

]]v , wq&mawmu; \ ||o0g'aw;xyrsm;}}

||uionjri*

pmwr; t u:O;

ppmwr;on| v , wq&mawmu; \ ||o0g'aw;xyrsm;u| pmay^{1/2}axmirwiyxm;
aom pmwr;jzpygon/ xio'avvm&mwi v , wq&mawmu; a&;om;caom uAsmrsm;
teu||o0g' aw;xyrsm;u| tavvmc[ovrwygon/ avvm&mwi (1) v , w
q&mawm \ ax^{1/2}ywt u:O;? (2) v , wq&mawmu; \ uAsmrsm;? (3) ||o0g'aw;xy
rsm; avvmcsu [í tyi;(3)yi;cum oawoejy\ x m; ygon/ polavvmjci;jzi
a&;pmaywiaw&aom jaw;xy} uAsmrsm; \ pmaywez;u| azmxwvjci; jzpygon/
pol avvmjci;jzi a&;pmaywiaw&aom jaw;xy} tzlyprsm;u| o&^{1/2}ru? jrerm
pmayzjz\w;wurEi| bompum;t u\; jzpxe;rwu| taxmut uij&e &n& , yg
on/

aomc:upum;v;/

/]]aw;xy? ||o0g'? oa0* uAsm? avmu? arwmpm}}/

e'je;

ppmwr;on| v , wq&mawmu; \ ||o0g'aw;xyrsm;u| avvmwiyxm;aom
pmwr;jzpygon/ plo0g'aw;xyav;y'v;on| (1900r1910) cEptwi; q&mawm
a&;om;caom ||o0g'aw;xyrsm; jzpygon/ q&mawmu;on| avmuow0g v om;w\
aumi;u\;rsm;u|vvvm;pm aqmi&ucojzpon/ &[e;wyn? twaewynEi| tb"rm
q&mEpO;tm; q;r xm;aom ||o0g'rsm;Eiywouí avvmwiyxm;ygon/

1/ ax^{1/2}ywt u:O;

1208 ewawmvqe; (13)&u? t*gae? a&b\lr\U? p&ip'y&i;\lr\Ue , ? pijyi&mwi
zm;jrion/ i , p0u &wemyaejynawm& q&m tau sm rsm; xwi ynmoily; 1244 wi
r&m\lr\Uwi owi;o;on/ 1248 wir&m\lr\U \ ta&Uajrmubu awmtyuwxí
v , wwuu;u| wnaxmiaomallumi| v , wq&mawm [ac:on/ q&mawmon
wynrsm;u| pmayycjci; Eii tEtjym;vn\vní w&m;"ra [majymjci;? u? Em;?
owjzwr uwm;jrpawmrjci;wu| vyaqmicon/

y#uwqi&m uAsmvumeoqpon| usr;aygi; (100) ausmjykpcon/ 1273wi
t*r [my@wbUwqyuyvljci;c&on/ 1280wi| &euewuovr| usr;wwyg&*
'vpbU uyvljci;c&on/ 1285 ouawm (77) Ep ysO;rem;\lr\Uwi ysveawmron/

* a'guwm? wzuygarmu? jrerm pmXme? &eueta0;oiwu o/v

q&mawm \ usr;*ersm;ur&mllrll v , wawm&ausm;wuwi ausm uxyt u&m wixm;
onu aw&on/

2/ v , wq&mawm u; \ u&smrsm;

1900 jynEpr 1910 jynEpwi;a&zcaom v , wq&mawm uAsmrsm;u &maz
aom t cg ax;xyav;y'uomawcon/ paw;xyrsm;wi jyg&rorm& ygb} csaw;xy
Ei jypn;&m t vyEi c} jaw;xy? jxe;0;Ei xe;vc} aw;xy? j]wpyi;allumi u usupm
&½cs} aw;xyw/ jzpygon/

q , pEpwpctwi; v , wq&mawm uol vlv0& , bu; í tce&o ípma&awm
raeom y*vw p0;tz aw;xyav;y'r om a&om;pu;awmron qonrmr , lun
Eip&mjzpon/ 1257cEp A'*g , mo b&m;z;up0 rEav;r&eueo r;&xm;ji u&m
r;&xm;ay:wi y#porym'vum (13)y'u lly;pjci;u v n;aumi;? &euerb*v m;llrll
(5) &ucei yiv , u;oabmjzi om;&av&m b*v m;llrll ota&muwi y#porym'vum
(13) y'\ tajzu v n;aumi;? b&m;z;c&p0twi; , i; tajzEipaygi; í y#porym'
'yeusr;u v n;aumi; jzpay:vmon [aom tcsuwalumijzpon/

po uAsmvumen;yg; jci;rm wrjriyasm u u , aeaomallumiavm? (olr [w)
cEpou&mZtwtus a&xm; jci;r&aomallumiavm? (olr [w) tjcm; tjcm;aom 'yersm;
jy/paejci;? awm&aquwnaejci;? c& , m , rsm;aejci; wallumiavm [aw;awmz ,
jzpygon/ po;rsl;p v;on jzpEiygon/ 1262 cEprpí 1274 cEpt x q&mawm \
b0ullunvli polawEiygon/ 1262cEpwi r [mllrll iawm? 1263cEpwi a&awmi0;
awmi? 1265cwi v uyeawmi;awmi? 1266 wi ys0;rem;? t illui;jriawm& ponw
wi awm&aquwnawm raeon uaw&ygon/ 1267cEpr 1284cEpt x jrerMEii
twi; e , v nomoemjylawmrygon/ rEav;? awmiom? jri;jc? &eue? jyn? [omw?
ppaw? yor? twz? armvjrlilrllw/jzpygon/

w&a [m&e yia vlm u í v n;aumi;? yvya&m*g? Or;a&m*grsm;jzpí v n;aumi;?
r;raumi; í aumuyo;Ersm; ysup;rnta&allumi v n;aumi;? xjrllrsm;o <ua&muawm
rjci;jzpygon/ 1262 wi 'ye(1)usr;? 1263 cEpwi 'ye (4)usr;? 1265 cEp y&rw
ocyEi'yeusr; (4)usr;? 1266 cEpwi o&P*0ep , ? e½w'yee ó , ? o'ocyusr;
Ei 'ye(4)usr;? 1270 jynEpwi a&m*E&'ye? ppaygi;usr;aygi; (18)usr;u jyply;
jzpygon/ x'allumi uAsmvumbuwi t m;en;jci;jzpEiygon/

aw;xy (4) y'v;on ll o0g'aw;xyrsm;jzpygon/ rrwynrsm; jzpaom v , w
y@w? armi ll oZm? armia&miewltm;q;raom aw;xywpy'pEi 'umEp0;jzpaom
t b"rmq&m 0;xe;0;Ei 0;xe;vwltm; q;raom aw;xyw/jzpygon/

pwi q;rlo0g'uxmEiywouí o;rsl;o;pm;&ygon/]]omoemavmuü
q&mjrwwlon rrwynlom;wtm; q;rajmqallumi; pum;onuxmrn\}}/ xuxm
on

- lo0g'uxm?
- tEomoemuxm
- "ru xm [í o;rsl;jzp\ / zp;Ercsajmq q;rtyaompum;u lo0g'uxm?
rrmrwi;? acsmarmjci;jzi or;oi; , , qq;rtyaompum;u tEomoemuxm? ep
paomw&m;tp0jzi qq;rtyaom pum;u"ru xm [í rw , ty\ }¹ [í qjyxm;yg
on/

ppum;t&qvqi v , wy@wtm; q;raomaw;xyon tEomoemaw;xy
jzpí useaom aw;xyrsm;rml lo0g'aw;xyrsm;jzpygon/

3/ lo0g'aw;xyrsm;avvmcsu

3? 1? yg&rorm&ygbcaaw;xy

1264 cEp tvllrUtaemubu a&awmi0;awmiwi awm&aqmuwn owi;o;
aep0wyn&i;jzpaom v , wy@wtm; a&om;q;rawmrtyaom tEomoemaw;xy
jzpygon/

v , w q&mawmwi &iy@wEi &iuw[aom vu&i;wyn Ep0;&ygon/
w&m;a[m&u&mwi vn;aumi;? awm&aqmuwn&mwi vn;aumi; tllrac:om;av
&ygon/ xEpyg;onouw & , w^{1/2}yqi; t*gjynjzK;oyg , lluí tvelunniz ,
toiaqmiuon/ vu^{1/2};Epquol tm;u;jci;u vn; c , &avon/ &iy@wrml
1258 cEpwi v , wq&mawmxa&muí ynmqn;y;ygon/ v , wq&mawm b&m;bu;
u , wi xwazmcs;u sl;&avmuatmi x;cl exujrwojzpon/ &iy@w\pmoi
q&mawm OyZi , rm vn; v , wq&mawmjzpuol &[e;cay;orm vn; v , w
q&mawmyijzpon/ v , wy@wtz x;jcm;csujzpygon/ v , wwuo a&muly;
rllumryi ygV? o'gü ur;usiEiei;ojzi]]o'gy@w}} [í vn;aumi;? uAsmtztEU
ajymiajrmuojzi uAsmy@w[í vn; ausmlum;ojzpon/ xlyi &[e;jzply;rllumr
rmyi v , wwubu;ü pmcsy*llvtjzp w;wuajrmu pm;jci;vn;c&ojzpon/ &[e;
o;0gt&wi (1262cEptwi;) v , wy@Ei v , wuwwu rEav;? r[m0o'g^{1/2}
q&mawmbu;xol ouwbmou oi , avvm&e apvwawmrcon/ wpEpr tce
twi; ouwbmou aumi;repmwwajrmuuum v , wausmi;wuol jyevmlluyg
on/

¹ vyí? 1967? 137

v , wq&mawm \ 0gqawmp0Z , m; t& t v r r u taem u b u a&awmi0;awmi
awm&wi (2)0gqon u aw&ygon/ a&awmi0;awmiawm&o v , wq&mawm on
1263 cEp? u qev qe; (13) &uwi v u^{1/2};wyn (2) 0;Ei t w <uawmrygon/

t e; yw0e; u s i a u s; & m r s m; j z p a o m p e; a c s m i; ? v u y a w m? a t m i r; p a o m & m r s m; o
q r; < u a w m r y g o n / & a o m q r; r m a j y m i; q r; o m j z p a o m v n; l r e & u p m b e; a y; a w m
r y g o n / q & m a w m u; u o n; c E i o a v m u u v , w y @ w t z l o n; r c E i j z p & y g o n /

v , w y @ w o n v , w q & m a w m u; \ a e m u y g t j z p v u y g í 0 w u; 0 w i ,
j y p & i; w & m; t m; x w a e a o m v n; r r c E m u , t m; j y p , , a e a v & o n / t a e t x i
t p m; t a o m u q i; & j c i; u o n; r c E i o j z p o n / & [e; o u m (3) 0 g r & a e a o; í E e , v a y
o n / y # y w x u y & , w ü o m x u o e a e c e j z p í q & m a w m E i t w a e & a o m v n; a w m ü
a e j c i; u p w r 0 i p m; a y / t p m; t a o m u ü m; r & m l r u & [e; ' u m 0; v u; ? a ' : a & t r w x r
, í q & m a w m r o a t m i u y , w p 0; t m; c u i j y w a p l y; b e; a y; a p o n / o n; r c E i a t m i
v , w q & m a w m u a e m u y g w y n w u q; r l y; j z p o n / w p a e w i o r; x m; a o m p m; z ,
y p n; E i r; w i; u y u j r i a w o m; í j y i; p m q y a i g u i e; l y; r; w i; u y E i p m; z , r s m; u
v u u i a w m i a 0; j z i a c s v i í p e y p v u o n / w y n v , w y @ w u v n; a w m a e & [e;
w \ t j y t r r [w a l l u m i; ? r u j r i r s u u , p m; z , r s m; u r o r; a u m i; a l l u m i; ? b & m;
t v a w m u s v n; r [w a l l u m i; & n v s m; p m q; r o n / t m [m & ' y e u s; u j y p o u o l
v , w y @ w u v n; p t E o m o e a w; x y u a & o m; í q; r a w m r o n / v , w y @ w r m
a & b e; u & í y g & r t a q m u t t l u; o j z p o n / & [e; w a p m i o; t y a o m o v o u m
u v n; p m r & o m; a u m i o n r r t a r; t r i u a p m i a & m u o u o l p m r & o m; a u m i x;
E v; r í a p m i x e; o j z p o n / p m a y y & , w w i v n; p x m; a v m u o ? Ó P x u j r w o [í
c s; u s; a v m u o v n; j z p a l l u m i; u —

]] y g & r o r m & y g b ? w p o m u b e; a 0 ? p m r & x; t a e v o; r a o o v ? y & , w
p r a [r m ? Ó P u a 0 c s; a v m u o y } } ¹

[í a & ; z l a w m r y g o n /

j r w p m b & m; \ o m o e a w m w i o m o e m o; & y & o n / y & , w o m o e m ? y # y w
o m o e m ? y # a 0 " o m o e m [í j z p y g o n / o m o e m o; & y o n [e c s u n z l v y g o n /
o m o e m o; & y v; p n y i z j z l; r o m v i o m o e m t " e & n y g r n / o m o e m 0 e x r; & [e; w \
p o m o e m o; & y u p n y i z l j z l; a t m i b u l; p m; & y g o n / v , w y @ w r m y & , w o m o e m
t w u p m a y y & , w w i a j y p & m r & a o m v n; y # y w E i y # a 0 " o m o e m t w u v a o; o n /
x l j y i o m o e m 0 e x r; & [e; w l o n o v o u m y ' u a p m i x e; j c i; ? t " p w o u m o r m "
& a t m i t m; x w j c i; ? t " y n m o u m ? 0 y ó e m y n m y m; j c i; [a o m o u m (3) y g; u a p m i x e;
l l u o n / o r v n; o m o e m p n y i r n / v , w y @ w r m b m 0 e m Ó P o l a & m u & e t v e
a 0; u m a e a o; o n / x l l u m i , x m b w Ó P j z p & m j z p a l l u m i; j z p a o m o w o r Z 0 q a o m

¹ vyí? 1967?138/

pu;m;rm v ,wy@wtwu cEivm; [íar;rn|ojzpalumi; oww&m;&ap&e q;r
xm;yg on/

]]pwEi ynm? omoemrev? bm0emÓP tprmaxm teEa0;y, ? orZO
qcirsm;rmawm cEivm;ar;r , ou , }}¹

[í a&;om;q;rxm;yg on/ p o|q;r&mwí rrmrwi; or;oi;q;rxm;onu
aw&on/

quvuí q&mawm u v ,wy@won r*zveAmeo om;a&mu&m]], mOEi
waom vuPma&;o;yg;? rwallumi;w&;o;yg; t m; ÓP tjrí wíus , us , ae&mwus
½rw&eu a , b , s u e u u í c e x m ; o n / c e ½ r | o m r u a & ; w p a v m u r | p u p n
B u ; u w t m ; x w j c i ; r & a o ; a l l u m i ; u -

]]vuP jriEe;us , on? , m0o;o , ae&muji ay , smvememue?
a&;r|ru}}²

[í wyn|om; tay: u½Pma'gojzi q;rae [e ay:at m i a & ; z u x m ; y g o n / a e m u q ;
wí y#uwo;yaqmiEiaom ÓPynmrm uav;ÓPjzpalumi;? pmppmu;tEe;tZ
wí t m ; o e a e a l l u m i ; u -

]]y#uwuav;ÓProm? ta&;oeoeop&m xiav;}}³

[í a&;zuq;rxm;yg on/ p q;rcuon y#uwtjríoevaom v ,wy@wtz
t v e w m o m ; a o m q ; r c u j z p o n / t b , a l l u m i q a o m b & ; m ; i o u a w m x i & ; m ; p o
jrwpm b & ; m ; o n y n m r m e t v e a x m i v m ; a e o m a y g | v r a x & u p e n ; j z i q ; r c z ; y g
o n / a y g | v r a x & o n a & ; b & ; m ; c E p q w \ o m o e m ü y # u w o ; y a q m i & [e ; j z p c z ; l y ;
, c b & ; m ; i v u x u v n ; y # u w o ; y a q m i í & [e ; i g ; & m u o m O w j y n a Z w O e
a u s m i ; a w m ü o i l u m ; a y ; v s u & y g o n / x r a x & b & ; m ; i x t c p m ; O i a o m t c g ? t c s n ; E ;
t o ; r u s a o m a y g | v v m a v m - [v n ; a u m i ; ? j y e o m ; a o m t c g t c s n ; E ; t o ; r u s a o m
a y g | v x o m ; & l y } [í v n ; a u m i ; ? o \ r m e u s ; o m ; a t m i r e l a w m r a v & o n / a y g | v
v n ; y # u w n P & i o e o y y ? i g r m p s m e r * z v w r & j c i ; a l l u m i ? p o l a c : a w m r j c i ;
j z p a l l u m i ; ? j y i ; p m x w v e l o a 0 * & u m o w o r Z e j z p í r n o l u r t o r a y ; b & [E m
r a x & (3 0) a e x i a o m a w m a u s m i ; u o m ; a v o n / r a x & u ; r s m ; u v u r c ? c E p E p o m ;
& [E m o m r a P u o e m ; í v u c u m e n ; j y y g o n / & [e ; w & ; m ; u r | m e ; b m 0 e m u l B u ; p m ;
t m ; x w a o m a l l u m i & [E n j z p c & y g o n / p t a l l u m i ; u v , w y @ w u o l a o m y # u w
Ó P & i o e o t z l a o a o c s m c s m o e m ; v n r n j z p y g o n / v , w y @ w o n & [e ; a b m i
a & m u l y ; r l l u m r v , w w u u ; \ p m c s q & j z p v m j c i ; ? o ' g y @ w u A s m y @ [x i & ; m ; j c i ; ?
a u s ; Z ; & i q & m a w m \ t m ; u ; & a o m w y n B u ; j z p a l l u m i ; ? r [m 0 o ' g ½ q & m a w m B u ; u

¹ vyí? 1967?138/

² , i ; /

³ , i ; /

]]v , wy@w}} [tav;tjrwac:&jci;wlon v , wy@wtwu ynmrmewce xp&m
 jzpon/ xlaumi v , wq&mawmu rrwyn\ rmermeu Ercsví ½u\$; om;apví
 owoa0*&&eomomEi ememEu on taejzi]]y#uw- uav;ÓP}} [qvujci;
 jzp[ewygon/ tcsn;E;to;ruaom y@w[wu½urac:aomvn; ac:xu
 ouo]jzpaumi; aw;qxiuygon/

3² ypn;&mt vyEicaw;xy

paw;xyon v , wq&mawmu rr\ te;ae wynwp0;jzpaom armilloZmu
 q;raom lo0g'uxm aw;xywpy'jzpygon/ paw;xyEirq;rci a&;u vn;
]]ig;tm½t itp? cirEi aeuetpc}}aom aw;xywjzi oa0*&atmi q;rcygon/

]]ciomcuur rvuciví t rueijyi &ao;avvrvm;?

ciomqur rcciví t veijyi&ao;avvrvm;

ciomwe;ur r½e;ciiví t ½;eijyi &ao;avvrvm;}}¹

[í epepemq q;rxm;yg on/ olaom armilloZmrm em;r0i [xiygon/ armilloZm
 rm avmup;ym; Opm&mazaom t vyEi wpaely;wpae wp&uly; wp&u uece;um/
 Eprsm;wpEply;wpEp ueaeygon/ vlobm0wi ae&rnouwr;rmvn; pen;jzi
 om ueom;yg on/ aemib0twu (or[w) avmuw&mtwu usi Burr&b
 pen;twi;om tceueaernqví rrtwu rnor(aumi;rnyr&yg/ pen;jzi
 aecoizi oo&m0, cEm0euaqmic&onrm rsm;vlyjzpygon/ polo o&mvnc&y
 Ei rsuarmub0twu raumi;yu –

]]ypn;&mt vyEi? aeyyv &u [e? eparsmv t ouuew,? wuyzi
 raumi;}}²

[í a&;zlxm;yg on/

wpze puol rr0r;a&;twu touar;0r;ausmi;aernqví qi;&'uom
 yí yíaw&ayawmrn/ , carmilloZmrm touav;q, t&, aEmi;aelyjzpygon/
 ptout&, a&muaecgr oku, avmi; vyciaeo;on/ rru, u rrrr&u
 yw0e;usi\ u&lypwipum;wi; qllurnu rallumujzpaumi;u-

]]ouar;r pce;yatmi 0r;uom eiausmi;? av;q, ausmt&, aEmi;cgr?
 oku, avmi;vyci}}³

¹ v , wq&mawm? 1911? 70/

² v , wq&mawm? 1911? 71/

³ , i;/

[í q;rxm;&m v ,wq&mawm u rrwynu oa&mvuon [qEirnxiiygon/
oUrvn; rrvyjmrrrv jzpayvrrn/

quvuí armi||oZm yematmi ,ctout&, jzpon vUb0vvm jzpon
rm]] 'vbw&m;jzpon/ b&m;omoemEi buław&onrmvn;]] 'vb}} yijzpon/
r*zv&a& a [majymq;rvr;ñejyoEi buław&onrmvn;] 'vbjzpon/ pojzi
tajctaeaumi;? tsetcgaumi;Ei buław&ae&ygvu vjzpus;eyatmi ruU;pm;b;
qivqi b0q;&mayvrrn/ r*zveAmeEi vayawmrn/

]]r;uely xercsEi? &U&mrn;zjzpti? Em;tU; tarmoio v? ravqm
vqi b0q;&mawm? tpw;eittqi vziomjyi }}¹

[í r;verxecs}}]]Em;tU; tarmoi}} [aom pum;yq½;wjzi wipm;a&zUxm;&m
teut"ym, xa&muvouo tv ,wuem;vnEiygon/ ,cuoquvuily;
vyuiaqmi&uaernqvqi r*? zv? eAmeEiv½omru r;uelyjzpí xercEiawm?
ypn;Opm&maz&rn tceueelyjzpí tu&r&? Em;tU; tarmoií wwrnr [w? tou
U;r Opm&maeí rx;jcm; [qxm;ygon/ ,c tsetxw&m;b0em r&mao;b; qivqi
tcuU awzomjzpalumi;]w&m;orou0ivqi? tcuei buław&zav;}}²

[ía&zixm;ygon/

q&mawmon wynarmi||oZm tay:oa, mZO tawmtwe&y&ygon/]]ei}}
[aomemrpm;uo;í]]ei}} on o;q ,wpbb0 oo&mwi uivnc&y;jzpalumi;?
av;q ,aumt& ,aEmi;umro'u ,avmi; rvyapcsialumi;? p;ym;&mru ravqmao;
b? w&m;b0em rym;rm;? w&m;oabm rou0iao;b;qivqi vUb0vjzp½;rn? eAme
r*zvEivrn? tcuUlrnponjzi qiuqiuq;r lo0g'ay;xm;ygonrm tuu
apvygon/

3? 3? xe;0;Ei xe;v tpcaw;xy

v ,wq&mawmon 1264 cEp a&awmiO;awm&ü owi;o;aepO? tvllUae
tb"rmq&m O;xe;0;Ei O;xe;vwltm; q;rlo0g'ay;aom aw;xyjzpygon/ pmay
ta [mtajymuom tm;oea [majymly;? ur|me;b0em? Oyóem tvyutm;rxwlu
ontwu q;rjci;jzpygon/

tb"rmq&m O;xe;0;Ei O;xe;vwlon ow&atmuarz ,aumi;aom vEp0;
jzpygon/ tb"rmEi ywouaom ur;tapmiapmiu orsm;Ei rwatmi a [majym
Eiaom? ÓP&nÓPao; &orsm;vn;jzpon/ a [m&ajym&rnqvqi taxax trsk;rsk;

¹ v ,wq&mawm? 1911? 71/

² vyi? 1967? 138/

ajymEi|uygon/ ya'omyirv&m qwc; Eiou|o|ajymv&mu| ouou|vuvu|
ajymEia [mEipr;or_{sm};vn; jzpygon/ pta|umi;u|v ,w q&mawmu-

]]xe;0;Ei xe;v? vr;p&mEpv? ur;"rtq qrm orwÓP om;?
ajyma [mrax|tvm ya'om Ewv_{sm} uyg;}}¹

[í tpc|a&zUxm;yg on/ t b"rm q&mEp0; \ pr;aqmi&n_{sm};u|cs;u|s;a&zUv|uyg
on/

x|aem u|t vypce; (or [w) w&m;bm0em u|siB|uB|u|;uw t m;xw&e t [w
wu ,jzpv m|v|ir qwueue vyaelluaom vpm;rsl;rsm; jzpluygon/ 0;xe;0;Ei
0;xe;vw|on Oy óemw&m; t vyq|v|i a&mi&m;aelluor_{sm};vn; jzpygon/
r|uEajymi wu|um <um;<um;0g0gEi [w[e xwaeor_{sm};vn; jzpygon/ a [majym&m?
pma&;&mwir t veou|vucuc_{sm} ÓP om;or_{sm};vn; jzpluygon/ x|a|umi| —

]]t vyEi|t [ww ,v|i? qwjy ,jy ,vpm;? wu ,q a&mi|orm;? Ajymi
<um;<um; [ey? ajyma [mÓP pm ta&rmawm? v|m uav;ou|uou}}²

[í 0;xe;0;Ei 0;xe;vw|rm rn|uolaom vpm;rsm;jzpa|umi;u|a&pyou;xm;
yg on/

o|aom vn; rrwEp0;on x|u|ow&m;bm0emym;rsm;&e treov|s|Ei trm;
vr;ola&muatmi av|m uvr;aelluon/ writa|umi;&m í pum;u|vn; trsl;rsl;
ajymqaelluon/ b ,b ,nmnmponjzi [eaqmi|um a ,mia ,miaygiaygi ajymqae
|ua|umi;u|vn;

]]ov|uom;Ei trm;c pum;x|x&r ,zUv| b ,wnmw a ,mia ,mi
aygiaygi? ajym|u [eaqmi}}³

[í z|jyxm;yg on/

p|oom wu ,t vypce;ol rom;|ub a&mi&m;um a ,mia ,miaygiaygi v|y;
aellu|v|i oo&m0* ,uü ep|repaern|omjzpygon/ aem u|b0aem u|b0rsm;wi|vn;
t u|ww&m;&vrrnr [w? t u|ww&m;Ei u|m v|r;ae&mawmrn [—

]]ep|repz| t vwa&mi v|i? t u|w [aem ium v|r; &m v|rav;}}⁴

[í oem;u½Pm a&Uxm;um tq;owa&zUxm;yg on/

t v|ll|uae t b"rm q&m0;xe;0;Ei 0;xe;vwEp0;u|om q;r|o0g' ay;ae
aom vn; 0;xe;0;Ei0;xe;vw| Ep0;u|ol t b"rm q&m_{sm};u|vn; q;r|aeou|o|

¹ vy|? 196? 138/

² , i;/

³ , i;/

⁴ , i;/

jzpaeygon/ tajymom [wly; t vyrwiu s, or sm; t m; v; u q; raeon [xirw&ygon/

3³ 4⁴ wpyi; alumi usupm&½Ei tpcaw; xy

r&mllrU te;? qm;w&mae wynarmia&mieo ay;aom uA smwpy' jzpygon/]y#uw tp, cs;aw;xy [vn; ac:ygon/ v, wq&mawmon wynarmia&mieu aw;xy tpyi wppwpyi; alumi aeo? usupm&½&aomo? t vecuono? ll uwa& pmus&½jzi rmermeaxmi v m; aeo? tajymu; tajymo eo? a'gormeym; ae o jzpon/ rrajymon pum; Eiywou í apm'uwu um wz u, Olyiajymvmv ír oreon u, reon oxuigjii; c wwaom vpm; vn; jzpon [í v, wq&mawmu wyn armia&mieu wyn&i; jzpon Ei t nq; rxm; yu

]wpyi; alumi usupm&½Ei cuygv oabmnu?

wurmetajymoew, ? a'gormexym;? apm'uwzu

vmv í? oxuigjii; wvpm; }¹ [íaw&ygon/

pwi]wpyi; alumi } [aompum; u v, wq&mawmon wrío; xm; ygon/ pwxm; yretwi; r [wb? rjyno? ½; alumi alumi Ei ot "yg, & ouo jrwpmb&m; a [mllum; aom "rceaygi; & paomi; av; axmiu jynjynpp roo [vn; t "yg, & aomallumi jzpon/

xU alumi armia&mierm b&m; a [mw&m; "rcersm; u trewu, rww rob wwoav [e ta, miaqmiu nm0g; aeon-rru, u]y&rworm; } [talumi ½m; aeon/ xolaom talumi or m; rsm; on rrwavmuw&m; "ru oor& [oxuig axmi v m; armurmae ll uon/ rrw\ toÓPwpxm avmuuav; jzi rnour rnm b a [mwwajymwwo nu

]b&m; a [mjr w "rce u? wwav [ea, mi0g;?

y&rwjyet alumi or m; aww axmi v m; ll u oxuig?

t oÓP wpx mavmuu, Ei nmraxmua [mwwvyg }² [í

a&zxm; jye&m y&rwjyet alumi or m; rsm;? wwa, mi0g; rsm; \ obm0rx i &m; vm&ygon/

xlyi owon w&m; emy&ow\ cs; u s; axmremc&avatmi taumuÓPjzi Bu aqmiwwo n/ owajymon u apm'uwv í apm'uwwowu tjypwily; rrwomrealumi;? tau sm ut uejii; ll u alumi; u-

¹ vyí? 1967? 143/

² , i; /

]]y&owaxmrematmi? apm'emÓP taumuawEi uetausmu
twi;ra&mi? jii;||u v'abmi}}¹

[í a&zUxm;&m armia&miewu'loaom wpyi;allumiw\ oabmryí ay:viivmyg
on/

p o| b&m;a [m"rcersm;u wwav [eaqmium? quvuly; nm0g;||z;jze;ae
v|i y#uwwwon [xirwly; rmep, axmiaernqv|i xlow\ om;&mvr;rm
tyg, i&om jzpaumi;u —

]]y#uwtp, axmi v|i? tyg, abmiqi;&vrav;}}²

[wu½u q&mawmu aemuq;oway;xm;ygon/

paw;xywi v, wq&mawmu wynarmia&mieu q;r'lo0g'ay;aeaom v n;
acwt ququay:ayguwwon armia&mieu o| wpyi;allumirsm;? wwa, mi0g;rm;/
y#uwtp, axmi orsm;u q;r'lo0g'ay;aeou oU&ygon/ armia&mie \ aemia&rm
pwrat; z, jzpou o| x'loaom vpm;rs\ aemia&rm v n; pwav; z, | jzpygon/
x'laumi v, wq&mawmu pum;y&, m, ro, b?] tyg, abmiqi;&vrav;}} [wu½uwnw;
ajymqq;rjci;jzp [ewygon/

q&mawm \aw;xyrsm;rm t xuwilqou oU ||o0g'aw;xyrsm;jzpygon/
avmu a&uprsm;u a&zUxm; onr [w/ avmuw&ma&rm;omjzpygon/ wyn o;O;
Ei 'umEp0;u q;rxm;ygon/ wyn o;O;wi& [e;wpyg;? vy*||v Ep0;wyg0ion/
pmayy&, wwwojzi ynmrmeaxmi v m;aeor sm;u q;rjci;Ei t&, veumr Opmypn;
paqmi;&mazaeou q;rjci; [í aw&ygon/

pmayy&, wwwor sm;wi]]v, wy@w? armia&mie? 0;xe;0;? 0;xe;vw
yg0ion/ v, wy@wuy#uw uav;ÓPEi ta&oeo? armia&mieu wpyi;
allumi y&rwyrworm;? 0;xe;0;Ei 0;xe;vwu]]tb"rm}} q&mrm;jzpluygon/
y&, worm;rm;ua&m? ypn;&or sm;uyg q;r&mwio;wncsurm wpcsuwn;om
jzpygon/ avmuw&m 0;wnc:ujzpygon/ avmuw&m 0;wnc:ujzpí ||i;ai z,
raumi;ay/ avmuobm0? vobm0rsm;jzi o½yazma&z|x m;aomallumi pw0ipm;z,
aumi;vonu aw&ygon/

¹ vyí? 1967? 73/

² , i;

lclio;oycu

v , wq&mawm u; on v , ww u u; ü w& t m; xwí wynpm oi o m; w t m;
pmayo i l u m; y c s c o j z p o n / x j y i y & r w ' y e # u m u s r; a y g i; w p & m u v n; j y p c o j z p
o n / v u m ? u A s m ? p m a y t a & ; t o m; w i v n; y g & * w p q j z p o n / q & m a w m o n o w 0 g
r s m; t m; t p 0 o e m; o n / t o m; p m; j c i; u a & m i l u 0 a p v l o n / u ? E m; t o m; r p m; a & ; u
w j y n v; t w i; t w m E i a [m a j y m v l a q m c y g o n / x j y i q & m a w m o n j y n w i; j y n y
o m o e m j y l v y i e; r s m; a q m i & u c o n / b m o m ? o m o e m j y e y m; a t m i l u k; p m; c o j z p o n /
j r w p m b & ; \ y & , w ? y # y w ? y # a 0 " [a o m o m o e m o ; & y [e c s u n n o & a p & e
& n & , l y; q; r c o n / r r E i t e; a e w y n r s m; t m; q; r & i; j y n o w t m; v n; q; r x m;
j c i; j z p o n /

w p y i; a l l u m i a e o ? u s u p m & 1 / 2 o m & o ? t v e c u x e o n o ? r m e r m e a x m i v m;
a e o ? t a j y m u; t a j y m o e o E i a ' g o r m e y m; a e o w y n & i; r s m; u l l o 0 g ' a w; x y r s m; j z i
q; r x m; y g o n /

x l j y i q & m a w m o n t & u a o p m a o m u p m; o ? x x; 0 g o e m y g o ? j r i; a v m i; 0 g o e m
x u o e o w t m; v n; q; r a o m j j a r w m p m } r s m; v n; a & ; c o n / q & m a w m o n E i i j c m;
A ' o m o e m j y l t z u; u 1275 w i z p n; a p c o n / b m o m ? o m o e m j y e y m; & e l u k; y r; & i;
i g w l b m o m ? i g w w i; j y n e , c s l t y p; r u e m u s n; o j z p o n / q & m a w m u; \ o m o e m a &
a q m i & u c s u r s m; ? j y n o r s m; t a y: x m; & a o m a p w e m r s m; u l l u n j c i; t m; j z i q & m a w m u;
o n o m o e m j y e y m; a & ; t w u p r; p r; w r a q m i & u c o j z p a l l u m i; a w E i y g o n /

e*;

v , w q & m a w m \ l l o 0 g ' a w; x y a v; y ' r m v n; & [e; w y n v , w y @ w u
q; r o n u w p r s l; ? a r m i l l o z m u q; r o n u w p o , a r m i a & m i e u q; r o n u
w p e n; ? t b " r m q & m E p 0; u q; r o n u w p z j z p o n u a w & y g o n /

q; r j c i; E i t w x x a o m y * v w l u o l a o m v r s l; r s m; \ o b m 0 r s m; y g a t m i ?
w p e n; t m; j z i y # u w w w o w \ Ó 0 ? t b " r m w w o w \ Ó 0 ? y & r w o r m; w \ Ó 0 ?
q & m a w m E i t w a e a o m v n; a r m i l l o z m u o l v r s l; \ Ó 0 w l r m a y: v i x i & m; v m y g o n /
v , w q & m a w m u; o n l l u m; w w a o m e m; ? j r i w w a o m r s u p j z i l l u m; j r i E i p r; & o j z p
o n / w p 0; w p a , m u u a j y m q a e a o m v n; o r s m; u a j y m q & m a & m u a t m i a & ; z l E i p r;
o n q & m a w m \ t a & ; t z l u a v v m a w l & & y g o n /

u:r;u;pm&i;

ÓP 'p/ t&i? q&mawm/ (1962)/ tz;we rev n uAsmrsm;? &eue? jynB u;rP li y#uwyEywu/
 yg&*/ (1995)/ v , wy@w q&mO;armiB u;? &eue? Ogr;at mipmay/
 armiB u;? O;? v , wy@w/ uAsmrOL&/ 1961) / &eue? o"r0wpmyEywu/
 jrerm uAsmpmwr;rsm;/ (1983)/ &eue? pmayArme/
 vyi?O;?v , w/ (1967) v , w*E0iausmrsm;ori;? &eue? oc0wpmaywu/
 v , w? q&mawm/ (1911)/ *r&uAsmusr;?&eue? trsl;om;yEywu/