

qefopátmif zelwða&zheoenfqlhom tajzulu&pmí avlvmlunh onbabmyif
jzplygon/ rsufarfuácwí Owkvltsm;uñ y&bwíwE&sbuñu&onh enfyntmsm;uñ
wwftm;orQavlvmqefppbxmjci f jzplygon/

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Owkvltsm;uñ zlypHrx&efum;rylyifsm; x&efum;cbn/ tEd Eññilv&f Zmw [bonAR \
talLumi fsm;onf bD(500)ce&v&f ay:x&efcbn/ xñtjyif ylvE&ac: [EI w&pa&eylyif
rsm;vnf&E&bnf * &lv&rs&au&su&le&wpD& a&;om;onh tD&vlylyifsm;onf bD6 &nplv&f
ay:aygu&cbn/ tv, ácwíw&f Zmw&alLumi f;ajymOwkvltsm;uñ ylb@me&fsm; ay:aygu&vmon/
(Chaucer) ac&sm; \ ue&lvmbn&lylyifsm;onf xi&ñ;aomy&lylyifsm;jzpbñ/ xlylyifsm;onf
uñ lusi&lv&mq&ñ&pm plylylyifsm;jzpbñ/ 8 &nplv&f ay:x&efcbom wpa&xmi&lvph ylyif
rsm;vnf&E&bnf 19 &nplv&f plythjzpr*Z&ifsm; tajrmu&ftrsm;x&efum;vn&nr&S taemuf
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&n&G tsu&bní n&ñLum; &ef [kvb] az&sf&jz&ef [jribñ/ tar&du&e&S hOa&my orñ fsm;?
ylyifsm;? vlt z&ñt pñ fsm;uñ avlvmlv&v&f az&sf&jz&rit w&fa&;om;onf

tar&du&e&fma&;q&m&E&S h pmyaOze&á;q&njzpa&om tu&fgt, ívilyñ (Edgar Allan
Poe) (1809-1849) \ Owkvltsm;onf aoc&maumi f&ñtmi f a&;om;xma&om Owkvltsm;
jzpbñ/ Og&S íweft ñ Aif uOwkvltsm; zcift kv&ñbnf tu&fgt, ívilyñ r&ñrOwkvltsm;
t&ñj&ñí vilyñbnf, ly&v&v&f , ae&ñí&E&ae&om Owkvltsm; o&ñbn&mu&ñtmi f jlylyize&lv&D
, cbjzpbñ/ tu&fgt, ívilyñ uOwkvltsm;bnf wpr&lx&jcm;ly&Dtu&ñ ou&ñ&mu&ñl &ñrñf
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aom ta&;up&jz&ñ&ñf tu&fgt, ívilyñ uOwkvltsm; zw&lv&ts&ñuñ wp&ñ&D&SE&ñ&ñt w&f
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&n&G tsu&ñb&ly&ñgí f&ñfñí ta&ñm;ub&ñ&ñ&ñf [kvb] k&ñm;onf Owkvltsm; tcs&ñue&lv&w&ñ?
pum;v&ñ ue&lv&w&ñ fsm;onf talLumi f rí [kvb] Owkvltsm; &ñ z&ñe&lv&ñ rít ww&ñym&ñuñ rsv&ñ
aus&ñu&ñv&ñ Eññí&ñ E&S h v&ñv&ñmu&ñ tu&ñjy&lv&v&ñuñ aumi f wpy&ñ k? &ñajym&ñuOwkvltsm;umi f wpy&ñ k
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w̄ēv̄nfi ta&rygv̄b̄nh Zmwáqmi řsm̄ul tus, l̄w̄0iřajmay/ p̄ma&:olu axmi řus
aeaom Zmwáqmi lwpD̄wnf\ u(3)yḡ:trit&mul tEpb̄v̄b̄½ȳaznfi wifyonēn̄f̄ul
ołxmygonf x̄N̄Lumi řyif aemučt̄z̄Lul wifj&mv̄nfi Zmwáqmi řřřřř wq̄iōm
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21 &mp̄hcwD̄Dw̄ēřl p̄ma&:q&mt̄řsm̄p̄b̄nfi Zmwáqmi lwb̄N ajypum̄řsm̄om̄ru
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a&:oEškw̄b̄lwl̄ yłłēiřEđr̄ēlȳD Zmw̄vr̄řon̄v̄nfi ouDiřlȳēřaer̄nfi x̄N̄Lumi řyif
]b̄w̄zēȳlwp̄ēx̄Lu tołw̄v̄h̄jcaxmūj w̄ēv̄nfi Zmw̄vr̄řw̄p̄ȳřk̄řv̄N̄ul tajypum̄ajy
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rēřN̄uyāeonf rēřN̄uyāeonh čp̄m̄řřsm̄ul̄zn̄fj&mw̄ēř tajypum̄ajyu p̄nzwb̄lwl̄
t̄mȳł &oc̄p̄m̄rlulay;Ełłv̄čřnfi [k, N̄unfi [e&řygonf

p̄ma&:olu aemučt̄z̄Lul wifj&mi-

axmi řv̄m̄ t̄čř [l̄v̄řm̄ul̄w̄nh&šřjyz̄ll̄ v̄ł, řxi b̄ł/ 'gayřhaxmi řx̄Lu
w̄lu? w̄l̄řx̄Lu w̄l̄čēř yřmajn̄ē&if w̄l̄ēlȳgv̄ř 4 řn̄ 4 w̄ł Eš h 4
&řh̄, řv̄ēv̄, ř 4 w̄łřn̄ w̄l̄čēř (6)čēř&lȳD 4 &řřřn̄ w̄l̄čēř (8)čēř
&ēv̄, ř 4 w̄l̄řřn̄ aeN̄u& ołtygt̄0iřw̄l̄řx̄řn̄ aeN̄u&wh̄ tuđf̄om̄aw̄G
&ub̄w̄w̄p̄ȳřgv̄ř w̄p̄čg' gr̄ř [l̄v̄ř q, &ul̄w̄p̄čgt̄čēřaw̄Gčēřay;av̄ēv̄, ř

(pm 119)

[k a&:om̄xmygonf axmi řřřřř tuđf̄om̄w̄p̄h, mūlul̄ tčēřw̄p̄čēřřn̄ N̄un&řř
raepv̄b̄n̄ft̄w̄ēř a&łajyimi řonh taN̄umi řul̄v̄nfi zpum̄Eš h̄jym̄&if tčēřul̄m̄zēř
x̄N̄v̄myg [l̄v̄n̄řaumi ř? w̄l̄ūaxmi řȳł h̄čēři b̄v̄ł t̄½čēřyēřa&łw̄myg/ w̄p̄čgw̄av 'D̄v̄l̄ř
uae [l̄v̄l̄řx̄l̄ a½yp̄řv̄l̄řv̄łt̄cgv̄nfi a&łw̄w̄h̄o;w, ř [k aznyxmygonf x̄p̄um̄
tołt̄Eēřřsm̄u tčēřa&łjciřEš řywb̄uř axmi b̄rm̄w̄N̄ raueyōnēčp̄m̄rlul̄azny
aeonf aemučEš Zmwáqmi N̄ p̄łv̄ft̄ajct̄aeul̄qupȳřv̄i řyaom̄ tȳł řjzpb̄nfi

v̄b̄m̄aw̄v̄nfi v̄l̄bb̄n̄0p̄½ul̄řsm̄&b̄nfi ul̄ řt̄đ? ul̄ řt̄čēř? ul̄ řtoł taqmi ř
yp̄n̄fi Eš h̄ēv̄b̄nfi axmi ř&č̄ tuđf̄om̄on̄v̄nfi x̄l̄b̄om̄v̄l̄bb̄n̄0Eš řui řEłł x̄N̄
taN̄umi řul̄

ul̄ řȳł řt̄đ ul̄ řȳł řt̄čēř [l̄v̄ȳřh̄b, b̄řščēřra&ł čēřȳgb̄ł/ ođřq̄n̄ř
p̄&mȳp̄n̄řčēřh̄&mūřřřřřp̄m̄řp̄m̄ř&lȳřh̄ ul̄ řzsm̄ul̄ h̄&t̄ł ul̄ řřēzvm̄Eš h̄
ul̄ řtoł useat̄mi ř Bul̄p̄m̄aeN̄učēř aemučx̄ȳh̄om̄ūh̄&t̄ł? zřř *ēzvm̄
Eš h̄aw̄ul̄řyēřt̄ł aw̄n̄ř, ř (pm 120)

[h&om;xmygon/ axmi b;wpá, mu yif jzphaonfvnf ul haeuse&mwGf ul typn;fav;ES lu h evlom p%Lu l hvif yxmylfn aemuf ES Zmwáqmi ful wluí o%yáznlyD Zmwáqmi Npóv;pm;ruul wifyxmcifjzpbnf axmi useorm\ a, b; b0uul pma&olu Bulwiticifusi f wifylyDaemuf axmi xliae&aonfvnf tmwif í tou&Sát mifaexllbnhZmwáqmi N b0uul wifyon/

Zmwáqmi bnf axmi luauRaom yllkri f [ifxrs pyg;vllwpt;ES h xri ftenf i, lute&xmon/ í uluav;rs;tm; auR&efzpbnf qu&u? c;ES h pmuav;rs; vma&mu fpaomulluon/ xpmuav;rs;ES &i fEDuRfOifvmon/ Zmwáqmi bnf pmuav;rs;tm; rnr&i fEDoenfqlvOf %y&Srifom? rifordtrnfrsm; yif ay;xm on/ wpáumi tsifull rsvrbnf nlyv;oni tuOfom;wpá, muN aep0b0ü pól;x&layguftjzpf Bulke&fazlum aecspzG jzpatmif zelwDyLuul Zmwlvuylü fü azmfy xmon/ Zmwlvuylü f wGf pmuav;rs;uul tpmuRyü %y&Srifom? riford trnfrsm; rshay;yl pmuav;wpáumi faysmaheí allu u&yü ar&ae&yllponíwluul tEplv f o%yázn& zbnf Owkw& Zmwlvrf? Zmwáqmi ES h ywbubnh Nilu&rs;ygO i&on/ Nilu&Noabmrn pmzwobN &ifxli plí luse&pápaom Zmwlvuf ol [kvf Zmwáqmi N p%Lu f rit &m wpr&rdjzpygon/ axmi xliae&oN b0uul Bulwiticifusi f jlylyDrSom; a; or&a0; b0üyif ol, mZOlur&um aysar&at mif zelwDyLuul wifyon/

olb;or&awES h b, fvmu&x d c;pbilur fOifbvq&if oiZnOihustwll atmi &lvifwlu wpáyavmu&e&eD tpmawGvmaumuív, ? o&nfr&fwmu olvu&0g;xlt xblb;or& aw&mpm;wlt xq Olyg;csi lvm/ E&áwllumayr h wpáyac& wpáyavmuft xqj pma;aw&utuyctlv, / e&lvylvmell velysl ajy;lluwmy/ 'gayrbZ&avsnb/ olb;or&aw&Y yll&i f&at mif touf atmi Nilu&afav; aelyDobqulyD Bul±w, f (pm 122)

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olb;or&aw&vnf olwll azullsvr&v, ? 3 wlu&ae 2 wlu&ul ajymi f&ilvllvmluon/ b, lwlhá&mu&mu f eefqD&wll ciDiDgwll olb;or&awG vllvmluw, ? o&llvu&0g;ay:txd vmllyDtpmaumuf &atmi fvlusi lvm tawmluulv&vu&elyD aZ&xuft&ifqllvmllyD ol vu&0g;xlu xri f v&awGvmaumuív, / aemuft dcsnyllmw, f (pm 124)

[kt Eplv f o%yázn& zlxmon/

Oguswllv;rs;ES l&llí pmuav;rs;\ vly&n; [elulb %yáznfxmylfn E&pbu&G f jzpygon/ ciDiDgqllbnhpmuav; aysma&eonft w&uf c±&yllulhvif y&mi-

ciDiDg tpmvmaumuivmLumawmh opvlyhrov, f albnrb, fsm oa0xh
aeygvth igor&, f wp&ufvrm E&ufvrmawmh albnrpravmuu
x&utrbn;ly&kiyg&vlatmuarhrov, f

[lvnfaumi; a&;z&xm;on/ w&p&aeuav;rs;ESh olwltay:xm;&om oh, mZOf
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twwlynmrs;onfpmzwb&Np&vluH p&dpE&lonf

nyh;v;\a&;[eu pum;tohtEb;onf emusifulyaom pum;vhygaonfvnf
oNoh, mZOf oNemusifrs;onf pmzwb&v&vluH ul;puh&mu&apE&lf p&f&bnf
aygaygyg;ESh c±ritr&wμuH a&;z&xm;ji&fjzpbnf obn&epOf ESftro axmi&x&h
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aomaLumi hajcv&f&E&haxmi&liyifv&f&ryg&v; [ka&;z&xm;yl&fvnf tv&f&pum;vhygb
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nyh;v;\ ta&;tom;onf olwifyaonZmwlu&ESh oNzmv&qmif pmuav;
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Oguswlv;rs;u oNpmuav;rs;(Og) om;or&rs;tay:p&vftm;/pl;pl;u&eonb&abmuH
xi&h;raponf xlt&alumi;uH

t&seiv&wmaZ&x&uiv&efq&D&wlt&csmylv&h&kuu o&f&q;BuH ay:vm
em;ly& ol&t&efq&v&mlun&e? ar&h&elLw, f t&csmylv&ny& a[m aewH
a&muiv&ny& oi&zn&oi&husfvnf a&muiv&ny&(pm 125)

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x&w&K&Zmwlvuy;f wp&av&uiv&luH qu&u&uav;rs;ESh tu&ofom;\
oh, mZOful&z&ya&ej&fjzpbnf Zmwlvuy;f&w&f&t&ft&ri&q& tyll&f&rb&ar&vihaeom
ciDiDg jyeivn&h&mu&v&nj&fjzpbnf ciDiDgaysma&hey; pma&;ol&tr&rs; ar&vi&h&e
ylv&luH tao;p&v&az&ny&ly&rs ciDiDga&muiv&maom tcgw&h&jcuav;rs; jyw&ey&luH
jyv&ubonftw&f&pmzwb&w&K& p&v&ly;f& x&el&f&al&u&apnf

axmi&x&w&f& tu&ofom;rs;tm; axmi&jw&Defusi&h& axmi&ly&h&omv, fsm;uH
vly&luH&ponf E&h;wp&z&uf&v&wp&z&uf&h&f&i v, f&x&h&onf wpt&gwp&h& v&bnf;/h&f&i
v, f&x&h&onf &vma&ompyg;rs;uH axmi&Def&xr&f&aw&f&h&onf oubmacsmi&ts&bnh
ap&ES&h&mi&f&sonf axmi&ly&h&tsi&f vub&qmifay;Muonf txu&u&oe&bu&f& n&er&f&; n&er&f&f&yf
aw&uly&P&h&qu&luonf x&h&n&f&j&ift&u&ofom;w&K& &i&e&i&h&mu&u&g& b&ou&lvnf x&n&b&f&
wifyxmonf

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wa [;a [;eYpmajcmuLU&owh(pm 123)

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onf xpmursnrfr-

aemu&muivmaom axmif&BuD\ treESh pmajcmubkvwv awG pmuav;
awLU oa&yilvybLUllfESh zrfae? ajcmu&e&owll pyg; bkwvXu pyg;
aw&vm qifpmLUwpmuraLUmuivll axmif&BuDuollfey tajcmu&llf?
tzrfclfxmowll om&ayilvyfxmwh oLUllull ullfvb&kmw, /
'ba&yilvwvLU&if NurjyilvpaVouf t&ESh jy;lyDpmav;awLUll
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ull fwjc? tclawmi ylvwvwi 'P&awvjyifjyifxe&LUowll
pmuav;awG tarjElvftlvvpmxkvlyD naeusawmLUunlyD t&uejrnf
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vlsilvhumilawG rifwlvvlsilv 'DUa&' Dlvwmh eDvmygyLUlvll oa&mf
awn&vnmfajymayr, holt Lunholt lyku avni hajymajmaeovlyJ (pm 127)

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trif, mwESh o 1/2yaznvwifjchnf Zmwv&vlyllf w&f wLUwmDefusaZmwfESh pmajym
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r& v0ulehawmq0di0v0z0bu0w0; tarybP0ub0&w, f

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aygu0b0;ly0v0? avjzwb0;w0nr0;vm/ tarup0v0x0maumi0fw0by?
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c0i0hawm0i0 aumi0&mol0wd vm0r0fy0gv0? vm0r0fy0gav? 'gayr0t0ar0bmr0S
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bmr0jz0p0y0gape0 tar0bmr0jz0p0y0gape0l00&0; [k ulehawm0p0v0x0L0ae q0h0w0G
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[[0b0;0bmai0;ae0w0mv0}

]t0ar0v0l0w0l0w0ly0l0u0q0h0t0op0uav0;aw0&0vm0}

] [l w l v , f o m b u d v m t a r u b u f x & t h v m a & g w h y l u f q l b p f q h c s u t s i f o u t ? n w l l f v n f u e p l q l l u a ' : b r q d y l u f q h t a [m i f e l l t o p f o t i v l v , f v u e l v m e l l o m q l b t i v l v m y] (p m 1 5 7)

[h o m a j y m p u m r s m j z i f v n f a u m i f ?

t a z u t m w u b a & m & s i j y a e a o n f v n f u l e h a w n f u a w m h a j y m p u m r s m v h a w g a y s u b q l a e c l v , f b , h a v m u f a w m i f o r f e n t p & m a u m i f v l u l e h a w n f u o m h r i l l a y : r f n a u s m i f w u l y d a c w e l s u j c n f j y w c l v m / a v ; w e f t x d a u s m i f w u c l w h t a r e s l b e f b u f a u s m i f x c u f t a z u b p & l h i & p e p f q l v m u l t o d f i b l / u l e h a w n f t d j y e l y d y l u f q h l w l l f w p a x m i l w e f t o p l u a v ; a w g c s n f a y ; w m u l b w k m r d y r , h p y g a & m i f x m v h y l u f q h t o p a w g w p l v h w p p n f w n f & x m w , f y x i h a e c l v m (p m 1 5 7)

[Z m w a q m i f t a w f u l l v i j y c b n f r b r s m \ t j y e f t v e h a j y m p u m r s m e s h z m w a q m i f w l l t a w f r s m u l l q u p y f a y ; v l u j c i f j z i h r b e s i o m o r d w l l t p l e f t q e f a r w a o a b m o n f x i l a n a v ; e u f m y g o n / a i p u l w p a x m i l w e f t o p a v ; r s m q l b n f t c s u l u p m z w b l t m p l i d p a o m l i d h j z p l y g o n f

o m j z p b l u t o p a & m t a [m i f y g y e l l l v , f q l l y r , h r d i f u w l y e l y l u l l

t h ' l v l n f b , f [l w l v l t a r i b m u l l h a y : r f n o h] ; o m a w e l l t w l a u s m i f w u h e & w m / v l u m x j y l u f q h t a [m i f a w b e h i f r s u e h i , f r a y g h t o p l y y l r , f (p m 1 5 8)

[h a j y m q l b n f z c i f z p b l u v n f a c g i f w n d v h n f v l y h a e c b n f r b e s i y g \ a r w a u l l c p m & i f o m j z p b l u -

a u s m i f y o v & u l w l l f o m j y e l v m y g r , f t a r & , f a u s m i f y o v & u l w l l f o m j y e l v m y g r , f t a r & , f j y e l v m y g r , f t a r & , f u l e h a w n f t 1 / 2 w p a , m u l v h & f v q l l y d t a r e l t a z u l u l v l t m & y g & i l y p l v , f u l e h a w n f l w n f t a r y g v l u f l l v , f (p m 1 5 8)

[k a & o m j y x m y g o n f

t r s m t m j z i h r b a r w a u l l v i j y a o m o w k w l t s m w f r b w l l a r w a u l b m w z u b w f w i j y a v l b n f x l r w m t a y : o m o r d w l l o a y u f j y f u l l v n f a & ; z l w w b n f x d w k w f r l r d i a r w a b l l z p a o m f n f r b a r w a u l b m r u o m o r d \ a r w a u l y g c p m e l l a t m i f a & ; o m x m o n f t c s u l u x l j c m o n f [q l l y g r n f r b a & m o m o r d y g z w l z c p m & i f p o l v l y & f r l m u n e l r r s m e s h r b a r w a \ w e z l u l l o m o r d r s m t a e s h e m v n i w l y e f a y ; e l l b n h o w k w l u m i f w p l y k j z p l y g o n f o w k t q l l w f o w k a e m u l u m i f j y e f z m w l u l b n f z m w l v r f q l l u m e d t x d & s h v s m y g o n f t a r l t a l u m i f a w f a e c l u l v f r l

aonlvnf talumi t&mwpcES hwpclull tcsvft qurá tmi wifyEibnf trsm;tmjzih
tajympum;ajyrsm;ullpnzwbolt aeES heDeDuylyyf cpm;Eibp&ef tolylav/ygonf

rsuárbuácwíwí 0wkwíbnf tmaumisonES ftr0 t&nftaofaumi;rēbnf
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a&om;vm onfúw&onf ta&;tom;tmjzihvnf &oajrmulyDvúf b0tod&atmi f
a&om;Eibbnúlvnf aw&ygonf pma&;q&mwvDp;csifonf rwháom t&nftaof
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edh

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