

at;at;jrih

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þpmwrfsonf jrefmuAsm& t csi fuAsplkvßg0ifam 'Kcsif uAsrsn&oajrmuf tzl
rsnultvlpmpþpñwifyaom pmwrfjzþgonf xlbbvvlvwify&mwif ulðabmiacwf
pmqllsmjzpñom Oþly? q&mef? zlðokwmDþrif? vDþrifwl 'Kcsifrsnultavlvnch
e, ly, ftjzpf owtþvlygonf 'Kcsif uAsrsn, onf a&Sacwjrfrmwl vhl'avþ½lf
wpfrsull azmfxlvbonluAsm trsltpmjzþgonf "avþ½lf azmfxlv&mwiflvn
aym&ljci? &&ijci frsnEþ&oajrmupþa&zlbvþgonf þpmwrfwif xifx i ðf&ft
aw&aom t"u&oEþjzþponh [no&o? Oþ&oajrmuflzrnuibm avlvwify
xmygonf 'Kcsif uAsmt aNmi fuavlvwifyci fji hrefmwl&mt arþ Eþf xefotf
a& twifstaxmufluylEþfnf[k, bþgonf
aomtusubOq[m& / 'Kcsif? 'Koþly? [Ó&o? Oþ&o/

ed qef

jrefmuAswif vuHESfBsiſ[kom tcuſt vuEſrſ jzmx&lygonſ 'Hſſiſ
onſ oſiſtrſtpmwf ygoiſygonſ 'HſſiſuAswif Hcwif pwifaw&&jyD
uleſabniſacwif txelſumqHaw&lygonſ blymB bleſMuDyſBſmwf 'Hwlfntn
ae&moſb, ſaqmiſaom 'HpDyfrſt aMuniſ zlqkmwf 'Hſſiſulbqlygonſ 'Hſſiſrſm
wif HpDyA taMuniſull *Pwif vnfauſmiſ? tjcſt 'HpDyfrſt Eſh ſyliſ vnfauſmiſ?
Oa&maVſiſajymiſ vnfauſmiſ a&zlygonſ 'Hſſiſrſmulluſciſjih jrefmwif
ayſlays&T&Tſ aewwſaom'avþuſu *Pſ, Dikumwvwaom'avh pþuESR&iſh wwſu
aom'avþuſuſuſuſu awþriſlygonſ xHſvþqif[mo&o? O&orſuſuſpſay:cfm
apygonſ

1 / 11

'KsiſuAſmtſtpmɔnf uſabmiſacwſEſiſyliſwſ x i&ſtaomuAſmtz
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uſauſiſwumewbniſ taen&xmriſvuſxuſ pnſcbl&myſ rduſnſdyeſvſ
vſw&mwſirrſſ b0ajymiſ&um ewſzpbnſ lqbnſ xllNuniſhollewbniſ

* uxu? jrefmpmXme? yblwuiolv/

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Mun, i, stjrJ

rstylib & fawnf

rvfaolrDrfacsuH

qllvcP? u,ausmifwum

ewfɔ:rfəmɪ , ə jzplvrm&i;ŋ¹ [h&:Om, xm&m]

'Kcsfonf ykHcwlyif pwifqejyJzpmumifolygon' 'Kcsfa0g[m&Ehywbuif atmuqgtwif zqjlygonf' 'Kcsfullirefrmt bImewif'

]' 'ksif^'lef^si^e-[pmay] 'lruusfrsmuHlypVwaoymvtf
oqbaomotsi²

[kzɛfɔ̃gɔ̃n]

q&MUDazarmi wiN jrefnpmayorifwif

]]wlcsifrmnf blmyawmfrsmwif xlqestibzg ? t1yMudsmuH
aumuljiziykyif tyliftqifuyoqlluaom olsifjzpbnf wluH
rwlfif wlcsifubqlu&onf pmqlbwbnf wpkuupmqltsm rctisif
atmisifwlyifullvlyapifpmzlluonf³

[kaznifyyonf]

jrefmuAspmwrſ yxrwſvſf

]' 'ksif [bnf ' 'wvfaomt cg? ' 'wvfaomt cgq!on!]^

[kwɪvɪvɪvɪvɪfɪvɪfɪqɪkɪmənɪ]

улыбка улыбка

İjrefmrlı tMufiywrı oñisvusñsijrefbi wñrlw&aom wñcsusñl "lefwþ
on" "lefwþubn[l ac:qlbn/ xñvñvñl wñusñl"lefsusEşñvñlñavm
atmif a&om&aom uAsmull]" "lefsi f} [hc:on] ⁵

[kz̥tʃq̥k̥m̥y̥g̥ɔ̥n̥]

¹ rifòDPf 2003? 110/

2 jrefmt bñme? 1990? 182/

³ azarmiwi? OB? ygarmu? 2013? 279/

⁴ **irfmuAspmwrf? 1984? 52/**

⁵ aus&i#8212; 0? yk? 2016? 321/

"r@p&d ODx@fa&NuAst@G pMusrfw@f

]''ksis [bnf tcs hom jrll&ma' orsñü blefñu dyßvni swñi swñi psnye
jymcrDoj* [nuoamt cg ½½ wefwef yuwrdwzibj* [jci f rjyñubj
tajmuylbPñejymisxli , rñpeufbwzibjibixmaom 'ñullvni swñi
&molli nñkesibG wefum 'ñvñwyDrDoj* [ñvñibnif xblñ ñvñwf
aoamt cgoqñaomötsisut]]'ksis {}'

[ɪ qkʌŋyɔn]

'Hcsif [bnf 'Hvli&mwif 'Hpdlyft allumis obqbnfbtsfjzpbni' b&myB
blefMudysfjsnwif 'Hvtfrnhe&moll o, faqmifvmaom 'Husn&B 'Hpdlyfrst allumis
ulifjrl;zG f vnfaumis? uif &nhoif vnfaumis? *Pjyif vnfaumis obqbm
obsi fwprfjzpygon'

2/ 'HcsifuaSmrS [mo&oairmuft z̄hsm;

[Ó&OES ywbuſ q&mUdrifodPn

Impayt zt Edq & m & oulygwf jy, scifull [ó & o [lemvn&on/ rnfontt alumi falumi h jy, &oenf/ ulum&m azmuázmufyejef uarmur ajymcifqbcifjy kciifwlu luum&jri & aomallumi hijy, Bon

[krelqikmyonf]

- | | |
|--|---------|
| 1/ rsuñvlyatni&, jciſ | - ov |
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| 3/ niñniçb̥ntokutni&, jciſ | - 0[ov |
| 4/ yçl̥ oñacgiſvlyatni&, jciſ | - 0y[ov |
| 5/ rsuñnxuatni&, jciſ | - ty[ov |
| 6/ wpñll vñorotatniñll uñpñt&, jciſ - tw[ov] | 8 |

[r] ajcmufslc[m]yxm[y]gonf

ју́рзг & , ёг ви́шн тЕпн тМуржпм Епс сюни ви́нс q&мнудооefu реfql
хмыгони! Ебнжпап? Муржпап ви́шнси јл & , ви́шнси јл & , сиfул
тouжнси! ю! q&uotхмыгони! xи!уми помаyrstwof [moajrmuftzлstulxniб!

⁶ xEfa&P OP? "r@p&d ?1967? 370/

7 rifiobPf 2003? 11/

⁸ UKM&? T&S P 2012? 391/

a&zhv¹gonf xltw²csif uA³nvñf [moajrmu⁴ft z⁵rsñu⁶ xnd⁷fa&zh
xma⁸numi⁹ faw¹⁰gonf

jrefnpmayorif wif pumv¹¹ajymif cyav¹²ni¹³ f¹⁴ft o¹⁵rsñu¹⁶ E¹⁷þ¹⁸ a&zh
aom pmq¹⁹Dy²⁰honf 'ksif(6)yka&zh²¹vonf ya'omp²²mayr²³Dy²⁴nt²⁵ ta²⁶numi²⁷ pññf
wifyaom pav²⁸Dy²⁹hpm³⁰ly³¹wif

]]ou&ñz³² 1208chenu³³ y³⁴lhi³⁵vukuf uaemifisom³⁶trawm³⁷ pav
Dy³⁸hcpmp³⁹pññf uaemifu⁴⁰ fwm⁴¹ wñ⁴²iv⁴³eaom⁴⁴numi⁴⁵h&omaom
'ksifrsñjzp⁴⁶avonf yxr⁴⁷0þ⁴⁸ ZDu⁴⁹1/4'ksif⁵⁰u⁵¹qu&m uaemifu⁵² fwm⁵³
rñ⁵⁴ vuf⁵⁵lvu⁵⁶g⁵⁷w⁵⁸ &, sy⁵⁹if⁶⁰avonf aemufu⁶¹u⁶² yP⁶³1/4'ksif?
oi, f⁶⁴ksifrsñu⁶⁵ zwfy⁶⁶ao⁶⁷mtcgrl⁶⁸ u⁶⁹uaemifisom⁷⁰onrsñp⁷¹
&, f⁷²rmawm⁷³fye⁷⁴on⁷⁵⁹

[kaznfyxmygonf x⁷⁶llumiyif⁷⁷ D⁷⁸y⁷⁹ 'ksifrsñwif [ó&oajrmu⁸⁰am t⁸¹rsñu⁸²
aw⁸³riE⁸⁴frn⁸⁵z⁸⁶p⁸⁷yonf

pav⁸⁸Dy⁸⁹ha&zh⁹⁰om]ZDu⁹¹1/4'ksifwif aq;q&ñ⁹²ZDu⁹³1/4'f⁹⁴qif⁹⁵o⁹⁶fyiE⁹⁷
o⁹⁸aq;ubylq⁹⁹izw¹⁰⁰tsu¹⁰¹rsñu¹⁰² [mo¹⁰³fu¹⁰⁴a&zh¹⁰⁵xmygonf 'ksif\tpw¹⁰⁶faq;q&ñ¹⁰⁷)
\1/4'f¹⁰⁸E¹⁰⁹h0w¹¹⁰qif¹¹¹u¹¹²ly¹¹³hzn&mü

]]rlwq¹¹⁴vlzlp¹¹⁵i¹¹⁶Mu¹¹⁷if, f¹¹⁸lwE¹¹⁹h
w, f¹²⁰l¹²¹l¹²²w¹²³w¹²⁴h¹²⁵aygu¹²⁶h
ajymie¹²⁷ez¹²⁸armu¹²⁹farmu¹³⁰ exi¹³¹us, f
jzlsut¹³²E¹³³sy¹³⁴t¹³⁵t¹³⁶f
uy¹³⁷hygi¹³⁸D¹³⁹a, mi¹⁴⁰rwE¹⁴¹h
z¹⁴²fe¹⁴³, f¹⁴⁴y¹⁴⁵wawm¹⁴⁶fv¹⁴⁷m¹⁴⁸¹⁰

[h¹⁴⁹om [moajrmu¹⁵⁰z¹⁵¹ll aw¹⁵²gonf rlwq¹⁵³vlz? rsut¹⁵⁴lE¹⁵⁵h ez¹⁵⁶armu¹⁵⁷farmu¹⁵⁸ exi¹⁵⁹
us, fu¹⁶⁰, f¹⁶¹aq;q&ñ¹⁶²ZDu¹⁶³Mu¹⁶⁴ z¹⁶⁵fe¹⁶⁶, f¹⁶⁷fw¹⁶⁸awm¹⁶⁹fv¹⁷⁰Mu¹⁷¹E¹⁷²h rv¹⁷³lw¹⁷⁴v¹⁷⁵h 0w¹⁷⁶qif¹⁷⁷ly¹⁷⁸bñf
jy¹⁷⁹h&myif¹⁸⁰z¹⁸¹p¹⁸²yonf aq;q&ñ¹⁸³ZDu¹⁸⁴Mu¹⁸⁵ a&m¹⁸⁶gow¹⁸⁷fv¹⁸⁸shaq;ay;yl¹⁸⁹h [moajrmu¹⁹⁰f¹⁹¹gonf
aq;q&ñ¹⁹²ZDu¹⁹³Mu¹⁹⁴ aq;ubyl¹⁹⁵h

]]re¹⁹⁶rr¹⁹⁷, y¹⁹⁸olar;vñ¹⁹⁹
Oat²⁰⁰ni²⁰¹ñemem²⁰² pm²⁰³ [h²⁰⁴*go²⁰⁵
t²⁰⁶l²⁰⁷l²⁰⁸l²⁰⁹ x²¹⁰lw²¹¹acsmu²¹²em
ura&m²¹³g b, f²¹⁴mr²¹⁵l²¹⁶

⁹ cix²¹⁷? 0²¹⁸ 1966? 86/

¹⁰ y²¹⁹? 0²²⁰ 1991? 146/

a&m*gedgef usftq

nnit emullouf wellacgi fw¹¹

[hom Oyin \ [moajrmuſt zullw&gonf refra&m*gr\, yonf v̄emull ay;aom "mwp̄m̄r̄n̄ aofavc syhom*go\mwp̄may;ci f? avemt̄emull aygi f̄n̄ ayguſwwb̄n̄ ouſwe\ kqjzwjci f̄n̄ [moajrmuſv̄gonf

ZDu\yf h̄ci f̄syif jy\hu &, syi\, Baomavaq;tp̄fūHa&z\y\h̄n̄

]Oga, mrx̄fufavilyem? ueſunv̄mqxufEh

aq;yl̄h&m awm&may? q̄ma&aEESh

aomuſum\ ajrlu\y\h̄t mif y\wi ſxy\h̄v\

awwjzpfzpfye\y\h̄l axmi ſwy\y\h̄sufy\h̄

ajy;v\h̄tuſwcfw¹²

[hw&gonf avaq; \ tp̄fālumi havouſb\llajrlu\y\h̄t mif y\wi ſb\kuf allumi? yefy\h̄tS r̄awmuſo\ll wjzpfzpf t̄lsmjrn̄fumi? avvnfb\llumi h wybm wþaxmi &bñhwyfusuf ajy;v\h̄t̄nfjzp̄fālumi ſa&z\y\h̄n̄ tv̄h̄f[moajrmuſygonf

pavq&m\ [moajrmuſ h̄ci ſw\h̄f]aA' i pmajym\} 'h̄ci ſvn̄ ſy0iſygonf 'h̄ci ſ \ tpw\h̄f aA' i\h̄f [mnyP̄onf ja[P̄teG Difzpfālumi? aA' i b\ly\h̄t m*Hqmi E\h̄f allumi? Ew\ vuP̄m? y\&bvup̄m\ vnu\y\h̄w\y\w\fa[mE\h̄f 'b\mygarmuſ trn\w\fālumi?

]Ew\ [mo Elwft m*HaA' i b\ly\h̄tqef\llu\h̄v\

a [mebjymelw\h̄fro\ Ew\ y\&bvup̄m

0&yw\p̄lum arLumaE\h̄nu\h̄v\ 'b\mygarmuſtrn\w\h̄f¹³

[k*P̄wi\h̄a&z\h̄xmygonf

aA' i\h̄f [mnyP̄\p̄f\ac:ol\llu\h̄v\

]igql\h̄f\p̄f\llu\h̄v\? v\h̄l\h̄b\ly\h̄f\y\h̄o

r, f, Hr;v\h̄a[;v\h̄a&\h̄¹⁴

[k]a[;} [homavol\y\gxn\h̄b\ly\h̄f\ cy\&T&T\h̄a&z\h̄x\mavonf

aA' i\h̄f [myHsm\h̄uHa&z\h̄Bmw\h̄f\vn̄f

¹¹ yin? O 1991? 146/

¹² -, if-/

¹³ -, if-? 145/

¹⁴ -, if-/

¶ Item h̄ si fr̄ mpp&¶ a&m̄ gi d̄ f emuēs x̄ b̄ t̄ m̄
touf&lb̄ t̄ v̄ ½ þ v̄ hojyD&&h̄ [mawm̄]
¶ ewr̄ s̄ p̄ d̄ Hq&ma [mr , þ a&h̄ i ð yg v̄ ð f &n̄ w w y l
& L̄ q̄ yw v̄ H p̄ i a t m i r̄ & si ? o l q i f & l w r v y D
o & Ó w ð a p m i f v E l w f z m }¹⁵

[k cyənəməmə&zɪx̩mənɪ yP̩taA'ibnɪ t'vef̩lygonɪ tօuʃ̩v̩sɪ v̩lo
jzpb̩nɪ a&diθygv̩si v̩br̩f̩onjzpb̩nɪ &u̩f̩yw̩atm̩r̩s̩s̩i v̩lq̩i f̩&jzpb̩nɪ v̩l̩w̩l̩
odom t̩jzpt̩ysuſuſ yP̩ta [mt̩jzpl̩&zɪx̩mənɪ 0y̩n\ [mo0mP̩r̩ c̩s̩;p̩&m̩
jzpl̩ygonɪ

xlitjyif yPötaA' ifta[muljif
]lb, blb, E§ h[mwilfrv8 Orfra, mi bJz0frpg
olv i&qJAUsyac§ y#baEwnjyA [mawrh
aelavmnavm zfrnkuful q&mwfusyolar; vlf
arfoaeluHzfrnqlyfrnHwHijmr , }
]aqmi faw; v nullt; vlaEav; vaelluH
igvlb, vltE114vm? yblqmciepjrl
acfawmufkwfcg; vfrn? oylm&nft comudi h
*si fi 1/wfbD pyfbyvni? urfuleatmifsvlvlxmpri} }¹⁶

[k a&:z] x̄maom Odyh \ avmuoabn̄EG bnh [moajrmuſt z̄lsmuſhaw̄ygon̄
aqm̄ſav; vonf n̄oft cgat̄ jciſ? aEw̄ſaſt̄ cgyjciſ? yčlq̄moniſtiſ? r̄lw̄tgcEſh
a*čawmuſt̄cgjciſ? olȳmoſcOjciſ? *siſEſiſv̄w̄b̄p̄yciſr̄h v̄w̄ſodom avmu
obm̄ w̄m̄omv̄iſzp̄bn̄ x̄lt̄jyifciſyſ&om ZeP̄Aſuſyjciſonf z̄oſp̄ciſr̄ [l̄w̄ſiſ
y#baE&jciſa [maom yP̄ta [m̄suſh̄ 'hp̄/ylyP̄tulba&m̄suſ aumiſau miſEſh [mo
ajrmuſt miſa&:z] ciſiſzp̄ygon̄

uləfəbmɪʃcwpmqltausftarnwpojjzpbv vDriſ\ optlwfrm' hcsif (ac:) awmmon½yf hcsif swf optlwfrm' hcsif \ toifull

॥aeyl॥qmi frcw॥ t x॥v rzufx ezfz&uf
y lefy u u maqmi sawnfr q||v v aeyl v tizey Es h
opfusy q||w l n frkwq w i v l i v k d t m i u s u v
csp&i v u fchrypm} ¹⁷

15 yn? op? 1991? 145/

16 ~~you~~ if - /

¹⁷ wił ociągnąć? 1965? 25/

[b¹/yazm^xm^yonf Obr¹/yazm^xm^yaom op¹l¹worm¹m¹onf rkwq¹w¹r¹ e¹M¹u¹f
a¹M¹u¹f rh¹p¹h¹E¹h wi¹ygajym¹at¹m¹if cgawm¹is¹u¹sk¹m¹onf¹to¹fr¹ pmzwfboltz¹
jy¹RT¹fp&ijzp¹lygonf¹

'Hsi f&mrsmw&f &uefzuf&mvfuvn& rD, yfq;en& 'Hsi fES k&bD
aq;en&'Hsi fuHa&clyon&

]]Dw\&mr&uefull * vellvriqellusisvusif t&wlyf\vlif vlfzusif
aom taysift yu\aqmE\lifxmonhpmq\DDvef}}¹⁸

[b̄om taxmūft x̄m t & pmqlq&mveſuſl & ueſuſq&mveſ [hc:alumis oſygonſ
q&mveſonſ &mr&ueſuſl [mophuſuſ pybouſuſl ' Nciſrsmuſuſnſ [moajrmuſpbi
a&zcllygonſ

q&mvef\ rD, yaq;enf' kcsifwif o\ArD, yaq;pftuH&zRm

॥ao॒ylyf a॒vyljif dava॒t mi॑? waelb॒Hult, lumper॑s

x&nbh&L; ? &svlv&H ta':tyga&w&H , f

ՀԱՅԱՍՏԱՆԻ ՀԱՆՐԱՊԵՏՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ

Одомлі , що відбулося? Одне з усіх¹⁹

[hƿylgonf rð, yfq;enf \ tƿfamumi hyðr̄monru yga&wēlheom tr, ftýif
wlvwkvfcEsh pljyzlxñvvnrh tañumi fa&zlxmonfr̄ tañumi soi lvþgonf
xbl̄&zlmr̄S olbaq;enfonf Oðomcl̄f, þofu oþneusaq;enf jzpamumi fa&zlx
xmonf rð, yfa&m*gonf tr̄orðr̄monjzpavl̄&m rð, yfq;onf Oðomcl̄f, þofu
oþneus[kq&mvęsu t&efazmuþxm&m jyþp&njpþgonf

q&mvf\ c&bfaq;enf 'lcsfwfnf Oþfc&bfull aq;azmfonftaMnf
a&zlxmonf xlhemufSc&bfaq;p&full

Jaq;a&V&U wpt&fr&E&fye&omuf

qDorfayguvlu usi , pR ckw&uf

&T&T q i s v t 1/2 o l t i s p h n }²⁰

[b¹/yázmx̥món] & b¹laq; u l aomušomolq̥b̥it̥yull] & t̥t̥iq̥isv̥] w̥l̥i
ci sp̥r̥n] k [moajrm̥p̥hi a&:zlx̥mygon] quñvus oñaq; t̥p̥fusull

Jausmi spma& ESt vēbi Aðsem&i būnum om

ajcmuðoþyglunni, ? Elfbli, b, fræðesh

¹⁸ wił ociągnąć? 1965/59/

19 - , if-?61/

²⁰ wił ociągnąć? 1965? 62/

txraEṣrajy;cip a&a [mi&t&txubonhāq;ri] ²¹

[ka&:zlxmjyeſgonf oNc&blaq;enſonf t& ſra&? tvlyra& oNpEſtaMuniſuſ
cy&t&t̄tyaomaom a&:zlxmjciſjzpolygonf

'lcsifpmqDyln? vDriſ? &ueſsuſq&mveſwli 'lcsifyg[moajrmuf tzliſm
onf t̄ylyryg , Obausp̄jizih pmzwfbNp̄vEſt̄uſ &Tylapolygonf 'lcsif r̄monf
rl̄wli 'lpylyrſt̄uſ vſhliſnō, aqmiſbli&mwliſ t̄may;ol y&bwlays&T̄pvl̄om
oabmEſh pumvliajymif [mopeſum ylyiþha&:zlxmjgonf r̄, ȳq;enſ
'lcsif? c&blaq;enſ 'lcsifwliſbli 'lpylyrygaom 'lcsifr̄monf aq;enſvnſay;
pmzwfbuſuſnſ&t̄ſrl̄apvliomoabmEſh&:zlxmonfuſaw&olygonf

3/ 'lcsifuomrSO&&Oajrmuſt zliſm;

'lcsifuAſirſt̄wli 'lpylyrſt̄t̄aMuniſuſ[mo&Oajrmuſbli a&:zliſnſt̄&buſuſ
OB&Oajrmuſbli a&:zliſm,vnſ&olygonf OB&OESlywbuſ t̄ſuſt̄&\tvuſyefuſ
wliſ

]]&iſciſ t̄xliwMlipmjciſ OBd onf 0ó [Xm, bmo OB&ornli/
xliB&oonpp̄wliſciſ? tvliyjciſ? oemjciſ? w&m t̄xliwſciſEſh
, ſhonomuſiſ

(u) , ROb&O

(c) 'geOB&O

(*) ' , mOB&O

(C) "rOB&O [kav;ygjym\] ²²

[kliqlikmygonf 'lcsifuAſmwf yg0iſbonOB&oonf wliſb&cluſb&Eſh qliſbon
allumiſh, ROb&orſnjzpfonf

pmqDyln\ ol, lylif 'lcsifwliſ

]bliſawnſawmuſvliamurſt̄ay: olcgvnſauſt̄ol, ſweſrli

ayguſvliAvaaB ayatmliMurfcnli& ſwb, bþrſrv!

vrſa&liuxli ²³

[kliuſDga&:zlxmonf

²¹ wiſ ociſ ajrmijr? 1965? 62/

²² ukr& t̄ſp 2012? 398/

²³ yli? Ob? 1991? 146/

'Hcsifgoi, bniſ oſſausfom&lo;aomvnſ Murſwrſoſ &&idſ t&G fwſ
aomvnſ pſac:&bſtjzpſ Oſſ&oajrmuſbi a;&zlxmygonſ xltjyif

॥a&lvrisum bludom? vGv&m&ft [bft,vmap
, Efweſat mi hir? &yajrrſ;u? yawmDrlzrlv
&efs; qkvſt a0;u&s{&s{}}²⁴

Odyn\ *Véris\ Ksifwifn\ *Véris\ &&icifull awBygon\ *Véris
MuDgofull

[ka&:z]x̥mɔnʃ p̥t z̥wɪf *V̥erifawmɪʃt̥wɪgu avrsm [t̥[t̥x̥Eʃʃamɪʃ? yɪʃ , f̥
a&yɪʃyɪʃqEʃʃamɪʃ? puθgwɪʃf̥uf̥uf̥ jyEʃʃamɪʃa&:z]x̥m&m *V̥erif̥ʃ\&&i h̥wuf̥u
rl̥llawD̥yɔnʃ

**xltjyiwif, lkls*Vlefisawmiftwifavmu"mwfpckwif qwfqwf wlet mif
tiftmifluom *Vlefisjzpfamif a& zlxmonifn ob&oajrmufsygonif *Vlefisjzpf
oniftwif*Vlefis\ Elwofawmiflumif&idif**

¶ Elwō DawnD&ZēES &eEtsuzjſēr, av
yli v̄ltsfeygv EſaeoRēr²⁶

ka&zikmonf

zlo&awnDri&fa;zlo&om zdu&uf hci&wif
Jwu& tci&fcl&v& oef&aumi &gawmi yE&u&v&
a&zdu&uf&su&v&h&u&mi &v&v&x&mi &acgi &t&u&i&f&c&nh
y&w&mu&f&smi &v&v&f&r&ni &r&f&e&n&q&u&q&u&
&f&ni q&w&u&a&&f&ni }²⁷

24 yh? 0p? 1991? 146/
25

25 - if-? 147/

26 yn? 0? 1991? 146/

27 yh? 0? 1991? 146/

[ka&:alumfxmyonf]

Zdu&uf hci&wif Zdu&ubnf wp&au&iwif x&u&vma&vnif ta&umu&ft ve&ll
r&ll ½&pl&saom ta&umi&st&ullwlyu x&u&li&frnif x&u&numi&h a&&ni&nu&&ni&nu [k
au;&alum&ol&hi &&i&rljy&nt 0yggonf]

ZholawD&ri&ESh t&ylif q&lp&mq&lp&aoom vD&rif\ awm&om' hci&f(ac:) op&cl&wf
orm' hci&wif&vnif]

][Zrlay:aocsi&fa [m&u [la&wn&awm&of&ll
ao&vup&rotif]²⁸

[ka&:z&lx&nm&m "mr&nu&ul&lo&f jct&ajcmu&eaom op&cl&wf&rm&u&\ &&i&rlu&ll&o ajmu&phaw&gyonf]

ZholawD&ri&fa&aom awm&bu&nu&lyf hci&wif awm&bu&nu&\ nu&ldgo&ll
][c&i&sp& p&lp&ea'gi&nu&ESh i&gp&dq i&bjymif mayu&ll
Zrlip&ew&bo&in&le& w&kl&le&v&fc&Em&f, f&&eh&el&ezif²⁹

[ko&:yazmf&monf]

awm&bu&nu&onf q i&bjymif g&p& t&mr&me&nu&lo&jp&bnf vu&wp&bu&wif c&i&fc&Esh
vu&wp&bu&wif "mr&nu&ul&lyf t&&fbci& &eb&l[br&u&ll jz&li&frn&bl[k o&:yazmf
x&monf x<jyif]

][u&lyf mp& "mr&nu&? &ef&D&on&Kaigu&v&fif]³⁰

[kvn&q&lk&mjye&bnf] awm&bu&nu&onf aiguf&rv&u&ll&zh &ef&D&mji&f&or&rn&zf& allum&f a&:z&lx&mon&fhi &&i&fc&is&numi&h wp&zu&v&wll allum&f&phif jzp&ay;apyonf awm&bu&nu&\ to&fbnf &&i&bn&E&sl&r&l t&&fbci& tr&awm&x&raum&f jzp&bn&ftw&uf E&phou&z& hvnif aumi&fyonf]

vD&rif\ u&lyf hci&wif u&lyf&&i&lw&f&ur&u&ll

][ajymif&avaoew& al&num&u&f&qif

b, &lx&xi&b&rl&x&ix&f} [kvn&faum&f

][nu&lf&rl&fif? x&mr&f&x&m

o&pm&v&lu &at&mi&f, lac& w&ll&f&at&mi&f&tw, f&v}>³¹

[kvn&faum&f a&:z&lx&monf p&tz&wif u&son&frib&moom &ejz&pb&on&bjymif? av? aoe&w&u&vnif ra&num&u&f&rl&ri&on&h &ejz&pb&on&h&num&u&f&ul&vnif x&lx&bt&mi&f]

²⁸ y&h? 0& 1991? 147/

²⁹ a&&sa [mi&pmayohwo&wp0& 1971? 25/

³⁰ - , if-? 26/

³¹ y&h? 0& 1991? 147/

&& i b̄jzpālūni faw&ygony r̄t̄v̄t̄s̄br̄lūl &t̄m̄f̄, Ēb̄l̄ h̄om̄ &&ib̄n̄p̄l̄ub̄n̄f̄
vn̄f̄ ay: v̄t̄ygon̄ ūs̄\n̄l̄d̄ḡo l̄l̄

]]0&Z̄f̄v̄uĒs̄f̄ Ēw̄b̄p̄p̄ū aw̄m̄f̄yĒs̄f̄v̄l̄r̄m̄ēx̄c̄j̄z̄l̄

i s̄f̄s̄Ā [H̄z̄m̄en̄f̄ȳl̄ a&L̄s̄&ēv̄t̄h̄c̄ḡīf̄AG

c̄Ēm̄āūn̄f̄r̄s̄w̄ān̄t̄s̄ūf̄s̄īf̄ } }³²

[ka&:z̄l̄x̄m̄&m̄ ūs̄\n̄l̄ &&ib̄n̄p̄l̄ub̄n̄f̄ay: v̄t̄ygon̄

arm̄īf̄ī ("Ēzl̄") \ Ēh̄om̄ &īh̄om̄&ooab̄m̄w̄f̄

]]q&maZ̄m̄f̄b̄n̄f̄ &oūl̄ t̄q̄īt̄m̄ &op̄m̄ayzēw̄b̄ol̄ (p̄m̄a&q&m̄) būn̄
vn̄f̄n̄n̄b̄n̄f̄ &op̄m̄ayz̄w̄b̄ol̄ (y&b̄w̄) būn̄v̄n̄f̄n̄n̄b̄n̄f̄ wen̄
q̄l̄v̄f̄ &ojzp̄f̄:apaom̄ t̄āl̄ūm̄f̄w̄m̄būn̄v̄n̄f̄ n̄n̄b̄n̄f̄ &oū
ay:p̄f̄Ēh̄om̄ tūs̄w̄m̄būn̄v̄n̄f̄n̄b̄n̄f̄ } }³³

[kaz̄f̄x̄m̄ygon̄f̄ q&m̄ū\n̄l̄ t̄q̄l̄ &] &ŌĒb̄ūf̄c̄īf̄oūbū} r̄b̄m̄j̄p̄l̄v̄f̄ Ēh̄om̄
&ojzp̄f̄ }] b̄0t̄m̄eb̄īĒb̄ūf̄c̄īf̄ } } jz̄p̄l̄v̄f̄ī&īh̄om̄&o [k q̄Ēt̄ygon̄f̄ ' H̄s̄īf̄ygoB̄&o
r̄s̄m̄f̄ ays̄&īf̄l̄ av̄f̄īf̄j̄ȳm̄f̄l̄ p̄m̄q̄l̄c̄īf̄ÓP̄lȳl̄f̄l̄ub̄m̄ Ōw̄n̄f̄&z̄l̄on̄it̄w̄f̄ Ēh̄om̄
&ors̄t̄j̄z̄p̄f̄aw&ygonyf̄

' H̄s̄īf̄ygoB̄&ors̄ūll̄ av̄l̄v̄n̄n̄f̄v̄f̄ ōĒb̄om̄ ol̄, N̄&īf̄l̄ ūs̄\n̄l̄&īf̄l̄
Z̄b̄ūn̄l̄&īf̄l̄w̄b̄n̄f̄ p̄m̄q̄l̄v̄p̄D̄Ēs̄l̄v̄p̄D̄ t̄j̄l̄it̄q̄l̄ t̄Ēf̄v̄&z̄l̄on̄it̄w̄f̄ p̄m̄w̄b̄l̄
tz̄l̄ jȳl̄p̄&m̄ȳīf̄z̄p̄f̄ygon̄f̄ x̄b̄l̄ūm̄h̄ ' H̄s̄īf̄ygoB̄&ors̄m̄f̄ [m̄&op̄ūh̄om̄&ors̄
jz̄p̄f̄āl̄ūm̄f̄ aw&ygonyf̄

jcl̄ b̄k̄oyf̄s̄uf

' H̄s̄īf̄ūĀs̄ūH̄' H̄s̄īf̄ } }] "l̄f̄c̄s̄īf̄ } }] w̄l̄c̄s̄īf̄ } } [k t̄ā&r̄l̄f̄s̄m̄aw&ygonyf̄ ol̄h̄om̄
t̄ȳb̄, f̄m̄ t̄w̄l̄ȳīf̄z̄p̄b̄n̄f̄ ' H̄p̄/ȳf̄t̄āl̄ūm̄f̄ūl̄a&z̄l̄h̄om̄ t̄c̄s̄īf̄ūĀs̄ȳīf̄z̄p̄b̄n̄f̄ ' H̄s̄īf̄
w̄f̄ ' H̄p̄/ȳf̄t̄āl̄ūm̄f̄ a&z̄l̄v̄l̄b̄n̄it̄w̄f̄ ' H̄p̄/ȳf̄gav̄l̄ȳgonyf̄ ol̄h̄om̄ ' H̄p̄/ȳf̄ȳgaōm̄
q&m̄vē\ r̄l̄, ȳb̄n̄q̄;en̄f̄? c&b̄l̄āq̄;en̄f̄s̄m̄v̄n̄f̄ &ȳgonyf̄ ' H̄s̄īf̄acw̄p̄m̄āōm̄
ūl̄f̄ab̄m̄īf̄c̄w̄l̄w̄f̄ aq̄;en̄f̄ay;on̄h̄ [moajrm̄ūh̄om̄ ' H̄s̄īf̄t̄z̄l̄z̄p̄f̄ygon̄f̄ ' H̄s̄īf̄w̄f̄
' H̄p̄/ȳf̄s̄n̄t̄āl̄ūm̄f̄ t̄"l̄a&z̄l̄on̄it̄w̄f̄ ' H̄p̄/ȳf̄s̄n̄\ t̄ōf̄t̄j̄l̄ t̄ajym̄t̄q̄l̄ t̄r̄l̄&
w̄l̄l̄l̄ [moow̄p̄f̄? Ōw̄p̄b̄Ḡ &oūl̄&m̄īf̄l̄, f̄ p̄m̄w̄b̄l̄l̄ Ēb̄ūf̄l̄ȳȳgonyf̄
' H̄s̄īf̄w̄f̄ t̄r̄m̄q̄l̄ aw&Baom̄t̄z̄l̄f̄ [moajrm̄ūt̄z̄l̄z̄p̄f̄ygon̄f̄ p̄m̄q̄l̄D̄ȳh̄ \] Z̄D̄ū^{1/2}ȳ } }
' H̄s̄īf̄w̄f̄ aq̄;q&m̄Z̄D̄ū\ aq̄;ay;ȳb̄n̄f̄ t̄em̄s̄h̄q̄; t̄jr̄t̄arm̄f̄ r̄w̄n̄f̄l̄ūm̄h̄
&, f̄am̄p&m̄jz̄p̄f̄ygon̄f̄] ȳP̄^{1/2}ȳ } } ' H̄s̄īf̄w̄f̄ v̄l̄v̄f̄od̄om̄ av̄m̄ūob̄m̄ w&m̄r̄s̄m̄ūll̄
aA' īf̄&m̄ p̄f̄ac:í a [m̄x̄m̄ygon̄f̄ x̄b̄l̄[m̄Ēl̄b̄n̄it̄w̄f̄ aA' īf̄&m̄ t̄v̄l̄w̄m̄
aA' īf̄&m̄ ūĀs̄p̄ȳx̄m̄ȳl̄f̄ p̄m̄w̄ȳ&b̄w̄Ēs̄h̄em̄q̄īb̄s̄m̄t̄z̄l̄ av̄f̄īf̄ȳl̄p̄&m̄ȳīf̄z̄p̄f̄ygon̄f̄

³² ȳh̄? 0P̄ 1991:97/

³³ -c̄īf̄l̄ armīl̄ ("Ēzl̄") 2010: 135/

'Hcsifyg[morstonf½½spisþrygbj&, yþElatmifa&;zlxmaðumis awþygon/
aysfaystæwwþom wpþubmulfctislatmis avþiþjymisba&rwþwþom jrefmwþ
csp&m'avþis;ull' Hcsifwðawþygon'

OB&oajrmuſt zl̄ſmwf , kviſejſi? rweſciſxuf tEſla&uD̄wnſa&zD
aMumif aw&onif Odyh\ *Vleſyf kciſwif i ſubw@grsm teuf t ift mNuDrmaom
*Vleſutjcmi ſurſm uſſjctſajcmuſyonif zloawmDriſurl]ZDuſuVy} kciſjzi hZDuſuſ
onif tjcmow@grsm uſſ jctſajcmuſy} vDriſurl taumif, hom uſlow@gziſh
tjcmi ſurſm uſſ jctſajcmuſum 'kciſtjyif a&zloſuyonif xltwlvDriſu]opelkvſ
orm} 'kciſjzi h&iſtluſqbulzloawmDriſu]awmi bMuVy} kciſjzi h&efDrsm
uſſ EſteſrnB&i hom awmi bMuDtzpſ zlqygonif 'kciſuAſmt & uſſabmiſacwpmqhl
w\ wpD̄ES ſvpD̄ tjiſt qliſt Eſka&zEſhom pmzDmPbſtulw&ygonif 'kciſ
uAſrsmwf a&zloſnt aMumif t&muſuſ & otrſtſlaw@aomvni [mo&oult
toMumif aw&ygonif 'kciſuAſrsmwf [mo&oult "uxmjj} yeſwi&o
tjzpſa&zloſvMumif aw&ygonif

ed*

'Icsis uAmonf ulešabni facwfwif trsn̄tjymay: xčufonitwuf ulešabni
acwʌacwþmaom uAmonz zwpfsljzþonf , chcwfwif 'Ivívýs usify&ef ae&m
tcuftcaltumi lvnfaumi? tcsftcuftcaltumi lvnfaumi? 'Ivívýs 'lef wlfyfsm
onf wlfauomyaysmuþejyþþonf xltwl 'Icsis uAmonvn̄ yaysmuþejyþþonf
jrefmwll aysm&tpñ aexlswwåom'avl pmqllt jtyllt qllå&zEÅam ÓPþft
ullznyEÅonf 'Icsis uAsm *P&nfull azmfkwvllom qEzibvlvwifjy&jci fþþig
onf

usefulpm&if