O;ri;a,mibla v;cs;u@sm a0zeav vmcsu

Ziri;O;*

pmwr;tusO;

þpmwr;wi q&mBu;ociu,awmri;\ ]]O;ri;a,mibU}} av;cs;uAsmu pmaya0ze a&;½axmir avvmwijyxm;ygon/ þav;cs; uAsmwixi[yaeon pmq\ pwaeoabmxm;? acwumvpym;a&;? Eiia&;? vra&;tajctae? ori;tcsu tvursm; xi[yaey? xtcsutvursm; ay:viatmi a&;zUxm;ywu pmay a0zea&;½axmir avvmwijyxm;ygon/ xaemu]]O;ri;a,mibU}} av;cs;uAsmu ynm½iw\ a0zea&;en;emrsm;Eicsex;í avvmwijyom;ygrn/ a0zea&;en;em rsm;teur twi;a0zea&; (Intrinsic) Eitjyia0zea&; (Contextual) [on a0zea&; ½axmirsm;r avvmwijyom;rnjzpygon/ xolavvmwijyjci;jzi uAsma0zea&; qi&m oabmw&m;rsm;uo½ly; pmaya0zea&; jyvyvorsm;twu taxmuty jzpaprn[,qrygon/

aomcsua0g[m&- pmaya0zea&;? twi;a0zea&;? tjyia0zea&;/

e'ge;

þpmwr;on q&mBu;ociu,awmri;\ ]]O;ri;a,mibU}} av;cs;uAsmu a0zea&;½axmir tujzwavvmwijyxm;jci;jzpon/ xolavvmwijy&mwi uAsm zUpyy? *P? tvum? &oajrmuzUrsm;jzi a&;zUxm;ypon pmu,xnyi; avvmr jzpon twi;a0zea&;Ei pmayay:aygu&m acwpep? vra&;? Eiia&;tajctaewEi qupyavvmrjzpon tjyia0zea&;[on ½axmiEpcr avvmwijyxm;ygon/

1/ pmaya0zea&;

jrermpmayay:xuvmly;aemu ti;0acwwi pmaya0zea&;[í wo;wjcm; ray:xucaomvn; a0zea&;oabmou0iaompmrsm;? tqtrersm;u aw&&on/ xaemupmayon acwtququ w;wuxe;um;vm&m 1930 cEp0e;usi acwpr; pmayacwola&muaomtcgwi pmaya0zea&;pmrsm; o;oeay:xuvmonu aw&on/ pmaya0zea&; t,tqwon acwumvtavsmu ay:xuvmcluon/ t,qopw ay:aygulvmaomtcg t,tqa[mi;w wraumc&on/ a0zea&;q&mwon rrw vuc,lunaom t,tqopwu vuuixm;í pmaytEynmypn;\&i;jrp? tus;? u,xnyi;wu a0zeo;oyon/

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* en;jy? jrermpmXme? rEav;wuov

pmaya0zea&;EiywouIon ynm½iwf\ tqtreJ ziIqcsurSm;pm½yg onf/ xI ziIqcsurSm; teu a0zea&;Eiywou í ynm½iwf\ ziIqcsurSm;u avvmwijyygrnf/ jrerm tb"mewf -

]]a0zea&;- 1? taumi;tq;u o;oypppon/ taumi;tq;u cjcm; ñejyajymqon/ 2?pwjzmca0on/ a0zecsu/ a0ze o;oywijycsu/}}[1]

[í ziIqjyxm;onf

xIjyi pmaya0zea&;Eiywou í O;oe;u wuovynmya'om pmapmiwi-

]]pmaya0zea&;q&mü &opmaya0zea&;uom qvjci;r [wf? bmompum;? bmompmayEi ywouor a0zea&;u qvonf/}}[2]

[ív n;aumi;?

]]a0zea&;q&mü oi \ roi \ [azmjycsurSm;? t b , aIumi oi \ t b , aIumiroi \ [azmjycsurSm; t b , oJoi \ t b , oroi [azmjycsu rSm;? t b , uoi \ t b , uroi [azmjycsurSm;uqvon/}} [3]

[í vn;aumi; azmjyxm;onu aw&onf/ xIjyi q&mjrZiuvn;

]]jrermpmaya0zea&;on ou#tvumusr;rSm;u tajcccon/ xusr;rSm; u owrwaom tvumpeprSm;? prSm;? pn;ur;rSm;jzi pmayuo;oy onf/ wi;wmonf/ px;onf/}}[4]

[í pmaya0zea&; \ oabmu wijyxm;onf/ q&mcspO;n uvn;-

]]a0zejci;qonrm t&m0w \ tus;tjypu azmjyjci;jzpaIumi;? ½y½ium; wpcua0zev i aumi;v ibmaIumiaumi;on? b , vaumi;onf/ raumi;v ivn; xen;w aIumi;jy í azmjy&aIumi;? ½y½ium;wpcu a0zev i ½y½iynmEiywouaom pn;ur;? Oya'rSm; t&oma0ze& aIumi;}}[5]

[ía0zea&; \ oabmu ½i;vi;ziIq jyxm;ygonf

xIjyi q&mwuw;uvn; -

]]pmay tujzwon [&mü yxrtucw&ayrnf/ aemua0ze&rnf/ aemuq; ü tujzw&ayrnf/}} [6]

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[1] jrermpm tzJ? 2008? 359/
[2] oe;? O;? 2018? 585/
[3] - , i; -/
[4] jrZi? 1986? 17/
[5] cspO;n? 1986? 211/
[6] - , i; -/

[í azmjyxm;onu aw&on/

txuygyn m½ir sm; \ tq tre rsm;u c í o;oy unv i pmaya0zea&;qon rm pmaywp&yu a0ze&mü taumi;tq; tus;tjypu us;alumi;Eiwu axmujy a0zejci;? pmayqi&men;vr;? pEe;rsm;jzi cs ex;tujzwjci;yijzpon/ xjyiq&m aZmaZma t miuvn;-

]]aumi;on^non ajym½rjzi a0zea&;t&mrajrmu [tcsyrw,oi on/]]taumi;tn(0g) pmaywp&y\ taumi;tnualumi; us;,w om"uwjzi civpm cjcm;jyojci;on a0zea&;jzp\ /}}[1]

[íazmjyxm;on/ xalumi a0zea&;qonrm aumi;on? nonajymq½jzi a0zea&; rrn? tus;talumi;Ei o;oywijyjci;onom a0zea&;jzpon/

pmaya0zerjyvy&mwi xi&m;aom pmaya0zea&;t,tq(5)rs;u q&m aZmaZma t miu pmayoabmw&m;Ei pmaya0zea&; tajccusr;pm tywi-

(1) yaopn;rsm;csa0zea&;

(2) tiy&u&i;epa0zea&; (Impressionist)

(3) &n&,csut"ua0zea&; (Intentionalist)

(4) twi;a0zea&; Intrinsic^ a0zea&;op New Criticism

(5) Contextua tjyia0zea&; wjzpon/

[í a0zea&;en;vr;(5)rs;u wijyxm;on/ þa0zea&; (5)&y teu þpmwr; wi twi;a0zea&;Ei tjyia0zea&;(2)&yu tajccxm;um avvmwijyom;yg rn/

2/ O;ri;a,mibl av;cs;uAsm twi;a0zea&; **Intrinsic**

twi;a0zea&;u a0zea&;op (New Criticism) [ívn;ac:on/ uAsmwpy'u avvm&mwi twi;a0zea&;onvn; ta&;ygaom pmaya0zea&;wpcyijzpon/ twi;a0zea&;on tEynmypn;wpc (olr[w)uAsmwpy'u t&ut&wi; un½ a0zeon/ om"utm;jziuAsmwpy'u a0ze&mwi uAsm \ talumi;t&m? zpn;yuom unon/ uAsmEiqupyaeon acw? yw0e;usi? vra&;? p;ym;a&;wu ypy,xm; jci;jzpon/

q&mBu;ociu,awmri; \ ]]O;ri;a,mib}}av;cs;uAsmu twi;a0zea&;jzi avvmwijyygrn/ q&mBu;ociu,awmri; \ ]]O;ri;a,mib}} av;cs;uAsmon av;cs;uAsmw oabmobm0Ei tn tcs;av;cs;jzizxm;on/ q&mBu;on

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[1] aZmaZma t mi? 2015? 101/

uAsm \yxrtcsK;wi-

]]rlvvviomw ue;qol? wlocipmzlvl ne;vluu? (auom&,) 'gel vle;luayawmum/}} [1]

[lí jrlvvviom;jzpon O;ri;a,mi talumi;u pmne;zlqjyxm;on/ jrermori; &mZOiwi wi;jyntusK;twu toupeBuK;yr;con O;ri;a,mi \ talumi;u pmay xwiom ½luntluygawm [lí ajymqvuuon/ O;ri;a,mi usq;&jci;twu rcsir& jzpaeon pmq \pwcpm;ru ay:vliapon/

'w, tcsK;wi-

]](alom) lrlUoBu;&,vU? wUx;aewrayy? a&va&mi bUowiEi?]O;ri;a,mi} AvOicvlrU? [lt&i ,re pptiusi;w,? ci;w AsL[m/}} [2]

[líjrermEiiu t*vywlor;yucsewi lrlUvvviolu; O;ri;a,mion a&va&mi trnc,lí t*vywltm; we;vewucucyu azmjyxm;on/ q&mlu;on O;ri;a,mi \ wi;lyncsppwjzi t*vywltm; &&iwulupm we;vewucucyu azmlyí ocivi,rsm;tm; wi;lynvwvya&;twu luK;yr;aqmi½ululu&e vlaqmxm; jci;jzpon/

ww, tcsK;wi-

]]jrwavmu obmOwilzi/ "mwavmucgr&wmrl? jrermrsm; be;orm? t -½;rmayguwprsK;}} [3]

[líwpcsewpcgu utalumi;rví be;wec;ar;reum ½;erc&on/ ,ctcgwi lrermwlon be;wec;awmuyí atmiyqi&e tcseuslylzpalumi; vlaqmxm;on/

pwwtcsK;wi q&mlu;u jrermjyn oluleb0 usa&mucsewi jrermwlon &eolu &eorxirwb tcsi;csi;&eapmiaeluon/ tcsUutcsi;csi; opmazmulu on/ xolzpaecsewi O;ri;a,mi \pw"mwEi vy&yuq&mlu;u-

]]av;wipi}} ½mtwi;wilzi/ t*vyawu twi;Buwravvl pr;cw/ --(alom) wazmiazmiowi;awel/ wajymiajymivi;cw/ --- awmiwi; uociu? atmilwi; r&cizr;wlyi/ tlur;ywr; rvyaumi;aomv/ Oaumi;jzwcg taoowluow/ rauseysm&mol -acsmiwywbe;wl&/ ajy&Xrmwabmiel vlr;&ygawm/ (tr,ri;) awmiwre;jrU? ae? v? epaxmitñK;wijzi ajyjrermabmi rp;&½mw/ --- (alom) tacgirlre;/ tarmioe; orl/ atmiye;nUc&w/ atmiqe;wl]a½va&mi} tz;/ [4]

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[1] ociu,awmri;? 2012? 319/

[2] - ,i; -? 319/

[3] - ,i; -? 319/

[4] - ,i; -/

[í O;ri;a,mion jrermEiivwvya&; q;½;caomvn; tav{mray;b av;wipi ½mtwi;r ccwucucon/ olaomcc&i; titm;rr{olzi tzr;cc&on/ wi;jyn vwvya&;twu lu\;yr;&i; &eovucsulzi touq;½;c&on [a&;zUxm;on/

q&mlu;on O;ri;a,miu Eajrmwr;won/ O;ri;a,mi\ pw"mwrS;u oci pw"mw[rw,von/ xpw"mwrS;u ,cocirsm; ar;jrLEiygu vwvya&;&Ei on[í q&mlu;uazmjyxm;on/ O;ri;a,mi\ pw"mwucs;usL;í ocirsm;tm; wi;jynvwvya&;&atmi aqmi½ulu&e vUaqmay;con/ tx;ojziajr;jzpo oci atmiqe;tm; tb;jzpo\ o&aumi;pw"mwrS;ar;jrLEi&e vUaqmay;vujci;jzp on/

q&mlu;on rrajymvon talumi;t&mu rra&;zUvon uAsmyoPmeEi t0iciu a&;zUxm;Eion/ uAsmzUpyyu avvm&mwi av;cS;uAsm yoPmeEi tn tcS;av;cS;jzia&;zUxm;onuaw&on/ yxrtcS;Ei 'w,tcS;wi]um}][m} [on wuorsm;jzi tcS;owum&e,xm;on/ ww,tcS;Ei pwwtcS;wwi]rS;}]z;} [on 0oZeowjzi tcS;owum&e, a&;zUxm;on/ av;cS;uAsmzUpyen;twi; tcS;owum&ersm;,í zUqxm;onuawU&on/

av;cS;wiww,tcS;ü cmaxmuum&eyg½on/]O;ri;a,mi}bUav;cS; ww, yi;wi]bm}]cg}]bm}]rm} wony'wi; um&ersm; jzpluon/ yxrtcS;Ei 'w, tcS;w\ um&ersm;Eitn a&;zUxm;on cmaxmuum&ersm;vn; jzpon/

av;cS;lu;rsm;a&;zU&mwi eabxyum&ersm;yg0iav½&m]O;ri;a,mi}bU av;cS;lu;wivn;

]]jrwavmu obm0wijzi}}?]]"mwaumv cgr&wmr}}[1]

]]wazmiazmiowi;}}?]]wajymiajymivi;}}[2]

]]atmiye;nU}}?]]atmiqe;w}}[3]

[í q&mBu;on eabxyum&ersm;,í a&;zUxm;onuawU&on/

xjyi q&mBu;onuAsmrsm;wi-

]]zsi;vw ujri;raumi Avwcs&,u}} [4]

]]t*vyawu twi;Buwra[v pr;cw}} [5]

[1] ociu,awmri;? 2012? 319/

[2] - ,i; -/

[3] - ,i; -/

[4] - ,i; -/

[5] - ,i; -? 319/

[í tajympum;rsm;ñyí a&;zlxm;[euvn;aw&on/]]ujri;raumi}}]]twi;Buw ra[}} [aompum;v;rsm;aBumi q&mBu;\ cjyi;pw? emlun;pwway:vi xi½m; vmon/

xljyi q&mBu;\ ]]O;ri;a,mibU}} wi]]auom&,}} [ontmvyjy(ac:a0:y?]]alom? t? tr,ri;}}[on tmar!wrsm;uaw&on/]]tnmr*vmaqmi}} av;cs(; wivn;]]uri;&m&,}} [on tmvyjy(ac:a0:y?]]tu,? alom? t uri;&m&U}} pon tmar!wpum;rsm;u aw&on/

xto;rsm;on q&mBu;\ 0r;ompw? 0r;en;pw? rcsir&pwwr yixuvm on torsm;yijzpon/ xljyiq&mBu;\ u,yi[ewpcvn; jzpayon/ q&mBu; on av;cs(;Bu;rsm;u a&;zU&mwi tajympum;rsm;ñyí a&;zUav½&m tajympum;rsm;Ei qavsmon xto;rsm;u xnoi;a&;zUjci; jzpayrn/

xljyi xola&;zUyEi ywouí q&maZm*su-

> **q&mBu;on Zmwpmty a&;cz;ojzpon/ aemitcga&;vwaom #um aqmiyg;rsm;Ei Ei;pmaom xZmwpmtyrsm;u tayg pm;[qcsiv(i qoi yg\/ ol&mwiq&mBu;on xZmwpmtyrsm;r en;aumi;wpcu &con [qEiavon/ xen;um;tjcm;r[w? acwuem;vnly;jzpí acwBuku jzpaeaompum;zewpvn? aw;uAsmwpvn a&;aoma&;en; jzpavon/ xa&;en;on pmupmzwy&ow\ Ewzsm;üu&m;a&;vw wwwwww jrnapEion/ xa&;en;on pmupmzwy&ow\em;ol aygaygyg;yg;? ajzmiajzmiwe;we;? acsmacsmarmarm a&muapEion/ q&mBu;on xa&;en;jzi rr\Zmwrme Eiicsppwuarl,r;í jrermEiitv; vr;z; ysUElapavon/**[1]

[íq&maZm*su o;oyjyxm;on/ q&mBu;on Zmwpmtyrsm; a&;cojzp&m ol\uAsm rsm;wi Zmwpmtyrsm;a&;on en;emu,lí acwBukuvuí a&;zUcjci;vn;jzpEi on/ wpen;q&aom q&mBu;on rray;von Zmwrmepw"mwu vxtwi; tvsitjreysUElapví acwuBukuí vuclly;jzpon a&;[ejzia&;zUcjci;vn; jzpEiayon/ rnolyiqap xa&;[eonyi wprs(;wpzx;jcm;í q&mBu;\ *P&nu ay:viapon/

xljyi]]atmiye;}} [on to;onvn; to;aumi; wpcyijzpon/ q&mBu; on]]atmiye;}}[onto;u EplcuoabmuS[ewon/ ociatmiqe;\tz;]O;ri;a,mi} uSq;c&onuvn;]]tacgirjre;? tarmioe;orl/ atmiye;nUc&w?]atmiqe;}w]a½va&mi} tz;}}[ía&;zlxm;on/ xljyi]]taqmiaqmiluie;e? tacgi rjre;&ciu? atmiye;ñUc&½mw? atmiqe;w aoyEajrm/}} [ontzUwivn;]]atmiye;nU}} [ío;Ee;xm;on/]]atmiye;}}[on]oajyn(}uwipm;í o;aom to;

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[1] **aZm*s? 2010? 34/**

yijzpon/ jrermwon]]oajyye;}}u atmitww? Atmierwaqmion ye;tjzp rw,lun/ q&mri;o0Puvn;]]oajyn\? a½bye;[mjzi? ve;vsuyg}} [ío;c on/ xalumi jrermEii \ atmiajrtjzprw,luon a½be,rxuon oajyn\u atmiye;[í wipm;o;Ee;jci; jzpayvrrn/

xjyi t½iEpyg; ygawmrc&onu]]aevEpaqmitñ\;}} [í o,0uí 0u0wtvumajrmu a&;zlon/

]]wazmiazmiowi;? wajymiajymivi;cw? awmiwi;uociu}}[1]

[aomtzlon]O;ri;a,mi} \ *Powi;xi½m; ay:viaponltjyi toom,m ajyjyponltwu]]r"&wm}} *Pajrmuontzlyijzpon/

O;ri;a,mi \ pw"mwu azmjy&mwivn;-

]]a½va&mi blowi;&,e?]O;ri;a,mi} Av0icvlr? [t&i,re pptiusi;w,u,/ci;wAsL[m}}[2]

[í]O;ri;a,mi} on a½va&mitrncum t*vyuwe;vewucucyu azmjyxm;&m]]0&&o}}u cpm;&apontzljzpon/

q&mBu;ociu,awmri;\ O;ri;a,mibUav;cs\;uAsmu twi;a0zea&;jzi avvm&mwi rrajymqvon talumi;t&mu rra&;zUvon uAsmyoPmeEi t0i ciusjzpatmi a&;zUxm;Eion/ rrajymqvon talumi;t&mu yr½yv;\uyjyivm ap&e o'gvum&? twmvum&wjzi weqmqia&;zUxm;Eionuvn; awU&on/

3/ O;ri;a,mib av;cs\;uAsm tjyia0zea&; **(Contextual)**

tjyia0zea&; Contextual **on tEynmypn;\ori;a&;qi&m? pwae oabm obm0qi&m qupyaeaom tjct&toi;t0i; tajctaeu avvmaom a0zea&;jzp on/ q&maZmaZmatmiu-**

tEynmypn;wpcu tjyia0zea&;jzi a0zeawmrnqygu vu&i; jzpaom tEynmypn;\ aumi;aomvuPm tjci;t&mwu rajymawmb pma&;ol\pwaeoabm? acwumv\p;ym;a&;? vra&;? Eiia&;tajctae paom ori;tcsutvurm;u tav;teuus,us,jyejyeajymíom; wwon/[3]

[í tjyia0zea&;\ oabmuwijyxm;on/

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[1] **ociu,awmri;? 2012? 319/**

[2] **- ,i; -/**

[3] **aZmaZmatmi? 2000? 191/**

a0zea&; (5) rS;teu tjyia0zea&; (Contextual) jzi q&mBu;oci u,awmri; \]]O;ri;a,mib}}av;cS;uAsmu a0zeo;oyvygon/]O;ri;a,mib} av;cS;uAsmu ociu,awmri;on 1937 cEpxw oci#umpmtywi zqxnoi;con/ q&mBu;on 1934 cEpwi wUArmtpn;t½;oO0icon/ ociw\ wArmtpn;t½;on 1930 cEp0e;usiwi ay:aygucon/ 1931 cEpr 1934 cEptxumvon ociw\ajcvr;u q&mBu;apmilunaeaom umv[qoion/ xumvwi q&mBu;on ta&;tci;o;cuBukcon/ yxrta&;tci;on uvm;Arm½uyjzpí? 'w,ta&;tci;rm q&mpawmiov,orm;ta&;awmyjzpon/ ww,ta&;tci;rm tE,Eijrermwa&;ca&;jyóemjzpon/

tE,jynEijrermjyn wa&;ca&;jyóemEi uvm;-Arm t"u½P;avjyi; rewi;&yaomtcg wArmOg'? oci0g'won t½ivwvwajrjrkyae½maom jrermvwvya&;u w;azmpjykvmon/ aw;opqíqi;opuw;um? piopuawmi;avon/ pwysuaeaom q&mBu;on pwop&vmí xpiopwi ri;om;Bu;ce;u0ií ujyavawmon/ 1934 cEp(1296)wi a&eacsmi;ü yxrtBurusi;yaom wArmtpn;t½;nvmctly;wi ociu,awmri;bUuyi c,avon/ a½;tcgur q&mBu;on uavmiwpacsmi;jzi Eiia&;ygwtjyityuomaeí aqmi½ucon/ wArmtpn;t½; ay:ayguvmaom tcgüum vi,opw\pw"mwu Bukuvojzi xvi,opw\ygwol v;v; vsm;vsm; 0ivuavon/ xlalumivn; rpwmarmiri;trnupelí ociu,awmri; trnu,con/

jrermw\vwvya&; Buk;yr;rc&;vr;wi q&mBu;on tprtq;wi uavmi vueujzi wuy0icojzpon/ 1916 cEpcewi b&icBuk;uiaom w-om-oi;tzU wec;Bu;pO 0itrbat vi,pay:vmcon/ xvi,pon w-om-oi;tzUu awmveavon/ lAo|tiyg,mtwi; u,yitycSya&; ([r½;)&r 0g'on jrerm wi;ojynom; vvwwe;pm;w\em;ol aygua&mulí Eiia&;E;lum;r pwijzpxe; vmcavon/ xumvwi q&mBu;u,wiyi [r½;0g'uuavmijzi axmuyay;c on/ 1923 cEp 'itmctvmwi 0itrbat vi,pon tcsi;csi;rnrñwjzpum Epjcr;uc&on/

e,cSUtp;&on Eiia&;p;ym;a&;tajctaeuwucsuly; jrermjynu tE,Ei wxm;&mr cxwcsiavon/ wa&;ca&;Eiywouí jrermjynowl qEujrermjyn½ tmPmyiwxr ppr;lunaomtcg tcburEirn[owi;&½avon/ xtcg e,cSUtp;&on 'rua&poabmu jy&mvn;a&muí rrw tcjyóemvn; atmijrirn jzpojzi twtcjyóemu rjziq;jzwapon/ tctwtwu a½;aumuyuvn; 1933 cEp E0ibmvwi usi;yrnjzpavon/ xtcsewi jrermjynon twtcalumi wpzuEiwpzu pw0r;u&jyeon/[1]

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[1] [e0r? Armi (uxu)?2016? 174/

ol&mwi 1930 jynEpavmu a&muaomtcg wArmtpn;t½;0i ocivi, opwfay:vmí vwvya&;r&i;Zmwa[mi;u jyevnujy&e pi;jyi;avon/ xtcg xvi, oprm;on vBu;yi;ol a&muluyjzpaom 0itrbatvpu awmvelu&jye avon/ xvi, oprm; \ wArm0g'? oci0g'on awmi,mv, awmol vn;aumi;? tvy½we;vm;wolvn;aumi;? oabmusi;wol vn;aumi;a&mu í Eiia&;wu‹ur jzpxe;vmavon/ jrermjynwi Eiia&;vy½m;r jylontcgrpí xvy½m;ron qweponr½/ yxrpce;wiE;lum;r atmiye;uqwvr;cluon/ 'w,pce;wi wu‹uratmiye;u qwvr;Eicon/ 'w,pce;ola&muaomtcg q&mBu;vn; wi;wpyg;tp;&wl tycsyr&aom jrermtitm; tajctaeu txi;om; jri[ewon/

xalumiq&mBu;on 'w,pce;xluaom ocivi,op*P;ol v;v;vm;vm; 0ivujci;jzpon[qEion/ q&mlu;\uavmion vi,wl\pw"mwüom arUavsmjci;½on/ 0itrbatvi,ptxwi Eplc‹uí tm;ay;con/ ol&mwi xtcg Ewtrit&m? Ev;trit&mwjzi om tm;ay;con/ ocivi,ptxwium; u, trit&m uyg xnay;cavon/ xalumivn; wArmtpn;t½; jynv;ulwtpn;ta0;ü 0u|tjzpaqmi½ucjci; jzpavon/ xtalumi;u q&mlu;on 0r;ye;womjzi uAsmzUqcon/ q&mBu;0r;ye;womjzp&jci;on 0u|t&mol wiajrmujci;alumi r[way/ aemitvm;tvm½rn[rr,lunaom wArmtpn;t½;0iwl nñwyu ojriaomalumi jzpayvrrn/

> 1937 cEpüyi wArmtpn;t½;wi tm;opw;vmavon/ q&mBu;rm vn; tvetlul; tx;0r;ajrmujzpc&on/ wArmtpn;½;u 1930 jynEpavmuwi ocibaomi;u pvujci;jzpon/ xlaemu ociApe? ociav;armi? ocioe;wO;p; aqmi½uluon/ xlaemu q&mBu; 0ivmon/ 1937 cEpwi oywarmuwuolv ausmi;om;oyw acgi;aqmiwl\ pw"mwon wArmtpn;t½;ol ñwpjy‹vmon/[1]

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ociu,awmri;on xuAsmjzi jrermEiiom;wl\ Zmwao;Zmwrme pw"mw uE;qcon/ tx;ojziociatmiqe;\ Zmwrmepw"mwuE;qcon [qoion/]]atmiqe;wl a½va&mitz;}} [aomty'on ajr;jzpol ociatmiqe;tm; o&aumi;

[1] aZm*s? 2010? 98/

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> **pmqon av;cs;tpwi-**
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[í rEav;acwysucseu azmjyxm;on/ Armtcsi;csi; pn;v;nñwcsi;r½b tcsi; csi;&eapmium t*vyutm;u;í u,us;lunwwluaom opmazmuw\ oabmu azmjyxm;on/ u,wyu,jyeei;luon zsi;vaom wyAvwcson a&va&miu opmazmuluon/ u,vw&muajy;luon/ tcswyAvwu a&va&mi uvu&zr;í &eovuuoyitycsiluon[í ociu,awmiri;on ygawmrly;aemu ori;alumi; utajccí jrermEii\tajctae? jrermwi;om;w 0g;tpn;ajyouuo wuwjym; jzpaey? trs;om;opmazmuwalumi rs;cspacgi;aqmirsm; usq;c&yponjzi xacw tajctae? vra&;? Eiia&;&mZ0iu xi[yazmjyxm;on/

ociu,awmri;on ygawmrly;aemu jrermEiitajctaeu o;oyly; 0;ri;a,mion a&va&mitrncí vovueup½;ly; e,cslt*vyu ccwucu cyuazmjyxm;on/ 0;ri;a,mion lr'vvita½lbu(8)riceltum wi½aom 'awmi(jri;rPawmi)xywi cicaom opcwyBu; aqmuvyí wypum t*vywu 2 Epwi ccwucucon/ 0;ri;a,mi\wuy0icywuazmjyí jrermw\Zmwao; Zmwrmeu vlaqmvon q&m\pwaeoabmxm;uvn; aw&on/

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[1] **ociu,awmri;? 2012? 319/**

[2] **- ,i; -? 319/**

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[1] **ociu,awmri;? 2012? 319/**

usr;u;pm&i;

cspO;nD xvmppo/ (1986)/ a0zea&;pmaypmwr;rsm;('-w)/ &eue? pmayArme yEywu/

aZm*s/ (2010)/ ociu ,awmri; #um ('-8ur)/ &eue? &mjynpmay/

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jrZi? wuw;/ (1986)/ a0zea&;pmaypmwr;rsm;(y-w)/ &eue? pmayArme yEywu/

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vab?a'guwm/(2009)/ jrermpmay{ncpmwr;(p-8ur)/ &eue? a'gi;pmay/