



**pw̄k̄efr̄ijzpb̄n̄ t̄āv̄t̄aemuf 38.6 r̄lf 1̄sh̄n̄s̄n̄ȳd̄j̄rm̄uf̄s̄wm̄f 23.5 r̄lf 1̄sh̄n̄s̄n̄**

Armv̄r̄ t̄r̄m̄t̄jym̄aex̄l̄ȳ c̄sf̄? 1̄sf̄? ū&īl̄ &c̄l̄Esh̄ t̄jc̄m̄w̄l̄f̄&is̄om̄rs̄n̄ ten̄f̄, p̄lex̄l̄l̄uon̄ ylt̄l̄p̄v̄p̄l̄l̄l̄m̄&m̄Dw̄l̄b̄n̄ N̄le, N̄ 85 &c̄l̄Esh̄auis̄ {&d̄ m̄f̄ op̄awm̄{&d̄ n̄jzpb̄n̄ uav;0N̄le, N̄ t̄"up̄l̄uys̄l̄oEsh̄ pyḡ? ylt̄r̄r̄? Esh̄? aeM̄un̄? ajym̄f̄? [ īsf̄[ īl̄f̄l̄s̄ p̄luys̄l̄uon̄ t̄jc̄maoma' or̄s̄Esh̄ a&v̄r̄? ūl̄f̄v̄r̄(arm̄awm̄f̄v̄r̄)? qūb̄Ḡ l̄x̄m̄on̄ uav;0N̄lw̄f̄ &ȳl̄uBuB̄(3)c̄Esh̄ uav;0N̄le, w̄f̄ auš̄l̄aygīf̄(125)1̄sf̄b̄n̄ v̄r̄f̄yeſqūb̄Ḡ h̄&t̄ & uav;N̄le, N̄ w̄t̄ḡ0oz̄Ḡ M̄laeaom̄l̄uMīh̄] uav;0} [ hc̄:w̄f̄forkw̄f̄b̄n̄

2/ uav;0N̄l̄ ' uP̄om̄gb̄l̄m̄uull r̄[ maAm̄'ȳl̄f̄pp̄f̄S an̄m̄f̄l̄f̄om̄jzih̄ 1̄ȳl̄Esh̄q̄l̄ ȳl̄ur̄f̄x̄l̄ ȳl̄aq̄m̄iſl̄uon̄'

uav;0N̄l̄b̄l̄l̄&m̄uM̄f̄ t̄k̄f̄ȳiſl̄l̄l̄ ȳeſȳl̄q̄&m̄uD̄ayḡx̄H tyEsh̄ x̄k̄lȳf̄pc̄l̄b̄n̄ 1270 jyn̄Esh̄ 0gq̄l̄q̄f̄(8)&ūl̄eſw̄f̄ av̄f̄av̄f̄ iſw̄l̄zih̄ wiſv̄, p̄h̄ q̄f̄, if̄ ȳl̄aq̄m̄iſl̄ b̄l̄r̄f̄aum̄iſw̄f̄ aem̄f̄awm̄f̄t̄q̄l̄ȳl̄f̄awm̄f̄l̄ v̄n̄f̄aum̄iſ? awm̄&aum̄iſw̄f̄ n̄l̄w̄m̄f̄ql̄ 1̄ȳl̄f̄awm̄f̄l̄v̄n̄f̄aum̄iſ ūeſ0ȳf̄awm̄f̄b̄n̄ b̄l̄mȳf̄awm̄&ūf̄m̄r̄f̄ weſaq̄m̄iſl̄eſv̄jyn̄h̄Esh̄ ew̄awm̄f̄jyn̄h̄eſȳl̄zpb̄n̄ , c̄l̄c̄l̄w̄f̄ &m̄Dw̄l̄t̄ajctae t̄ & jym̄l̄v̄l̄l̄jym̄iſāl̄x̄m̄on̄'

2? 1/ uav;0N̄l̄ jref̄m̄l̄&m̄av̄f̄ iſav̄l̄ȳl̄ ȳḠ

, ObausrluḠ f̄aysmuſv̄f̄ v̄l̄lȳḡuḠ f̄aysmuſw̄b̄n̄ r̄t̄v̄l̄, Obausrlt̄ q̄iſt̄weſ w̄l̄w̄uſrl̄l̄v̄map&ef̄ w̄t̄j̄r̄k̄f̄aysmuſuḠ f̄eaom̄ 1̄l̄m̄'av̄l̄m̄uull azm̄x̄l̄v̄q̄eſop̄l̄u&rn̄jzpb̄n̄f̄ av̄b̄b̄iſl̄w̄b̄n̄f̄ āl̄ḡref̄m̄iſr̄m̄v̄uſxuſuyiſ w̄cr̄wem̄uſiſyav̄h̄ 1̄l̄m̄ȳf̄awm̄w̄p̄c̄jzpb̄n̄f̄ &m̄Dw̄l̄uſn̄f̄iſjrp̄f̄&jȳiſw̄f̄v̄l̄f̄av̄l̄t̄b̄uſf̄awm̄b̄v̄iſ v̄w̄f̄uſiſyav̄l̄ȳon̄f̄

t̄x̄uſiſw̄f̄a' o uav;0N̄lw̄f̄ Eſ̄aygiſ&m̄c̄ ſ̄w̄t̄j̄r̄k̄f̄aysmuſuḠ k̄l̄lȳḡȳl̄ aom̄ āl̄a [ miſav̄f̄iſav̄l̄uſr̄m̄uull ciſw̄f̄jrp̄f̄t̄w̄f̄a&c̄ ſ̄oūm̄z̄ (2012) c̄Esh̄ Zeſ̄0g&N̄ (6? 7? 8)&ūf̄m̄u jref̄m̄l̄&m̄av̄f̄ iſav̄l̄ȳl̄ uſiſyav̄l̄ȳon̄f̄ uav;0N̄l̄ jref̄m̄l̄&m̄av̄f̄ iſav̄l̄ȳl̄ ſ̄ciſw̄f̄jrp̄f̄t̄w̄f̄ uſiſyav̄l̄b̄n̄f̄ w̄mtuſta0;uſl̄ wp̄Eſ̄Eſ̄ h̄wp̄Eſ̄ owt̄w̄t̄uſr̄w̄l̄ȳ/ jzpb̄w̄n̄f̄m̄oam̄ a&aM̄uM̄iſay: w̄f̄ r̄l̄n̄f̄ oM̄m̄ tuſta0;uſl̄ow̄t̄w̄l̄ȳon̄f̄ āl̄ȳl̄ȳl̄-

- (1) jrefm<sup>11</sup> m av<sup>8</sup> v<sup>8</sup>ft m upm en f<sup>11</sup>l quv u<sup>8</sup>azm<sup>11</sup> k<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup>o<sup>8</sup>ta&;  
(2) jynaxm<sup>11</sup> p<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup>' mwār<sup>8</sup>rla& E<sup>11</sup> h<sup>11</sup>refm<sup>11</sup> m, O<sup>11</sup> u<sup>8</sup>sr<sup>11</sup> p<sup>11</sup>ft v<sup>11</sup>rs<sup>11</sup> x<sup>11</sup>f<sup>11</sup>o<sup>8</sup>ta&;  
(3) jrefm<sup>11</sup> l<sup>11</sup>w<sup>11</sup> p<sup>11</sup>sv<sup>11</sup> l<sup>11</sup>h<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup> o<sup>8</sup>azm<sup>11</sup>&;  
(4) Z<sup>8</sup> v<sup>11</sup>? O<sup>11</sup>d E<sup>11</sup> h<sup>11</sup> O<sup>11</sup>om<sup>11</sup> l<sup>11</sup> v<sup>11</sup>ll<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup> p<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup>' mw<sup>11</sup>ll<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup> t p<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup> e<sup>11</sup>apa&;  
(5) t<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup>om<sup>11</sup>a& p<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup>' mw<sup>11</sup>ll<sup>11</sup>azm<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup>on h<sup>11</sup>phygi<sup>11</sup> faqmi<sup>11</sup>/f<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup>wwf<sup>11</sup> p<sup>11</sup> u<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup>  
p<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup>w<sup>11</sup> t o<sup>11</sup>it z p<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup>' mw<sup>11</sup>ll<sup>11</sup>azm<sup>11</sup> qmi<sup>11</sup> a&/  
(6) jrefm<sup>11</sup> t<sup>11</sup>upm<sup>11</sup> ur<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup>ap& r<sup>11</sup>n<sup>11</sup>q<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup>om & n<sup>11</sup>f<sup>11</sup>csu E<sup>11</sup> ft n<sup>11</sup>D<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup>um  
av<sup>8</sup> v<sup>8</sup>ly<sup>11</sup> l<sup>11</sup>y<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup>sm<sup>11</sup> r<sup>11</sup>ny<sup>11</sup> o<sup>11</sup>i, O<sup>11</sup>h<sup>11</sup>fr<sup>11</sup>hav<sup>8</sup> v<sup>8</sup>ft m upm or<sup>11</sup>rs<sup>11</sup> ay: x<sup>11</sup>f<sup>11</sup>v<sup>11</sup>m<sup>11</sup>&;  
pon<sup>11</sup>h<sup>11</sup>&n<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup>ur<sup>11</sup>m<sup>11</sup>j<sup>11</sup>z<sup>11</sup> h<sup>11</sup>u<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup>cy<sup>11</sup> g<sup>11</sup>on<sup>11</sup>  
av<sup>8</sup>ly<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup>av<sup>8</sup>  
(1) Ny<sup>11</sup>ly<sup>11</sup>o<sup>11</sup>, O<sup>11</sup>h<sup>11</sup>fr<sup>11</sup>hav<sup>8</sup> mi<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup>av<sup>8</sup>sm<sup>11</sup>on<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup>Ell<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup>ell<sup>11</sup>g<sup>11</sup>ft v<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup>, O<sup>11</sup>h<sup>11</sup>&r<sup>11</sup>n<sup>11</sup>  
(2) yw<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup>ny<sup>11</sup>&r<sup>11</sup>n<sup>11</sup> E<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup>u<sup>11</sup>Ny<sup>11</sup> tr<sup>11</sup>ly<sup>11</sup>: p<sup>11</sup>p<sup>11</sup>z<sup>11</sup>h<sup>11</sup>, O<sup>11</sup>h<sup>11</sup>&r<sup>11</sup>n<sup>11</sup> w<sup>11</sup>p<sup>11</sup>y<sup>11</sup>Ell<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup>  
w<sup>11</sup>p<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup>oa&usy<sup>11</sup>gu(1)r<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup>1/2n<sup>11</sup>n<sup>11</sup>  
(3) , O<sup>11</sup>h<sup>11</sup>b<sup>11</sup>on<sup>11</sup>h<sup>11</sup>av<sup>8</sup>(2)p<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup>b<sup>11</sup>, f<sup>11</sup>nm<sup>11</sup>r<sup>11</sup>Ell<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup>yx<sup>11</sup>rt<sup>11</sup>v<sup>11</sup>, O<sup>11</sup>h<sup>11</sup>&r<sup>11</sup>n<sup>11</sup>  
(4) 'k<sup>11</sup> d<sup>11</sup> t<sup>11</sup> v<sup>11</sup>mu<sup>11</sup>b<sup>11</sup>, f<sup>11</sup>nm<sup>11</sup>ajym<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup> , O<sup>11</sup>h<sup>11</sup>&r<sup>11</sup>n<sup>11</sup>  
(5) r<sup>11</sup>e<sup>11</sup>aus<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup> r<sup>11</sup>e<sup>11</sup>j<sup>11</sup>zw<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup> r<sup>11</sup>e<sup>11</sup>u<sup>11</sup>tr<sup>11</sup>av<sup>8</sup> f<sup>11</sup>/ i<sup>11</sup>v<sup>11</sup>ly<sup>11</sup>g<sup>11</sup>ut<sup>11</sup> 1/2low<sup>11</sup>fr<sup>11</sup>n<sup>11</sup>  
(6) ye<sup>11</sup>q<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup> &m<sup>11</sup>w<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup> av<sup>8</sup>l<sup>11</sup>u<sup>11</sup>z<sup>11</sup> i<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup>Ell<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup> ye<sup>11</sup>q<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup> & i<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup> o<sup>11</sup>w<sup>11</sup>fr<sup>11</sup>n<sup>11</sup>  
(7) q<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup>, l<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup>Daomy<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup> a&oll<sup>11</sup>o<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup> y<sup>11</sup>gu t<sup>11</sup> 1/2low<sup>11</sup>fr<sup>11</sup>n<sup>11</sup> v<sup>11</sup>(o<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup>[ k<sup>11</sup>]ye<sup>11</sup>  
a&x<sup>11</sup>b<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup> y<sup>11</sup>gu t<sup>11</sup> 1/2low<sup>11</sup>fr<sup>11</sup>n<sup>11</sup>  
(8) Ny<sup>11</sup>ly<sup>11</sup>o<sup>11</sup>, &<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup>o<sup>11</sup>av<sup>8</sup>l<sup>11</sup>b<sup>11</sup>mt E<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup>ay; r<sup>11</sup>n<sup>11</sup>  
(9) Ny<sup>11</sup>ly<sup>11</sup>o<sup>11</sup>ip<sup>11</sup> & i<sup>11</sup>ay; x<sup>11</sup>mon<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup>b<sup>11</sup> & i<sup>11</sup>r<sup>11</sup>s av<sup>8</sup> v<sup>8</sup>sm<sup>11</sup>or<sup>11</sup> rs<sup>11</sup> ajym<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup>v<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup>w<sup>11</sup>ci<sup>11</sup>  
r<sup>11</sup>u<sup>11</sup>& / v<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup>ajym<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup>gu t<sup>11</sup> 1/2low<sup>11</sup>fr<sup>11</sup>n<sup>11</sup>  
(10) Ny<sup>11</sup>ly<sup>11</sup>o<sup>11</sup>av<sup>8</sup> v<sup>8</sup>sm<sup>11</sup>or<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup>wh D<sup>11</sup>w<sup>11</sup>b<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup>q<sup>11</sup>i<sup>11</sup>&r<sup>11</sup>n<sup>11</sup>  
(11) Ny<sup>11</sup>ly<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup>av<sup>8</sup> w<sup>11</sup>p<sup>11</sup>i<sup>11</sup>E<sup>11</sup>w<sup>11</sup>p<sup>11</sup>i<sup>11</sup> av<sup>8</sup> v<sup>8</sup>l<sup>11</sup>Da<sup>11</sup>&(5)O<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup>u<sup>11</sup>mt x<sup>11</sup> d av<sup>8</sup>l<sup>11</sup>t n<sup>11</sup>  
x<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup> , O<sup>11</sup>h<sup>11</sup>&r<sup>11</sup>n<sup>11</sup>  
(12) av<sup>8</sup> v<sup>8</sup>l<sup>11</sup>Da<sup>11</sup>& (5)O<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup>ft x<sup>11</sup>u<sup>11</sup> y<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup>Da<sup>11</sup>&t v<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup> wp<sup>11</sup>D<sup>11</sup>v<sup>11</sup>if (2)ay  
t u<sup>11</sup>E<sup>11</sup>ej<sup>11</sup>zi<sup>11</sup>ta<sup>11</sup>us<sup>11</sup>ay;&r<sup>11</sup>n<sup>11</sup>  
(13) Ny<sup>11</sup>ly<sup>11</sup>o<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup>to<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup>om<sup>11</sup> O<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup> &p<sup>11</sup>&i<sup>11</sup>ft w<sup>11</sup>t<sup>11</sup> u<sup>11</sup>sa<sup>11</sup>y;&r<sup>11</sup>n<sup>11</sup>  
(14) Ny<sup>11</sup>ly<sup>11</sup>o<sup>11</sup>l<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup>av<sup>8</sup> w<sup>11</sup>p<sup>11</sup>i<sup>11</sup> v<sup>8</sup>ft &e<sup>11</sup>av<sup>8</sup> v<sup>8</sup>sm<sup>11</sup>om<sup>11</sup>(6)O<sup>11</sup>x<sup>11</sup>m<sup>11</sup> f<sup>11</sup> &r<sup>11</sup>n<sup>11</sup>



15/	ewf <del>l</del> avmi <del>f</del> av <del>s</del> b <del>i</del>	(1)0	(1)0
16/	ewf <del>r</del> avmi <del>f</del> av <del>s</del> E <del>y</del> w	(21)0	(1)0
17/	jrp <del>f</del> avmi <del>f</del> av <del>s</del> anm <del>y</del> i <del>b</del>	(21)0	(1)0

2? 2// 2012cE~~b~~ uav;ON~~l~~avmi~~f~~av~~s~~y~~g~~

cs~~f~~w~~f~~jrp~~f~~xu~~y~~ uav;0? ri~~u~~if? arm~~v~~la'or~~m~~w~~f~~ E~~b~~aygi~~f~~(100)  
ausfu to~~k~~c~~b~~n~~h~~ avmi~~f~~av~~s~~u~~r~~m~~u~~ , cl~~w~~ble~~f~~u~~l~~ausm~~f~~r~~m~~w~~f~~ tr~~s~~w~~f~~&  
x~~e~~ot~~f~~x~~m~~uon~~f~~

avmi~~f~~av~~s~~u~~l~~ v~~b~~on~~k~~u~~y~~ v~~a~~t~~m~~y~~i~~q~~i~~uon~~f~~ avmi~~f~~tv~~s~~ y~~b~~iv~~y~~  
jz~~p~~on~~f~~ y~~b~~il~~w~~y~~P~~ü~~y~~ aZ~~m~~~~y~~ ew~~y~~ o~~l~~um~~y~~ Avm~~u~~ew~~y~~pon~~f~~zh~~i~~  
E~~b~~bu~~m~~~~y~~rs~~m~~xn~~h~~u~~y~~ t~~c~~luav~~s~~trn~~u~~l~~u~~ t~~y~~iw~~y~~ tv~~q~~ib~~v~~u  
on~~f~~ (Oyr~~m~~-pe~~f~~armi~~f~~av~~s~~farmi~~f~~wa~~e~~ao~~m~~ t~~y~~u~~l~~x~~l~~y~~l~~ix~~m~~on~~f~~)

av~~s~~0~~y~~fao~~m~~ x~~y~~w~~f~~ r~~p~~b~~l~~av~~s~~ ri~~u~~if~~l~~le , f~~c~~bm~~m~~ aZ~~m~~dv~~f~~  
avmi~~f~~av~~s~~fao~~m~~ w~~f~~fa~~l~~pp~~c~~x~~m~~on~~f~~ av~~b~~rm~~r~~m~~o~~nf whDw~~p~~u~~D~~w~~f~~ , Q~~y~~if~~f~~  
uon~~f~~ av~~f~~w~~&~~m~~w~~ou~~f~~ke~~f~~ &i~~p~~n~~t~~0w~~p~~bu~~l~~rs~~m~~u~~l~~nf p~~n~~faE~~b~~ix~~m~~&on~~f~~

av~~y~~ly~~y~~ &eftw~~u~~fa~~f~~tw~~r~~nb~~l~~u~~l~~cs , &m~~w~~ft

- (1) uefrma&au~~m~~ifci~~f~~
- (2) vu~~w~~lum~~m~~ifci~~f~~
- (3) au~~b~~mau~~m~~ifci~~f~~
- (4) &if~~l~~y~~u~~us, jci~~f~~
- (5) t~~&~~y~~f~~armi~~f~~au~~m~~ifci~~f~~ pon~~f~~ca~~f~~rmESymp~~f~~ion~~f~~

av~~s~~u~~y~~ly~~y~~ &ef a&c~~a~~omt~~c~~g Ny~~y~~0~~l~~(15)&u~~c~~ell~~u~~ av~~s~~u~~l~~&c~~&~~on~~f~~ a&cs  
on~~f~~cg av~~s~~0~~l~~ cg? y~~b~~llw~~l~~llaw~~m~~, 0~~l~~ e, faw~~m~~, 0~~l~~ 1~~l~~aw~~m~~, 0~~l~~ l ue~~aw~~ly~~g~~(3)y~~g~~  
wi~~&~~on~~f~~ x~~l~~le~~aw~~ly~~l~~y~~q~~ef(ew~~l~~aw~~m~~)u wi~~y~~&on~~f~~ x~~l~~le~~mu~~av~~m~~ if av~~y~~:w~~f~~  
av~~f~~tw~~r~~nb~~l~~u~~l~~u~~l~~ 0~~l~~av~~t~~ay~~l~~wu~~u~~l~~l~~, be~~n~~mo~~e~~pon~~f~~zh~~i~~&c~~&~~on~~f~~

uav;ON~~l~~ c~~f~~w~~f~~jrp~~f~~w~~f~~ ou~~m~~Z(2012)cE~~b~~Ze~~l~~0~~g~~&N(6)&u~~l~~er~~Y~~(8) &u~~l~~er~~Y~~  
tx~~l~~(3)&u~~w~~l~~w~~if avmi~~f~~av~~s~~y~~l~~y~~l~~ye~~l~~u~~l~~az~~m~~lx~~l~~u~~l~~si~~f~~ck~~m~~ a~~l~~sa [ mi~~f~~ avmi~~f~~av~~s~~5)  
pi~~f~~0i~~b~~&mu~~f~~, Q~~y~~if~~f~~on~~f~~ , i~~f~~avmi~~f~~av~~s~~u~~r~~m~~u~~

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| (1) uav;0? awm&au <del>m</del> if                     | -p <del>f</del> avmi <del>f</del> av <del>s</del>                  |
| (2) uav;0? u <del>l</del> l <del>w</del>              | -al <del>f</del> avmi <del>f</del> av <del>s</del>                 |
| (3) ri <del>u</del> if? c <del>b</del> m <del>u</del> | -aZ <del>m</del> dv <del>f</del> avmi <del>f</del> av <del>s</del> |

(4) r̥iṣuiṣ? uReʃawm̥iʃə

-ewr̥iʃavm̥iʃavS

(5) r̥iṣuiṣ? , b̥m̥iʃə

-ewr̥iʃavm̥iʃavS

### w̥izp̥l̥mon̥

Ny̥i y̥iʃ̥if̥ r̥iṣuiṣ̥iʃ̥e, ? uReʃawm̥iʃ̥S ewr̥iʃavm̥iʃ̥avS y̥xrq̥ (q̥hič̥y̥f̥ 500000)? uav;0N̥iʃ̥e, fuʃ̥iʃ̥S aʃ̥iʃ̥avm̥iʃ̥avS 'kw̥ q̥k (q̥hič̥y̥f̥ 300000)w̥L̥H &L̥b̥n̥iʃ̥ useʃ̥v̥m̥iʃ̥avS̥n̥uH̥E̥p̥oH̥q̥ (q̥hič̥y̥f̥ 100000) c̥ʃ̥f̥t̥b̥n̥iʃ̥

3/ uav;0N̥iʃ̥jref̥m̥iʃ̥&m̥avm̥iʃ̥avS̥iʃ̥f̥oH̥v̥L̥H̥om̥ aw;uAṣ̥m̥iʃ̥;

aušZ̥lawm̥iʃ̥f̥ &eʃ̥uʃ̥t̥iʃ̥ em̥ vP̥it̥b̥iʃ̥ uav;0q̥&m̥awm̥uH̥p̥oH̥iʃ̥ b̥k̥my̥awm̥ w̥iʃ̥t̥c̥iʃ̥c̥o iʃ̥iʃ̥iʃ̥ ukeʃ̥y̥B̥ a&y̥t̥m̥uš̥iʃ̥y̥avS̥iʃ̥b̥n̥iʃ̥ (1983)c̥E̥p̥ uav;0 awm̥&aus̥iʃ̥ b̥k̥my̥awm̥ (70)B̥uʃ̥f̥j̥r̥m̥uʃ̥ AR̥y̥Z̥ed̥ y̥awm̥iʃ̥j̥ref̥m̥iʃ̥&m̥avm̥iʃ̥avS̥uH̥s̥uH̥Ny̥y̥iʃ̥iʃ̥ Ny̥D̥aem̥uʃ̥iʃ̥w̥iʃ̥quʃ̥uʃ̥uš̥iʃ̥y̥E̥j̥ciʃ̥r̥iʃ̥awm̥y̥/

v̥et̥h̥oE̥p̥(30)ceLL̥ jyw̥awm̥uʃ̥baom̥ avm̥iʃ̥avS̥iʃ̥y̥L̥2012 c̥E̥p̥ E̥p̥(100) jyn̥h̥AR̥y̥Z̥ed̥ y̥awm̥E̥t̥w̥iʃ̥j̥y̥eʃ̥n̥aw̥y̥iʃ̥iʃ̥on̥iʃ̥ , ciʃ̥uavm̥iʃ̥avS̥iʃ̥y̥L̥iʃ̥f̥oH̥v̥L̥H̥ aom̥ aw;uAṣ̥m̥iʃ̥uH̥may̥E̥h̥ t̥w̥t̥uH̥s̥iʃ̥w̥iʃ̥x̥m̥j̥ciʃ̥ raw̥B̥ay̥/ El̥w̥z̥iʃ̥b̥m̥ t̥p̥oH̥ t̥quʃ̥r̥s̥w̥b̥m̥oH̥q̥l̥mon̥iʃ̥ x̥L̥uʃ̥iʃ̥avS̥iʃ̥y̥L̥iʃ̥f̥oH̥v̥L̥H̥iʃ̥iʃ̥f̥r̥s̥uH̥t̥ouH̥ (60)aus̥iʃ̥ t̥iʃ̥iʃ̥v̥aV̥awm̥f̥? Ogoem̥iʃ̥iwp̥D̥ x̥L̥h̥r̥j̥ref̥Ny̥D̥ av̥v̥w̥iʃ̥y̥x̥m̥y̥g̥on̥iʃ̥ uAṣ̥y̥R̥f̥a&y̥g̥iʃ̥(8)y̥k̥f̥iʃ̥az̥aw̥v̥iʃ̥y̥g̥on̥iʃ̥

3? 1/ t̥aL̥umiʃ̥t̥&y̥iʃ̥f̥ av̥v̥mc̥uH̥

uav;0N̥iʃ̥jref̥m̥iʃ̥&m̥ avm̥iʃ̥avS̥iʃ̥y̥L̥iʃ̥f̥ b̥k̥m̥b̥aw;uAṣ̥m̥iʃ̥? av̥s̥w̥m̥f̥H̥ aw;uAṣ̥m̥iʃ̥? oL̥s̥f̥uAṣ̥m̥iʃ̥uH̥oH̥v̥L̥uL̥umiʃ̥aw̥&on̥iʃ̥

3? 1? 1/ b̥k̥m̥;b̥aw;uAṣ̥m̥iʃ̥;

jref̥m̥iʃ̥w̥iʃ̥ 12v̥&m̥awm̥f̥? w̥iʃ̥&iʃ̥oH̥v̥iʃ̥iʃ̥\ 12&m̥'av̥y̥awm̥f̥? uL̥uG̥ f̥, L̥uL̥q̥iʃ̥&m̥b̥m̥oH̥&y̥awm̥f̥ [ iʃ̥ wp̥E̥p̥w̥m̥uH̥v̥y̥w̥iʃ̥y̥awm̥f̥ 12y̥on̥iʃ̥ uav;0N̥iʃ̥jref̥m̥iʃ̥&m̥ avm̥iʃ̥avS̥iʃ̥y̥L̥iʃ̥f̥ 'uP̥oH̥c̥g̥n̥L̥w̥n̥? aem̥awm̥b̥m̥E̥p̥q̥y̥awm̥ us̥iʃ̥&r̥t̥aL̥umiʃ̥iʃ̥ ay̥:x̥L̥v̥maom̥ 12&m̥awm̥iwp̥E̥j̥p̥f̥on̥iʃ̥

OZ#d̥(t̥iʃ̥iʃ̥b̥)on̥iʃ̥ b̥k̥y̥awm̥E̥iwy̥b̥ouʃ̥ a&ʃ̥p̥m̥iL̥iʃ̥Sw̥, b̥t̥q̥n̥iʃ̥ x̥m̥ aom̥ b̥k̥y̥awm̥f̥;c̥L̥uD̥wp̥f̥k̥L̥uL̥AR̥y̥Z̥ed̥ y̥awm̥&n̥y̥n̥h̥ ar̥m̥f̥&ʃ̥p̥m̥p̥m̥iʃ̥w̥iʃ̥ az̥m̥f̥k̥w̥ w̥iʃ̥y̥x̥m̥on̥iʃ̥ jref̥m̥t̥b̥m̥iʃ̥f̥av̥;c̥L̥[ b̥n̥f̥iʃ̥

av;cs<sup>1</sup>av;\*s<sup>1</sup>e = tc<sup>1</sup>av;clgaom uAsmwpf<sup>1</sup>

[ k "y, &onl av;cs<sup>1</sup>av;uAsmfpf<sup>1</sup> av;cs<sup>1</sup>uAsmav:wf xyrts<sup>1</sup> OPlur<sup>1</sup>;í eabxyfrm<sup>1</sup>xnib<sup>1</sup>um av;cs<sup>1</sup>ultv<sup>1</sup>bavmuf<sup>1</sup>shv<sup>1</sup>shus, třem<sup>1</sup>pñi a&z<sup>1</sup>hom uAsmtpyfwpr<sup>1</sup>jzpb<sup>1</sup>n

b<sup>1</sup>my<sup>1</sup>awtr<sup>1</sup>swr<sup>1</sup>av;cs<sup>1</sup>av;tc<sup>1</sup>av;clg<sup>1</sup>y<sup>1</sup>yxrtc<sup>1</sup>w<sup>1</sup>f

pp<sup>1</sup>ll<sup>1</sup>awmi<sup>1</sup> a<sup>1</sup>Dgacni<sup>1</sup>u<sup>1</sup> aovmawmi<sup>1</sup>yw<sup>1</sup>g q<sup>1</sup>y<sup>1</sup>v<sup>1</sup> &y<sup>1</sup>u<sup>1</sup>ajr b<sup>1</sup>a<sup>1</sup>pr<sup>1</sup>w<sup>1</sup>f<sup>1</sup>en<sup>1</sup>vr<sup>1</sup>ulep<sup>1</sup>azn<sup>1</sup>? "r<sup>1</sup>awmtr<sup>1</sup>u<sup>1</sup>&t<sup>1</sup>w<sup>1</sup>u<sup>1</sup>w<sup>1</sup>auRcg tx<sup>1</sup>trn<sup>1</sup>u<sup>1</sup>yonh<sup>1</sup>o<sup>1</sup>dirw<sup>1</sup>x&f<sup>1</sup>&m<sup>1</sup>/

[ k zbyxmon<sup>1</sup> b<sup>1</sup>pr<sup>1</sup>ausm<sup>1</sup>w<sup>1</sup>u<sup>1</sup>b<sup>1</sup> yw<sup>1</sup>efus<sup>1</sup>b<sup>1</sup>, my<sup>1</sup> b<sup>1</sup>pr<sup>1</sup> ausm<sup>1</sup>w<sup>1</sup>u<sup>1</sup>f<sup>1</sup> o<sup>1</sup>vi<sup>1</sup>on<sup>1</sup> tr<sup>1</sup>maOae, sm<sup>1</sup> w<sup>1</sup>m<sup>1</sup>"r<sup>1</sup>&t<sup>1</sup>:w<sup>1</sup>u<sup>1</sup>auRvsu<sup>1</sup>om au<sup>1</sup>z<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup>fq&mawm<sup>1</sup>b<sup>1</sup> o<sup>1</sup>o<sup>1</sup>\*P<sup>1</sup>u<sup>1</sup>z<sup>1</sup>nx<sup>1</sup>w<sup>1</sup>if<sup>1</sup>ymgon<sup>1</sup>

uAsm<sup>1</sup>'lw<sup>1</sup> tc<sup>1</sup>w<sup>1</sup>f<sup>1</sup>

o<sup>1</sup>aV 'ByuRe<sup>1</sup>q<sup>1</sup>b<sup>1</sup> &n<sup>1</sup>h<sup>1</sup>e<sup>1</sup>cg a'opm<sup>1</sup>? r<sup>1</sup> mapw<sup>1</sup>z<sup>1</sup>ajrm<sup>1</sup>f<sup>1</sup>p<sup>1</sup>0<sup>1</sup>? jrtv<sup>1</sup>myift<sup>1</sup>ly<sup>1</sup>on<sup>1</sup> y<sup>1</sup>Am<sup>1</sup>dm<sup>1</sup>if<sup>1</sup>r<sup>1</sup>? awmif<sup>1</sup>v<sup>1</sup>mon<sup>1</sup> tc<sup>1</sup>u<sup>1</sup>f<sup>1</sup> ul<sup>1</sup>? n<sup>1</sup>mvu<sup>1</sup>wm<sup>1</sup> aqmi<sup>1</sup> l<sup>1</sup>? aem<sup>1</sup>h<sup>1</sup>lyt<sup>1</sup>jcm<sup>1</sup>&t<sup>1</sup>mi<sup>1</sup>? ul<sup>1</sup> fmawm<sup>1</sup> &n<sup>1</sup>, l<sup>1</sup> wp<sup>1</sup>ql<sup>1</sup>p<sup>1</sup>llu<sup>1</sup> u<sup>1</sup>lx<sup>1</sup>mayon<sup>1</sup> b<sup>1</sup>m<sup>1</sup>'uP<sup>1</sup>m

[ zbyxmon<sup>1</sup> Akbmon<sup>1</sup>isrefmw<sup>1</sup>bn<sup>1</sup> jrwp<sup>1</sup>b<sup>1</sup>my<sup>1</sup>aw<sup>1</sup>f<sup>1</sup>b<sup>1</sup>m aAm<sup>1</sup>dm<sup>1</sup>iy<sup>1</sup>A awm<sup>1</sup>bu<sup>1</sup>u<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup>ul<sup>1</sup> l<sup>1</sup>'uP<sup>1</sup>om<sup>1</sup> b<sup>1</sup>m<sup>1</sup>x<sup>1</sup>ly<sup>1</sup>ulu<sup>1</sup> f<sup>1</sup>av<sup>1</sup>u<sup>1</sup>on<sup>1</sup> ta<sup>1</sup>um<sup>1</sup>i<sup>1</sup>r<sup>1</sup> p<sup>1</sup>ajr? p<sup>1</sup>ae<sup>1</sup>mon<sup>1</sup> Zr<sup>1</sup>'y<sup>1</sup>gvu<sup>1</sup>mawm<sup>1</sup>u<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup>sw<sup>1</sup>vn<sup>1</sup>y<sup>1</sup> aAm<sup>1</sup>dm<sup>1</sup>iy<sup>1</sup>bn<sup>1</sup> jrwp<sup>1</sup>b<sup>1</sup>m<sup>1</sup>tr<sup>1</sup> ly<sup>1</sup>aw<sup>1</sup>f<sup>1</sup>b<sup>1</sup>m<sup>1</sup>thom<sup>1</sup>u<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup>u<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup>uz<sup>1</sup>pn<sup>1</sup>n<sup>1</sup> x<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup>u<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup>av<sup>1</sup>tw<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup> f<sup>1</sup> q<sup>1</sup>&mawm<sup>1</sup>0<sup>1</sup>b<sup>1</sup>ES<sup>1</sup>h<sup>1</sup>O<sup>1</sup>ae, sm<sup>1</sup>dem<sup>1</sup> E<sup>1</sup>ly<sup>1</sup>g<sup>1</sup>w<sup>1</sup>bn<sup>1</sup> o<sup>1</sup> W<sup>1</sup>u<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup>o<sup>1</sup> omoem<sup>1</sup>&t<sup>1</sup>, Dg<sup>1</sup>r<sup>1</sup>m<sup>1</sup> qn<sup>1</sup>fyl<sup>1</sup>&eb<sup>1</sup>ta<sup>1</sup>&mu<sup>1</sup>p<sup>1</sup>0<sup>1</sup>u r<sup>1</sup>m aAm<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup>if<sup>1</sup>p<sup>1</sup>pr<sup>1</sup>S<sup>1</sup>an<sup>1</sup>u<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup>om<sup>1</sup>u<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup>y<sup>1</sup>(2)qly<sup>1</sup>ur<sup>1</sup> x<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup>y<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup>qmi<sup>1</sup>u<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup>on<sup>1</sup> jrwp<sup>1</sup>b<sup>1</sup>m<sup>1</sup>y<sup>1</sup>if<sup>1</sup> ul<sup>1</sup> fm<sup>1</sup> u<sup>1</sup>lu<sup>1</sup> &mtjzpf<sup>1</sup> x<sup>1</sup>ly<sup>1</sup>ch<sup>1</sup>u<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup> f<sup>1</sup>rs<sup>1</sup>aw<sup>1</sup>r<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup>iy<sup>1</sup>bx<sup>1</sup>mg<sup>1</sup>on<sup>1</sup>

ww<sup>1</sup> tc<sup>1</sup>w<sup>1</sup>f<sup>1</sup>

n<sup>1</sup>ve<sup>1</sup>q<sup>1</sup>mi<sup>1</sup> aem<sup>1</sup>aw<sup>1</sup>ly<sup>1</sup> vjyn<sup>1</sup>h<sup>1</sup>c:t<sup>1</sup>cg n<sup>1</sup>m<sup>1</sup>&i<sup>1</sup>z<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup> tr<sup>1</sup>u<sup>1</sup>ub<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup>u<sup>1</sup>z<sup>1</sup>p<sup>1</sup>z<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup> cgE<sup>1</sup>ff<sup>1</sup>o<sup>1</sup>y<sup>1</sup>aw<sup>1</sup>m<sup>1</sup>ly<sup>1</sup>ayon<sup>1</sup> t<sup>1</sup>m<sup>1</sup>xl<sup>1</sup>m<sup>1</sup> 'g, um<sup>1</sup>xm<sup>1</sup>&t<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup>

[ l<sup>1</sup>zbyxmygon<sup>1</sup> n<sup>1</sup>aw<sup>1</sup>aem<sup>1</sup>aw<sup>1</sup>E<sup>1</sup>ff<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup> b<sup>1</sup>my<sup>1</sup>aw<sup>1</sup>us<sup>1</sup>fy<sup>1</sup>iy<sup>1</sup>ly<sup>1</sup>bn<sup>1</sup> &u<sup>1</sup>t<sup>1</sup>u<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup> rs<sup>1</sup>aw<sup>1</sup>r<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup> i<sup>1</sup>sz<sup>1</sup>p<sup>1</sup>bn<sup>1</sup> 'uP<sup>1</sup>om<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup>aw<sup>1</sup>ft<sup>1</sup>q<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup> we<sup>1</sup>q<sup>1</sup>mi<sup>1</sup>le<sup>1</sup>vjyn<sup>1</sup>h<sup>1</sup>e<sup>1</sup>W<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup>v<sup>1</sup> n<sup>1</sup>faumi<sup>1</sup>? aem<sup>1</sup>aw<sup>1</sup>ft<sup>1</sup>q<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup>le<sup>1</sup>aw<sup>1</sup>ly<sup>1</sup>vjyn<sup>1</sup>h<sup>1</sup>e<sup>1</sup>W<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup>v<sup>1</sup> n<sup>1</sup>faumi<sup>1</sup> y<sup>1</sup>aw<sup>1</sup>&u<sup>1</sup>t<sup>1</sup>z<sup>1</sup>p<sup>1</sup>ow<sup>1</sup>sw<sup>1</sup> um<sup>1</sup>si<sup>1</sup>yon<sup>1</sup>lt<sup>1</sup>p<sup>1</sup>ft<sup>1</sup>v<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup>u<sup>1</sup>l<sup>1</sup> f<sup>1</sup>az<sup>1</sup>if<sup>1</sup>xm<sup>1</sup>on<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Jrefmpmtz 1991? 311/

### pw̥t̥ t̥ c̥ s̥ w̥ f

uaV;0i , f̥l̥ at;jrþ\*garþylyi? ½eþuleax&f oICmwLUL pLviþhi  
yihqmifSwygvI bLmy&aruI trsmaOaeWlrvy&atni? uG fqfuyf  
onlys

[ k̥q̥k̥m̥oni bLmyfusifyonitcgwif uaV;0Hlt eþwpDULNf oICmrsmuLyi hqmif  
i qfuyfonitavMumif aEsi t̥vl̥lrSwfmonIap&efrSwfrwifLygonf

'uPomcgbl̥m&njynlyazm̥yf Oðausif ("r̥p&q̥") a&zhom ½fq̥, fy:  
aw;xyfwþykluvnif awRoni aw;xyEþywbuif u0bn&wI usfwiif ylyf  
Oðaus&iu

aw;½li , ? aw;½DULWUL wpfexyfusif pyf y&aomallumih aw;xyf k  
ac:onf<sup>2</sup>

### ck̥q̥k̥m̥ygonf

&njynlyazm̥yf \*Ply?wem½fq̥, fy:aw;xyf tyl̥av;yl̥yf½Mumif awR  
oni yxrtylewf

bLfawmf&mf ½etoiþk̥tlyf omoejrwfAm'd awmiþu&wemulf  
aqmifytEþyf: 'uPomcg toa&aqmifbnfjrwhññemi f̥lwlbLm

[ k̥q̥k̥m̥ygonf AkjrwþbLmomoem yfliþprnlyibm, maeam t̥c̥ftc̥gjzpfonf  
'uPomcg nñawnfæmi ñawnfbl̥mEþfq̥bnf q&mawmDØDfØfq̥&mawmf Oðe, nññemif  
Eþygwibnf r[ maAm'ýiftppfS awmiþuññmifññfññ yñurfxb, hqmifvñlyf  
uññf t̥c̥fijzpbññhxijcmaombLmEþfq̥jzpññmif zñqñlxm̥ygonf

### 'lw̥d tyl̥iwif

bLþrf&, f ausmifawmfrññ jrwfæmif\*0gþlhññ? \*Ply?xG  
tjym [ mrññ ax&Eþygaocm awm&ajr0d meeþrññzih nþþref  
yfliþjrwawZm

[ r̥a&zDlxm̥ygonf q&mawmDØEþygonf xhñawnfæmi ñawnfbl̥mEþfq̥ññ bLþrf  
ausmifwif aemifawmftql awm&ausmifwif nñawnftql uef0yapí bLmyawm&uññm  
owfSwfusifyyazm̥ygonf

### wwd tyl̥iwif

&njynEþfññf&muññyDcññarmuþhi 'gtmaw&f nññemifEþygrwññmif  
atniyawmifxyawmifq̥iEþyf

<sup>2</sup> ausmif 0M r 1320? 302/



(pérh̥, f av̥awm ... av̥awm a&ay:r̥n 0l̥b̥may̥)<sup>2</sup> .... a&ay:r̥n 0l̥b̥may̥ ... (aus̥y̥gayw, f tr̥m ... pérh̥av̥n̥o̥<sup>3</sup>)<sup>2</sup> .... (t̥m̥te, ē, f ½ar̥m̥ ... q̥awm̥w̥h̥ pérh̥av̥sy̥)<sup>2</sup> ... (t̥m̥te, ē, f r̥far̥w̥ ... ye̥fawm̥w̥h̥ pérh̥av̥sy̥)<sup>2</sup> ... (av̥awm ... v̥awm .... pp̥u̥l̥f̥w̥l̥f̥baus̥)<sup>2</sup> av̥b̥r̥ ... v̥b̥r̥ ... ae̥jyn̥awm̥f̥um̥,

**[၅] pyf̥lk̥mygon̥** pérh̥av̥b̥n̥ a&ay:w̥f̥aw̥f̥w̥b̥haom̥t̥cg 0ly̥neoubl̥ oñ̥nuñ̥uñ̥aom̥ av̥sum̥f̥wp̥p̥l̥z̥p̥b̥n̥ v̥l̥tr̥m̥m̥w̥f̥ a&ye̥f̥pm̥aus̥m̥aom̥ av̥s̥ wp̥p̥l̥v̥n̥f̥z̥p̥b̥n̥ t̥m̥te, ē, f̥f̥ Ny̥y̥Di̥b̥n̥t̥cg w̥l̥f̥w̥f̥q̥k̥b̥om̥ av̥s̥vp̥p̥l̥z̥p̥Ny̥p̥ t̥m̥te, ē, f̥f̥ Ny̥y̥Di̥f̥ar̥m̥i̥b̥w̥aom̥ ye̥f̥awm̥f̥av̥s̥vp̥p̥l̥z̥p̥b̥n̥ av̥s̥v̥n̥f̥ av̥sum̥f̥wp̥p̥l̥z̥p̥b̥u̥b̥l̥ Ny̥y̥Di̥f̥av̥s̥w̥f̥om̥r̥m̥u̥v̥n̥f̥ t̥&n̥f̥c̥f̥ ½am̥al̥m̥u̥h̥ pp̥u̥l̥f̥w̥l̥f̥om̥ru ae̥jyn̥awm̥f̥x̥y̥g̥ o̥wi̥f̥ar̥jaom̥ av̥s̥vp̥p̥l̥z̥p̥f̥al̥m̥f̥ tr̥f̥w̥f̥l̥q̥k̥mygon̥

### x̥hem̥uf̥

(ar̥ty̥gw̥, j̥)<sup>2</sup> b̥, ye̥f̥om̥v̥l̥ ar̥j̥w̥, f̥ ar̥j̥w̥, f̥ (p̥y̥, l̥ acgi & r̥f̥)<sup>2</sup> Es̥ye̥f̥ om̥Mar̥j̥w̥, l̥ ar̥j̥w̥, l̥ (ar̥ty̥gw̥, j̥)<sup>2</sup> (b̥, ye̥f̥om̥v̥l̥ar̥j̥w̥, far̥j̥w̥, j̥<sup>2</sup> ... py̥, facgi & r̥f̥ at̥m̥i̥ye̥f̥om̥v̥l̥ar̥j̥w̥, far̥j̥w̥, f̥.

**[၆] pyf̥lx̥mygon̥** ye̥w̥u̥n̥ye̥f̥x̥l̥f̥rn̥b̥n̥ye̥f̥u̥ tar̥q̥ll̥[l̥]y̥i̥f̥q̥y̥ap̥? pérh̥av̥u̥ & ½om̥at̥m̥i̥ye̥f̥u̥om̥v̥l̥i̥ tar̥q̥ll̥z̥p̥f̥al̥m̥f̥ z̥l̥q̥k̥mygon̥

### qu̥f̥ -

ae̥o̥i̥Ny̥y̥uf̥ ... (o̥l̥u̥v̥ ray: way:)<sup>2</sup> no̥facgi̥b̥us̥f̥ ... t̥y̥ays̥f̥ae̥w̥h̥ av̥s̥w̥f̥om̥ E̥l̥l̥u̥y̥gaw̥m̥ ... (rr̥av̥; ye̥p̥m̥ ḁf̥i̥f̥OH aw̥m̥f̥ay̥:½u̥ ye̥f̥c̥f̥l̥y̥g̥)<sup>2</sup> (ty̥l̥, D̥)<sup>2</sup> t̥n̥f̥f̥j̥r̥&n̥f̥t̥f̥ ye̥f̥E̥f̥ f̥up̥f̥o̥Ḁm̥ ... E̥l̥b̥m̥, Of̥ aw̥m̥D̥f̥v̥S̥v̥H̥rac̥m̥ ... oajyn̥f̥ye̥f̥w̥p̥c̥u̥f̥l̥ur̥x̥u̥n̥u̥l̥ ... jrl̥c̥f̥G̥r̥s̥u̥E̥f̥x̥m̥ Ny̥k̥v̥&̥, f̥[l̥]e̥y̥e̥f̥l̥ ... jre̥f̥e̥f̥et̥cl̥l̥y̥y̥f̥. raE̥s̥ol̥ y̥s̥h̥m̥i̥f̥ax̥f̥ ... ye̥f̥q̥w̥f̥v̥l̥y̥; ...

**[၇] z̥l̥x̥mygon̥** av̥s̥w̥f̥om̥w̥b̥0w̥f̥vn̥f̥ v̥l̥, f̥b̥b̥m̥0u̥l̥ x̥n̥b̥f̥x̥mygon̥ t̥y̥ays̥f̥ae̥aom̥ av̥s̥w̥f̥om̥u̥E̥l̥ 0l̥d̥ u̥l̥av̥f̥l̥f̥es̥v̥l̥q̥m̥x̥m̥on̥f̥ ur̥x̥u̥f̥Soajy̥ye̥f̥ Es̥Bu̥h̥ern̥f̥ v̥l̥y̥t̥f̥w̥f̥ pérh̥av̥s̥w̥f̥om̥w̥l̥ ॥at̥m̥i̥ye̥f̥}u̥l̥q̥w̥y̥;r̥n̥f̥z̥p̥f̥al̥m̥f̥ z̥l̥q̥k̥mygon̥

2012 c̥E̥f̥ av̥l̥y̥y̥w̥f̥ pyf̥lx̥maom̥ av̥s̥w̥f̥om̥u̥Ḁm̥w̥f̥l̥ q̥e̥o̥p̥f̥t̥m̥u̥l̥aw̥v̥v̥m̥on̥f̥ y̥b̥l̥u̥l̥p̥u̥m̥ajym̥ q̥l̥f̥q̥i̥f̥E̥f̥pc̥k̥m̥Ny̥p̥ y̥l̥h̥&ay̥g̥f̥ (10)y̥l̥j̥i̥h̥ z̥l̥p̥n̥f̥ x̥m̥on̥f̥ q̥l̥f̥q̥i̥l̥b̥n̥f̥l̥ q̥l̥f̥q̥&mu̥l̥ q̥l̥f̥w̥l̥y̥&ef̥ q̥i̥l̥q̥o̥p̥u̥m̥z̥p̥b̥n̥f̥ y̥x̥r̥ 0p̥h̥y̥b̥n̥f̥u̥-



blefa0jzmcDaZ, matni b̄jreefq̄l? awZmarbiacR vīfygv̄l y0īfv̄r yb  
p̄līfq̄lSc̄l e'lovnaustr̄v yībqm̄tlyD...

- [ ။ pp̄ll̄fmatni b̄jrq̄lSjrp̄lMumītw̄l yībqm̄i ūlūg t̄hMumī azm̄fyx̄mygon̄  
tȳl(6)w̄f-

avmīfaw̄fS̄plef jrp̄a&, r̄fex̄l̄w̄nh wūpl̄w̄ufūlEyḡv̄l wūw̄lv̄ml̄  
½jy? t̄l̄b̄l̄ y p̄l̄ azm̄faw̄f, m̄būl̄ i, ေv n̄l̄v̄l̄l̄o ...

[ ။ avmīfaw̄fS̄l̄Esh yībqm̄i ybZMumī jrp̄tw̄f̄a&, m̄būl̄i, f̄ pl̄iM̄b̄n̄f̄  
t̄l̄b̄l̄ h̄umīv̄l̄Mumī azm̄fyx̄mygon̄

tȳl(7)w̄f-

atmūarlk̄l̄ &n? a%cgacw̄fsm̄q̄l̄, l̄u? b̄pr̄faw̄faūsm̄f̄l̄, f̄w̄l̄ Aem̄f  
n̄Ephazmf̄ ays̄f̄v̄l̄l̄? omoemarG ay;chyooyh ax&ft ½Eph̄ygūl̄v̄;  
v̄ffarOv̄l̄ly ...

[ k b̄pr̄faūsm̄f̄Eshaw̄faūsm̄f̄ q̄&maw̄fEph̄yjzp̄b̄n̄h q̄&maw̄fD̄oB̄ES̄D̄ae, s̄  
n̄l̄emī Eph̄ygl̄l̄ tar̄ly;chom omoemtar̄f̄l̄l̄ &l̄ī f̄q̄&maw̄fW̄\*P̄l̄usZl̄ūl̄  
atmūarhwordMumī pȳl̄x̄mygon̄

tȳl(8)w̄f-

a'gīfw̄l̄Esh l̄ȳl̄l̄le, f̄P̄l̄ebl̄l̄ygv̄l̄ aem̄f̄l̄ax&f̄ ½Eph̄ygl̄ &, f̄l̄jrefw̄l̄  
aus̄f̄v̄l̄ arm̄oy? pl̄l̄f̄aon̄f̄? aw̄f̄or̄l̄ax&f̄m̄l̄l̄ P̄l̄ūl̄w̄, ေv; ...  
rl̄l̄omūl̄q̄G..

- [ ။ q̄&maw̄fN̄l̄emī Eph̄ygl̄\*P̄l̄hīl̄ūl̄v̄l̄Mumī jrefyn̄lw̄p̄D̄f̄ aus̄f̄l̄ūl̄ v̄l̄Mumī  
azm̄fyx̄mygon̄

tȳl(9)w̄f-

jraīl̄ip̄l̄ ... a&Zv̄me' D̄v̄f̄r̄f̄jzihaZ, matni b̄l̄cif̄ygv̄l̄ ōl̄sīf̄lȳl̄l̄v̄l̄q̄l̄  
c̄l̄? azm̄foīf̄waw̄v̄l̄ ½jyw̄u, lȳg ax&f̄x&f̄m̄l̄l̄l̄t;w̄, ေv jrl; ½l̄v̄l̄y ..

[ ။ b̄l̄myaw̄f̄l̄ tazn̄woīf̄l̄ax&f̄m̄m ōl̄sīf̄m̄jziholȳl̄b̄l̄l̄um ays̄l̄f̄l̄  
ȳl̄w̄m̄f̄l̄q̄iEllīl̄Mumī azm̄fyx̄mygon̄

tȳl(10)w̄f-

r̄s̄ma0ae, sm̄ apwemyf̄ygv̄l̄ &nȳn̄l̄b̄l̄f̄ Elys̄l̄up̄l̄Dr̄f̄&, b̄m̄v̄l̄ ½l̄v̄l̄  
&ef̄;aw̄G0;v̄l̄ūl̄l̄tax&f̄xGq̄yebow, ေv; at;jr̄l̄uap ..

, c̄l̄c̄gw̄l̄ b̄l̄myaw̄f̄l̄s̄f̄jȳl̄lȳl̄l̄b̄l̄n̄h Eph̄ygl̄(100)jyn̄l̄l̄l̄l̄zp̄b̄n̄f̄ ab;&ef̄  
taygīl̄ūl̄f̄at;jr̄l̄ūl̄ȳgapMumī q̄l̄w̄m̄īf̄jzihtq̄l̄owf̄x̄mygon̄  
av̄f̄w̄m̄f̄l̄AstEph̄yK̄l̄ūl̄av̄l̄l̄n̄l̄l̄f̄ ȳxraV̄w̄m̄f̄l̄Ason̄f̄ av̄f̄w̄m̄f̄w̄l̄

av̄y:w̄f q̄l̄v̄l̄omuAsijzpf 1/2/3/p̄ba&z̄lxmaN̄mi faw̄gonf av̄x \*P̄  
av̄w̄fom\ \*P̄ v̄i, w̄l̄bmonb̄w̄lyg i f̄eaN̄mi faw̄gonf

' ၏ ၁၇ အနောက်မှုအတွက် 2012cEပ̄f & m̄jynt̄f အနောက်မှုအတွက် အနောက်  
ōluAsijzpfonf q̄l̄q̄lyg i jci? b̄m\ \*P̄aw̄f q̄maw̄Epyg\ \*P̄aw̄f s̄t̄ul̄b̄  
pyfz̄x̄m̄lyg အနောက်မှုအတွက် အနောက်မှုအတွက် t̄al̄mi t̄ & m̄s̄ yḡi f̄en̄lyg  
aN̄mi f̄ aw̄ygonf

3? 1? 3/ OtsyuAsm̄t̄yif;

uaN;OMH jrefn̄f & m̄av̄mi faw̄lyg v̄f အနောက်မှုအတွက် uAsm̄t̄yif အနောက်  
ESt̄yp̄bi f̄ tapm̄t̄c̄lyfyl̄m အနောက်မှုအတွက် OtsyuAsm̄t̄yif အနောက်  
OtsyuESt̄yw̄bu f̄

, t̄fcis̄? ew̄c̄st̄p̄f အနောက်မှုအတွက်, f̄ x̄n̄b̄f cyh̄yf  
w̄l̄fumazm̄fum ōl̄v̄l̄om အနောက်မှုအတွက် [ h̄c:onf aemif t̄cg  
ot̄m̄oubu x̄m̄ အနောက်မှုအတွက် ] [ yifac:&aw̄tonf ]<sup>4</sup>

[ ၏ z̄l̄q̄k̄monf အနောက်မှုအတွက်

p̄ef̄lav̄f ၏ ȳlyf အနောက်မှုအတွက် OtsyuAsm̄t̄yif

a[ v̄m ... a, muñ ... boñav;avhboñav;avh...]

r̄ ... r̄l̄v̄marmi w̄l̄

av ... avv̄marmi w̄l̄

a[ v̄m a, muñboñav;avh

[ ၏ tpc̄k̄mygonf

quf̄ -

p̄ef̄lav̄f ၏ v̄mayf̄v ... အနောက်မှုအတွက် ... အနောက်မှုအတွက် ...  
w̄l̄fvl̄ausm̄w̄hav̄f အနောက်မှုအတွက်

[ ၏ tjcm̄av̄f အနောက်မှုအတွက် p̄ef̄lav̄f ၏ ȳlyf အနောက်မှုအတွက်? w̄l̄fjyf အနောက်မှုအတွက် azm̄fx̄mygonf

quf̄ -

av̄y:0) OtsyuAsm̄t̄yif p̄ef̄lav̄f

atm̄yf အနောက်မှုအတွက်

<sup>4</sup> ဗြိုလ် တိုဂ္ဂ 1977: 56-57/



[ ၅ newbli̟favbñnf x̣fjavmifr [ kẉḷ cḷavmifvnfr [ kẉla&oavṭṇịllypị x̣maom  
avmịfjavSyp̣ịfɔ̣ṇjzp̣aḷumịf Efṭsx̣moṇf aṿṇṿỵỵḌịEllaom aṿṭṛsṭpṃ  
ṛ [ kẉbaomaḷumịhỵḅṿfEṢṭom ṿḅṃṿllyg̣[ ḳ, ḳḷḷg̣ fpỵf̣x̣moṇf̣

qui -

0ubẉṿḷṭṛḅỵ:

usueſaṭṃuṃf̣ vịsẉ0j

ṭṿḅḷwḥuReſawṃf̣ṇ

[ ၆ pṃf̣x̣moṇf̣ tubḷṿṭṿlỵẓịḥ ṭoụṛ&aoṃoṛṃ [ ၇ jyeſvṇf̣ acỵx̣moṇf̣  
ullaẉḄoṇf̣

ẉp̣DESEwp̣Ḍ ṭẸḷf̣c̣ṭ ¼ḷaỵ; ṭlỵlṭq̣ḷf̣ aṿṭẉḷḷoṇf̣ pṃf̣ḷ olỵf̣x̣lḷu  
oṇṭafḷlḷaẉḄoṇf̣ ṭlỵlṭq̣ḷf̣aṿṭc̣ẉịf̣ ¼ḷoṇṭcgẉḷvṇf̣ ṭlỵḷrysuf̣ olỵf̣  
q̣ḷlḷuaoṇṭfullaẉḄoṇf̣

yefqụḷḷavṃf̣aṿf̣ ¼ḷ ṭẸḷf̣&aoṃvṇf̣ ayṃḷf̣p̣ỵẓịḷḷḅoṃ olỵf̣  
ẉf̣

aemịEþuḷvṇf̣ q̣ḷlḷḷuḶ f̣ pḷḷḷjyeſvṇṛ, ? jyeſgṭṛ, ? jyeſṭṛ, ?  
Eḷṿṭẹḷqụlỵẉ, ? ¼ḷṃṇẸḷḷṃỵ"ṃ x̣ṃḌẉṛ [ kẉlỵ? ṭṃup̣ṃp̣ḷṿẹḷ  
aṿṭḥeẉṃf̣ azṃq̣ḅ [ ṃ olỵap̣oṃ? ẒṿḷuDẹḷ aṿṭỵgoẠṃ? aṿṭọṃ  
ẉṛwẉẸḷḅ? txụḷuṣụḅ faụṃf̣Bụṛ ṛlẹf̣ ¼ḷụḷḷaṿf̣ṣịḅẠṃ

[ ၈ Nỵỵḷỵḷp̣c̣ṭẉf̣ ṭẸḷ? ṭlỵḷḷoṇf̣ ỵ"meṛ [ kẉḷỵ/ ṭẸḷ? ṭlỵḷḷoṇf̣ x̣ṃḌṿṇfṛ [ kẉḷỵ/  
ṭṃị, jcịf̣ ṛ½ḷ ṿṃṇẸḷp̣ịẉf̣ jyeſvṇf̣, QNỵḷḌṛṇjzp̣aḷumịf̣? ṭṃup̣ṃp̣ḷṿẸḥ, QNỵḷf̣  
jcịf̣oṇjzp̣aḷumịf̣ azṃỵx̣moṇf̣ ẉụḷṿụḷḌ aṿṭỵgoẠṃf̣ aṿṭọṃịf̣ṛṃ  
rṇḅḷṭSṛẉẸḷḷumịf̣ pỵḷḳnỵgoṇf̣

olỵf̣uẠṃṣụḷ aṿṭḥḷuṇḷṿf̣ aṿSyp̣bịf̣EṢḥ ẉp̣bịf̣ aṿṭẉṇf̣oṃ ṭc̣ịf̣c̣ị  
ṭlỵlṭq̣ḷf̣ap̣ṃf̣c̣ḍf̣ ạẓḅḷḳṃoṇf̣ullaẉf̣ỵgoṇf̣

3? 1? 4/ ta&ṭẓḷf̣ aṿṭḥṃc̣ṣuf̣

uav;OṆḌ jrefṃf̣&avṃf̣aṿḷỵḷỵṿf̣ oq̣ḷṿḷḷoṃ aw;uẠṣṛṣụḷ aṿṭḥ  
Ṇuṇḷmụ puṃṿḷṭoł̣ḷḷtaejziḥ yg̣ḷpuṃṿḷṣnṭjzp̣f̣ ]]Mụba&? ta[ ṃ0ẉ? Ẓẹ?  
'uP̣oṃg̣? Ẓṛḷ? u0̣ḷ a[ ṛṃẹḷ ẹ'Ḍ ạ'op̣ṇf̣ omoeṇf̣ ỵP̣ṇf̣ ạẒ, ṣf̣ aẉẒṇf̣ \*P̣ḷ  
ạ0ae, ṣḷ-poṇf̣zịḥaẉḄoṇf̣ aṿEṢḷḷḷoṃ puṃṿḷṣnṭtaejziḥḷḷỵf̣aẉṇf̣? aṿḅṇ?  
ṿḅṇ? aṭṃịf̣ỵef̣? ẉuṭḷf̣ ẉụḅḷf̣ ṿḷẉf̣? ṛlẹf̣} -poṇf̣zịḥaẉḄoṇf̣ ạ'oọḷ  
puṃṛṣnṭtaejziḥ ]]ṇṃ (aẉḷq̣ḷḅṇ)? unịf̣0(Ṇuṇ0)? ṛḳ(Ṇḷḷ) } poṇf̣ puṃṿḷṣnṭ  
aẉḄoṇf̣

ta&tzlyi&wif emvnfv̄ ̄bnpumv̄smjih 1/18 sp̄a& zlxmjcifalumih  
yom \*Pajrmuālumī aw&onf p̄eflav̄sw̄fb̄w̄l̄ Jav̄y:0Dott̄iAs atmīȳ  
0ifsp̄eflav̄ȳ)-[bomtzlyi&wif av0Dxlyi&wif oltwi&xmaom̄s tEif, hn̄ av̄sw̄f  
om̄rs̄ [ktv̄eftus;zlxk̄xmaom̄lumī tw̄b, Olwt̄vulajrmuālumī aw&onf  
ta&tzlyi&wif xlxljcmjcm oEfx&xmaomta&tzp̄ pumv̄lw̄l̄ taw&enfyg  
onf

### lbli blyotsuf

jrefm̄l̄m av̄mīfav̄lyi&lyb̄nf jrefm̄w̄l̄ , Obausrlūlazm̄xkw&ma&muf oubl̄  
jrefm̄w̄l̄ ZmwdōZmwdt̄mefūlazm̄f; &mv̄nf a&mu&yonyf a1/8acw̄frefm̄ wyfrawnf  
wif]ajcq, ȳSjri&wi&monf jri&q, ȳSqi&wi&monf qifq, ȳSav̄wi&m\}/  
[bomtzlyi&wif av̄b&kumi&wif p̄ef&njri&frmlūl̄w&onf av̄sw̄frawfb̄w̄l̄b̄nf  
wu&&(3)csifull uRfusib&onf pmay, Obausrltyi&fESh ywbūvn̄ aw;\*lw̄  
e, ly, wif av̄sw̄fb̄l̄ av̄lu&csif? av̄sw̄fb̄l̄ av̄sw̄mp0? azmī iBūl̄? azmī lvmBūl̄?  
azmī ql̄lumīl̄? e'azmījyibūl̄? av̄sv̄scisif? wu&&(3)csif? v̄lwm̄uAsif av̄arw̄ipm  
paom av̄ESpyfq&muAsif vūfaw;\*Dv̄rs̄ESh pumylb̄l̄tolt̄sm̄r̄iv̄nf xl̄jcm̄aom  
tr̄s̄l̄oma&ql̄&m tar&t Eþrs̄mjzp̄onf

uaV;0Ml̄l̄ jrefm̄l̄mav̄mīfav̄lyi&lyb̄nf 'uPomcg n̄Bw̄naemi faw̄EþfqI b&m  
ȳl̄w̄n̄fb̄nf ay:aygūfmaom lȳlȳwp̄cjezb̄onf av̄lyi&lyb̄nf b&m b&lw;uAsif rs̄n̄?  
om, m̄p̄tobq̄l̄v̄l̄l̄om urfav̄l̄u&w̄l̄csif av̄sw̄fb̄l̄uAsifrs̄nf wifl̄ b&m b̄l̄  
av̄b̄l̄ av̄sw̄fb̄w̄l̄ \*P&n̄f vi , w̄l̄obm̄w̄l̄l̄aw&onf ollyf uAsifrs̄nf  
wp̄ezuESh wp̄ezub̄Eþfa&zl̄ x̄maom̄lumīh wp̄ezufm̄ \ t̄menfcsufm̄uazm̄xkw̄  
a&zl̄x̄maom̄lumī aw&onf

uaV;0Ml̄l̄onf jrwþb̄l̄m\ om̄oemawnflyi&lyi&m t&yf'owp̄cjezp̄f  
onf csifw̄fjrp̄ESjrp̄b̄njrp̄fwb̄l̄m om, m̄yaōm ae&mw̄fwn̄fom t&yf' o  
wp̄cjezp̄onf xl̄lumīl̄ om̄oemawnfūl̄ t̄allumījyf jrp̄acsifūl̄tajccium p̄n̄fvl̄  
n̄l̄l̄fci&fuzl̄azm̄aqm̄i b̄nh jrefm̄ Obausrlwp̄yfzp̄aōm av̄mīfav̄lyi&lyb̄nf 1/18 myuf  
x̄fot̄faom̄l̄l̄uaV;wp̄l̄l̄zpzonf

ed<sup>th</sup>

, ဓာတ်ရေး၏ ပါန်မြန်မာ တော်လွှာကမျိုးစွာ၏ သိဒ္ဓသီ  
သီ တမျိုးမှုသံဖို့ သာများမှုသံ ပြောမှုအမျှန် ပြောမှု၊ ဓာတ်ရေး၏ ခုံမျိုးမှု  
သိဒ္ဓယ်မြန်မာ တော်လွှာ၏ ပါန်မြန်မာ၊ ဓာတ်ရေး၏ ခုံမျိုးမှု ပြောမှုနှင့်  
ခေါ်စာမျိုးမှု ပြောမှု အဲ ပြောမှုပြောမှု၊ ဓာတ်ရေး၏ ခုံမျိုးမှု ပြောမှုနှင့်  
ပြောမှုနှင့် အောင် ပြောမှု အဲ ပြောမှုပြောမှု အဲ ပြောမှု၊ ဓာတ်ရေး၏ ခုံမျိုးမှု ပြောမှု

## ဤပုဂ္ဂမီ

- 1/ ဗုဒ္ဓဘုရား (၁၃၅၈) / (၁၉၇၇) / အရှင်သုရာပေါ် ယုရတ္ထု နောက်မှုပါ ပြုခဲ့သည်
- 2/ အောင် ၀၂။ (၁-၁၃၂၀) / အောင် ၁၃၂၀။ ယုရတ္ထု ယုရတ္ထု ရောင်း။ ယာ' ဝါယူသွားခဲ့သည်
- 3/ ဇရန်မြတ် ၁ၨ၆ (၁ၹ၉၆) / ဇရန်မြတ် ၁ၨ၆၁။ ယုရတ္ထု နောက်မှုပါ ပြုခဲ့သည်
- 4/ ဇရန်မြတ် ၁ၨ၁ (၁ၯ၉၁) / ဇရန်မြတ် ၁ၨ၁၁။ ယုရတ္ထု နောက်မှုပါ ပြုခဲ့သည်
- 5/ ၁၀၂၄ (၂၀၀၀) / ဇရန်မြတ် ၁၀၂၄။ ယုရတ္ထု နောက်မှုပါ ပြုခဲ့သည်
- 6/ ဒေါ် ၀၃။ (၁၃၁၃, ၁၃၁၄) / ဒေါ် ၀၃၃၃။ ယုရတ္ထု နောက်မှုပါ ပြုခဲ့သည်
- 7/ ဒေါ် ၀၃။ (၁၉၇၅) / ဒေါ် ၀၃၃၅။ ယုရတ္ထု နောက်မှုပါ ပြုခဲ့သည်

zw̥laompr̥ty̥r̥;

- 1/ Ell̥w̥m̥l̥Dr̥y̥j̥y̥rl̥ w̥n̥aq̥mu̥&tz̥l̥ Ou̥l̥z̥v̥m̥q̥|rt̥l̥t̥f̥j̥m̥uf̥ j̥ref̥m̥l̥l̥m̥, Obḁs̥rl̥ av̥b̥i̥y̥Aw̥m̥Sw̥v̥r̥
- 2/ 'u̥P̥o̥m̥g̥ n̥l̥w̥m̥h̥e̥m̥i̥Aw̥m̥E̥p̥l̥AR̥y̥Z̥d̥ y̥l̥w̥m̥&ij̥y̥n̥h̥ḁm̥l̥l̥w̥i̥p̥m̥p̥m̥i̥f̥
- 3/ jye̥l̥l̥m̥ḁ&E̥s̥j̥y̥n̥b̥l̥q̥u̥q̥l̥l̥&O̥p̥D̥m̥e̥S̥y̥p̥h̥o̥m̥l̥ u̥l̥c̥p̥h̥o̥m̥u̥ḁv̥;O̥n̥l̥l̥
- 1/ O̥w̥i̥l̥q̥e̥ (av̥l̥l̥y̥G̥u̥l̥f̥u̥s̥i̥em̥, u̥)  
tr̥w̥(2)&y̥l̥l̥l̥f̥  
apsaw̥m̥l̥buf̥  
rl̥Z̥v̥l̥l̥te̥  
u̥ḁv̥;O̥n̥l̥l̥
- 2/ O̥p̥n̥s̥x̥e̥( b̥l̥m̥y̥Aw̥m̥f̥yḁ&t̥w̥l̥f̥ḁ&r̥b̥)  
jye̥l̥q̥u̥(l̥l̥f̥)  
tr̥w̥(2)&y̥l̥l̥l̥f̥  
u̥ḁv̥;O̥n̥l̥l̥