

## &Opnwrf\ tawftjri fvlvmsuf

vSātmī†

edgef

&Opnwrf\ tawftjri fvnwrfoni ullumt\ pmwrfsh tjcmaom&opnwrfrs pma&ol\ tawftjri fvnwrfoni hwoejcijzpygon\ &Opnwrfwif pma&ol\ pVES\ Null &Lewlvmaom avmutawftlur todjri fvn xif yfgibonh tavsmui zwly&bwfllm EfbufrSwpqih b0tjri fvn null wluu&Sbeap ygon\ &Opnwrfvsmwif xif yfbaom Elif; ultajccHom tawftjri\ vrlh; ul\ tajccHom tawftjri\ pbytha&; ultajccHom tawftjri\ tawftac:ul\ tajccHom tawftjri fvn null azmxlwivijyrnjzpygon\ Elif; ultajccHom tawftjri fvn null ae0isribnDa&jyn\ vrlh; ultajccHom tawftjri fvn aE0pusuba& pbytha&; ul\ tajccHom tawftjri fvn reufpmpr\ tawftac:ul\ tajccHom tawftjri fvn apwen(ol [ lvja0' empwrfvsmjizhom' ujlvivwifyv\ ygon\

1/ &Opnwrf\ bnf

pmwrfi , qibnfh 16 &mplwif jyifopElif jyifopbmonjizhtuāq;(essai)[ k pwiftrn&cly\ rMumrByif t\*keElif t\*mlybmonjizhtuāq;(essay)[ kquvuf trniflumwpbwppbz\ vmaom pmaytz\ jzpygon<sup>1</sup>

xpmaytz\ tprspm\ pmwrf? pmrθ\ pmwf? tuāq;&Opnwrfi , fponjzi\ trniftrslay;uygon\

pma&q&mausatmiu tuāq;\t"y\, fu\-

]]pmwrfi , bnf wluu0fusaf;omNy\ pma&ol\ ul yiftjri fvn ify a&omavibnf}\<sup>2</sup>

Mreat essays of all Nations pmtylwif –

]]tuāq;onf wluu0fusaf;omNy\ pma&ol\ ul yiftjri fvn ify a&omavibnf}\<sup>3</sup>

[ f zilqkmonf\ wRyon\]

\* a'gurin\ ygarmu PjrefmpnKme? b\ntluu0fif

<sup>1</sup> ခင်မင်။ နေဖြူ။ ၁၉၈၇။ ၁၉။

<sup>2</sup> ကျော်အောင်။ ၁၉၈၇။ ၂၄၇။

<sup>3</sup> Essay- Wikipedia. htm encyclopedia

pmwr̥i, န t"yj, ဇူလိုင် & opmw̥ri, န&olw̥bn̥i rthw̥ku ll yif  
t̥ri ll & OES h ဝေနစ်ဘာရီ&on ft xd wpl̥n̥um̥iʃay:at mif a&om&aom  
pmw̥P̥t̥el̥ [qElygon]

pmwr̥i, နမ်နစ်ဘာရီ aqm̥iygub ll talum̥ist & mDpm̥ray; bJ taw̥ES p̥t̥v̥p̥m̥ru ll  
yH Dpm̥ay; ygon ll xHlum̥i hpmw̥ri, နm̥w̥if pm̥a&ol u ll &n̥u ll နှုန်း x i ll yf  
ay: v̥l̥eeww̥ygon ll taw̥t̥jri ll c̥p̥m̥r̥l̥smyg0i l̥eeww̥ygon ll

tu l̥aq:(ol̥ [kv]pmw̥ri, ပ̥mayon̥ jref̥m̥mayü p̥um̥ajyt zBlyb P̥t̥el̥wp̥ek  
t̥jzpf yl̥wn̥i su& ygon ll

pmw̥f&S̥f̥son̥ rthw̥ll&aom taw̥t̥bu llw̥p̥qih & OES h ဝေနီ taw̥  
t̥ri &&bn̥ft xd q̥aqm̥a&om̥l̥uaom̥l̥um̥i h pmw̥f ul̥opmw̥f [kvn̥i ac:qElyg  
on ll

2/ taw̥t̥jri

pm̥ayt Elyn̥m̥t̥ew̥l̥olw̥bn̥i rth&om̥aom̥pm̥ayrs̥w̥if taw̥t̥jri ll p̥v̥f̥u ll  
p̥v̥f̥es̥f̥m̥u ll x n̥l̥e f̥av̥ygon ll

taw̥t̥jri q̥lb̥n̥f̥i -

]tajt̥ae? talum̥ist & mwp̥ch̥y:w̥f l̥wn̥i aygi p̥n̥f̥xmaom yH A&  
oab̥mxm̥?, မ̥un̥fitjri<sup>1</sup>

jref̥mt b̥m̥eft uOsc̥yif -

]taw̥t̥jri ll q̥i sc̥i b̥jr̥f̥i<sup>2</sup>

[ kz̥f̥l̥uygon ll

]q̥m̥azn̥f̥ & opmayt zES b̥dges̥w̥if pm̥a&q̥m̥\ taw̥t̥jri ll uAmaumi?  
Ow̥l̥umi? jyZm̥l̥umi? pon̥l̥bn̥(0g) & opm̥ayaumi [bn̥i ou& ouf̥  
yw̥De̥f̥us̥i b̥0ü jri b̥e̥m̥aom̥? Mu̥mae̥m̥aom̥? Bu̥he̥m̥aom̥? t̥n̥l̥v̥l̥ tay:ü pm̥a&  
q̥m̥\ apw̥em̥ouf̥m̥i olt̥jri? olt̥l̥m̥? olt̥bu ll olt̥p̥w̥em̥v̥l̥i o&yazn̥f  
z̥l̥q̥k̥maom̥pm̥s̥l̥jzp̥on̥ [ k q̥q̥k̥mygon ll

pm̥w̥ri, န&m̥\ taw̥t̥jri bn̥i pm̥a&ol̥oab̥mxm̥, မ̥un̥fitjri yif jzp̥yg  
on ll

<sup>1</sup> http://www.vocabulary.com / dictionary / perspective

<sup>2</sup> jref̥mt b̥m̥eft uOsc̥yif 1991/ 406/

<sup>3</sup> azn̥f̥ 2004/ 253/



q&mvLipkonf taygiſtazm̄szjpbom trw̄ yefc̄q&m̄ ausmufmor̄ paomt̄z̄szjzih tifon̄lla[m̄iſu]l̄ oñia&muſtvnftyw̄&muſt̄m̄s El̄f̄l̄&taw̄ tjriygoiāom]ae0iſriōnDa&jyn]pmwr̄fulla&z̄lygon̄

, ciū ow̄riſz̄sz̄wn̄thom tifon̄lla[m̄iſoni Eſumv&m̄z̄oibuf tv̄l̄ Muñanm̄iſcl̄bjzihl̄lvuPm&ḡyḡNy]ll̄a[m̄iſtoſwn&neonull-

][uſt̄] M̄l̄l̄ ar̄piſt̄ tl̄wāusim̄t̄l̄b̄n̄bm̄v̄iſ riſaejyn̄[ r̄ x̄f̄umch̄l̄l̄m̄iſ tr̄ſvt̄omjzp̄vawm̄on̄}^1

[ka&omx̄mon̄ tw̄v̄ull̄ſq̄i q&mv̄t̄wonhavol̄gon̄

][uſt̄] r̄f̄vn̄ a&uiſavNy] M̄l̄l̄r̄f̄vn̄ ajiřay:wpc̄l̄ jr̄kywpc̄l̄z̄pNy] ar̄piſt̄f̄vn̄ i v̄ſiſ Pſziſwpc̄uf, l̄aely] tl̄wāusim̄r̄f̄vn̄ oICm[ r̄ r̄&y]}}^2

[baomt̄z̄w̄ſ] r̄f̄vn̄}t̄olt̄Eſizih y]l̄h̄ [etsuh̄l̄t̄m̄iſl̄x̄mon̄ jrefm̄iſr̄sm̄ vuſkuſ tav;x̄m̄chom M̄l̄l̄t̄\*l̄yfr̄mon̄ ocl̄&"r̄atm̄iſw̄iſ ajym̄iſv̄b̄ly] tajcysuſtae ysuzp̄t̄y]l̄l̄l̄q̄iſciſw̄ac: jyxm̄ciſjzp̄on̄ jrefm̄iſvuſkuſw̄iſ eeſ? M̄l̄l̄ uſl̄w̄bn̄ ta&yghomv̄n̄ M̄l̄l̄b̄v̄uſtm̄uſ a&muſaomt̄cgw̄iſ riſrh̄ onEſbeſ? M̄l̄l̄ uſl̄w̄bn̄v̄n̄ Oyaun̄y]l̄ciſcl̄l̄&on̄ x̄l̄l̄iſr̄hejyn̄awm̄l̄ o&lyulb̄mysuſysuf, ſiſ, ſiſEſh̄ jyoaeſlu&&ionq̄l̄om taw̄ull̄z̄jyaeon̄ , aeſ acw̄iſw̄iſ tlyc̄ſy]l̄a&ajym̄iſv̄b̄n̄Eſit̄rl̄ x̄deſt̄rl̄ &m̄ x̄deſſoaufw̄l̄bn̄ tav;x̄m̄ jciſrc̄l̄awm̄on̄hEſl̄l̄&Eſl̄l̄quþyheaoom taw̄ull̄iſjyxm̄yon̄

, c̄t̄iſoEſh̄ , c̄ſt̄iſouEſl̄ , ſiſ tw̄v̄ull̄b̄ȳt̄cl̄on̄t̄iſouull̄ow̄r̄iſa, miſ Muñonh-

][ajraumiſa&aumiſull̄tr̄x̄maomriſt̄quſquſw̄bn̄t̄iſon̄l̄l̄l̄jy]k̄ jyiſy]iſv̄lyt̄l̄uavon̄ v̄lyaqmiſl̄bn̄t̄w̄iſ M̄l̄yweaqmiſv̄n̄ jyn̄p̄l̄ v̄mon̄ r̄ſt̄l̄l̄v̄n̄} l̄l̄l̄l̄l̄mon̄}^3

y]l̄l̄ha&ḡygoiſays&f̄b̄on&mo]aw&v̄n̄ t̄p̄oſt̄v̄m̄l̄m̄onq̄l̄omt̄z̄l̄ tlyc̄ſy]l̄m̄u \*v̄w̄l̄l̄iſjy]l̄iſjy]iſv̄b̄y]v̄iſz̄l̄l̄w̄l̄uEſl̄l̄bn̄[ hom taw̄ull̄;x̄m̄yon̄

ausniſt̄p̄r̄, El̄l̄wāusim̄uſl̄ 0iſa&muſaſl̄m̄w̄iſ i v̄ſiſ P̄l̄ &moDw̄k P̄t̄l̄ aomv̄n̄ řk̄Dy] ſ'f̄arM̄l̄n̄v̄iſ bl̄bl̄q̄iſy]l̄sryuſciſ? taq̄m̄ p̄l̄aygiſ w̄k̄l̄ pl̄p̄ponſw̄l̄l̄k̄n̄x̄n&ḡl̄l̄

<sup>1</sup> w̄l̄p̄W 2012/ 66/

<sup>2</sup> - , iſ - / 67/

<sup>3</sup> - , iſ - /

Illy&G þoftcg tvlt&yamisobl toa&&þlwpDðuH tbqif& emqif&  
vrlqif&wl Bulldydonhemuswf jriawhe &onftcg i , &ylf , f  
avmisuebeao;oublyifwnf/)

[ k wiſyylbnf r, Eltluauſiſ\ tElynmu&moni tElynmajmuſbniſtwuſ  
Eſlumv&ſhūmuſvlyzþaom twiſacw\ tElynmu&m tuiſtuſwibnſiſvu&m  
aumiſ\ t&yſrniſxiſ[ ybeqjzþaumiuſuſ tvB&S\ i, þolu &yliqitoſyijEſh Elſi, Of  
xiſ[ yVlloſ \* , uſteuſ \* , uſtaſrniſuſwifyxmyg oniſ tElynmu&maumiſ  
wibnſ acwſtquþuſuſuſzþaonw\ ſ jrefirku&mtjzpſ \* Pſ, þ&muſequeſ  
izþoniſ hontawſuſtclſt Elſiſihwifay;oniſ

¶Wp¶Wwufonſi riſtp¶tp¶wpclwnſr [wb] riſEſjynſol vuſw  
nlygu \*PbwixnDgEſy t iſonlwxnDgciſr t iſonlhejynſolvlxK pſyum  
aMuniſzpfy t iſonlwxnDgvſt iſonlbovnſ \*P&Eſyull-

]]&&or&S pn&Muyfont v&uif tcebo&fcl&/ xltjyiftonf (v&v&) jzp&cl wpsq, E&rtifw&f [ kom wrmap? av&f t&v&lcgu? Oo&ponf ulqu&/ tpbomjzp&cl w&de&f onit v&uif u& ft p&E&h u& ft rix&f &/ xlttonf? xltpbomw&vlystmzih t i syee&fajronf xnDgchv onf oln&ta&mi f&numih t ifOr&bbomw&lonf yqajymifchvoni&<sup>2</sup>

[ wiſydgonf jynbvlxltmzifom Eliflwlwafmif xbxmi Elisy Eliflwlwafif  
Eliflbmwlif \*Pta&miſx&fajymif Elfbnf h̄om Eliflwlwafif taw&tjriſulfnſazmfonf  
tiſo\wiſw, ſciſtjzmzmonf jynbvlxltiftmamumif jzpbnf h̄omtaw&ulf  
wiſyxm̄ydonf

၂၁၁။ လူမှုပြရေးကိုအခြေခံသာအတွေးအဖြင့်

q&maZm\*&aE@usuba&pmwrfonf vrh&uI tajcc@ontaw&tjrif pmwrf  
jzpfygonf

pm&oi &xmjzi bñvmaomt cg a&vñobus&ñioñfrwñ aeylñsñsñvñ&vñlf  
a0aom rñfrwpñk 'œuñ

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<sup>1</sup> wifbW 2012/ 68/

Wapn 2012/  
- . if - / 69/

]]&mo<sup>l</sup>um a<sup>u</sup>m<sup>i</sup>y<sup>h</sup>&u<sup>u</sup>waygi<sup>f</sup>v? jc<sup>p</sup>jc<sup>p</sup>awmu<sup>h</sup>om &mo<sup>l</sup>z<sup>b</sup>on<sup>f</sup> c&D  
vr<sup>l</sup>on<sup>f</sup> r<sup>D</sup>&x<sup>m</sup>vr<sup>f</sup> w<sup>p</sup>av<sup>u</sup>u<sup>u</sup>z<sup>p</sup> r<sup>D</sup>&x<sup>m</sup>on<sup>f</sup> w<sup>N</sup> t<sup>H</sup> h<sup>v</sup>vly<sup>f</sup>ly<sup>f</sup>lv  
aeon<sup>f</sup>}<sup>1</sup>

[ kumva' ou<sup>u</sup>haemut<sup>f</sup>je<sup>u</sup>sum<sup>j</sup>iz<sup>h</sup> ho<sup>l</sup>ya<sup>z</sup>mlwi<sup>f</sup>yygon<sup>f</sup>

jc<sup>p</sup>jc<sup>p</sup>awmu<sup>f</sup> w<sup>N</sup> t<sup>H</sup> h<sup>v</sup>vly<sup>f</sup>ly<sup>f</sup> tol<sup>t</sup>E<sup>f</sup>sz<sup>j</sup>iz<sup>h</sup>aE<sup>G</sup> tyai<sup>U</sup> y<sup>f</sup>eaom um  
aemut<sup>D</sup>, ly<sup>f</sup>naeaom &x<sup>m</sup>\ tol<sup>t</sup>tyi<sup>u</sup>lo<sup>l</sup>ya<sup>z</sup>mx<sup>m</sup>on<sup>f</sup>

a&v<sup>m</sup>u<sup>u</sup>baomau<sup>u</sup>u<sup>u</sup>br<sup>r</sup>rs<sup>m</sup>\c&D<sup>m</sup>on<sup>f</sup> a&r&&f<sup>m</sup>u<sup>u</sup>pl<sup>D</sup>&f<sup>m</sup> t<sup>m</sup>x<sup>m</sup>baom  
trit&mu<sup>l</sup>

]aeyby<sup>f</sup>g<sup>m</sup>u<sup>u</sup>ol<sup>t</sup>ho<sup>l</sup> a&v<sup>l</sup>bl a&r&v<sup>u</sup>u<sup>u</sup>n<sup>m</sup>u<sup>u</sup>lb<sup>m</sup> ol<sup>l</sup>lb<sup>m</sup> [ e<sup>u</sup>bn<sup>f</sup>  
x<sup>m</sup>lumi<sup>f</sup>hr<sup>f</sup>re<sup>f</sup>we<sup>f</sup>htajy;tv<sup>m</sup>a&v<sup>u</sup>u<sup>u</sup>ay;Mu<sup>u</sup>ci<sup>f</sup>z<sup>b</sup>on<sup>f</sup>}<sup>2</sup>

[ ko<sup>l</sup>ya<sup>z</sup>mf<sup>m</sup> aeyby<sup>f</sup>g? re<sup>f</sup>re<sup>f</sup>ta<sup>f</sup> tajy;tv<sup>m</sup> tol<sup>t</sup>E<sup>f</sup>sz<sup>j</sup>ih<sup>f</sup>lyi<sup>f</sup>on<sup>f</sup>ty<sup>f</sup> Pu<sup>l</sup>  
th<sup>m</sup> o'gw&m? apwemw&mrca<sup>l</sup>hom p<sup>u</sup>l'mwES<sup>m</sup>ge trit&mu<sup>l</sup>iy<sup>f</sup>yygon<sup>f</sup>

xb<sup>m</sup>hom 'get rit&mon<sup>f</sup> aE&mod, fan<sup>m</sup>iy<sup>f</sup>i<sup>f</sup> y<sup>f</sup>awmu<sup>f</sup>i<sup>f</sup> ulu<sup>f</sup>iy<sup>f</sup>i<sup>f</sup> xaem<sup>m</sup>iy<sup>f</sup>  
Mu<sup>u</sup>wi<sup>l</sup>stol<sup>m</sup>b@neft rs<sup>m</sup>l<sup>m</sup>wn&ley<sup>m</sup>ll

]aE<sup>u</sup>gyu<sup>u</sup>vn<sup>m</sup>if x<sup>m</sup>l<sup>m</sup>rit&mon<sup>f</sup> yle<sup>f</sup>&mr<sup>f</sup>ay:vn<sup>m</sup>on<sup>f</sup> ty<sup>f</sup>&mr<sup>f</sup>l<sup>m</sup>vn<sup>m</sup>on<sup>f</sup>  
1/av<sup>m</sup> an<sup>m</sup>iy<sup>f</sup>i<sup>f</sup>yaumi<sup>f</sup> aumi<sup>f</sup>&f<sup>m</sup>if o<sup>l</sup>&ww<sup>m</sup>on<sup>f</sup> ulu<sup>f</sup>yaumi<sup>f</sup>yaumi<sup>f</sup>  
&f<sup>m</sup>if o<sup>l</sup>&ww<sup>m</sup>on<sup>f</sup> xl<sup>m</sup>blu<sup>m</sup>tjcmr [ kw<sup>m</sup> opu<sup>m</sup>l<sup>m</sup>rs q<sup>m</sup>l<sup>m</sup>l<sup>m</sup>z<sup>j</sup>iz<sup>h</sup>w<sup>f</sup>th<sup>m</sup>  
aeww<sup>m</sup>baom a&cr<sup>m</sup>t<sup>m</sup>z<sup>b</sup>on<sup>f</sup> re<sup>f</sup>rac<sup>m</sup> e<sup>l</sup>p<sup>m</sup>laeon<sup>m</sup>ES<sup>m</sup>if w<sup>m</sup>von<sup>f</sup>  
wze<sup>f</sup> t<sup>m</sup>na<sup>f</sup>'or<sup>m</sup>wi<sup>f</sup> xaem<sup>m</sup>iy<sup>f</sup>it<sup>m</sup>yaumi<sup>f</sup>yaumi<sup>f</sup>&f<sup>m</sup>if c<sup>m</sup>um<sup>m</sup> o<sup>l</sup>&ww<sup>m</sup>  
on<sup>f</sup> tr<sup>m</sup>bn<sup>m</sup>b<sup>m</sup>cgapm<sup>m</sup>if w<sup>m</sup>om<sup>f</sup>, f<sup>m</sup>l<sup>m</sup>g<sup>m</sup>x<sup>m</sup>p<sup>m</sup>if c<sup>m</sup>mon<sup>m</sup>ES<sup>m</sup>if w<sup>m</sup>  
on<sup>f</sup>}<sup>3</sup>

[ k tao<sup>m</sup>o<sup>l</sup>vc, fe<sup>m</sup> a&cr<sup>m</sup>pi<sup>f</sup>, Oba<sup>m</sup>sr<sup>m</sup> aE<sup>u</sup>gyu<sup>u</sup>fy<sup>m</sup>kw<sup>m</sup>baom jrefmw<sup>m</sup> o'g?  
apwemjzp<sup>m</sup>alumi<sup>f</sup> wi<sup>f</sup>yygon<sup>f</sup> 1/av<sup>m</sup>tol<sup>t</sup>E<sup>f</sup>sz<sup>j</sup>ih pmzwfb<sup>m</sup>l<sup>m</sup> pnf<sup>m</sup>l<sup>m</sup>z<sup>m</sup>vac:í ]o<sup>l</sup>&  
ww<sup>m</sup>on<sup>f</sup> q<sup>m</sup>l<sup>m</sup>om q<sup>m</sup>l<sup>m</sup>w<sup>m</sup>ump<sup>m</sup>ku<sup>f</sup> xy<sup>m</sup>wv<sup>m</sup>l<sup>m</sup> E<sup>f</sup>fe<sup>m</sup> aE<sup>u</sup>gyu<sup>u</sup>if aw<sup>m</sup>ww<sup>m</sup>baom  
a&cr<sup>m</sup>pi<sup>f</sup> o@me<sup>m</sup>u<sup>u</sup>o<sup>l</sup>ya<sup>z</sup>mlwi<sup>f</sup>yygon<sup>f</sup>

aE&mod<sup>m</sup>if olu<sup>m</sup>eu<sup>m</sup> jrefmjyn<sup>m</sup>l<sup>m</sup> E<sup>f</sup>iv<sup>m</sup>ly<sup>m</sup>bn<sup>m</sup>vn<sup>f</sup> aE<sup>G</sup>pusuba&  
trit&njzp<sup>m</sup>alumi<sup>f</sup>q<sup>m</sup>l<sup>m</sup>gon<sup>f</sup> E<sup>f</sup>iv<sup>m</sup>ly<sup>m</sup>if E<sup>f</sup>iv<sup>m</sup>wp<sup>m</sup>u<sup>f</sup> m<sup>m</sup> oeytg<sup>m</sup>tar<sup>m</sup>l<sup>m</sup>l<sup>m</sup>l<sup>m</sup>us<sup>m</sup>if  
yaw<sup>m</sup>orm<sup>m</sup> t<sup>m</sup>pn<sup>m</sup>form<sup>m</sup>ES<sup>m</sup>By<sup>m</sup>&mu<sup>l</sup>l<sup>m</sup>h<sup>m</sup>bn<sup>m</sup>trit&mu<sup>l</sup>

]aoab;ol<sup>m</sup>&mu<sup>l</sup>beaomE<sup>f</sup>tu<sup>f</sup> &y<sup>f</sup>&f<sup>m</sup> tritn<sup>m</sup>z<sup>h</sup> aoab;r<sup>m</sup>S<sup>m</sup>l<sup>m</sup>l<sup>m</sup>umi<sup>f</sup>  
ouaojyz<sup>m</sup>z<sup>b</sup>on<sup>f</sup> &y<sup>f</sup>o<sup>l</sup>&mu<sup>l</sup>apwemul<sup>m</sup> &y<sup>f</sup>o<sup>l</sup>&mu<sup>l</sup>rs<sup>m</sup>o<sup>l</sup>iy<sup>f</sup>

<sup>1</sup> aZmf<sup>m</sup> 2012/ 13/

<sup>2</sup> - , if - / 15/

<sup>3</sup> aZmf<sup>m</sup> 2012/ 16/

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<sup>1</sup> aZmſobnf 2012/ 18/

<sup>2</sup> - , iſ - / 20/

<sup>3</sup> aZmſobnf 2012/ 126/



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<sup>1</sup> rifarm(wuolfrif)/ 2008/ 95/

<sup>2</sup> - , if - / 96/

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paom o<sub>h</sub>a&p<sub>m</sub> i g<sub>j</sub>y<sub>m</sub>ap<sub>ll</sub> q, j<sub>m</sub>aphy<sub>ll</sub> q<sub>l</sub>a<sub>u</sub>s<sub>u</sub> v<sub>l</sub>y<sub>p</sub>ay:a<sub>o</sub>mt<sub>cg</sub> twi<sub>f</sub>w<sub>ll</sub>  
twi<sub>f</sub>v<sub>b</sub>j<sub>i</sub>h<sub>z</sub>p<sub>ay</sub>:v<sub>m</sub>ao<sub>m</sub> uav;w<sub>ll</sub> t<sub>rl</sub>&m<sub>ll</sub>-

### 】vbl<sub>l</sub>atm<sub>bl</sub>atm<sub>l</sub> y<sub>b</sub>ly<sub>l</sub> q<sub>b</sub>bq<sub>ll</sub>】

【 k y<sub>b</sub>llvDgu<sub>j</sub>zi h<sub>av</sub>;eu<sub>pm</sub>&x<sub>m</sub>onf<sub>ll</sub> uav;rs<sub>ll</sub>\v<sub>k</sub> u<sub>f</sub>, l i b<sub>n</sub> h<sub>t</sub>z<sub>p</sub>ftys<sub>u</sub> u<sub>ll</sub>  
p<sub>l</sub>w<sub>r</sub>ou<sub>r</sub>omjzp<sub>ae</sub>on<sub>h</sub> p<sub>m</sub>& ;o<sub>N</sub>c<sub>b</sub>m<sub>c</sub>s<sub>u</sub>u<sub>ll</sub> az<sub>m</sub>yE<sub>ll</sub>b<sub>n</sub>u<sub>ll</sub> &n<sub>u</sub>u<sub>ll</sub> h<sub>o</sub>ftz<sub>b</sub>  
jzp<sub>yon</sub><sup>1</sup> 'l<sub>u</sub><sub>a</sub>&mu<sub>h</sub>eaom uav;w<sub>ll</sub>tz<sub>p</sub>fu<sub>ll</sub>y<sub>f</sub>c&pon<sub>w</sub>u -

### 】rtt<sub>ll</sub>v<sub>l</sub>y<sub>p</sub>pe<sub>ll</sub>lv<sub>ll</sub>u<sub>om</sub> ubl<sub>l</sub>ft w<sub>ll</sub> El<sub>w</sub>z<sub>ll</sub>q<sub>h</sub>wm<sub>i</sub>{u<sub>ll</sub>\}^1

【 hom t<sub>rl</sub>&m<sub>ll</sub>-

### 】uReawmp<sub>l</sub>u<sub>ll</sub>Or<sub>f</sub>vn<sub>f</sub>ron<sub>l</sub> t<sub>m</sub>vn<sub>f</sub>r&? om'lvn<sub>f</sub>rac:c<sub>s</sub>ay{ }^2

【 hom y<sub>b</sub>llvDgu<sub>j</sub>zi h<sub>av</sub>;e<sub>u</sub>saom apwemt ay: jyw<sub>f</sub>yw<sub>b</sub>om<sub>m</sub>q<sub>e</sub>ll<sub>u</sub> si<sub>u</sub> hom p<sub>m</sub>& ;o<sub>N</sub>  
ch<sub>h</sub> ts<sub>u</sub>&b<sub>n</sub>htaw<sub>f</sub>ac:u<sub>ll</sub>aw<sub>f</sub>ri<sub>h</sub>py<sub>on</sub><sup>1</sup>

uav;rs<sub>ll</sub>taeE<sub>h</sub> p<sub>m</sub>o<sub>i</sub>ts<sub>w</sub>if p<sub>m</sub>ro<sub>i</sub>vw<sub>w</sub>mb<sub>l</sub> &x<sub>m</sub>vn<sub>m</sub>el<sub>ll</sub> p<sub>l</sub>vi<sub>p</sub>m  
aeygur<sub>u</sub>du<sub>ll</sub> f<sub>u</sub>lt<sub>mu</sub>&r<sub>f</sub>ro<sub>b</sub>lo<sub>w</sub>p<sub>f</sub>g<sub>u</sub>lt<sub>mu</sub><sub>ll</sub> hom p<sub>l</sub>v<sub>h</sub>D<sub>l</sub> k<sub>m</sub>E<sub>ll</sub>y<sub>u</sub>u<sub>ll</sub>-

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【 l n<sub>h</sub>sa<sub>o</sub>mp<sub>l</sub>u<sub>ll</sub>if &s<sub>f</sub>&s<sub>f</sub>v<sub>f</sub>i<sub>f</sub>v<sub>f</sub>is<sub>m</sub>v<sub>f</sub>n<sub>f</sub>j<sub>f</sub>i<sub>f</sub>mat<sub>nf</sub> emrO<sub>do</sub>oey<sub>kr</sub>m<sub>l</sub>  
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### 】uav;w<sub>ll</sub> w<sub>ll</sub> wp<sub>b</sub>u<sub>ll</sub>w<sub>ll</sub>E<sub>ll</sub>bu<sub>ll</sub>t<sub>v</sub>l<sub>on</sub><sub>f</sub> r<sub>j</sub>z<sub>E</sub>ll<sub>l</sub> l<sub>h</sub> i<sub>h</sub>g<sub>h</sub> &l<sub>on</sub>vn<sub>f</sub> a<sub>e</sub>b<sub>0</sub>he<sub>w</sub>l<sub>l</sub>sp<sub>ll</sub> or<sub>ll</sub>l<sub>h</sub>q<sub>h</sub>mi<sub>h</sub>x<sub>h</sub>l<sub>h</sub>ot<sub>ll</sub>v<sub>ll</sub>l<sub>h</sub>u<sub>ll</sub>u<sub>ll</sub>m<sub>l</sub>mo<sub>ll</sub>z<sub>p</sub>l<sub>h</sub>u<sub>ll</sub>E<sub>ll</sub>y<sub>u</sub>u<sub>ll</sub>-

<sup>1</sup> ri<sub>f</sub>arm(wu<sub>ll</sub>) / 2008/ 98/

<sup>2</sup> ri<sub>f</sub>arm(wu<sub>ll</sub>) / 2008/ 98/

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### မြိုင်သုံးဆပ်ခက်

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