

ri;o0P \ au;vuuAsmrsm;r "avp½uobm0 tzlaumi;rs;

avvmcsu

ouEi;at;*

pmwr; t u;0;

ppmwr;on jrermpaye , y , ? acwuAsm u@vm]ri;o0P \ au;vuuAsmrsm;r
"avp½uobm0tzlaumi;rs;}}u avvmwijyxm;aom pmwr;jzpygon/ avvm&m
wi jrermpaye , y , ? acwuAsmqi&m oabmw&m;en;emrsm;u tajccí ri;o0P
 \ uAsmaygi;clyr jrermau;vuuAsmrsm;u tavvmctjzp ovrwvavm
wijyygon/ ppmwr;u avvm&aom &n& , curm q&mri;o0P \ au;vutay:
xm;&aom apwemEi jrermau;vu \ "avp½uobm0wu azmxwwijyvji;
jzpygon/ ppmwr;wi tce;(1) ri;o0P \ twywtu;0;? tce;(2)"avp½u
obm0? tce;(3) ri;o0P \ au;vuuAsmrsm;r "avp½uobm0 tzl aumi;rs;u
tce;i , rsm;cum avvmwijyxm;ygon/ ppmwr;onq&m ri;o0P \ au;vu
uAsmrsm;u avvmowtwu taxmutu jzpaEiygon/

e'je;

ppmwr;on q&mri;o0P \ au;vuuAsmrsm;r "avp½uobm0tzl aumi;
rsm;uom a&cs , avvmwijyxm;ygon/ acwpr;pmayavmuu 0;aqmiowwi
wp0;tygt0ijzpaom q&mri;o0Pon rsk;cppw? Eiicppwu t&i;wnum uAsm
aygi;jrmursm;pm zUqcojzpon/ tx;oizi au;vua'owi zm;jrium au;vu
a'owi bu;ji;caomalumi au;vuo? au;vuom;wtay: oa , mZObu;rm;on/
au;vueoi;aom uAsmrsm;u v n; tajrm utjrm;zUqcon/ xau;vuuAsmrsm;wi
jrermw \ EpoujrwE;z , "avp½uobm0wu azmxwcon/ ppmwr;on
ri;o0P \ uAsmaygi;clyr(1927cEpr 1994cEptwi;)wijg0iaom au;vu uAsm
rsm;u tavvmctjzpxm;&um a&cs , avvmwijyxm;ygon/ avvm&mwi boma&;
qi&m "avp½uobm0tzl? p;ym;a&qi&m"avp½uobm0 tzl? vra&qi&m
"avp½uobm0tzl [í acgi;p0i , (2)ccum avvmwijyxm;ygon/ avvmwijy
&mwi cEpp0twi; wijyxm;jci;r [wyg/ tzUw&m rsm;u ppn; ía&jc , wijyxm;jci;
jzpygon/

* a'guwm? uxu? jrerm pmXme? r&mwuov/

1/ ri;o0P \ twywt u0;

q&mri;o0Pu &euewi;? ur;lcue;lr\awmibuur;? emwmycs; ta&yi;wi
tzueon0;vr;yi? tra':rwu 1909 cEp? azazm0g&v 10&u? A' [;aeü ar;zm;
con/ ar;csi;cEpa, muwi 'w, ajrmujzply; nrti, q; rm E, 0[aom uavmi
trnjzi xi&m;on/ rejrrmrsl(½;jzpon/ i, emnrnrm armiv0ejzpon/¹

1916-cEp tou(7)Epcewi ur;lcue;lr\? a&u:iausmi;wu? q&m 0;z;vi \
lum;ausmi;ü ynmpwioiilum;on/ xlaemu 1920-jynEpwi trsl;om;ausmi;? 1923-
cEpwi &euellr\upe*ie;ausmi;ü wua&mucly; 1926-cEp? rwvwi t*vyjrerm
tv, we; paumvm;&ppmar;yü pwwjzlatmijricon/ 1929-cEp? rwvwi
q, we;ppmar;yü yx00ibm om *Px;jzlatmijri í, ebmpwaumvyo wua&mu
on/ 1933-cEpwi 0Zm*Px;we;u jrermplxrtqizi atmijrion/ 1935-
cEpwi jrermplm*Px;we;u 'w, tqizi atmijrion/ 1936-cEpwi t*ve
Eii atmupzwwuovü ynmawmoitjzpv n;aumi;? 1938-cEpwi ve'ewuov
ta&üwi;Ei tmz&ubm om&yrm; avvma&ausmi;ü ynmawmoitjzpv n;aumi;
wua&mucon/ 1938-cEpatmupzwwuov r pmay0Zmbll&&on/ 1952-cEpwi
tar&uejynaxmipa, ;vwuovü bmomaA'ynmqn;y;con/

1933-1935cEpwi &euewuov? jrermplmXmetcseyi;en;jy? 1935- cEpwi
tcejynen;jyEi wuovau smi;wu jrermplmtoi; twi;a&rl;? wuovA'
bmomtoi; twi;a&rl;? aumvyr*Zi; jrermiyi;t, 'wm? *Eavmur*Zi;t, 'wm?
1939-cEpwi vuaxmuuxu? 1942-cEpwi 'w, urmpptwi; ynmwcetoi;
tb"mevyie;0;aqmio? 1945-cEpwi &euea&bomvr;ta&ay:wuov jrermplm
vuaxmuuxu? 1946-cEp wi uxu? 1948cEpwi wuovbm omjyeEi pmt y
xwa0a&Xme Xmerl;Ei jrermEiioawoetoi; *me, pmwn;? 1961cEp rwv(1)
&ur 1962-cEp arv(12)&ux jrermplmXmeygarmuEi wuovpmt yxwa0 jzelc&a;
aumrwOu|? jrermEiiori;aumr&itzi0i? 1962-cEpwi bmonjyeEipmt y
xwa0a& Xnepmwn;rl;? 1968-cEpwi pmwn;rl;tjzpr tllir;pm; , í ynma& Xmeü
ynma&t x;t&m&? 1970-cEpwi jrermEiioawoetoi; Ou|tjzpw m0e xr;aqmi
con/ 1971-cEp arv(3)&uwi ynma&t x;t&m&tjzpr tllir;pm; , con/ 1975-
cEpr 1979-cEpx *yeEiitqmumlr\ Eiiijcm;bomoi wuovwi {n ygarmu
tjzpaqmi&ucon/

1926-cEpxw 'er*Zi;trw(71)wi]]r;&m obU}}uAsmrm;pwiyEy azmijyji;c&
on/ uAsmpmaywa&cgpu pe*ie;aysmarmi0e? 0;tumoe;wyn? arC0eur;lcue;lr\?
pe*ie;aysm-ur;lcue;lr\? ur;lcue;awmip tpeu armio0P? ur;lcue;awmip
tveu armio0P? cio*([om0w)? pe;aomwm? armioe[aomuavmitrnrsm;u
c,um'*e? u0r;ure? lAwoq b m;rm;? ' ;'wpaompmarm;wi uAsmtajrmu trsm;

¹ p;ñe? 0;? 2005? 34/

a&om;con/² xaemupeonlri &myawm u;wi 0;alumuo0Pomr talumi;u
]avmi;jrwu , qre? a&v0i;ygwri;o0P}} [zUqx;m&m Ep|c(uojzi]]ri;o0P}}
 [aom uavmitrnucl,con/ uAsm? yji? 0w|w? aqmi;yg;? a0zepamtajrmu trsm;
 a&om;con/³

q&mri;o0P \ xi&m;aom pmayvu&mrm;rm armiac;zuav;uAsmrsm; (1940)?
 oajyn|Ei tjc;m;uAsmrsm;(1941)? pmayavmu(1948) (aZm*Eiwí)? wuov jrerm
 tb"meig;yi; (1952-1964)? o;yi|qiacwpr;pmay(1955) (oyarmi0? aZm*Eiwí)?
 uAsmy& , m , (1963)? (ri; , a0Eiwí)? c&on (1965) (aZm*Eiwí)? ye;Eiyipn
 (1965)? jrermmpjrermr(1965)? y0;riww(1968)? a&cr;pi (1970)? ti;vsm;ueo
 tu;w (1974)? v , m ri;u; (1984)? ri;o0P \ uAsmaygi;csly (1997)? ri;o0P \
 0w|wrsm; (2002)wjzpon/ 1950-cEpwi 0Pausm xibU? 1962-cEpwi o&y;csbl
 &&con/ 1984-cEpwi v , mri;u;pm tyjzi trsk;om;pmaybm omjye &oq cs;jrijci;
 c&on/

jrermmpmayavmuwi x;ciexi&m;ausm lum;vaom q&mri;o0P (tou 95)Ep
 on 2004cEp? lo*ww(15)&u? we*aEae? eeu 11;30em& wi &euelrU? trw(18)?
 0;x;e;vi;lcvr;? oajyn|trü u , vecon/ u , vecsewi Ze;a':un|un? om;-
 0;ÓPp;? 0;xiausm('vbe;? t|ir;pm;Eiiawmorwu;? or;a':xm;csk (Ei;o0P)w
 use&pcygon/

2/ "avp½uobm0

jrerm t b"mewi "av [aoma0g [m&u-

"av? e-x;p? tav/⁴

[vn;aumi;? p½u [aom a0g [m&u

p½u^Z , u^e-tjy|tr/ tav? tui/⁵

[vn;aumi;? obm0 [aoma0g [m&u-

obm0? e-jzp|roabm/⁶

[vn;aumi; ziqxm;yggon/

lclíq&aom "avp½uobm0 [on rbp0quusio;cluaom u , ? Ew? Ev;?
 tjy|trp½uobm0rsm;omjzpon/ "avEip½uon 'ewv u&on/ rrvrsk; \ "av?

² 'vbe;? 2010? 14/

³ - , i;-? 13/

⁴ jrerm t z! 2008? 184/

⁵ - , i;-? 94/

⁶ - , i;-? 367/

p½u? obm0w|u cspjrwE;oonom trs;*Pu xe;or;apmia&muEiojzpon/ rr
EiiEivrs;u cspjrwE;&erm rrvrs;wi&aom csp&maumi;on "avp½uEi rrEii
*P,jrwE;z,? om,mat;cr;z,tvu oem;vnrom EpEumumcspjrwE;
Eirnizpon/

jrrermvrs;w| vuemuisio;aelluaom "avp½uobm0won boma&u
tajccí ay:xe;vmjci;? jrrermvrs;w| vyuipm;aomuaom vyie;tay:tajccí
xe;um;vmjci;? jrrermvrs;w| vaerpepw|tay: t&i;wní ayguzm;vmjci;jzp
alumi;aw&&ygon/

3/ ri;o0P \au;vuusmr;m;r "avp½uobm0tzlaumi;rsm;avvmcsu

au;vu[on Eii twi;ü wn&on ||ruu;r[waom vaet&y? au;vu
awm&mu ac;qjci;jzpon/ au;vuawm&mon wi;jyn \yirt&i;tjryi jzpon/
au;vuo au;vuom;won [eaqmirui;on/ ½;om;ji;on au;vuae
jynow\ tvyijzpon/ qe;qe;jym;jym; raw;ww/ ½;½;aw;í ½;½;ajymum
½;om;pmaexiom;uon/ r&tw&tw qi;&ou0i;uaz;ru jci;on au;vuae
w\ p½uyijzpon/ xlaumi &y"av&m"avu au;vurmom trsm;q;aw&on/
Epvz,jrerm,Oau;rtrt&m? "avp½uobm0won ||rujyxuau;vu awm&m
rsm;wi tjrpw,vu&on/

au;vuawm&mu cpcií au;vu \ "avp½uw|u cspjrwE;ow|xwi q&m
ri;o0Pvn;wp0;tygt0ijzpon/ q&mri;o0Pon ur;lcue;wi ar;zm;c on/
q&m \Zmw&y&mon awmru;? ||ruu;jrrerm½;&mryuaom? au;vu \ "avp½u w
vr;r;&ma'ojzpon/ au;vuuciw,aomq&mon talumi;wuqiwi; au;vu
aew \ "avp½uobm0wxi[yaeom au;vu uAsmw|u z|qcon/

q&m \au;vu uAsmw|u au;vuae jynow \ "avp½uobm0w xi[y
aealumi;u q&mri; ,a0u ||jrrermprwz|ü-

ruarmuacw uAsmavmuwivn; pmqri;o0Pon au;awmaew \
b0tajctaeEi"avtrt&mwu uAsmz|qca von/⁷

[vn;aumi;? q&mwir;u ||jrrermuAsmpmwr;ü-

q&m \uAsmrsm;on jrermu;vu \ t&y tai|Eirui;? jrerm"av?
bmom,Oau;rEi jrermu;awmaew \ b0 ,uvrvu&on/⁸

[vn;aumi; azmjyxm;on/

⁷ wup;Eiri; ,a0? 2005? 113/

⁸ wir;Ei trsm;? 1984? 163? 164/

bpmwr;wi q&mri;o0P \ au;vu uAsm (9)y'u-
 1/ bmoma&;qi&m "avp½uobm0tzU
 2/ p;ym;a&;qi&m "avp½uobm0tzU
 3/ vra&;qi&m "avp½uobm0tzU [í acgi;p0i , (3)ccumavvm wiy
 ygrn/

3' 1/ bmoma&;qi&m "avp½uobm0tzU

jrermEii \ , Oau;ron A'omoemutajccí xe;um;vmjci;jzpon/ jrerm
 vrsl;rm; tp0tquvucvuemuio;aeluaom x;xr;p0vm"av p½u trsm;pon
 bmoma&;u tajccí ay:xe;vmjci;jzpon/ q&mri;o0P \ au;vu uAsmwwi
 bmoma&;qi&m "avp½uobm0tzUrm;u awU&&on/ xtzUrm;u ajAmo(1934)?
 Ogwi;cse (1936)? qr;ccse (1989)? uAsm wr avvmwiyxm;ygon/

ajAmo(1934)uAsmon au;vuawm&m&iyy? &iavmi;vny talumi;uzUq
 xm;aom uAsmjzpon/ &iyyjci;on A'bmomjrermvrsl;w \ , Oau;r"avx;wr;
 wp&yyijzpon/ &irjy&ao;aomou toui, onjzpap? bu;onjzpap t&,
 ra&m uao; [trsm;uowrwuon/ &irjy&ao;aom ou, wivn; xotaw;
 a&m uum pwtm;i, wwuon/ &iyy; aomtcg omoemabiwi pn;Eiur;Ei
 omraPui0wEitn aexi&on/ trsm; \av;pm; lunnci;u vn;c&ly; tm;op?
 pwoprsm; 0ivmon/ v&m0ily [taw;a&m uum tajymtq? tyytr? taetxi?
 pwaepwxm;wu jyyiyivmon/ xalumi A'bmom jrerma, musm;av;wi; &iyy&
 on/ u&i0w&on/ rbwuvn;om;u omoemabmio owoi; ly; omoem
 'g, umtjzp c, luon/ xwm0eu wm0ex;wp&ytaejzi owrwum awma&mllrlyg
 rue rrw&iao;om;&wemu &iyyay;av&on/

&iyyEi tw 'getruvn;jyUon/ aqrsl;om;ci;rm;uomru wp&m v;r;c;
 wwau;ar;{ncav&on/ &iyywi tvl'getwu Or;ajrmuunE;z, jzp&e
 pnajAmrm;u w;luon/ wpen;tm;jzi ajAmw;jci;onyi &iyyjci; \txr;trw
 "avx;p t jzp rw, luon/

q&mri;o0P \]]ajAmo}} uAsmwi om, mue;&m& O;a&c;r;a':a&arwon
 omoemta&mit0g qxuxr;y; xe;vi;awmuy&e &n&, í om;v&wemwu
 omoemabmio owoi;ly; &iyyuajAmownnEi cr;em;pmusi;yalumi; zUqxm;
 on/]]yvwjAle; [aom pnajAmownnay; í &iyy ui;yaeaom jriui;o-

yvwjAe;& , e
awmiue;&m ompce;qu
a':a&ar 0;a&cr;i , w
omoem0g0gve;&ew
qe;vuwwajAmopn?⁹

[z]qxm;on/ &iyyu;iaeaom jriui;on lun&icr;ajrz , jriui;av;yi
jzpon/ t vLU'g , um? 'g , umru 0;a&cr;+a':a&ar [t rnwyxm;aomvn;
t vL&iwp0;wpa , mu \ &iyyu &nñe;ci;r [way/ jrerm ½;&m&iyyu;yluaom
t vL&iwi;u &nñe;xm;ci;jzpon/ &iyyon bma&u tajccí ay:aygu
vmaom jrerm½;&m , Oaus;r "avp½uwpcyijzpygon/

aus;vua'orm;ü&iy\vi &iavmi;vnav&uon/ &iavmi;vn&mwi
armi&iavmi;u a&ri;nri;om;uo 0wpm;qi , iaply; jri;ay:wiwií a&x;
aqmi;um &mvr;wpav\mu vnvnav&on/ jri;uon; u\;weqmt p
qi , iay;xm;on/ &m&tyt t? a , mus;? re;r? v\;vi , wu 0waumi;pm;vrsm;
u qi , ium armi&iavmi;u lc&y;ajAownnjzi &m½;wpav\mupwe; vnv
luon/ &iy\tyl;u;u ta0;rvr;íunvuygu aea&mijcnwi a&a&mi w0i;0i;
jzi wiw , vyyu-

] t v aeicnrma&n0i;v
q , pi;vru
ta0;ure; [&mvr;
x;we;u; vygb/}}¹⁰

[z]qxm;on/ aea&miwi a&x;w0i;0i;jzi pwe;vnvnaeluytzon bma&
u tajccaom jrerm"avp½uobm0u azmjyae½omru jrerm? jrerm [eu xe;or;
aom aus;vu \ lunE;z , jriui;uyg jria , mi vmapyg on/

&iavmi;vn&mwi armi&iavmi; \ ab;ü lc&vuygvmaom vy\ umvom;wu
pwvy&m;z , aumi;aom o\;vu&wrm;u oqluon/ aus;vua'owi
armi&iavmi;won oue;awmi;Eiaomt& , ü &iyay;av&aom\umi tc\Uaom
armi&iavmi;won vy\abm0ipt& , oyi a&muayjzpon/ x\alumi cpo&aom
armi&iavmi;upaemu&i;? ur;awmiui yslzLacsmwuon;up , &i;? t vL&ivn;
o'gw&m;w;ap&e o\;vu&wrm;u r\ri\riqiqioqluon/

uAsmwi cpoEiwpvwm ccm&rn ta&alumi pwratt;Eijzpaecsewi umv

⁹ ri;o0P? 1997? 29/

¹⁰ ri;o0P? 1997? 29/

om;woqao m o(;;vu&wu aemuqia tmi zew;aealumi;u-

]wpvwm on ta&;uv

r [0g lunlunay;ygw

&wcspwua o;avawm/}}¹¹

[zlxm;on/ jrermu;vu &iavmi;vnt vlyrwpqi armi&iavmi;Ei
ur;awmiuivryw\ arwmZmwvr;u vn;aumi;? o(;;vu&wrsm; oqav&alumi;
u vn;aumi; awl&&ygon/

&iavmi;vnywi o(;;vu&wrsm;oqci;on jrerm^{1/2};&m, Oau;r "avx;p
wp&yyijzpon/ &iyyiwi o(;;vu&wrsm;oqav&yu '*eew&iu pmay0wqü

a&;tcgu &iyyirsm;ü &iavmi;vn&mwi vuygvmluor sm;on
tvLio'gym;rm;ap&e o(;;vu&wrsm;u wp0;uwi í trsm;u to
nnjzi]]o(;;)) [[patmoq av&uon/ o(;;vu&woq&m0,
to&nqíq&ozi ty'tq;wi]]a0}} [qii oq&\ /]]o(;;))rm trsm;
0i;íqao m tojzpon/ a&;tcgu o'wawmxuce; o(;;vu&wu
qavqx&clun/ ¹²

[azmjyxm;on/ &iyyiwi&woqci;on lum;&otaygi; EpoulunE;jci;u
jzpapon/ tvr;"mwc&owtwu vr;armpwu vn; ay:aygu vmapygon/ &iyy
tvlywi o(;;vu&woquci;on bmoa&;u tajccí ay:aygu vmaom jrerm"av
wp&yyijzpygon/

q&mri;o0Pon A'bmojrermvrsl;w\ tp0tvm"avx;wr; wpcjzpaom
&iyyit alumi;u wijy&mwi rrlyu tajcrb au;vua'o &iyyitcr;tem;wpcu
tajccwijyxm;alumi; awl&&on/ au;vua'o &iavmi;vnyon jrerm^{1/2};&m
, Oau;rt pptrew ue;atmi;aeao;on [, q[e&on/ xalumi jrerm?
jrerm [eryuaom au;vu&iyyi talumi;u yjyipmzlxm;on/

au;vuucpaom q&mri;o0Pon o\au;vu uA smwi au;vu \
eeuci;aw;o omjzpaom te;armi;acguou rarrav smxnoi; zlxm;on/
te;armi;acgujci;"avon rrlyxu au;vua'owi awl&av&aom "avjzpon/
xlyi A'bmojrermvrsl;wtwu i, p0uyi, Oyg;caom pwunE;z, aw;o jz
on/

jrermu;vu& be;awm u;ausmi;wi owi;o;aom ausmi;aeoCmawmrsm;Ei
qr;0wjyav&aom au;&m o? au;&m om; 'g, um? 'g, umrrsm;twu ta&;ygao m
tojzpon/ au;vu \ eeuci;aw;o omu qr;cce (1989)uA smwi-

¹¹ ri;o0P? 1997? 29/

¹² ew&i? '*e? 2011? 117/

ww wwawm u

be;be;au smi;u te;armi;acgu/¹³

[zlxm;on/ au; & mwi;ü , aexuwi llum; & qjzpaom te;armi;acgujci;"av
on jrermw\ bma&;u tajccí ay:ayguvmaom "avp½u obm0wpcyi
jzpygon/

apwemw&;xuoeaom jrermvr;wlon aep0aewi; qr;cu;ci;tr?
qr;0wji;ci;tru wm0ex;wp&ytaeji ovrwumvyui aqmi&uav&on/
au;vuawm&mwwi t½P0; te;armi;acguolum;&ceü qr;cu&ejyiqiluon/
wpcsluvn; t½Pwwceü oywv , iu uav;rsm;lc0wi p;pp;p [jrnusl;olum;
v|i qr;cu&ejyiqiav&on/ q&mri;o0Pon 0gwi;ce(1936)uAsmü oywv ,
iuuav;jrnusl;ceü n tprEp0;qr;cu&ejyiqiyu-

iuuav;u p;pp;p

0i;aygurmjrn

cewely nrax;&ll

qr;cupav;/¹⁴

[zlxm;on/ eeuci;qr;cu;ci;on bma&;u tajccíay:ayguvmaom
jrermw\ "avp½uobm0wpcyijzpon/ ptzlwí o'gw&;u vlvpxwum
jy\vyaeluaom au;vuo? au;vuom;w\ apwempwxm;u cs;usl;z ,awl&&
on/

qr;usuaomtcg qr;awm u c;cyí b&;xuyvlon/ oCmawm wuvn;
avmi;vlav&on/]]0gwi;ce}}uAsmwi n tprEp0;on qr;usuaomtcg qr;t;xr
pm;0;pm;zsm;qr;0;aygi;u qr;awmwi&etwu tajco;acsmi;axmuqr;Asuxü
jyiqiaeluyu-

0;aygi;u qr;awmwi

o;acsmi;axmuji/¹⁵

[zlxm;on/ jrerm , Oaus;re , y , wi taiUwaxmi;axmi;? tewoi; oi;Ei
xri;0;aygi; jzljlaz;az;u b&;wiuyvLyaZmici;on jrermw\ EpoulunE;p&m
"avp½uyijzpon/ xri;0;aygi; \ to itjiu q&mri;o0Pu a&cr;pipmtywi-

¹³ ri;o0P? 1997? 177/

¹⁴ ri;o0P? 1997? 55/

¹⁵ - , i;-/

pavmi;z;&mxiaeaom xri;pepey uav;on xri;0;aygi;yi jzpawm
on/ jrerm ,0aus;rwil xri;0;aygi;um; tve ta&yg t&ma&mucav
on/ qr;xri;c;v\i0;aygi;u b&m;wi&on/ pm;xri;c;u v\i 0;aygi;
u v\u;rbt m;au&;&on/¹⁶

[ziqxm;on/ xri;0;aygi;u ajrt;jzicuaom aus;vuawm&mw\wion aw\Ei
on/ q&mri;o0Pon aus;vu \"avp½uu azm u sL;&mwi aus;vu \"tail tou?
aus;vu \"obm0wu yjyipmz\qxm;ji;jzpon/

jrermvr;w on t vL'get&müom &ua&mll uor sm;r [way/ arwm w&m;jyn0í
pwxm;vor sm;vn;jzpon/ rrw\ aumi;ruovreor\u rrwp0;wn;&,av
r&ay/ urmo? urmom;t m;v;&ap&e tr\ay;a0av &on/ xtlumi;u]]0gwi;ce}}
ay:wi

tr\wo;ßura0

oe;w\ anmia&

rmygap urmom;

atm uxuev sm;/¹⁷

[z\qxm;on/ arwmy? tr\aojci;on A'bomjrermvr;wi; uio;av&aom
"avp½uwpjcjzpon/ rrw\ aumi;ruovu txub0*? atm ut0ptwi;
aexiluaom ow0g t m;v; rrEixyw uov&apv on/ urmo? urmom;t m;v;u
use;rmcs;r;omapv on/ ptzon boma&u taiccí arwmw&m;ym;rm;wwaom
jrermw\ pw&i;apwem u azmjyaeon boma& "avp½uaumi;yijzpygon/

q&mri;o0P\ boma&q i&m "avp½uobm0tz\ur sm;wi jrerm aus;vu \
&ijy\ t vL? aep0qr;0wt vLEi qr;c;u? qr;uyav&aom "avp½uwu yji
ay:vipmaw\&&on/ xjiyi t vlyr sm;wi ajAmpno wnnay;í vLav&allumi;?
t vLv n&mwi o\;vu&wr sm;u oqav&allumi;? rrw\ aumi;rt vlu urmo?
urmom;wuyg tr\ay;a0av&allumi; boma&"avp½uaumi;rm;u vn; aw\&&on/
boma&q i&m "avp½u obm0tz\ur sm;on lunE;Epouapouo A'bom
t&nwnwap&e tav tuiaumi;rm;vn; ay;Eialumi; aw\&&ygon/

3! 2/ p;ym;a&q i&m "avp½uobm0tz\

jrermEiion v , ,mpuy sL;a&Eiijzpon/ jrermvr;w\ p;ym;a&q i&m
"avp½uwon tr sm;t m;jzi v , ,mvyie;ciu tajcwní xe;um; vmjci;jz
on/ q&mri;o0P\au;vu uAsmwwi p;ym;a&q i&m "av p½uobm0tz\ t jzp

¹⁶ ri;o0P? 2010? 49/

¹⁷ ri;o0P? 1997? 55/

v , , mvyie;ci "avp½uobm0? wigvyie;ci "avp½uobm0wu awU&&on/
xtzUrm;u i , viarmi;u; (1934)? z;armi;vmlly (1963)? &ulur;a&u;liarmink
(1986) uAsmwwi avvmawU& &ygon/

jrermau;vuaewon p;ym;a&;taeizi v , , mvyie;ciu t"uxm; vyui
luon/ au;vuaejynotrsm;poni , p0uyi v , , mawmü Bu;ji;ci t& , a&mu
aomtcg v , , mvyie;uom r½;zvmmvyie;tjzp vyui luon/ au;vuaew\
v , , mvyie;ci0iyu]]&ulur;a&u;liarmink}} (1986)uAsmwi

xeon x , on? aumu&wonEi

wuone , on? aumuavlonEi/¹⁸

[zUqxm;on/ v , , mpuy;sl;a&;vyie;on ouawmiouomvyui&aom vyie;
r[way/ puy;sl;ontcserpí u , wiajru xe , u&on/ aumupu&on/ o;Ew/
&irnvmciewi aumu&wu&on/ aumuEwu wvi;jyiola&mu&e vn;rm;zi
wu , lu&on/ wvi;jyiwi aumuEpyg; wu e , oue , ? aumuavUouavUjzi
vyie;aqmiwmwu t qiqiyiye;pmaqmi&ulu&on/ p t zUrwpi xe , u
puy;sl;rzi touar;0r; alumi;jyav&aom awmio v , orm;w\ vyie;ciqi&m
"avp½uobm0u re;qo&Eiygon/

au;vua'owi ciye;on v , orm;Bu;u yiye;pmvyie;ci0ice ü Ze;
jzporm ciye;on triyec;eu pwyypmapmiar(mae&wwon/ xobm0u]]i , vi
armi;u;}}(1934)uAsmwi-

aeri;vn;0i? r;vn;qi í

rwjci vn;&? armi vn; rn;ayg/

r , on;xwz , ? r , ouv , on

b , v , b , ui;? b , ueoi;wi

ys;ci;axmi í aeygvr/¹⁹

[zUqxm;on/ au;vua'owi r;onv , orm;Bu;rm; \ au;Z;&iyijzpon/
r;&mrys;omrnjzpon/ llrUu;ji;u;wü r;ontyouom½omwez;&on/ au;vu
a'owir r;aumi;rom o;Epyg;jzpxe;atmijrirn/ v , , mvyie;uom t"u
p;ym;a&;tjzp vyui aelluaom au;vuaejynow\ tem*wa&mijcnu ar(mre;Ei
rnjzpon/ xalumi r;&moe;ygu aenra&mi v , xqi;um ys;ci;axmi lu&on/
trsm;oim at;cr;pmem;aetypuc;ewi v , orm;Bu;on r;cyontx tvyror;
Eijzpaen/ trüue&paom Ze;r , m;rmvn; ciye;on ab;&eui;pmjyetvmu
&izxwvepm apmiar(mae&on/ xov , orm;w\ Bu;pm;½e;ue lu&aom b0

¹⁸ ri;o0P? 1997? 297/

¹⁹ ri;o0P? 1997? 297/

tajctaeu a&zlxm;onrm u½Pmou z,aumi;von/ ptzlon v,,m
vyie;uom t"utouar;Or; alumni;tjzp vyuilu&aom au;vuaejynow\
p;ym;a&qí&m "avp½uobm0u azmijEiaom tzljzpon/

awmiov,orm;wtwu v,,mvyie;ciom yiye;qí&onr[way/
v,,mvyie;ciom; vr;c&onvn; ab;tE&m,rm;von/ tceroiygu
toui;q;½;Eialumi;u]]i, viarmi;u;}}uAsmwi-

a&p;oeoe? acsmi;u veu

qyxeji;b? v, y;x í

owui;um? aqmi, vm on

u, yg&i;u; ao&mvr/²⁰

[zlxm;on/ v,awmon artveaygrsm;on/ aruuc&aomallumi touq;½;
lu&aom au;awm;v,orm;u;rm;rm ra&wuEiatmi rsm;jm;von/ vyie;ci
or;c&u a&p;oeaomacsmi;u touvjzwu;&ouo acsmi;uveaom tqyji;
von aruuru owui;umívn; touq;½;cEion/ ptzwi ciye;on
y;xum owui;umaeaaomallumi v,&iawm ewri;u;u,ryg[oem;pz, wiwn
aeaom Ze;wpa, mu\cpm;c&uu zlxm;ci;jzpon/ au;vuo? au;vuom; w\
vyie;ciu pmem;vnaom q&mri;o0Pon rruoyi au;vuaewtay:ü
pmempw? uuiempw? u,csi;pmpwrsm;ou0ivmatni a&zlxm;on[qEiygon/
v,,mvyie;ci\ yiye;qí&aom "avp½uobm0u yjyipmazmijEiaom tzyi
jzpygon/

au;vua'owi v,,mui;ue;vyie;u t"ur½;zvmp;ym;a& vyie;tjzp
oabmxm;um touar;luouo om;ig;&maza&mi;csí tou ar;orm;vn; &on/
a&;ciu au;vuawm&mwwi vlcrtm;en;von/ oc;? "m;jyw\&eallumi
&mwcg;rmtp0ywxm;&on/ &mo&om;w om;ig;Or;pmtcutczpaomtcg wig
vyie;ji touar;aom armiz;armionntcg ig;&mxuav&on/ vajcwwc&e?
ig;&cerjyevmav&on/ x talumi;u pmqu z;armivmly (1963)uAsmwi-

ncgig;axmi? armiz;armion

&mawmiacsmi;u jyecly/²¹

[zlxm;on/ waprallumu? arrallumu byiye;u;pm om;ig;&maz&aom au;vu
aew\ vyie;ciqi&m"avp½uu aw&ygon/

au;vua'oon rryjrmuo om;ig;rm;uaiay;í tv,wu0,,
rpm;aomuEiay/ au;vuaewigonwom &mazírau;ygvi &mo&om; wtwtu

²⁰ ri;o0P? 1997? 53/

²¹ -, i;-? 97/

om;ig;pm;o;&e cucvaumi;u-

]]oviiig;&m? rau;yg u

x&moom;? v trsm;w/

ig;pig;pr; iwayvr}}/22

[zllqxm;on/ aus;vuynow\ vyuipm;aomurb0on u½Pm ouz, aumi;von/ trsm;oigt yaumi;cewi rty&? yiye;pmig;&mxulu&on/ xow\ vyie;ciqi&m "avp½uwon A'bomw&m;awmEiunvi tuov tru jyaorsm; [qEion/ olaomvrcrcwaom au;vua'owwi wigon wallumi om ig;p? ig;pr; pm;aomulu&jci;jzpon/ ig;pig;pr;pm;&&e cucvaom au;vu jynow t qiajyppm;aomuEi&e au;vua'owwi wigvyie;utouar; 0r;ausmi; vyie;tjzp vyuiluon p;ym;a&q i&m "avp½uobm0u vn; awl&& ygon/

q&mri;o0P\ aus;vu uAsmrsm;wi p;ym;a&q i&m "avp½uobm0tjzp v , , mvyie;ciqi&m "avp½u? wigvyie;ciqi&m "avp½uwu awl&&ygon/ xvyie;ciwu aeyr;&maenra&mi yiye;pmvyuilu& alumi;u vn; awl&&ygon/

3? 3/ vra&q i&m "avp½uobm0t zll

q&mri;o0P\ au;vu uAsmrsm;r vra&q i&m "avp½uobm0t zllwon jrermas;vuaejynow\ pm;aomur? aexir? pwaeoabmxm;"av p½uwu t ajcwní ayguzm;vmjci;jzpon/ bpmwr;wi jrermas;vuaew\ vra&q i&m "avp½uobm0tjzp aus;vuo? au;vuom;w\ pwaeoabmxm;"avp½uwu a&cs, wiyygrn/ xt zU rsm;u{nonawm (1961)? au;vu uow(1971)? pij&m (1994)u Asmrsm;wi awl&&ygon/

jrermas;vua'owi llrllU u;jy u;rsm;uol l u;us, cr;em;aom wuwm taqmu t trsm;r&acs/ r;vi;rr;csly t vyEivurjywatmi yiye;βu;pm vyuipm;aomu ll u&on/ au;vuaew\ vaertqitwe;rm tjrirm;aomvn; pwxm;rm jrijrwvon/]] tromí{nvmon [c, um {nonu ttraE;ax;pm bu ll qwwon/ rrw\ aqrsl;om;ci;oz, &i;E;azma&pm quqwwuon/ xolaom au;vuae w\ vra&pw"mw tjyn&yu q&mri;o0P u]]au;vu uow(1971)u Asmwi-

aqrsl;awol

rarp&m? veyl imon

&y&mrv n; pwrr/23

²² ri;o0P? 1997? 97/

²³ ri;o0P? 1997? 120/

[zlxm;on/ ptzwi A'bom0irms;yy A'\ tq;tratmuwiaexií arwm
pwji azma&ysLimwwaom aus;vuo? aus;vuom;w\ pwoabmxm; "avp½uu
av;pm;z ,aw&&on/

xtiyi rrw/xvma&mu vnywon {nonu {nc&eur;? aq;? Vuzu
wu tr0;ce;wi tp0ttrjiqixm;av&on/ xtalumi;u }}{nonawm}} (1961)
uAsmwi-

tr0;rmü

ur; , mtoi? zsmtoiEi

apmiviüwi? igjiqion/²⁴

[zlxm;on/ ur;pm;ji;? ur;wnji;on jrerm , 0aus;r"avx;pwí yg0ion/
{n0wysLimaom jrerm aus;vu\ pwoabmxm; "avp½uobm0 tzon vaer
tqitwe; reruaom aus;vuaew\ b0u azmjyv&u&on/

&yr&mr? vra&upwüvn; qi;&cs;omra& 0i;0e;unaqmi&u wwíuyu
pij&m(1994)uAsmwi-

&yr&mr trsm;u

ow0i;0e;vyrnq²⁵

[zlxm;on/ jrerm aus;vua'owi wp0;uwp0; 0i;0e;az;runluji;rm
&y"av&m"avyi jzpon/ ptzwi vra&pw"mwtijn&aom aus;vuaejynow
\ pwoabmxm;"avp½uu Epouz ,aw&&on/

oma&? ema&up&yguvn; yyialumiü&ervay/ r&tw &tw qi;&ou
0i;uaz;ruon/ xtalumi;u pij&muAsmwi-

&iyjqr;auí;&mpmcs/

tobvn;owyi

acgi;aowmvy tvqi/

wpjirm owjry

w&m;yEi e*;csly/²⁶

[zlxm;on/ &iyjji;? qr;auí;ji;rtp &mtE&m , ui;&e? zsm;em orsm; jyevn
use;rm&e &mpmcsji;uyi 0i;0e;vyuiay;luon/ &mpmcsji;on aus;vu\ "av
wp&yjzpon/ aus;vua'owi acgpmyp? &moauí;? &mpmcspon"avwon , aewi

²⁴ ri;o0P? 1997? 234/

²⁵ - , i;-? 143/

²⁶ ri;o0P? 1997? 143/

&aeqyijzpon/ xlyiqi;&Er;yg;oyijzpap ema&up&ygu aialu;twu yyi
alumilu&ervay/ tobtwu acgi;vy&mrt p &u v n q r;au;tx 0i;0e;un
vyuiay;wwuon/ pn;v;nñwaom? ½i;yi;unwwaom au;vuijnowl
pwxm;on Epvz, aumi;von/ xpxm;t vwji jyn0aom au;vua'oon
Epvz, ? aeaysmz, aumi;aoma'ojzpalumi;u au;vuaew\ pwoabmxm;"av
p½uwrwpqi azmjyaeygon/

jrermau;vua'o\ vaerqi&mpwoabmxm; "avp½uobm0tzU won
au;vuoaus;vuom;w\ jzlpí½;om;on pw&i;apwemarwm w&m;wr ayguzm;
vmaom "avp½uobm0rsm;yi jzpygon/

lcio;oycu

ri;o0P\aus;vuuaSmrsm;r "avp½uobm0tzUaumi;rsm; avvmc:upmwr;
wi bmoma&qi&m "avp½uobm0tzU? p;ym;a&qi&m"avp½u obm0tzU? vra&
qi&m "avp½uobm0tzU [í acgi;p0i , rsm;cu m avvmwijyxm;yg on/

bmoma&qi&m"avp½uobm0tzU rsm;wi jrermau;vu\&ijyt vL? aep0
qr;cuqr;uyav&aom qr;0wt vL pon"avp½uaumi; wu yjiay:vipm
awl&&yg on/ jrermau;vua'owi bmoma&qi&m vyaqmiz,wu tp0wpu
vyaqmiluojivn; au;vuon apwem o'gw&m;? arwmw&m;w vr;lc&mae&m
[vn; qEiygon/

p;ym;a&qi&m"avp½uobm0tzUwu avvm lunygu au;vuo? au;vu
om;trsm;pon r½;zv m v , , m vyie;uom p;ym;a&vyie;tjzp t"uxm;vyui
aqmi&ulualumi; awl&&on/ xlyi au;vua'owi wigvyie;zi touar;um
&y&mtwu om;ig&may;orm&allumi;u v n; awl&on/ q&mri;o0Pon jrerm
au;vua'o\ p;ym;a&qi&m "avp½uwrwpqi au;vuo? au;vuom;w\
vyie;aqmiwmaqi&uy? vyie;ci\ tE&m , Bu;rm;yw u pmempwjzpay:vmatmi
zUqxm;Eionu awl&&yg on/

vra&qi&m"avp½uobm0tzUwon jrermau;vu\ ½;om;jzlpiaom
apwempwxm;t v u yjipmazmñe;xm;Eion/ A'bmomom0irsm;yy A'\ tq;tr
atmuwi wp0;Eiwp0; rmermerxm;b arwmw&m;jzi aexiquqluon/ apwem
o'gw&m;jzlpí au;ar;ci uon/ au;vu\ y&[w"avon av;pm;z,
jrerm"avyijzpon/ wp0;Eiwp0; ½i;yi;unwwaom pw"mwEiapwemu vra&
qi&m"avp½u obm0tzUwwi awl&&yg on/

t clytm;jzi au;vuuaSmrsm;r "avp½uobm0tzU rsm;on jrermau;vu
a'owi , aewivucvuem uio;qjzpaom "avx;wr;rsm;Ei jrermau;vuo?
au;vuom;w\ pwaeoabmxm; "avp½uobm0rsm;yi jzpygon/

e*;

ppmwr;on ri;o0P\ au;vuUAsmrm;r "avp½uobm0tzlaumi;rsm;u
a&c; ,avvmwiiyxm;ici;jzpygon/ jrermas;vua'o\ bmoa&? p;ym;a&?
vra&q i&m "avp½uwu q&mri;o0P\ au;vuUAsmrm;r wpqiaavvm
azmxwxm;ici;jzpygon/ q&mri;o0P\ pmayvu&mrm;u ½axmipravvm
azmxwoawoejy&e rsm;pm use&ygao;on/

u;r;u;pm&i;

p;ñe? 0;? &mjyn (wn;jzwo)/ (2005)/ 20&mpjrermma&q&m 100 (twiywtu;0;)/ &eue?
&mjynpmay/

wup;Ei ri; , a0/ (2005)/ jrermprwz/ pwwturl &eue? awmuawmu0i;yEywul
wir;Ei trsm;/ (1984)/ jrermuAsmpmr;rsm; 'w , turl &eue? pmayArme yEywul
'vbe;/ (2010)/ tb b0 tbtalumi; wapwapmi;/ &eue? pwu;cic/ yEywul
ri;o0PI (1997)/ ri;o0PuAaygi;cyl &eue? pmayavmuyEywul
jrermptz/ (2008)/ jrermtb"me 'w , turl &eue? aevi;yEywul

zw½avvmaompm t ypm&i;

ciri? armi("Ejzl)/ (2018)/ ri;o0P#um/ &eue? vjynvi;yEywul
ri;o0PI (2010)/ a&cr;pi/ &eue? jrpaulpm tywul
ri;o0PI (2010)/ y0;riww/ &eue? jrpaulpm tywul
ri;o0PI (2011)/ aumi;om;b0Ei/ A[/ow/ &eue? "0pm tywul
aomZi? 0;/ (1966)/ au;vuawm&maw;uAm/ rEav;? &&iyEywul
[e0r? armi/ (2012)/ ri;o0PEi/ uAm/ &eue? "0pm tywul