

ae0iftylweſwuDwK Zmwvrfzeſwly

csfajrhZnri*

pmwrft uOſcyl

þpmwrftonf vuh&nbausA ae0iftylweſwuDwK Zmwvrfzeſwlyhavlmcusf
pmwrftjzpbnf Zmwvrfzeſwlyhavlmcusf Zmwvrf\ t*þyfsmull pðvDif
pmzG f Zmwvrfzeſwlyl enſenrsmjiziſquþyfum avlwmifyxmygonf ae0if
tylweſ wuDwKwif pm&obnf Zmwvrfjzp&yfsmull tcſvitquſtjizih
tmNyliP jrllylunfsmEShpðvDipmzG ūumiſatmifzeſwþxmonf
aomtſubog[m&rsn - Oþwn̄tſuP Zmwvrf\ t*þyfsm? tmNyliP jrllylunf tallumiſ
quþ&enf/

ed gef

uav;t xłukq&m0eſuþzpāom q&mvuh&nbausfonf ae0iftylweſwuDwK
Zmwvrf\ 10 vwm wñDefuskom rEåv;aq;½ESh rEåv;Hlull aemufckmzlich
onf oltouſt½ ESh rwitfr, tq&m0efsm awBuLwwfbnfh Zmwvrf\ tjpftysuf
wlull b0tjriEShygiþpyf tajccZmwvrf\ a&omaoamumih Zmwvrf\ ſtouſ
oivmýD qðqmifvþxmygonf

1/ Oþwn̄tſuES hZmwvrf\ t uOſ

q&mvuh&nbausA]ae0iftylweſwu} 0wlonf aq;ymavmuull tajcclkm
NyD ae0iftylweſwuſgeðt½ f q&m0efsmrvFa½m awBuLwwfbnfh obmOrſull
Zmwvrfqif wiſyxmamom b0ynmay; 0wkwþyfjzpbygonf 0wkwþuſ ūsiſuſ
apmifkæſaexlhom a'guſwirwfxþESh vupmactvþvfonfleí ūmaroluſuſif
rodwñhom arlunjzlwlupmiſay;um a':opð? a'guſwirifceſ paomZmwfāqmiſsn
0lf&Nſuf Zmwvrfzleſwþxmygonf b0ae0iftylweſwuſwif aemifw&m
enſEil&Eshvmb? a'go? arm[enſEil&enſatmif BuLpmactvþvfonf
trñrñtoniv[r½ay? ołomb0wif trñenſatmif raumiſri[brñull a½mifluſ
i aumiſri[brñkylyum pðvfulljzlpiaſtmifxmoiylwulH0wnf a&zþxmygonf

a'guſwirwfxþfonf wñlun&iſuſuNyD trñav;pm&avmuſatmif uſ i
usifw&maumiſrþjzpbnf avmuſuſuþet&ef aekvñ? nvmcf&avmuſatmif
tonſtoef emruſejzpāom uifqma0'emonZeðtay: opðiſom? wñDefusy&f
aom a, muſmaumiſ wpðvñtſjzpbnf xlþemrñauſiſsmEShygnþhom a'guſw

* o½yjy? jrefnpnKme? enſyñmawuſuſuſiſ(rtyi)

jrwxkēt̄xibl̄ arNunjzlt̄rn̄i, ငဲ နှုန်း t"ȳ, မြေvн&cubn̄ r̄f̄uaV;wpDĐ
wōv̄n̄n̄n̄f̄i h̄c̄f̄uyv̄m̄b̄n̄

a'gūw̄njrw̄x̄k̄f̄on̄ r̄t̄em̄o ll̄ r̄fr̄v̄aV;aygīr̄s̄n̄p̄n̄ c̄f̄uyv̄m̄chom̄v̄n̄
om̄, mon̄p̄l̄ w̄t̄ñ̄w̄b̄n̄p̄l̄r̄s̄, r̄jz̄p̄l̄:chy/ oll̄om̄v̄n̄ i, ငဲ နှုန်း t̄v̄l̄f̄
ot̄w̄aom̄arNunjzLES̄h̄ aw̄q̄l̄b̄n̄l̄cḡ oN̄p̄l̄r̄s̄,w̄t̄ñ̄w̄l̄v̄m̄b̄n̄ a'gūw̄m̄
jrwxk̄f̄on̄ arNunjzlxibl̄ w̄t̄ñ̄w̄b̄m̄, m̄deaom̄ r̄t̄k̄p̄l̄u b̄l̄n̄f̄i h̄j̄ēs̄ x̄f̄c̄s̄f̄
Ell̄b̄n̄ arNunjzlon̄ a'gūw̄njrw̄x̄k̄f̄\ ūl̄ f̄ūs̄l̄n̄m̄u l̄aV;pm̄o b̄t̄u m̄ r̄t̄r̄n̄u
v̄ūf̄l̄t̄l̄u m̄ēc̄āw̄m̄f̄ȳēt̄b̄n̄

a'gūw̄njrw̄x̄k̄f̄\ ZeĐ a':op̄m̄on̄v̄n̄ c̄f̄ȳk̄f̄on̄ r̄t̄ay:wm̄Dēāūs̄ȳē
op̄m̄b̄n̄u ll̄ tav;teū, l̄un̄um̄ c̄f̄ȳk̄f̄tem̄o ll̄ arNunjzlc̄f̄uyf̄ēon̄u ll̄ od̄om̄
vn̄ rōt̄s̄f̄ ēb̄q̄m̄f̄ēc̄b̄n̄ x̄j̄īarNunjzLES̄h̄ r̄s̄Ēf̄s̄f̄q̄l̄f̄aw̄b̄om̄v̄n̄ t̄j̄k̄
ryūbab̄m̄x̄m̄b̄u p̄n̄ q̄ūq̄l̄b̄n̄ arNunjzlon̄ r̄t̄k̄c̄ȳk̄f̄t̄m̄ v̄ūp̄m̄āc̄v̄p̄l̄f̄z̄īh̄
t̄N̄b̄u b̄u p̄ c̄f̄uyv̄m̄on̄it̄a ll̄u m̄f̄u ll̄ ob̄t̄on̄it̄c̄ḡf̄m̄u f̄ a'gūw̄njrw̄x̄k̄f̄t̄m̄
t̄j̄z̄p̄f̄ēu ll̄ȳj̄ȳu m̄ow̄ȳc̄b̄n̄

arNunjzlon̄ r̄t̄k̄arm̄f̄t̄z̄m̄b̄d̄ī n̄w̄f̄c̄s̄f̄q̄l̄o b̄t̄&on̄f̄n̄ a'gūw̄njrw̄x̄k̄f̄
v̄m̄&m̄u b̄u n̄l̄īc̄īf̄a ll̄u m̄īl̄ k̄ t̄x̄īf̄c̄b̄n̄ x̄l̄l̄u m̄īh̄, mūf̄av; p̄l̄D̄īf̄eaom̄ r̄t̄
\ȳp̄u ll̄ t̄v̄l̄v̄ȳaom̄ r̄f̄uaV;t̄j̄z̄p̄f̄ aj̄ȳm̄f̄v̄l̄u *P̄b̄u f̄Ēs̄l̄u s̄D̄w̄ȳl̄f̄w̄īf̄ t̄r̄m̄
av;pm̄&aVmuāt̄m̄īȳīf̄ em̄n̄b̄u D̄aeon̄h̄ a'gūw̄njrw̄x̄k̄f̄\ *P̄b̄u f̄u k̄t̄l̄u p̄ēf̄
c̄f̄uyv̄m̄c̄j̄īf̄z̄p̄b̄n̄ a'gūw̄njrw̄x̄k̄f̄on̄ x̄t̄j̄z̄p̄f̄ēu b̄b̄f̄on̄it̄c̄ḡ arNunjz
tay: t̄j̄ȳp̄f̄j̄r̄īb̄ēm̄v̄n̄ȳc̄b̄n̄

aem̄uq̄l̄w̄īf̄ a':op̄m̄on̄ av̄mu b̄u u ll̄ a u s̄l̄f̄p̄k̄h̄o b̄c̄b̄n̄ a'gūw̄m̄
jrwxk̄f̄on̄v̄n̄ &ēf̄u b̄o k̄mer̄&m̄x̄l̄j̄īh̄ aj̄ȳm̄f̄a V̄l̄b̄n̄ arNunjzlon̄, b̄u o ll̄
j̄ēf̄h̄īc̄l̄ȳ wp̄Ēp̄t̄l̄u m̄ , b̄u w̄īf̄ aq̄ȳn̄m̄aw̄m̄b̄īh̄&m̄u b̄eaom̄ a'gūw̄m̄rīc̄Ēs̄h̄
j̄ēf̄v̄n̄f̄w̄l̄u m̄aygīf̄zu ll̄u ȳĒs̄h̄Z̄m̄w̄v̄r̄f̄u ll̄t̄q̄l̄o w̄b̄f̄on̄

2/ ae0ift̄ȳf̄w̄ēf̄w̄u D̄w̄k̄ Z̄m̄w̄v̄r̄f̄zēf̄ȳl̄

ae0ift̄ȳf̄w̄ēf̄w̄u D̄w̄k̄ aem̄u b̄n̄f̄ q̄&m̄Dēv̄m̄u u ll̄ t̄ajcc̄k̄m̄ȳD̄ q̄&m̄DēĒs̄h̄
v̄l̄m̄ N̄m̄r̄s̄l̄p̄b̄ȳr̄s̄? q̄&m̄Dēw̄p̄á, m̄u l̄u s̄īD̄w̄r̄s̄? a, m̄u m̄a u m̄īf̄w̄p̄á, m̄u l̄
o l̄u Ēs̄h̄ u ll̄ f̄u s̄īb̄v̄m̄r̄s̄u ll̄ r̄a m̄f̄x̄l̄ȳx̄m̄on̄ x̄D̄w̄k̄w̄īf̄ Z̄m̄w̄ȳ? Z̄m̄w̄Ēl̄?
Z̄m̄w̄u u p̄ Z̄m̄w̄x̄Ēl̄? Z̄m̄w̄b̄t̄ [b̄om̄ Z̄m̄w̄v̄r̄f̄t̄ *Ēȳf̄s̄u u ll̄ p̄l̄D̄īp̄m̄z̄f̄
Z̄m̄w̄v̄r̄f̄zēf̄w̄ēn̄f̄ēm̄r̄s̄j̄īha&:z̄l̄x̄m̄on̄

2? 1/ t̄m̄ȳl̄īf̄b̄īc̄f̄

0w̄k̄w̄f̄ t̄m̄ȳl̄īf̄r̄s̄ Ēs̄r̄u īf̄Ēl̄ȳ/ t̄m̄ȳl̄īf̄r̄s̄ \ t̄cēf̄u @r̄n̄ ta&:ȳgv̄ȳḡon̄
v̄l̄b̄o n̄f̄ī i, p̄0r̄p̄í a o q̄l̄c̄ḡēt̄c̄f̄t̄ xd t̄m̄ȳl̄īf̄Ēs̄p̄0k̄q̄f̄j̄ȳw̄ , D̄īw̄b̄ēȳḡon̄

tm̄ȳl̄t̄Ētr̄ūīĒb̄n̄it̄av̄m̄if̄ tm̄ȳl̄t̄l̄ Ēb̄ūt̄p̄m̄us̄īl̄om̄ v̄b̄m̄w̄l̄w̄&f̄
 tw̄l̄f̄ v̄l̄b̄m̄f̄v̄m̄ūt̄āl̄ūm̄īf̄ j̄ȳēf̄ ā&j̄ȳāōm̄w̄k̄w̄f̄v̄n̄f̄ p̄m̄w̄l̄&b̄w̄b̄n̄f̄
 tm̄ȳl̄t̄l̄ Ēb̄ūl̄ūōn̄f̄ ob̄m̄ūs̄ȳḡōn̄f̄ āv̄m̄ūt̄āl̄ūm̄īf̄? v̄l̄t̄āl̄ūm̄īf̄ em̄
 v̄n̄f̄om̄ ōw̄k̄&ob̄n̄f̄ tm̄ȳl̄t̄l̄r̄r̄f̄z̄l̄ z̄ēl̄w̄l̄ ōl̄Z̄m̄w̄l̄v̄r̄t̄aȳ: p̄m̄w̄b̄l̄w̄l̄
 tm̄ȳl̄p̄l̄ūt̄m̄f̄ p̄n̄f̄/Āq̄āq̄m̄īl̄ūḡōn̄f̄ tm̄ȳl̄t̄l̄Ēs̄ȳw̄b̄ūf̄ A Hand Book To
 Literature p̄m̄t̄l̄ȳw̄l̄f̄Ōl̄s̄f̄ m̄b̄f̄ū-

tm̄ȳl̄t̄l̄q̄b̄n̄f̄ q̄ēl̄s̄b̄ūf̄t̄ȳp̄Ēf̄c̄l̄ ½̄f̄s̄ūf̄, D̄ȳl̄t̄l̄m̄r̄S̄āȳḡūf̄
 v̄m̄ōn̄f̄ tm̄ȳl̄t̄l̄m̄ōn̄f̄ p̄l̄D̄īp̄m̄r̄f̄ t̄l̄x̄d̄v̄ēf̄l̄ tm̄ȳl̄p̄l̄ūf̄l̄
 j̄z̄p̄f̄:āp̄ōn̄f̄ t̄ēn̄f̄q̄l̄q̄ēl̄s̄b̄ūf̄t̄ȳp̄t̄j̄z̄p̄f̄v̄l̄w̄D̄ȳḡōīv̄l̄b̄n̄f̄

(Harmon, 1996. 104)

[l̄q̄k̄m̄ȳḡōn̄f̄]

Z̄m̄w̄l̄v̄r̄w̄f̄ Z̄m̄w̄āq̄m̄īf̄c̄s̄īf̄? Z̄m̄w̄āq̄m̄īĒs̄h̄l̄t̄z̄b̄p̄n̄f̄\ ȳ#̄j̄ūP̄m̄?
 tm̄ȳl̄t̄l̄m̄ōn̄f̄ tā&ȳḡōn̄f̄ , īw̄Ēs̄h̄īf̄ Z̄m̄w̄l̄v̄r̄f̄ūl̄ p̄l̄D̄īp̄m̄z̄Ḡ f̄z̄p̄t̄m̄f̄
 z̄ēl̄w̄l̄, l̄ r̄&Ēl̄aȳ/ x̄t̄āl̄ūm̄īf̄Ēs̄ȳw̄b̄ūf̄ A Student's Guide to Literature p̄m̄t̄l̄ȳw̄l̄f̄
 p̄l̄ūm̄w̄m̄āūm̄īf̄Ōl̄f̄ū -

Z̄m̄w̄l̄v̄r̄w̄f̄ Z̄m̄w̄āq̄m̄īf̄t̄m̄ ½̄ȳl̄x̄f̄āp̄ōn̄f̄ Z̄m̄w̄āq̄m̄īw̄l̄&n̄l̄f̄ t̄s̄ūf̄
 r̄s̄ūl̄ ½̄āz̄b̄n̄f̄ x̄l̄ēm̄ūf̄ ȳ#̄j̄ūP̄m̄ūl̄ z̄ēl̄f̄ōn̄f̄ x̄l̄#̄j̄ūP̄m̄(0g)
 tm̄ȳl̄t̄l̄m̄ū Z̄m̄w̄l̄v̄r̄f̄j̄z̄p̄&ȳf̄s̄ūl̄ j̄z̄p̄ōn̄f̄ ȳ#̄j̄ūP̄m̄(0g) tm̄ȳl̄t̄l̄b̄n̄f̄
 ob̄m̄ūs̄ȳḡū Z̄m̄w̄āq̄m̄īl̄&n̄l̄f̄ t̄s̄ūf̄ Z̄m̄w̄l̄v̄r̄f̄w̄p̄p̄l̄v̄p̄' ōj̄p̄f̄
 v̄m̄ōn̄f̄ tm̄ȳl̄t̄l̄½̄l̄f̄ Z̄m̄w̄l̄v̄r̄f̄j̄z̄p̄Ēl̄aȳ/ &n̄l̄f̄ t̄s̄ūĒs̄l̄q̄ēl̄s̄īf̄
 r̄s̄ōn̄f̄ ½̄w̄l̄&ūf̄ r̄s̄ūl̄h̄j̄ȳv̄l̄b̄v̄l̄ N̄j̄ȳn̄f̄b̄h̄v̄l̄f̄ t̄j̄z̄p̄t̄ȳs̄ūīl̄
 on̄f̄ t̄c̄s̄v̄t̄q̄ūf̄r̄w̄l̄b̄ȳ/ j̄ȳl̄t̄m̄ȳl̄t̄l̄m̄ūf̄ȳīf̄ t̄m̄x̄l̄w̄l̄ w̄ēf̄v̄f̄
 āc̄s̄ūf̄t̄m̄ȳḡh̄j̄p̄b̄n̄f̄ x̄l̄ēn̄f̄j̄īl̄m̄w̄l̄v̄r̄f̄ūl̄z̄ēl̄w̄l̄, b̄n̄f̄

(r̄l̄āj̄r̄? r̄? 2015? 69-70)

[l̄q̄k̄m̄ōn̄f̄]

x̄t̄āl̄ūm̄īh̄ tm̄ȳl̄t̄b̄n̄f̄ Z̄m̄w̄l̄v̄w̄f̄ tā&ȳḡv̄b̄n̄f̄ t̄m̄ȳl̄t̄t̄ēt̄l̄ t̄j̄īl̄aȳ:
 r̄l̄w̄l̄f̄ p̄m̄w̄l̄&b̄w̄l̄ ōl̄p̄l̄f̄t̄w̄l̄ t̄ūs̄l̄ēl̄w̄l̄, l̄ōn̄f̄ t̄m̄ȳl̄t̄l̄m̄āūm̄īf̄av̄
 Z̄m̄w̄l̄v̄t̄½̄l̄r̄īl̄ūl̄v̄m̄āv̄j̄p̄b̄n̄f̄ t̄m̄ȳl̄t̄l̄½̄l̄f̄ Z̄m̄w̄l̄v̄t̄āūm̄īf̄w̄p̄f̄k̄f̄z̄p̄l̄v̄m̄Ēl̄f̄
 r̄n̄f̄ [l̄w̄l̄aȳ/

2? 1? 1/ Z̄m̄w̄āq̄m̄īf̄c̄s̄īf̄ t̄m̄ȳl̄t̄l̄

aē0īf̄t̄ȳl̄w̄ēf̄w̄ūD̄w̄k̄w̄f̄ b̄0aē0īf̄t̄xd̄ āēm̄īw̄ w̄&m̄en̄f̄Ēl̄b̄r̄l̄ en̄f̄at̄m̄f̄
 B̄ūl̄p̄m̄āx̄l̄f̄eāōm̄ ā' ḡūf̄w̄n̄j̄r̄w̄f̄x̄l̄f̄ūl̄āēm̄īw̄&p̄&m̄s̄f̄ , h̄q̄m̄īl̄v̄m̄[ēl̄f̄ōm̄ ar̄l̄ūn̄j̄z̄l̄
 Ēs̄h̄ t̄m̄ȳl̄f̄āp̄c̄l̄c̄īf̄j̄īh̄ Z̄m̄w̄l̄v̄t̄l̄īl̄v̄m̄p̄c̄l̄n̄f̄ ā' ḡūf̄w̄n̄j̄r̄w̄f̄x̄l̄f̄ōn̄f̄ ūīq̄m̄ā0' em̄

onf Ze^hta^y: op^hion^h w^hn^hun^h o^hu^hom a, mu^hmaum^hi^hwp^h0^hz^hp^hon^h r^htt^h
c^hsu^hyt^hon^hr^htuav;wp^h0^hz^hp^hon^h w^hef^hly^hc^hfr^hay/ o^hon^hvn^h i, h^h h^h
Ny^h t^hv^hl^hub^hdom ar^hu^hm^hz^hL^hE^hsh^hu^homt^hcg o^hpu^hfr^hst, h^h, h^hsum w^hef^hly^hu^hon^h

q&m u^her^hv^hb^hv^hm[i? w^hlu^hut, f^hu^hmaw^hu 'y^hu^hll r^hsuE^hz^hh*h*swi^hu^hu
&f r^hifor^hly^hw^h arm^h, f^hy^hllw^hG w^hif^hu^hmxu^hawm^h a&mi^ht^hwu^hbu^h
r, h^haj^hsu^hhe? w^hlu^hu^hfae^hlu^hw, f^hrw^his^hyg^hb^hq&m, f^hu^her^hwu, f^h
v^hw, f^hq^hli^hvn^h on^hft v^hu^hll u^h h^hun^hap? c^hpm^hapcs^h f^hlt w^hu^hf y^hb^hoe^h
x^hm^hcs^hiw, f^h on^hft% h^h on^hphum\ t"y^hh, h^hub^hef w^hw^hd v^hlp^hD^hES^h
w^hyi^hef^hrv^hly^h/ (vuh&nau^h 2010? 86)

on^hft o^hyn^hjyn^hD^h "e? t^hv^hftv^hku, Don^hfr^htuav;wp^h0^hu^hon^hf^h
q^hic^hi^hsw^hl^h&men^hfon^hft^har;v^hlu^h ll y^hb^h&mv^hm? o^hle^h&mr^h h^hol^hitjyn^h
rv^hyon^hfr^htuav;wp^h0^hq^hll^hf^h a'gu^hlw^hjr^hw^hfx^h f^h b^hrr^hw^hef^hfr^hnf[h^h
h^hll^hch^hlv^hny^hif^hst^hv^hly^h w^hef v^hly^h w^hef^hly^h b^hll^hma&/ i^hgw^hef^hly^h
aew^hmygv^hm/ (vuh&nau^h 2010? 86)

[h^homajyn^hprum^hrsnjzi^h t^hm^hly^hfe^hsw^hbx^hm&m w^hn^hun^h a, mu^hmaum^hi^hbaom
a'gu^hlw^hjr^hw^hfx^h f^honf ar^hu^hm^hz^h\jzma, mi^hrhem^hu^h f^hyo^hfr^hrn^hm[h^hom y^h&b^hA
o^hph^hu^hh^hbe^hlv^hmapygon^h

t"u^hZmw^haqm^hi E^hPD^h\ t^hm^hly^hfe^hsw^hbx^hm&m p^hma& o^h&n^h% f^hsu^hay: w^hef^h
rlwn^h v^hn^hze^hw^hon^hf^h p^h0w^hA&n^h% f^hsu^h h^h0ae0i^hfe^hsw^hf^haem^h f^hww&m en^hE^hll&ef^h
i^hgy^hol^hu^h v^hl^hch^hapm^hi h^hke^hfo^h i^hh^hl^humi^h jz^hp^hon^hft^hav^hmuf &n^h% f^hsu^hll az^hnaq^hmi^h h^hnh^h
Zmw^haqm^hif a'gu^hlw^hjr^hw^hfx^h\ t, h^hl^hqu^h f^hav^h;ay;az^hfy^hx^hmon^h a'gu^hlw^hjr^hw^hfx^h
on^hf^h t^htax^hm^hfon^ha, mu^hlw^hp^ha, mu^hu^hly^hfr^htuav;wp^h0^hu^h p^hhD^hip^hm v^hif^humarok
u^hhjrmu^hall^humi^h, h^hl^hu^hnx^hm^hol^hz^hp^hon^hf^h rw^hhDomt, h^hl^hq E^hfr^hijzi^h t"u^hZmw^haqm^hif
E^hPD^hu^hlt^hm^hly^hap&m Zmw^hl^hfr^hly^h f^hou^hDi^hlv^hm^hD^h p^hhD^hip^hm^hg f^hum^hif^hv^hmygon^h

q&m u^hym^hmvn^hfw^hw^h, f^h1/2y^hl^hu^hfac^hsw^h, f^hq^hh^hle^huvn^h f^htr^hmq^hll^h
v^hl^hl^hot^h, f^hq^hh^hl^hu^hDi^hpm^hw^hhfr^htuav;aw^hfr^hly^h? q^hh^hmp^hegr^hraw^hll^h
b^hlv^h? t^hbn^hfr^htuav;u^hl^hif^hu^hm^hz^hxi^hsw^h, f^ht^hgumarolu^hhrajrmu^h
b^hlv^h (vuh&nau^h 2010 ? 123)

b, h^h [h^hfw^h, f^hav t^htax^hm^hfr^hwp^ha, mu^hu^hll, mu^hny^hllw^h, f^h
t^htax^hm^hfr^h a, mu^hlw^hp^ha, mu^hu^hll o^hfr^huy^hll^hu^hm? Oya' r^hawm^h
r, m^hch^hly^hw^h&mp^hll^hw, f^hv^hit^hll^hSw^h&mp^hll^hw&wm/

t^hgawm^hh^hq&rrajym^hww^hb^h? 'g^hayrlt^hfr^htuav;u^hl^hq&mu^hu^hDi^hpm^h&i^hawm^h
q&mu^hu^hmarole^hll^hw, f^hq^hmu^hvn^h rjzpE^hly^hb^h? t^hfr^htuav;u^h
ty^hll^hv? t^htax^hm^hfr^hll^hu^hm (vuh&nau^h 2010? 124)

ae0ift yifweſwudwkwif vuhi&nhauſſonf Zmwāqmifſmull tciſſciſt mNyif
apcNyD Zmwāvṛſtay: pmzwiblwyif p̄vDiſpmzG jzp̄vmatmi? Zmwāvſwūvmatmiſ
zeſwā&zlk̄monif

2? 1? 2/ ZmwāqmifA twiſp̄vſciſt mNyif

wu, h̄vnu wu, b̄0uvnif v̄l̄vbnf r̄d̄vpoD̄vnsptvif t̄mNyiffrsmEſh
yifjzpygonif v̄bnftl̄k̄m& p̄vfaumiſcmif rar̄Eiſbulb̄l p̄vif, k̄p̄vifn̄j̄iſ
vnif xm&½beſeoniſ r̄[k̄lyg/ v̄l̄vnuuſl xif yf&z̄hōmDwks Zmwāqmifſm
ul̄vniſ taumiſEſit q̄lt mNyiffrsm, zeſwāy;&ygonif p̄vivif t̄mNyiffrsmjzih
ZmwāqmifA c̄b̄mr̄jriſm̄vmonEſit r̄l̄ c̄b̄mr̄luap̄ñeſoniſtwiſ uſl? Elw? Eſiſ
trit&mrs̄mull v̄l̄ygvlyifapciſjzih jzp̄yfrsm? wjzn̄fjzn̄fw̄wuz̄k̄vmapEſiſ
onif jzp̄yfrsmz̄k̄w̄wuz̄v̄mciſjzih Zmwāvſr̄iſv̄mNyD p̄vDiſpmzG jzp̄vmapygonif

a'guſw̄njrwfx̄eſoniſ azmuſyetsiſaon? v̄g n̄g Eſiſom, mw̄wāom a, muſiſ
r̄ſr̄[k̄w̄l̄ w̄n̄l̄t̄iſuſuNyD tuſiſl̄Eſjynt̄b̄n̄iſ a, muſiſaumiſwp̄D̄jzpfoniſ
ollonvniſ r̄b̄mpEſiſywbuſ p̄vlyiſyefaeoniſ c̄b̄mcuſiſm̄eoniſ wp̄kuwif
vnif om, mrl̄ v̄yrl̄ ays̄l̄p̄&mrs̄monif v̄uſwplurſt v̄l̄v̄l̄v̄l̄eſt p̄vboniſw̄t̄n̄t̄iſ
om, mrl̄b̄monif x̄l̄v̄t̄n̄w̄b̄om, mrl̄deaom r̄t̄l̄p̄v̄l̄yif tožiſkeſcſyum
p̄vſciſt̄mNyiffrsmyonif

uſl ſuſiſw̄&muyifD̄x̄l̄x̄m̄r̄n̄iſ &ot̄m̄l̄w̄iſ w̄g ſiſom, mciſaomp̄vif
c̄l̄Eſt̄n̄iſ ygpyiſ b, m̄yif pumv̄l̄uſuſawG ajymajym? v̄Svmaſe
om, mp̄maw̄t̄iſ p̄vluñl̄w̄eſewleſyif x̄iſn̄iſ b̄l̄m̄&[Eſr̄ſ r̄[k̄w̄v̄m̄
onifvnif uſl ſuſl ſuſl ſiſciſay;w̄w̄eſeyeb̄n̄iſ

(vuhi&nhauſſ 2010? 150)

r̄[k̄w̄o;b̄lav? b̄l̄m̄&[Eſr̄[k̄w̄v̄raeo iſv̄m̄ayḡiſ

(vuhi&nhauſſ 2010? 152)

[aom a'guſw̄njrwfx̄eſ\ p̄vivif t̄mNyiffrsmjzih y&b̄w̄l̄oſuſp̄vif t̄l̄j̄riſwuf
v̄matmiſzeſw̄x̄m̄oniſ

wp̄jeſyidD̄v̄t̄l̄arMunjzl̄t̄l̄w̄iſ a'guſw̄njrwfx̄eſ t̄l̄j̄zpt̄homn̄ü arMunjzl̄
Allatmiſ a'guſw̄njrwfx̄eſ prſoyay;NyD̄onb̄emuf r̄d̄v̄l̄ygv̄maomaq;uſl &ef
tceſoſyefv̄m̄b̄n̄iſ x̄l̄ceſw̄p̄m̄&olu t̄mNyifZmwāqmifEſD̄\ v̄l̄v̄t̄r̄l̄ t̄j̄zpf
tysuſcuaſiſEſitwl a'guſw̄njrwfx̄eſ\ p̄vftw̄t̄Eſitjyif t̄mNyiffrsmull tao;p̄vif
aznyum Zmwāvṛſtay: pmzwibl̄oſuſp̄vif t̄x̄v̄t̄x̄v̄&muſatmiſzeſw̄x̄m̄oniſ

2? 3/ tallumisquenqibnři

tallumisquenqibnři Owlygzb&yfrsmull cslvqur, ř Zmwvrtjzpř
zeſwř&mwři a%jzp&yEShemujzp&yfūl tuſloit tallumisoiſzpřtmis cslvqur, bnř
oabm jzpřgonř jzp&yfrsmull yfymü yxrjzp&ybnř 'kvđ jzp&yň tallumis
jzp&rnř 'kvđ jzp&ybnř yxrjzp&yň tuſjzp&rnř 'kvđ jzp&ybnř wwđ
jzp&yň tallumis jzp&rnř xltnejzihjzp&yfrsmont wptEShwpc̄ tcslyt quřde&ef
vlygonř tallumisjzp&yfrsmont zeſwřyponEsh tuſqujzp&yfrsmont quřuf
zeſwřay;&ygrnř tqlygtallumisEsh tuſkonftusloit tallumisoiſzp&ygrnř ZGv
twiſ zeſwř, bnřbabmrjzpřiſy/

ae0iftysweſwuDwkvři a'guſwnejrwfx&fonř rEšv;aq;vñlrs ygarmu©
q&moebuDwpDjzpbonř a'guſwnejrwfx&fonř uiſqma' emcþmae&aom ZeſonEsh
Ellifjcmwři ynmooiř, heaom arþpmom\ ausniſp&dvfrsm? tvlyfuspoſmjzihpdyiſyef
aeí tem, Ref aq;cefrsmzusfx&monhevři arNunjzl\ t břiſull aq;vmpfay;onř ol, tsifq&m
OeſuDwpDjzeshawčbonř jrwfx&buDullaq;vñPac:ob̄csivñ iſyvñlprfyg[kajym
ol, tsifq&moebuDu a'guſwnejrwfx&fūl arNunjzl\ t fñrsm pmaomuqllbñl ac:vñch
onř xltceswñkmerbñu a'guſwnejrwfx&fūl r, fñr, fñmAmtwřiſ yjidoDvřbñl
wpýwñlumomo&ef zleſquvñmonř

Xmerb;zleſyguři (vuh&náusř 2010? 127)

igultEšv;rři rSvñlyzleſquvñ? 'BeſyidoDvřiſwur, ſvñ riſwñq;vñl
ae&r, ſ wptwřavmuñum, ſvñ

igobny? pma&muſaelyD q&m[ebuDylmr, ſxiñl rajymvñ? cgwñſ
q&m[efvmaeuſqllwñl

rñbñuř Ešv;jcmořbaew, ſ

aumiſwmaydjuř a&muſawm at;at;aq;aq;tem, hyđ tvlyvñſ
otřvñgbñl iđaq;vñl pþ0bxmr, ligtvñlbaevñſ &w, ſ

t0wftpm̄bmnñvñlmawmhiđqñu, l[kvlybñm/

(vuh&náusř 2010? 128)

[hñmajympuřrsmjzih jyidoDvřiſwřa'guſwnejrwfx&f ntyſzpřap&ef Zmwvrtjzp&yf
rsmuHñumisusñrñhñvþbi cslvqurzeſwřx&monř

jiyidoDvřiſbñq&moeſma[majymyvřiſ a'guſwnejrwfx&f a[majymyvñlronhemuf
ceſrxhſt xñuſ avñm̄xpřay:wři arNunjzLEShwbonř arNunjluoN tñwřiſ xriſ
pm&efac:aqmičbonř xltcga'guſwnejrwfx&f polvtlubñyD q&moeſtoſu q&moeſ
awñlñltxvřiſ vñlþmzñc:xñwm acgiſnþfx&monř[qñvñlum arNunjluna 5

em&S n̄p̄pm̄&efc:rn̄q̄l̄m av̄sum̄xpr̄m̄tw̄f q̄is̄t̄on̄ ar̄N̄uz̄lt̄tw̄f
n̄p̄pm̄lȳon̄hem̄ūw̄v̄n̄ -

ar̄m̄b̄t̄v̄ll̄w̄v̄n̄ aq̄;̄v̄n̄ b̄rr̄x̄t̄x̄k̄t̄x̄t̄ ūp̄s
r̄v̄n̄ 'D̄ȳlt̄v̄ll̄w̄v̄ t̄aȳ:r̄t̄cēwp̄ck̄v̄l̄w̄v̄m̄ȳ N̄uz̄lȳxr̄
wp̄acgūūwn̄fuv̄l̄rn̄ & q̄m̄t̄w̄f t̄l̄w̄r̄fj̄ȳit̄l̄f x̄m̄w̄m̄

(vuh&n̄aus̄ 2010? 150)

ji īraeygēl̄q̄& , l̄ t̄bāv̄mūw̄mī ar̄m̄ & if N̄uz̄lv̄n̄ um̄r̄am̄ī&bl̄?
q̄m̄v̄n̄ z̄leȳgv̄m̄w̄m̄ȳD̄p̄ǖl̄ q̄m̄t̄z̄l̄w̄v̄l̄if q̄m̄t̄l̄b̄ūv̄t̄fraȳḡ

(vuh&n̄aus̄ 2010? 151)

[h̄omajypum̄j̄īh a'gūv̄nj̄rw̄f̄x̄f̄ ar̄N̄uz̄l̄ t̄l̄w̄f̄ nt̄ȳz̄p̄c̄l̄ef zēw̄x̄m̄on̄
a'gūv̄nj̄rw̄f̄son̄ ar̄N̄uz̄l̄p̄um̄r̄m̄ūl̄jī īs̄ &aom̄v̄n̄ ar̄N̄uz̄l̄ī , l̄s̄ f̄ v̄ȳrl̄
t̄aȳ:om̄, m̄r̄ acgīrc̄ḡz̄p̄c̄hȳ/ x̄l̄p̄ȳf̄son̄ 'd̄av̄mūü aw̄B̄ūl̄N̄j̄p̄ī jz̄p̄Ēl̄acs̄
v̄gon̄ tūs̄oīl̄ tāl̄umīf̄ōīj̄p̄lȳon̄ tāl̄umīf̄qūen̄f̄ol̄ Z̄w̄f̄h̄v̄ȳl̄f̄ol̄
ām̄ūb̄t̄m̄īq̄l̄q̄m̄īp̄n̄f̄l̄x̄m̄Ēl̄b̄n̄ūl̄aw̄l̄ȳon̄]

It̄k̄ b̄k̄oȳb̄uf

þpm̄w̄r̄ton̄ vuh&n̄aus̄ aē0ift̄ȳwēsw̄ūf̄ Z̄w̄f̄v̄r̄zēw̄ȳl̄ūl̄ av̄l̄m̄
w̄īȳx̄m̄j̄īf̄j̄p̄lȳon̄ x̄l̄b̄l̄v̄l̄v̄m̄w̄f̄ Z̄w̄f̄ȳ? Z̄w̄Ē? Z̄w̄f̄w̄ū? Z̄w̄f̄h̄w̄?
Z̄w̄f̄q̄ī? Z̄w̄b̄t̄ [h̄om̄ Z̄w̄f̄r̄t̄ *f̄ȳf̄m̄ūl̄p̄v̄D̄p̄m̄z̄Ḡ f̄ Z̄w̄f̄v̄r̄zēw̄l̄ en̄sem̄
r̄m̄j̄īh̄;z̄l̄um̄ av̄l̄m̄ȳon̄]

vuh&n̄aus̄on̄aē0ift̄ȳwēsw̄ūf̄ Z̄w̄f̄v̄r̄f̄ūl̄t̄m̄ȳl̄f̄j̄ȳūl̄p̄ tāl̄umī
qūen̄f̄w̄l̄b̄l̄l̄ p̄v̄D̄p̄m̄z̄Ḡ zēw̄x̄m̄on̄ Z̄w̄f̄q̄m̄īt̄c̄s̄ī t̄m̄ȳl̄f̄
Z̄w̄f̄q̄m̄īl̄ p̄v̄w̄f̄t̄m̄ȳl̄f̄m̄ūl̄l̄um̄ zēw̄x̄m̄ōj̄īh̄ Z̄w̄f̄v̄r̄f̄j̄p̄ȳf̄m̄ z̄l̄l̄
w̄l̄w̄ūf̄m̄ȳ Z̄w̄f̄v̄r̄f̄m̄um̄ p̄m̄w̄ȳ&bw̄l̄ ōl̄p̄v̄f̄t̄l̄f̄l̄on̄ t̄x̄f̄v̄t̄x̄f̄l̄
ām̄ūf̄m̄ap̄ȳon̄]

j̄ȳūl̄b̄nf̄ Z̄w̄f̄v̄r̄zēw̄l̄ en̄fȳ& m̄, f̄p̄f̄l̄j̄p̄b̄on̄ aē0ift̄ȳwēsw̄ūf̄ 0w̄k̄
w̄l̄v̄n̄ j̄ȳūl̄j̄īl̄w̄f̄r̄f̄ūl̄ toūl̄b̄nf̄ x̄l̄ȳūl̄b̄nf̄ x̄l̄ȳūl̄b̄nf̄
Z̄w̄f̄v̄r̄f̄j̄p̄0w̄p̄c̄l̄l̄ aus̄l̄w̄p̄c̄l̄b̄nf̄ j̄ȳūl̄x̄m̄ȳl̄j̄īh̄ p̄m̄w̄b̄l̄t̄m̄ ōl̄l̄
p̄v̄f̄ūb̄ēp̄l̄b̄m̄ū p̄m̄& ōĒf̄t̄aw̄c̄s̄īf̄ȳl̄l̄um̄ aw̄f̄c̄:r̄l̄s̄ī w̄l̄w̄ūf̄m̄ap̄ȳon̄]

x̄l̄ȳīt̄āl̄umīf̄qūen̄f̄ūl̄ōl̄x̄m̄ōj̄īh̄ Z̄w̄f̄v̄r̄f̄q̄l̄q̄m̄īf̄l̄ȳl̄ȳ p̄m̄w̄ȳ&bw̄f̄
\ōl̄p̄v̄f̄t̄l̄f̄l̄t̄ x̄f̄v̄t̄x̄f̄l̄ām̄ūf̄m̄āt̄m̄īf̄ȳl̄ȳ;x̄m̄Ēl̄ȳon̄]

q̄m̄ūh&n̄aus̄ Z̄w̄f̄v̄r̄zēw̄l̄l̄t̄l̄k̄b̄oȳ&aom̄ p̄m̄&ob̄nf̄ Z̄w̄f̄r̄
jz̄p̄ȳf̄m̄ūl̄t̄c̄v̄t̄q̄ūt̄j̄īt̄m̄ȳl̄f̄j̄ȳūl̄f̄s̄īĒhp̄v̄D̄p̄m̄z̄Ḡ tāl̄umīf̄at̄m̄īf̄zēw̄
x̄m̄Ēl̄b̄n̄ūl̄aw̄l̄ȳon̄]

ed

vuh&nusonf ae0iftjwefwuDwkwif oltouft½ Esh rwdr, t̄
q&mefsn awBu&wwbñ ZmwvfrfzutmNyif jryusñ almuñusquþyénf
[aom Zmwvfrfzeñwl ensemrsmoñ tcswitqurid a;zliyicbnf pma&;oñ
Zmwvfrf zewritwwýnñ uñsusirñ Zmwvfrfonf touDiñmñ ÕDwntcsuf
ay:vñvñmum przwly&bwtñ &ochmrEStwl b0totjriyg ay:pñfEñhaomDwK
aumiñ wpýk jzpñm&onf kqEñygonf

urñuñpm&if

rñajr? r/ (2017)/ *Onññññbabñm&mEsh Onññññtwwýnñ &eñleñ uññññw&rñpmay/*

vuh&nusif (2010)/ *ae0iftjwefwuñ &eñleñ eeña' Õpmay/*

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