pr]h
ay;Ell[bo]Jzp[al]M[ui]f[un]Oðb[er]f[eu]-

¶uſawmuvnſ 'Eſt wſiſ tſyſ & ſrſm&U toiſrſDuiſzpfæawm' ¹⁹

Erkenntnis

¶ Yawm tūsi bāmūlā umīrātā; to iṣrānūtūlāwūtūlā m a' oqīlām
twāfātā; rāyqābā²⁰

[Ir vñfaumi]

¶ Yawmhu leawm [m a' gušvntv bJr, kfrv blywwf, f Oya' ulvnf
apni b d vluemojzpfw, fqfth *Pbowisej jynplvlpf, muſzpawm
Hlxh tawmua; lb Zm&gzw, f }²¹

[I vnfaumis ajymqbnf ptcufrsmuunfcifjzih Ollfrfbnf trntusxuf
rtde&a&? tcfta&:&a&? rtntusxpfexfa&ulbm Munfwfbnf tcfta&orm
wpOllzpfamis olygonf

¹⁶ baomi (?) očí (?) 1963? 88/

17 - . i{-.? 92/

18 - , 1,-: 72/
- if-? 88/

19 - , 1,-? 88/
- if-? 92/

20 - if-? 93/

21 - , 1,-? 73/
- if-? 74/

**x y i D b l f b n f t r f t r f u l t c m b t m P m y l f s m b u f s & y f w n f v b l
j z p f a l u m i f u l l**

JtmPmlyrlsruull rav; rpmvlyM b, szpfrv! olwlyks uReawmwlE&rfl
jzpfaewmholwLlly&if uReawmwlEepenV&faygj²²

[bom u] svilajumpum t & ob[er]n p0fpmawfac:wwfbnfÓPénfygaom om, m
emwwfaom tcslta&;ormwpD\ rEfttllzG &m p\lufuflw&yonf

þolzihocibaomiſ\ IwlfjynReblyZmwſwſ Zmwſaqmiſuſ wlfajym pum
jzihp\Iwlfazmſciſuſunſciſjziha'guſwſtliſ? a':eeſ&ſ? OD&eaO? ODbHſew\ p\wſuſ
oſſygoṇſ

3? 2/ t jcm;Zmwfqmi\ ajympum;ji hþ½Luzmfcit

a'guſwm*Hif? a':eeſ&ſwMaet twſ a'guſwm*Hif&ſlf Oblx, EſhOpeſo;
wlEwqubumqlif a'guſwm*HiftaMufuNOp&eſo;u –

॥yñbñwrebwispmñ uññawññ cPcPaqñsygaw&aew, fqñ
wm uññawññvñññ ññmyow, ॥²³

© kajym&m O&Blix, fu

¶r̥sygw, f w̥w̥w̥ iſv̥ iſa&:p&m t̥allum iſuav̥;r̥m &ſv̥lt̥ cg a'gufw̥m
*W̥iſ [m jynfōl̥w̥refw̥iſpmx̥l̥uaeNyD a&:av̥l̥ygw̥, }²⁴

[k ajymavonf þo~~D&eh0;ESh~~ OþbHx, fwI ajympum,t& a'guÍwm*Hifsonf
uþerma&; t&m&vþpDþzþaomvnf jynfoltu~~sy~~aprnh owi~~t~~caufvur~~s~~u~~l~~
avlvwifjyw~~w~~b1 pmayaqmi~~f~~grm a;&omjcis~~u~~goemyoljzpánumi~~f~~ o& onf
a':ee~~f~~&~~s~~bnf Oþ&eh0;xHs ca~~v~~y~~w~~ yllu~~u~~hom pmu~~u~~a'guÍwm*Hiftm ay;NyD
pmigt a~~u~~numi~~f~~ t&mu~~u~~lar;ire~~f~~&m a'guÍwm*Hifsu Oþ&eh0;t~~u~~numi~~f~~u~~l~~

॥तपुलुन् विप्रर्ह इवम्? विरुद्धुस्तु ओविल्ब, ब्रह्मा
अग्निरुद्धिम् रुदुलुभि॥²⁵

[longum & opere; onf lliberis tuis uim aq[ue]t; oltjzpf
vtrsm\ txiblav;pmjciſuſ olwpDwntom ch mbl wptuſ faumiſp\z u&bl
jzpfamisoton!

Opposition to **unification**, **op-**

²² baomi? oci? 1963? 76/

23 , if-?17/

24 - if- /

25 - , if-? 58/

]'**W**[m' **þ**i f[**mawθfn** awmfgw, f 'gayr, þ0fpmÓPf bmrſ&ſbſ/ **v**lwf[m trsntmjzih**lltſnfygb**] a'guſvñ/ avotſwſ, tſaeſh Œg*1/2* iawθbſy*lvwmbo*] olw[m [H tſ'D tſ w, tſx], tſaeſu*wmbo*] Nyðawnhvnſ olwſſci tſe&wme] owdkmae&wme] wuxAſm bmrſu*ll* uRwfurwſvGvſvGvſrvly&awmbo])²⁶

[homajympum t & obbirsboni p0fpm, OPr&fom on&memwwfom p1u&bl
izpfalumis olygoni]

xif0bHftaMufuH0Dcpfcuvn{ -

]]00b11r&uawm vblmub! oHlowenfwlv! oHun&wm a, mufm
ybwhtcift&mwpcfs&b!}}²⁷

[əm ajypumt & Obisboni tvlyfylly&mwif rjywfbmaom p½L&BjzpñMñif
oñyonif

t jcmZmwfaqm i ajympumjzi hp% ufa znjci f uavlvmlun jci sjzi ha' gu swm* hif? ODE&eh0? ODE&eh0? p% uES hpvbabmxm wLllo &lygoni

3? 3/ Zmwfqmi ft csi fcsif t jyeft vef ajympumjzi hp%Luzmfci f

jrleþyg, f a&c¹q²yE³wbuſ vnf Oþeþa; u þa&c¹q²bni³ A usuba&aqmi? M tcsuftcm r@MbzG fzpmumis þa&c¹q²yamumis MmMm, rm\ Oiſai&vnſwllvmaMumis? tvlyft ulfrsivnſ zdklppnſyifvnyD Mvnſrſnpn pñfum, vmaMumis ajymoni? Oþeþa; \ ajymumul maxmnyD Oþbllx, fu -

¶' Bbliawmha' quswm* hif&laqmi sygeyotu Pm&rslby²⁸

bjym&m OD&ef0;u

]]armi[¶]ti[¶] rMu[¶]c i[¶] u aqmi[¶] fy[¶]grsma[¶]ao[¶];ovm[¶]}}²⁹

[br;&m ODbIx, fu aqmi ſw&fwleſu a&ay; xmaom aqmi ſyg;jzpālumi ſ? þ
aqmi ſyg;uHaE&moBx n̄ef pþoBxmaLumi ſajynjyon! xhemuf ODbIx, fu a'guſwm
*Hifonſ a&cHq;ES ſywbuM̄f rarmE! ſyefE! ſaqmi &Cifwvallumi ſuL—

26 baomif? oclif? 1963? 79/

27 - . if-? 108/

28 - if-? 20/

29

30 - if-? 21/

[homajympumt & a'gufwm*liſonfNllobrlbmrsn tmlultmxmjylonha&c\$] qyf
vlyſetay: p̄lviſwpm aqmi&uſwwb! trsn tuſuſ aqmi&uſwwb! jzpallumiſ
otygon!

a'guſvñ†liſonf tñ&muſbnEſh oltrnEſpmwñſ ſpmra&muſblvñ? pmvñ
orm rvmbłvñ [br; &m arñvñiheampmull orjzþorci iñſausniſujeyvñrſ pmull
vutñ&bnf xpmoniwudl' mwpriñl u ykñlñfampmjzplvñ) pmigt allu niſt &mrñ

]]&c\$qqyBuDwpckvH[m wefqmq i fxtwh t qyfwhdeI twlwbjzpae
NyD wifoljynfbmaw&J usefrma;&uI' B&c\$qqyBuDxuSyNyD xctluwhe&m
r&bI]]³¹

[ɿ a'guʃwm*ɿʃu ajymyavon! x̚t̚cg ɒɒbɒx, ? ɒɒcɒt? ɒɒt̚m̚v̚i? a':eeʃ&ʃ
w̚l̚u a'guʃwm*ɿʃu ll̚a&c̚ʃʃq̚ʃʃt̚all̚u m̚i? b, ɭ̚b̚t̚gov] kar;̚m a'guʃwm*ɿʃu -

॥ig t vlylylyfaewm 'gallumibyglGreef&S&/ 'gayr, higwlb&n prfoyl
zll u&d murplb&ll 'Bwm&c&qyf&lvhaomuh&el&la&llerem, NyD
wub&l'mwfrt&lllylyvll&wmayor³²

[k a j y m a v o n i f a ' g u f w m * t i f u p m u l k l w f y i o w i f r s f u e f u m i f t a x m u f t x m j y i
& f j y o n i f b o l m w f q m i f t c s i f c s i f t j y e f t v f f a j y m p u m t & a ' g u f w m * t i f \ j y n b l w l
t a y : x m a o m a p w e m E s h u s & m u f v m r n h a b ; t E ^ m , f s u m u G f p m i h & f u n a y ; v l l o m
r e f r w f o n h p t v x m E s b / f u f u l a w & y o n i f]

MawDef 0D&ea0;onf a'guwm*Hif\ a&c~~q~~ft p*b*ch~~m~~Esh ywbulu~~y~~
pm~~a~~&t o~~m~~u~~l~~ jyiqiay;&efajymqibn\ a'guwm*Hifuvn\ oNaw&bu~~u~~
tr~~e~~zpf riyiE~~l~~allu~~u~~

॥b, ūþeY ouqibusqif uþawmī½þpluþgbþ/ wavmu vþrñ &þrþ
b, ūþeYwþbuþlþþzþþf uþawmīx iþriþcauþy; rþþbñ³³

Γ kaiym&m OD&ef0;u –

॥'guawñh riſoabmaygħ oħonfa & qiegħi tħalli f'ell ywbu fu l-ħawn
riſbam xisx iſri tħażżej; ॥'għad lu u l-ġewwa, ॥³⁴

François

¶ig riſouid BuBuwmw, ¶ igwm&if riſemclr, ¶ 35

³¹ baomi? Oci? 1963? 48/

³² - , if- ? 49/

33 - , if-?97/

34

35

[I vñsaumif Zmñaqmiftcsifcsif tjeftvñqymavonif xlbñtjyeftvñfajymum
t&a'guñwm*ñif\ Mñllomñlomñrñtay: usamulñrrñt ab;tEñm, full umug f
apmiñb&ñufay;vñlompñlul? trñtusñqmiñ&ñubñftcg rweñqlwf a&ñwñllyaqmif
wwfbñpñlulwñlulwñgonif xlyiD&eñ0;\ trñtusñxufritusñlubñlunñwwf
aom twñlpaompñlulEñtrñw&mñullaxmñufyonññzþfoltay: tmPñiyum treñy;
wwfbñhpñlulwñlulwñgonif a'guñwm*ñifEñh0D&eñ0;wñrwhñbnñntpñlEñD0
\pñlulloñgonif

a&c~~q~~^qyE~~s~~^twbus a'gu~~wm~~^m*~~hi~~^t\ pr~~oyaw~~^oftw~~u~~^lf jylyi&ef O~~e~~^o; u jrle~~p~~^g, ft i^fs i^fl) mEsho~~ha~~&mu~~p~~^bfr~~M~~^un^lm aib~~lo~~^oscel u~~ku~~^urn^fz^lp^l) jyifqif c~~l~~^lv^f E~~p~~^E~~p~~^tce~~M~~^urn^fz^lp^lon^f x~~E~~^E~~p~~^tw^f w^f p~~y~~^gta&vr^full y~~h~~^hfx^fmoubl^f jz^ffr^fn^fha~~o~~^oma~~ll~~^lu^fh a'gu~~wm~~^m*~~hi~~^tm a&c~~q~~^qy\ tE^lm, &~~l~~^lomowifull rje~~z~~^l;ef v^fma&mu~~f~~^fjymq^fbn^f

xltcq a'qufwm*ltifu-

]"' þþyðra&vrlðnu Oyg' fruiðvls tpflud[m þlfrEþbvllygey
uþawmwl tclvlyaeyle[m tnpftall;eý wþlvuþqmifull wpfqit
a&mi ðaewmewlw, tcluþawmwl wþlrvl, ðaewm r[kwlmul
tajcyld Bþyðraewm)³⁶

bjym&m OD&efəʊ;u –

յա շահեալ սի բա պմէ ժարմի նո օյլավահ այն բակ մ
վի օլյն բա և եթե քաղաքի³⁷

[ɪ əjymavonf]

xibl Znw&qmif tcsifcsif tjeft v&bjymputu&li Munjcijszih O&ef&0;onf
jynblynbw&li ab;t E&m, lisa&muscijsxuf r&tv&ly&jzpx&fa&;ul&bm tav;x&m
aom tw&ormw&li p&li&liw&ron& xlyif jynblynbw&li us&frma&;tw&uf
t E&m, li&fatmif B&lkpm&qmif&u&heol tr&sw&mbu&li r&mr&r&rw&f&w&y&f&n&ay;ol
a'gu&lw&li&liw&nf Jw&ljy&fjy&f&eo&li} [r p&pbjymq&lbnu&li Munjcijszih tr&sw&mu&li
al&mu&li&liom& rv&lm&aom O&ef&0; \ tajym aomw&ye&li&liw&ron& }

jynbllwrefbwifpm t, f Dvmtcefwif ODblx, p ODbllrefbwif a'guifwm
*Hif\ a&clqyfupESlywbuNyD uhlqmi&Guay;ef jyifqifecswif HlawnDef
OD&ea0;a&muVmonf ODbllrefbwif ODblx, fwbnf OD&ea0;EShawhomt cg OD&ea0;\
pnf\, uajymqlbemublygoftonf a'guifwm*Hifa&muVmonf cg a'guifwm*Hif\
tp&fcbmull owi,pmwifxnfay;Ellfnumif ODblx, uajymqlbnf OD&ea0;u-
ODblx, EShodblrefbwifrtbuf&fnumifxi&fap&ef OD&ea0;u-

³⁶ baomif? oci? 1963? 100/

37 - if-? 101 /

॥aeprfygt॥ '॥tlqzlyzllywlt xlfy ODblx , faum ygrfwlvym/॥³⁸

[kajym&m ɒɒbɪx, fū -

]]polycawmflyg MllawnDefrif? uReawmfrygybt/}}³⁹

[kajym&m 0bHrlsfuvn]-

þófcawmflyg MílaunDefris OBBIX, f[m 'Búta&r&muþostwuf ol
owispmull&m? ou] wifull&m epfðefatmis vlyr, fvr [kvýgb]/⁴⁰

[kajymonf xbltjyeft v&ajympumrsnt & O&blx, Es h0Dblt&wbnf p&v tajymif
t v] jrefaomp¹&u? om&memwwfaomp¹&u? rtwq&umi frysbaom p¹&u&w&
ygonf

a'guſwnt̄tiſonf a&c~~qy~~^{qy}ſuſEſywbuſy) vltſmodpcſiſ tpnſta0;vly
vlllumſajym&m oNrdvſaqſmzpfom ODblyx, ? ODbly&? ODblyewlu tultnly;
May/ uylvſetmivſu oNtſwſtpnſta0;jyky&ef tultnly;cbnſ xſ
tpnſta0;wſ a&c~~qy~~^{qy}ſuſEſywbuſy) jynbſtſm\useſrma&;twſuſ a'guſwnt̄tiſ
u -

॥ৰেণুম্বৰাং যেষমি ত্বমুস্তিম্বৰে এন্দ্ৰিয়বলি / উৰেণুম্বৰাং ক্ষতিগ্রস্ত
মাৰ্মণ্য হয় গুহাজৰায়: রিণুন্ধৰ্ম্ম, কল্পতালুমি খুই ত্ৰিমুদ্যুতি তাৎ;
বৃন্দবন্তালুমি যুগী⁴¹

[kajym&m y&bwft cslu –

॥a&c~~॥~~qyt aluni fuHrajymge. emraxmisi b? emraxmisi b?॥⁴²

Էկայութեանսոն! Օքիլէսւնի պայմանութիւնը պայմանութիւնը
աշխատավոր օքայոնի չէ աշխատավոր օքայոնի –

[ɪvnʃəmɪʃ]

¶ M̄lq iſq iſ&J jzpæeMwlv̄lwq̄uI v̄lq&m̄Defv̄lwbeI w̄p̄n̄lq&m̄Def
v̄lwv̄lu&if ȳl̄auimſt̄r, M̄l awfr̄yw, I uſewm̄w̄ tr̄l̄om̄r̄m̄&J
taictae[m̄'gavm̄ufawm̄iq̄lygw, f̄]⁴⁴

³⁸ baomif? ocil? 1963? 149/

39 - , if - /

40 - , i, - /

41 - if- / 173/

42 - , 1,-/
- if- /

43 - , 15-1
if 2174/

- , 11-?174/
44 if 2175/

]⁴⁵ 'g[m *Pba&&fhwifolynbmawcnapnunwbumygr]

[r a'gufwm*ti fuhpypajymqivonf

tpnſta;wif 0Dolx, EShy&bwſmū wpžuł a'guſwm*liſu wpžuſzih
tjyefť vſfajymuſmael&iſ aemufqliwif a'guſwm*liſu –

¶[...] uſeawm[m uſeawm[l]mwlrluſt iſweſpſwſt wſſ 'l]l l]rmwſt rluſt
trlylly uſeawm[l]l Dulyſtaewm[x uſawm[hysupþoſt, wmuſl]l Muntſiſyg
w, ¶⁴⁶

[kajym&m ODbIx, fu

][([p̪atm̪) a'guʃwɪm̪] m w̪ɪʃjɪn&Befbrb̪m tckvɪhp̪tɪlVɪllysup̪lap
csl̪w̪hp̪d̪v&Bvmyg̪) }⁴⁷

የመተዳደሪያዎች

xltcg a'guſwñ*liſuvnñ

]], ḫw̥mwiṭrēt ouārōwūr̥mūlōlōb̥i ḫypc̥lif w̥p̥w̥l̥f v̥l̥ w̥p̥jyn̥f
v̥l̥ z̥u p̥p̥y p̥z̥l̥l̥m̥i f̥wh̥ t̥ajcr̥l̥l̥l̥l̥f̥m̥i w̥w̥y g̥w̥, ḥ t̥l̥l̥l̥t̥ajctae
r̥s̥r̥m̥ jzp̥f̥y: v̥m̥i f̥]] w̥p̥w̥l̥f̥jy n̥f̥v̥l̥ y̥s̥l̥w̥m̥a u̥m̥i f̥w̥,]) v̥l̥b̥m̥ u̥l̥fawm̥
p̥d̥y g̥v̥u̥y g̥ a jy n̥jy a w̥n̥l̥f̥y g̥b̥])}⁴⁸

[I] ajymavon! þonfumunjciſzih'a'guſwm*liſonf oMapwenEſh trſew&m
uſl emrvnſom MlrlrlzrſmEſh jynblynbmrſmull u½Pma'gozih pðvſvlfmefyg
ajymqllwfbonhp½u&þbzpamis oþygon!

xltcg y&fbwfrsmu a'guiswm*ris\ apwemultobnlyif t xiftjri\um

¶'Nwlfjyn&Rebb? 'Nl[mwlfjynfultefwl[u] l[wl[fultefwl[u]]⁴⁹

¶ 0lf0ef jypfwifumajymqauonf

y&bwññ jypñwipumñuñ lì oðþññ

⁴⁵ baomi? ocl? 1963? 173/

46 - if-? 197/

47 - , if-? 198/

48 - if-? 199/

49

[jaˆsqyq&m usfrma&; t &n&a'guwntifonf wifjynlebjzponf
[ktpnfta0;luu oabm&&Muni f]}⁵⁰

[Í y&bwfsmMumatmifajymavonf

þonfullungisjih avmuvbm̄trspblnf rtuñl fultwuf v̄g ful
nibmaom rbmpumrsn̄\aemufbll ryiſyefv̄lueñlyð op̄&bltr̄f̄w&m̄ult
aqmi&ubl a'guſwm̄tliſaemufbll v̄lubl&ay/ tr̄f̄w&m̄ullqmi&ubl a'guſwm̄
*liſulyif w̄ljyntlebo} [l̄0l̄0eſavbi ſajymiluonhOpbl̄r̄s̄ ODblx, P O&eh0; w̄l
ublhom uñl fultwufm̄r̄s̄avmuwñf rs̄p̄&lealumis̄olygonf w̄ljynw̄pfyñf
w̄lwufaumiſr̄e&t wuf a'guſwm̄tliſublhom ylk̄v̄f̄rs̄p̄ay:x&ef̄ v̄ltiyf
v̄slumis̄ull Zw̄aqmis̄\ ajympumrsn̄ultmjyk a&z̄w̄ijyxmonfūl aw̄yg
onf

McBloysuf

oci baomiſ \ wiſyntſeſoly Zmwfſ Zmwſaqmi p\%uſtſuſwify&mu Žmwſaqmiſ
uſ ſwiſympumjzi h p\%uſeſwſciſ? t jcm Žmwſaqmi \ ajympumjzi h p\%uſazmciſ?
Zmwſaqmiſt csi ſciſ t jyeſt vſiſympumrſniſi h p\%uſazmciſ [k awBgoon/

Zmwāqmifūl̄ wīl̄ ajympumjizihp̄ Lufaznfcisullavlmunl̄mw̄f a'gušwm̄*H̄is
onf rlvāqfsm̄tay: o'gw̄m̄xubep̄bjzih auRarḠntl̄lbh apwemaumišom
p̄l̄u? tr̄stutušaqmiš&vñl̄om p̄l̄u? u? tñllu? R̄B̄ u? Emwājrullcsp̄jrwEll̄onh
p̄l̄u&B̄jzpāl̄um̄f onf a'gušwm̄*H̄is\ ZeBa':eeſ&ſuvn̄f ciyef\ rlvāqfsm̄
tay: {nDwāuyeb̄m̄n̄tll̄w̄b̄ apwemaumiſoP ZeBaumiſybojzpāl̄um̄f olyg
onf a'gušwm̄*H̄is\ tp̄fūl̄l̄bw̄DeD̄&ef̄o;onf tr̄stutušxuf rltusulb̄
munl̄w̄b̄ rlt̄*P̄lusZl̄ulvñf tc̄l̄bm̄w̄f ajynjyw̄b̄jzpāl̄um̄f onf
pmyEftvlyf orm̄wpD̄jzp̄bn̄ ODb̄t̄b̄onf p̄fpm̄aw̄fac:OP̄enſygoP om&m̄
em̄ww̄b̄ tr̄stutušxuf rltusulb̄ munl̄w̄b̄jzpāl̄um̄f olygonf

tjcmZmwfqmi ajympumjzi h p½lfaznfcisull avlvmunbmwf a'gufwm
*Hif\ talumiſuH&ef0;Eſh0p0lx, wlk ajympumt & a'gufwm*Hifonf pma;jciſ
ull Ogoemygyl a'gufwm*HifEſh a':eeſ&ſwlk ajympumt & O&ef0;onf vltres\
txiſu) av;pmjciſ? tmu), MunsclſuHwpD0wnf c) lnom wpſu) ſumiſqef
aom p½lfzpfalumiſoſonf Oþbtr&talumiſuH Oþb0lx, p Oþcſpwlk
ajympumjzi h p0ſpmÓPr&fonf om, memwwhaom p½lf t vlyvly&mwf rjywrom
vlyfwwhaom p½lfzpfalumiſ oſonf OþatniyeſtalumiſuH Oþcſpē\ajympumt &
Oþatniyeſonf tcit a;aumiſr&b0rl vuſtwrciwwhaom vn0, ſygeyþlpwpD0
izpfalumiſoſonf

Zmw&qmif csi fcsif tjeift v&fajympumjzih p14Laznjcifullvvnun&mwif
OBHx, ESh OB&ef0;wif tjeift v&fajympumt & a'qusivm*Hifonf a&cslqifMylef

⁵⁰ *baomi f? oci? 1963?*

tay:pawDifwpmaqmi&buwwb̄ tr̄mtus̄ aqmi&buwb̄jzpānumī olygonī a'guwm̄tī? Ob̄b̄lx, ? Ob̄c̄pt? Ob̄atnīvī? a':ee&f̄s̄ī Zmwāqm̄itcs̄cī t̄jeft v̄b̄ajympum̄t & a'guwm̄tīsonī jynb̄lwtay: x̄maom apwem̄Esh us̄&mū v̄m̄nhab;t Ēm, f̄sumūf̄ apmīh&buuf̄ay; v̄lom̄r̄frwbonp̄b̄l̄&B̄numī olygonī a'guwm̄tīESh Ob̄e&f̄0;w̄ t̄jeft v̄b̄ajympum̄t & a'guwm̄tīsonī tr̄mtus̄ aqmi&buonitcg rw̄b̄tqiw̄ a&B̄v̄lyaqmīwwāom p̄b̄l̄&B̄numīw̄ygonī Ob̄b̄lx, EshOb̄b̄l̄&w̄ tajym̄itv̄rebaomp̄b̄l̄ r̄v̄aqāumī rybaomp̄b̄l̄&w̄ aw̄ygonī

þoþih Zmwāqm̄itob̄l̄ p̄b̄l̄&f̄m̄ull av̄m̄nūfc̄īs̄īh Ob̄e&f̄0;? Ob̄b̄lx, ? Ob̄c̄pt? Ob̄b̄l̄&w̄ p̄b̄l̄&f̄monīr̄t̄yw̄dēf̄us̄īw̄f̄ r̄sp̄b̄awĒl̄&f̄om p̄b̄l̄&f̄ rs̄njzp̄lyð a'guwm̄tī\ jr̄frw̄bonp̄b̄l̄&f̄t̄l̄ taw̄&enfygonī r̄t̄v̄l̄&f̄jynī w̄l̄w̄uāumīr̄b̄v̄ygu a'guwm̄tīsub̄l̄om ȳk̄v̄f̄r̄s̄r̄sp̄ay:x̄f̄e&f̄v̄numī av̄m̄oðygonī

et̄\

þpm̄wr̄sonī ocibaomī\ Jw̄l̄&f̄jyn̄B̄eþ} jyZmw̄f̄Zmw̄aqmīþb̄l̄&f̄m̄ av̄m̄m̄s̄uþzþygonī ocibaomī\ jyZmw̄f̄m̄ull qūv̄ub̄l̄woejy&ef̄ r̄sp̄b̄ī ue&f̄gao;onl̄ þpm̄wr̄Eshw̄b̄uſ̄ v̄l̄ytsuſ̄ t̄men̄sc̄ur̄m̄&f̄gu aq̄faĒt̄B̄uþyK ay;Huy&ef̄arw̄īyf̄ygonī

ur̄f̄uþpm̄&ī

ai Ga'gī/(2012)/ pm̄Dus̄yaygi/c̄s̄ī &ef̄uleþp̄l̄&f̄m̄ulc̄s̄p̄may/ baomī? ocif̄ (1963)/ w̄l̄&f̄jyn̄B̄eþjyZmw̄ ('hv̄d t̄l̄uþ') &ef̄uleþelb̄myĒl̄&f̄īef̄/ baomī? Alv̄f̄s̄/ (2002)/ pm̄q̄l̄w̄m̄f̄m̄t̄w̄l̄v̄yf̄t̄l̄uþ'/ &ef̄uleþp̄l̄ &f̄jyn̄þmt̄l̄w̄l̄&f̄ b̄f̄Ēl̄? w̄uþl̄v̄l̄ (1981)/ Owī&f̄l̄b̄n̄f̄l̄ Owī&f̄þpm̄wr̄f̄m̄ (yxruw̄)/ &ef̄uleþpm̄Adm̄ef̄ ȳl̄&f̄w̄l̄&f̄ jref̄mp̄mtz̄l̄ (1963)/ jref̄mp̄b̄l̄&f̄l̄s̄(tw̄ 7)/ &ef̄uleþpm̄Adm̄ef̄yĒl̄&f̄w̄l̄&f̄ jref̄mp̄mtz̄l̄ (1987)/ jref̄mtb̄l̄neſ̄ &ef̄uleþpm̄Adm̄ef̄yĒl̄&f̄w̄l̄&f̄ jref̄mp̄mtz̄l̄ (2008)/ jref̄mtb̄l̄neſ̄uþc̄s̄ī &ef̄uleþw̄uþl̄v̄e, f̄ir? w̄uþl̄v̄f̄rs̄m̄yĒl̄&f̄w̄l̄&f̄ onjrw̄l̄ Ob̄(ob̄l̄) (1961)/ ay&f̄m̄Ppum̄t b̄l̄neſ̄ &ef̄uleþ [l̄b̄n̄Ow̄yĒl̄&f̄w̄l̄&f̄ ob̄l̄ uĒl̄ (1967)/ Owī&f̄v̄l̄om̄ ('hv̄d t̄l̄uþ') &ef̄uleþc̄s̄l̄yĒl̄&f̄w̄l̄&f̄ atm̄bī? (1987)/ pm̄aya&f̄maqm̄iygr̄m̄/ &ef̄uleþOīf̄s̄yĒl̄&f̄w̄l̄&f̄ zw̄l̄av̄l̄maomp̄tlyþpm̄&ī

c̄īl̄ arm̄i ("Ejz̄l̄) (2010)/ uññññc̄w̄jref̄mp̄mayor̄l̄&f̄ &ef̄uleþp̄l̄&f̄m̄ulc̄s̄p̄may/ n̄ññññĒl̄&f̄r̄m̄ (1973)/ [m̄op̄may/ &ef̄uleþp̄l̄&f̄m̄ulc̄s̄p̄may/ arm̄i arm̄i B̄uþl̄ Ob̄ (2010)/ jref̄mp̄jref̄m̄ &ef̄uleþp̄l̄&f̄m̄ulc̄s̄p̄may/