

Oypmpum; t v pm t v rsm; u t o; jy í t ajmpr; & njriwiay; jci;
ri; ri; r; *

pmwr; t u s O;

bm ompum; t o; jy re , y , wi Oypm \ ae& m on us , jye on / aep Oajma ompum; ?
um; a ompum; ? a& a ompm? zwa ompm w on Oypm Ei ui; con / q v on
t "ym , ay: vi xa& muap v v i t ajym t q ta& t om; Ep& y v; wi Oypmpum; rsm; u
o; jzpon; ww u on / x o ta& yg o zi bm ompmayoi ½; rsm; wi Oyrmt vum?
½yu t vumpon Oypmpum; rsm; u yca y; on rm t x it& m; jzpon / Oypmpum; rsm;
u o; ww u , wizew; ww on t q it xw; jrioiay; Ei v i pmoiom; w
t ajym t q ta& t om; pr; & njriwuvmrnu tci trm , llunon / x alumi b
pmwr; wi ta& Eii Eitaemu Eiir t vum ur; rsm; wi azmjyxm; on Oypmpum;
rsm; teutcs ll oabmobm Ou& i; jyrn / t v m; w Oypmpum; rsl; u pmoiom; rsm;
u , wizew; o; Ee; wwvmatmi oiav smaom oice; pm rsm; rno z lpn; avusiay;
Eionu oawoejy lom; rnjzpon / pmoiom; w t ajym t q ta& t om; pr; & n
w; wua& wi Oypmu v uaw t o; jy wwom; & e& n ½ , ygon /
aomcsuaog [m& rsm; - Oypmpum; ? t vum ur; rsm; ? t ajym t q ta& t om; pr; & n /

e'ge;

q&maZm*sEi q&mri; o0Pw on jrerm pmoillum; a& wi Oypm tww ynm u
owrrap& e a& la q mia& ½ u jy o rsm; jzpon / 1960 au sm u m v t ajccynm? t q i jriyn m
jrerm pmoillum; a& twu q&mw jypcaom jrerm pmt y tcs ll un v i x tcs urm
xi& m; on / q&mw u t ajccynm twu O; yn0w iav; y' ? Orm' Eys ll u w u xwa0con /
t q i jriynm twu acwopu Asmpm tyu xwa0con / xpm ty rsm; u a& tp0 t v m
twi; xwa0on r [w / xwa0on pm ty rsm; wi pmoiom; rsm; cjc r; pwjz mwwap& e
trmpm rsm; cxnpm a& ay; on / avu ice; rsm; pepwu jypay; on / trmpm rsm;
av u ice; rsm; wi Oypm upmoiom; vi , v ½ , rsm; em; v npw0ipm; vmatmi & i; jy
avusiay; on / x t c g jrerm w em; Ei & i; E; ly; aom Ou0w t vum? Oyrmt vum? ½yu
t vum? two , Ow t vum paom t o; t Ee; rsm; v n; ygon / jrerm w Ei t opt qe;
jzpaern owuy t vum? jrn opt vum [aom t o; t Ee; rsl; v n; ygon /

q&mw on jrerm pmoillum; a& wpacwopap v jci; jzpygon / wpacw
opatmi aqmi ½ u on t c g pum; t v pm t v q i& mwi ta& ygon Oypmpum; u
jriwi v jci; jzpon / a& yg Vbmom t vum ur; rsm; Ei tw Oypm rmyg v mly; jzpon /
x t jyi t vum av v mon t c g rygrly; jzpaom *Pq , yg; r orm " *Pon vn;
Oypm Ei qupy v su& on / ou& ? our? t& n& ? t& nr? j'y& ? j'yrpon w u

* ဒေါက်တာ၊ တွဲဖက်ပါမောက္ခ၊ မြန်မာစာဌာန၊ ရန်ကုန်တက္ကသိုလ်။

xywjyí ajymqa&;om;ji;uyi orm"*P[owwcaomallumijzpon/ oao m
 tvumtwwu avv montcg tm;en;cu trsl;rsl;&con/ ygVbmompum;u yí
 p;pucji;? uAsmta&;tom;uom tavvmctjzp owwwcji; pontm;en;csur sm;
 jzpygon/ acwEitnjy\pxm;aom taemuEiirsm;u tvumtwwrsm;u avv mr
 rjy\ji;rm tm;en;csujzpon/ ygVbmom tvumpn;abmiuau smí taemuwi;
 tvumrsm;Ei q&mwu rwquay;on/ ygVbmom& r"&wm*Pu q&mwu
 owuwtvum[jrermwEiqav smrn trnay;on/ ygVbmom tvumpwi rawll&
 &b taemuEii tvumur;wwiom awll&&aom onomatopoeia ujrnop tvum
 tjzp rwquay;on/ jrermpmoillum;a&; wpacwopapvion q&mw\vr;ner
 jzpon/

pum;t v pm tvqiyrsm;u q&mw oillum;av uia y;on t cg Oypm oab m
 w&m;u oia y;cygon/ rnonpum;? rnonpmon rnon Oypm trsl;tpm;
 jzpalumi; cjc m;wwap&e av uia y;cygon/ xixuyívn; Oypmqi&m avv m&e?
 av uia&e vtyygon/ xrru Oypmqi&m ynm&ypm typmwr;rm;vn; ,cixu
 xuay:vsu&aeygon/ xusr;rm;allumi taemuEiirsm;wi xi&m;aom Oypm rsm;u
 o&ci&aelyjzpon/ xOypm to;tEe;rm;u vn;aumi;? jrerm tvumur;rm;wi
 awll&aom Oypm to;tEe;rm;vn;aumi; Ei;nqijcií avv mav uia y;v\i jrerm pm
 oiom;rm; tajmpr;&n ta&;pr;&n yrxujruvmEi ygon/

oawoea;ce;Ei jy ó em t cslU

- q&maZm*sEi q&mri;o0Pw\ Oypm tygt0i tvumoillum;a&;u rno l
 quvu aqmi½uoilluoen;/
- Oypmwipm;rrsm;u o;í ajymv\i a&;v\i rnoao m tmeoix;rm;&&vm Eioen;/
- jrermpmoillum;a&; oice;pm rsm;wi yg0ily;aom Oypm rsm;u rno lcs\ xi oillum;
 oiygoen;/
- jrermpmoillum;a&; oice;pm rsm;wi ryg0iao;aom Oypm rsm;u rno l jznpu
 oillum;ay;oioen;/
- aumsi;om; aumsi;orm; tajmpr;&n? ta&;pr;&n x;cie xujruap&e rno l
 av uioillum;ay;oioen;/

txuygar;ce;twu tajz&m&mwil at m uygyjy ó em rsm;u awll&&ygon/

Oypm twwynmu vu&vyaqmiae onxu yí vyaqmioiyu Oypm avv m
 rEi om"ujyay;&e?

Oypm tallumi;u a&;ynm& tqtrrsm;Ei zllz\ly;Eiirsm;\ ynma&;ycrrsm;u
 en; , &e?

bompum; t&n tao;jrirm;vmap&e Oypm to;tEe;rm; avv mav uia y;&e?
 wjzpygon/

xar;ce;Eijy ó emrsm;u| ta&llwi;? taem uwi;t v u m u r;rsm;Ei pm typmwr;
rsm;? ur;rsm;u| av v m u;u m; í om"ur sm;Ei av v mawll&csur sm;u| azm xwwijyom;
ygrn/

pmayav v m qe;ppcsu

jrerm pmayav m uwi Oypmpum;u| azmjyxm;aom t v u m u r;rsm;pm&cyg on/
x|ur;rsm;r m 0Z&A'0;z;pe\ t x uwe; jrerm uAsmzlen;ur;? t&iy@wmb0o\
o'waA'pE0aAm"ur;? ru m&av myy#u tau smciB;azsm \ o'gßu;y'ppp? 0;qe;xe;
(re;wu o v)\ u0v u Pm0aom"e? Epzu v(0;ausm v i)\ uAsm v u m Ei en;Oypm
t us,ziur;? armiciri ("Ejzl)\ pum;or'&m pmor'&m? pum;ajyoabmw&m;
pum;ajy twwynm? Oypm ur mßu;xrm Ei rr;r;\ jrerm Oypmav v mcsu (r [m0Zur;)
ponw|u| zw¼av v mcygon/

Oypma0g [m&¹

Oypmq onrm wipm;ajymaompum; jzpon/ rro;paompum;\ wu½u
t"ym, u| q|vjci;r [wb t jcm;teu o| a&mu o m;aom t o;tEe;rsl;u| q|vygon/
om"u t m;jzi]]rsupypw, }}?]]acgi;nww, }}Ei]]vuw}} [aom t o;rsm;u| av v m
llun v|i wu, rsupypjci;u| rq|v? wu, acgi;nwjci;u| rq|v? olv u u, |
vuwaeon urq|v b o;Ee;aeon u llum;z;zwz;ll uayvrrn/ jrerm b m omwi
xOypmpum;rsm; t rsm;t jym;&ygon/ pum;v v v|i jzpap? pm v v v|i jzpap Oypmpum;
rsm;\ t m;u| , oion t cg , o;o i ygon/

x|owipm;ajymq&mwi]]wnru t ajccí wipm;jci;Ei qupyrut ajccí
wipm;jci;}} [í en;vr;Eprsl;&ygon/ wnru t ajccaom Oypm²rsm;on rwaom
t&mrsm;\ wnru &mazazm xw wipm;jci;jzpí ten;q; Ei; , O&e t&mEpc&&rn/
om"u]]cpor s u Em}}Ei]]vjyn0e;}}wion oabm o b m0csi;? e,y,csi; rwaom
t&mrsm;jzpluon/ olaomat jrí Epouz, aumi;jci; [aom t&n tao;csi; won
[, qumxywyll wipm;vuaom t cg]]cspor s u Emvjyn0e;}} [on t&n tao;
xywu s í t"ym, vyaom pum;o;jzpvmygon/ x|otEi;ca&m t Ei;yg Eprsl;pv;
xn í zljci; &ou o|

]]onw p nrm jri&cwarmi vjyn0e;}}³

^၁ Figurative use

^၂ Metaphor

^၃ စိုင်းထီးဆိုင် သီချင်းပေါင်းချုပ်။ ၉၀။

[aom ocsi;pmom;yg twi; tEi;wprsk;wn;om azmízljci;vn;&on/ rnozl on
jzpap cspore;uav; \ rsuEmuyi qvallumi; em;vnEiigon/

qupyru tajccaom Oypm⁴rsm;on wu^{1/2}uwnrr&b o ,Ouqupyllunr
jri&aom Oypmrsk; jzpon/ om"u tm;jzi]]x;? x;jzL}} [qvqi tyclyori; (t*vy
bmomwi Crown [, ygon/ [em;vnjci;?]]xri;pm;on}} [qvqi xri;omru
tjcm;t&mrsm; qupyg0iaejci;?]]a&aE;t;qon}}q&mwí a&aE;t;x& a&rsm;uom
qyujci;jzpaumi; xioabmrsm; jzpon/

txuygOypmEp&yu avvmlunaom t cg wnru tajcyaom Oypmrsm; zew;
&mwizew;o pwu;ÓP<u , vqi <u , oavmu wipm;r toptqer;sm; jzpay:Ei
on/ qupyr tajccaom Oypmrsm;zew;&mwir &ly;om;qupyr oabmuyi vajymi;
wipm;o;jci;jzpí wxir oabmen;on [qEion/

bmompum;wi; OypmEirui;ay/ vwíonaep0OypmEi ui;ly;rajym [qEiigon
on/ om"u tm;jzi wnaom tcur;sm;uazmjyly; rwnaom tcur;sm;u u , Ou xm;
jci;oabmjzi wijvygon/]]tcs}} [aom oabmu Oypm wipm;r trsk;rk;jyicll
ygon/]]cspa&pi? cspye;? cspr;? csanmicspq;? cspqy&n}}ponjzi Oypm trsk;rk;u
awl&ygon/]]cspa&pi}} [Oypmwipm;sewi at;jrjci; [aom tcsuom wnly; tjcm;
tcur;sm;rwnyg/ olaomwncur;sm;ontwu aep0o;pum;e , y , wi to;
wiu s , jci; jzpon [qEiigon/

Oypmwi tmeoix;rsm;&on/ om"u tm;jzi]]opwuaumu^{1/2};r;yg}} [o;Ee;
vuuvqi aumu^{1/2};r; \ teuon tpyi;wi jyi;jyi;xexewuwu<u &aomvn;
wizn;jzn; t&eavsmom;um aemuq;t&eoí tm;xwr r& oavmu jzpom;yu
ay:viapon/ tb"mewi]]aum^{1/2};r;}} \ Oypmteuu]]wpcPom conpwxm;
v/v}} [í zixm;ygon/ xteur;sm;t;v;u]]aum^{1/2}; r;}} [aom Oypma0g [m&u
lcíratmi azmjyEipr;&on/ xOypmpum;u o;jci; jzi pum;vn; u&Uapon/
pum;vn;vapEion/ xen;w]]a&wuig;pi^{1/2}i;}}]]aumw&m}}]]acgi;ci;^{1/2}uon}}
ponwion Oypmteu ououjziom o;aom a0g [m&wu vn; tpm;x; Ewy , í
r&Eiay/

xr<omru]]xri;cuon}}]]xri;pm;on}}]]traqmuon}}]]avavmon}}
]]txn&uon}} ponjzi aep0o;aeom to;rsm;jzpygon/ xOypma0g [m&wion
tyr [wallumi; z , &m; tpm;x;í r&Eialumi;? bmompum;twu trewu ,
ta&u;allumi; oomEiigon/ xllumi jrermbmompum;& Oypm to;wu z , xw
vuily; r&i;teur;sm;csn;o;um ajymrnqvqi rrajymvont"ym , jynpap&e li;aiU
z , rzpatmi ajymq&ayon/ Oypm to; \ tmeoialumi rrajymajymvaom
tallumi;t&mrsm;rupwijrivmEily; v&i;ucujci; a&muEiigon/

⁹ Metonymy

jrermt vumur;rm;Ei Oypm

ygVusr;&i;wi Oypmq , rsl;&yg on/ , i;wir m

- (1) u&Pypm (a [wypm)
- (2) z v ypm
- (3) o ' o ypm
- (4) XmEypm
- (5) XmEsLypm
- (6) *Pypm
- (7) {ua' o ypm
- (8) o ryypm
- (9) w' rlypm
- (10) ab ' ypm (tab ' abyypm)

[í jzpon/

]]awmiwi;q&mawm \ y'ppusr;}}]]u0vuPm0aom"e}}]]ayg&mP'ye}} pon
usr; trsm;pon'usr;&i;vm Oypmq , yg;u tajymi; t vr& vucalumi; aw&on/

]]u0vuPm0aom"e}}wir]]qe;qe;||u , ||u , | ynmus , | wpq , Oypm}} [aom
u0vuPm owyoayguu | azmxw&i;vi; jyxm;on/ xusr; \ zi qcsuon
aOg [m&ac:a0:ynwji; oabm t& BuKuEpov | vajymi;ac:a0:Ei í xol vajymi;
o;Ee;ji;onyi wipm;ji;jzpaumi; w&m; oabm tajccí &i;vi;xm;yg on/

Oypm \ x;jcm;csurm]]qe;||u , on}}]]us , jyel on}} [aom *P&nEpc &allumi;
aw&on/

qe;||u , on us , 0e;onqontwi; Oypmpum;pwí orm"*Pajrmu
on [qav&aom tajym tq ta&;tzU rsm;vn; tu sl;0i v u&yg on/

Oypm wipm;ji;Ei wu^{1/2}uqupyaeaom *Prm wipm;*Pac: orm" *P
jzpon/ orm"*P t& tzU tm;v;on Oypm^{1/2}axmir ||univ(i Oypmrsm; jzpaelluon/

tEi;xywjy(Oypmon Ei;umwipm;ji; oabm tm;v; tu sl;0ion/ tqi;
oPmer&onu &ontoiwipm;ji;? t&omr&onu &ontoiwipm;ji;? t&n
r [wonu t&ntjzpwipm;ji;? rjy\vywwaom oabmu j\vywwon oabmji
wipm;ji;? tpitcr [wonu tpitctjzp wipm;ji;won tvumusr;vm
orm"*P&apon wipm;ji;rsm; jzplluon/

olaom orm"*Pon usr;&i;vm Oypmq , yg;wi wu^{1/2}uqupyji; r&ay/
xq , yg;uEwy , jci;? jznaygi;ji;wjy\um q&m u;0;z;peu]]jrermt Oypm q , ig;yg;}}
[í azmxwwijyvuaom t cgwir orm"*P& pum;o;won Oypmrsm; t jzp
ay:ayguvm&on/ tb , allumi qaom q&m u;xyrjznaygi;aom ou&jy(Oypm?
tEi;xywjy(Oypmwion orm"*P&pum;rsm;csn;yi jzpaeeomallumi jzpon/ q&m u;

on wipm;*P t alumi; wijy&mwi Ei;umwipm;jci; (6)r<;tjyi ou ru ou&jy\um
wipm;jci; [í o;oe<jcm;jyxm;on/

x|o| cjc<;jy½omru -

]]pwipm;*P& pum;r<;u| Oypm t ce;ü ou&jy\Oypm [ac: on/}}⁵

[íyg qupyay;xm;yg on/

x|tjyiq&m<;u;on| orm"*PrEi;um wipm;jci;ajcmur<;u|vn;]]tEi;
xywjy\ Oypm t jzp}} wijyxm;yg on/ x|allumi| jrermOypmq , ig;yg;teur]]ou&jy\
Oypm}}Ei|]]tEi;xywjy\Oypm}}won| orm"*P& pum;rsm;csn; jzpluon/

orm"*P [on| aumi;pmwijci;? aumi;pmwipm;jci; [aom teu&yg on/
]]ou&jy\Oypm}}Ei|]]tEi;xywjy\Oypm}}won| orm"*Pu| t ajccíazm xwcjci; jzpEi|
on/ ou&jy\Oypm twu| q&m<;u; O;z;pejyxm;aom om"urm-

]]alu;oaX;? r;ao;i on? us;ar;u½;wrxm;}}⁶

[jzpon/ ourr;ao;on riwwygbv su ou&u| jy\vyí]]r;ao;i on}} [|
qjci;on wipm;ajymjci;jzpon/ x|allumi|x Ogus\ tcutwewi r;ao;o'gon
ou&jy\Oypmpum;jzpon/ ourr;ao;u| ou&u| jy\vywipm;ajymjci;allumi| orm"
*P& pum;vn;jzpon/

wnr t ajccaom Oypmrsm;wi|]]tEi;xywjy\Oypm}} (Oyar , slypm)on| t vum
bur ||unv|i|]]½yutvum}}jzpon/ om"ut m;jzi

]]pwqi½i;u? ½;y;i;rjzw? ÓPc<;owí}}⁷

[aom a½ [omri;y<Uvm tzljzi&i;vi;wijyvygon/ x|tzlwi|]]pwqi½i;}}
]]ÓPc<;}}won| ½yutvumajrmu t zlrsm; jzpluon/ pwEiqi½i;\]]xe;or;&e
cucjci;}} [aom wnrutajcy\um xywjy\xm;on/ tEi;c(pw)Ei|tEi; (qi½i;)
w|u xywjy\qxm;ojzi ½yutvum ajrmuouo| Oypm½axmir||unv|i| tEi;
xywjy\Oypm jzpaen/

jrermOypmq , ig;yg;r| t xuygOypmEpyg;on| orm"*PEi| xywusaen/
q&m<;u;\ azm xwwijycsuon| tveyi| tu<;rsm;apaom azm xwc:uyijzpon/
tb , allumiqaom orm"*Pon| jrermOypmrsm;wi| tygt0ijzpon [aom Oypm \
us , jyeru o&&ontjyi| bompum;pmayrsm;u| jrermOypmrsm; t jzpEi| c<ex;avvm
||unEijci;w|allumiyi| jzpon/

wipm;jci;oabmon| pum;v;tqi? Ogustqi? pmy' t qiwü omru
pmwpy'v;tqiüvn; &Eion/ bompum;Eipmaywwi wipm;r t qijrive;v|i|

⁵ z;pe? O;? OZ&A'? yEyEpryg? 217/

⁶ - , i;-? 223/

⁷ &iawaZm om&? 1965? 81/

erwy t q i ? o a u w t q i w t x a & m u & E i a y o n / x r j r i r m ; a o m b m o m p u m ; ? p m a y
t & n t a o ; w u v n ; w i p m ; * P (o r m " * P) u t a j c c a o m j r e r m O y p m w i p m ; c s u r s m ;
t j z p a v v m í t & n t a o ; w i ; w m o w r w E i o n / x a l u m i w i p m ; * P o n j r e r m O y p m
\\ u s , j y e r e u ^{1/2} i ; r w u a z m a q m i a y ; a o m * P j z p o n [q t y o n /

z l l z l ; l y ; E i i r s m ; \ O y p m

O y p m t w w y n m w i (Figurative language) a v v m o i , r o n w p c e ; w p u @
j z p v m y g o n / Figurative language u O y p m [j r e r m b m o m j y e q l l u y g o n / z l l z l ; l y ;
E i i r s m ; \ Figurative language [q v i i j r e r m w v u c x m ; a o m O y p m q , y g ; ? O y r m
t v u m ? ^{1/2} y u t v u m p o n w x u e , y , u s , y g o n / x a l u m i O y p m p u m ; [
o w r w x m ; l y ; a o m O y p m p u m ; r s m ; t j y i t j c m ; t v u m o a b m r s m ; y g o i a e y g o n / a e p o
y r e t a j y p u m ; w i o ; a o m t " y m , r w b t j c m ; t " y m , a q m i a o m p u m ; ? p u m ; p ?
O g u r s m ; u (Figurative language (or) Figurative spe'ech) [o w r w y g o n / t b " m e
t " y m , x u y a o m o u a & m u t e u t " y m , & a e y g o n /

အဓိပ္ပာယ်ပြောင်းပြန်တဲ့ဥပဓာ⁸

z l l z l ; l y ; E i i O y p m p u m ; o x y m o r o n u [] t " y m , a j y m i ; j y e w O y p m } [, m , t m ; j z i
b m o m j y e o ; E e ; x m ; j c i ; j z p y g o n / a e m u y i ; w i b m o m & y y n m & i r s m ; r t w n j y
o w r w c s u t w i ; j y i q i t o ; j y r n j z p y g o n / t " y m , a j y m i ; j y e w O y p m u l o m " u r s m ;
j z i w i j y y g r n /

O ; y n \ a & o n j y Z m w w i

[] q x ; a w m u ; w r m o ; E i c g ; p n ; 0 w v c s y p h y u w n ; t y E i w , j r i j r i
o r q p w y s u a t m i v y g w r a & o n / } }⁹

[a o m t z u o n p m z w o t m ; q a q m i E i a o m t z l w p c j z p o n / v l u ; v i , t ^{1/2} , r a ^{1/2} ;
E p o u a o m t z l j z p y g o n / t b , a l u m i o a b m u s & o v [a r ; v i t a j z t r s k ; r s k ;
& & E i y g o n / a & o n r \ y y e ; u r s u p x j r i v m a t m i z l E i í [a j z q o & E i y g o n /
x t j y i & , p & m j z p a t m i u v y u x r a o m a l l u m i p o n j z i a j z q o r s m ; a w l y g o n /
a l l u m i ; u s k ; n l y ; a j z q o e n ; y g ; y g o n /

j y Z m w q & m O ; y n \ p u m ; u p u m ; w e q m ? p m w e q m t v u m p u m ; w p r s k ; j z p
a o m a l l u m i l l u m ; o z w o \ E p o u o n [a j z o r & o a v m u & m ; y g ; o n / t a l l u m i ; r m
j r e r m t r s m ; E i & i ; E ; u r ; 0 i a o m t v u m u r ; r s m ; w i x t z l u t v u m w p & y [a z m j y

⁸ Oxymoron

⁹ yn? 0? 1959? 30/

xm; jci; r&yg/ x t zU rsk; u t v u m w p rsk; [o w r w c u u t a e m u w i; t v u m u s r;
rsm; w i o m a w l E i y g o n /

pmq0; yn E i q i w a o m t * v y b m o m [Awfully good} [a o m p u m; \ t " y m ,
r m j r e r m t o; [r w & m; a u m i; w , } E i t w w j z p y g o n / [Awfully} u [a w e } E i
[a w f u l } w u y m; v m a o m p u m; j z p y g o n / [Awful} u j r e r m p m t z l x w t * v y j r e r m
t b " m e w i [t v e t r i; q; 1/2 m; a o m ? p w r o u r o m j z p z , a o m ? t v e r a u m i; a o m }¹⁰
[z i q x m; y g o n / (x a e m u o y ? t & r; w E i w o n [v n; z i x m; y g o n / o y ?
t & r; w o n a e m u r q i y m; v m a o m t " y m , j z p E i y g o n /) [Awfully} \ r v t " y m , r m
[q; q; O g; O g; } [p w r o m j z p a v m u a t m i } [j z p o n / [Awfully good} \ t " y m , r m
[q; q; O g; O g; } u; a u m i; w , ? p w r o u r o m j z p a v m u a t m i a u m i; w , } [t " y m , & y g
o n / [p w n p a v m u a t m i a u m i; w , } [v n; q E i y g o n /

O; y n t z U E i w a o m t z U r m q; q; O g; O g; } u; [a j y m l y; a u m i; w , [o; E e; x m;
o n / O; y n u q a w m } u; [z l y; w r m o; a v m u [z l q i y e o n / [r i j r i o r q p w y u
a t m i } [a & ; l y; [v w , } [z l x m; y g o n /

x t z U r s m; w i a & p u m; a e m u p u m; t " y m , r s m; a j z m i a j z m i } u; q e u s i a e o n u
a w l & & y g o n / x a j z m i a j z m i } u; q e u s i a e a o m O y p m p u m; r s m; u p m z w o r s m; E p o u
o a b m u o n /

z l z k; l y; E i i O y p m p u m; r s m; r o x y m o r o n q a o m O y p m p u m; o n a & o n j y z m w
t z U r s k; E i w y g o n / x O y p m p u m; u c j c r; p w j z m l u n v q i o x y s E i m o r o n s q a o m
a & ; * & p u m; E p v; a y g i; x m; o n u a w l & & y g o n / o x y s (a d j) u x u j r u a o m ? p; & a o m [t
t " y m , & y g o n / m o r o n o s (N) u [w; o ? x i; o } [t " y m , & y g o n / t " y m ,
a j z m i a j z m i } u; q e u s i a e a o m p u m; v; E p v; w o; x m; j c i; j z p o n / j r e r m b m o m p u m;
t a e j z i o; E e; l u n v q i [] " m; u w; v u o r j r a e w m y } [] [w p a , m u v n v u o r
y e; c s u r u s e b; } [a o m t o; r s k; j z p y g o n / t e u t " y m , t a u m i; t q; a j y m i; j y e p u m;
E p c u x i o w o; x m; v q i t " y m , a j y m i; j y e O y p m t r s k; t p m; w i y g O i y g o n /

x t j y i A w e f u l l y g o o d u O y p m p u m; w p r s k; [t r e; w i l l u y g o n / A w e u y g o o d
t a e m u E i i O y p m ? p u m; E i t " y m , q i w a o m [t v e a u m i; w , } q a o m t o; u
O y p m [r a c: q E i a y / [t v e a u m i; w , } o n [t r s m; } u; a u m i; w , } q a o m o m r e
t " y m , t q i o m & y g o n / [p w n p a v m u a t m i u a u m i; y g a y w , } [] a o c s i a p m e
a v m u a t m i a u m i; y g a y } w o; r o m A w f u l l y g o o d u o l O y p m p u m; w p c j z p v m r n
j z p y g o n /

t * v y b m o m w i t " y m , a j y m i; j y e w O y p m r s m; p m & i; j y l p x m; & m t r s m; t j y m; & o n
u a w l & & y g o n / t c s l u w i j y & v q i -

- plastic glasses y v w p w p r e

¹⁰ t * v y - j r e r m t b " m e ? 2001? 82/

- deafening silence em;ue;om;avmua tmi wwcsuom;aumi;wm/
- falsely true rm;rm;βu;e reaewm/
- icy hot at;puaea tmi uywm/
- living dead &i&ueaoaea v&/

[aom Oypmpum;rsm;on a&lpum;Ei aemupum;t"ym,csi; qeusiaeonu
aw&&ygon/

pmq0;yn \ a0 ó E&mjyZmwr tzUepcu avvmwijyvygon/ jyZmw tziwi
tp/w&i&aoEi wyn t* t jye t veac:a0:aeaom tmvypum;rsm;u aw&&ygon/
&aou]]q&mwyn earmA'mwpy'pmu o;cgvncsvlr r&Eiwynm&}}¹¹ [tmvy
pum;jziac:ygon/ ynm&[ac:ly; tx;jy'aomtcg earmA'm[aom pmwpy'u
o;Epusurwaomvn; r&b;[qeusibupum;rsm; o;Ee;xm;ygon/ x t c g wyn
t*u]]b;awmβu;vuxuu usuaewua&csu r&vwaβumaβumc wiatmi
atmao;w ra[mo"m b&m;}}¹² [jyeac:ygon/ ra[mo"m[ac:ly; xra[mo"mu
uβu;a&csv tajccA;n;o&aygi;pyyu b;awm b&m; vuxuuwn;u usuae
onrmccsex r&ao;aomra[mo"m[qygon/ ynmβu;on[ausmllum;on
ra[mo"m \ *Py'Ei ujym;jcm;em;aeygon/ x t z U rsm;on pmzwoEpouapaom
t z U rsm;jzpygon/ tvm;wt"ym,ajymi;jye pum;wtajym tq ta&tom; t z U t E U
rsm; trsm;tjym;&ygon/

t"ym,ajymi;jyeOypmrsm;on pmayrsm;wi &onr[wyg/ aep0o;tajym
pum;rsm; xa&mupm ajymq|v|v|i|vn; o;Ei ygon/ om"u-

rwaqwp a, muon tvecsLcsm on/ olaom o t aygi; t o i; rsm;om wpa, mu
ly; wpa, mu b0u;om;on/ xormye;yevsuyi&aeon/ xy* v u]]wa&mia&miEi
use;rmaewv}} [ajymq|o;Ee;jci;rsl; jzpygon/ x t w]]w,w,βu; Eypu}}
]]ue;aumup&m r&atmicr;om}}?]]aysmaysmβu; pwnp}}ponjzi Oypmpum;rsm;pm &yg
on/ bompum;wi Oypmym;ci zew;ci rsm;on wxizew;ajymq|or sm; u,pr;
ÓPpr; &oavmu tci t ve;&aern jzpygon/

OypmEi t vum

Oypmono'gusr;vm a0g[m&jzpí tvumon tvumusr;vma0g[m&
jzpon/ OypmontvumEi trnuaoomvn; wnrrsm;quE,rrsm; &aeon/
tvumow&or Oypmwlon Ou0wtvum oabmwi tust;0illuon/ x0u0w
tvumrsm;[qon teuwi wnr tajccaom Oypmrsm;on Ei;,0wipm;jci; oabm
&í Ei;,Oweqm qizl qaom tvumrsm;Ei wu ½ u oabmwaelluon/

¹¹ yn? 0;? 1950? 35/

¹² , i;/

tEi;xywjy/OypmEi ½yu t v u m

wnru| tajccaomOypmrsm;wi|]] tEi;xywjy/Oypm}} on t v u m b u r ||unv(i
]]½yu t v u m}} jzpon/

]]tEi;cu tEi;Ei xywjy(í wipm;um qaompum;on tEi;xywjy
Oypmpum;rn\ /}}¹³

[| q&m u;0;z;peu zi|q x m;yg on/ om"u-

aZm*s \ yawm ua½Og uAsmpwi ½yu t zU rsm;u| t rsm; t jym;awU&yg on/ om"u
t m;jzi|]]vulur , v m;}}uAsmwi|

]]v ua½;pi| , Owye;& , e|

pavmu pwpee;u|v

ye; t r o l q i p & m

rmvmuyU&m;/}}¹⁴

, i;wi|]]ye;tr}} [aom to;on erwy[í vn;qEiygon/ Oyrmt v u m
vn; ajrmuouo| uAsmpmq \ ÓPappm;&mr| xuay:vm on| ½yu t v u m t zU
[vn; qEiygon/ , i;wi| ye;on| tyiryaom tyi[teu&ly; trrmvae&e
tajcwuwnaqm u x m;aom taqmu t t jzpon/ pum;v;wpccsi;p\ teurm
umjcm;aom vn; uAsmq&mu ye;Ei|tru| teu xywjy|um zU q x m;yg on/

zUzK;ly;Eii t v u m u r;rsm;wi| awU&aom ½yu t v u m rsm;u| wijyv ygon/

This coffee shop is an ice box. (Metaphor)

aumzqi u a&cb;jzpv//

She's drowning in a sea of grief. (Metaphor)

ouawm aomuyiv , xepaely/

½yu t v u m on| Ou0w t v u m oabmyi| jzpon/ t rewu , ajymjci; jzpv(i
(wipm;í o , Ouajymjci; r [wv(i) tmeoiueayon/ om"urm]]avqiEmarmi;}}
]]qiem;½uwcg;}}ponwlon| rvu t i t m;aumi;aom ½yu t v u m rsm;jzpaom vn;
, c t c g t b"me0ipum;rsm; jzpo m;ayly/ Oypm½axmirqv(i| t v u m o w u e a o m
Oypmjzpo m;on/ x l a l u m i t E i ; x y w j y O y p m E i ½ y u t v u m o n o a b m o b m 0 c s i ;
wnon [| qjci;jzpon/

¹³ z;pe? 0; (OZ&A')? cEpryg? 224/

¹⁴ aZm*s? 1964? 57/

[w[eajmr[waumuOypmEi two ,0wtvum¹⁵

two ,0wtvumu q&m;u;armiciri("EjzL)u

]]veveuL;uL; x;x;uuzljci;on two ,0wtvum\ tajcc
oabmjzpon/}}¹⁶

pmq0;ynu cg;&rnqv|i owumxuyí cg;Eialumi;u

]]wrmyixyzsm;u? uu [i;cg;o;Eiww}}¹⁷

[í veveuu zlxm;on/

zUzK;ly;Eiitvumur;rm;wi awU&aom two ,0wtvumrm;u wijyvyg
on/

I've told you a million times to clean your room! (Hyperbole)

ri;tce;u &i;zajymwm tcgwpoe;ruawmb;a [/

(two ,0wtvum)

Her head was spinning from all the new information. (Hyperbole)

owi; tcutvutoprsm;allumi oacgi;u csmcsmu vnaeygw , /

[w[eajmr[waumu Oypmon two ,0w tvumoabmwi tusk;Oi
on/ tb ,allumiqaomrjzpEi? r&Eionrm;u wipm;qjci;jzpí avmuve
oabmyi jzpon [,qEion/ olaom two ,0wtvumwi;on [w[eajm
r[waumu Oypmr[wluay/ [w[eajm r[waumu Oypmwi;ur tvetuL;
qjci;rm;omjzpí two ,0wtvum jzpauon/

Oyrm¹⁸Ei Oypm

tvumen;rm;wi Oyrm tvumon to;twius ,q; jzpygon/ tEi;cEi
tEi;u waom*Pzici;Ei;jci;on Oyrm tvum jzpygon/

Oypmwipm;jci; [o;av&ygon/ Oypmwipm;jci; [on wppwpc tm; &nne;
ac:a0:aom pum;v;u xpum;v;wpcEi wnr? qupyr&aom tjcm;wppwpc tm;
&nne;ac:a0:aom pum;v;u xpum;v;wpcEiwnr? qupyr&aom tjcm;wpp
wpc tm; &nne;ac:a0:aom pum;v;wpc tjzp ajymi;a½U to;jy/jci;jzpon/

q&maZm*s \]]yiz;wc}}uAsmü raA'g tay:wi ig;uav;rm; vuygv m&m raA'g \
oPmeu-

]]aA'g u azmi oPme}}¹⁹

[í Oyrm tvumajrmuatmi a&zlxm;on/

¹⁵ Hyperbole

¹⁶ ciri? armi ("EjzL)? 2011? 165/

¹⁷ yn? 0? 1932? 29/

¹⁸ Simile

¹⁹ aZm*? 2012? 180/

OyrmEi Oyrm on Ei; , Oo; u onci; waomvn; tcsllae&mwi Oyrm u
wnryrsm; on/ xywyEi on tx wn jci; jzpon/ xywyjci; t m; jzi pum; u sll
apEi on t us; vn; & on/

zllzll; ly; Ei i t v um us; rsm; r Oyrm t v um rsm; u wijyvygon/

She's happy as a clam. (simile)

oaysm^{1/2} i aewm c; aumiav; wpaumi usaewmy (Oyrm t v um)

(c; aumiav; rsm; \ tctm; [x m; ygu v om; wp0; lyll; lyll; aeyEi
wygon/)

I move fast like a cheetah on the Serengeti. (simile)

q&i*wab; r awm x u u sm; opv rsl; u u leawm vy^{1/2} m; r u
jrew , / (Oyrm)

Oyrm o; po ta&twu on Oyrm o; poavmu r rsm; ay/ olaom Oyrm wipm;
jci; on aOg [m&^{1/2}; ^{1/2}; ? t v um? *P t jzp&Eiygon/ xllumi Oyrm e , y , on Oyrm
x u us , 0e; on [, qEiygon/

OyrmEi orm"*P²⁰

Oyrmwipm; jci; Ei wu^{1/2} u q upyaeaom *Prmorm"*Pjzpon/ orm"*P
tzll t m; v; on Oyrm^{1/2} axmirllunvqi Oyrm rsm; jzpon/

q&maZm*s \]]aA'gci t o}} uAsmwi 'wupa& \ w[ex; [eyeu ou&v om;
wp0; \ a'go l u; ae [eEi

]]'wucseErr&

a'g x v l om}}²¹

[ía& zll x m; aomallumi ou&wü omjzpwwaom oabmu ourwio; x m; aomallumi
orm"*Pajrmu on/

wipm; jci; on pum; v; ? Ogus? pmy'Ei pmwpy'v; tqiüvn; &Eiyg on/
xllumi wipm; *P on jrermOyrm \ us , jyer eu^{1/2} i; rwu ay: vi xi& m; apaom
*P [, qvygon/

zllzll; ly; Ei i r orm"*Pajrmuaom tzll rsm; u wijyvygon/

The sea lashed out in anger at the ships, unwilling to tolerate another
battle. (personification)

²⁰ Personification

²¹ aZm*? 2012? 197/

aem u x y p p y w p c j z p r m u | r v v m ; a w m o n [e j z i | y i v , | B u ; u
o a b m a w u | a ' g o w B u ; w 0 e ; 0 e ; w ' i ; ' i ; ½ u E u | a e o n /

The sky misses the sun at night. (personification)

n u & i a u m i ; u i B u ; u a e u | v r ; a e o n /

jrnoptvum²²

q & m B u ; a ' g u w m a t m i j r i 0 ; u j r n o p t v u m u |

]] j r n o t p j y a o m t q i w e q m ? j r n o j z i w e q m q i a & ; z U
x m ; o n | t v u m j z p o n / }}²³

[| z i q x m ; y g o n /

q & m B u ; r i ; o 0 P]] a j A m o } } u A s m w i y v w j A e ; ? w w j A e ; [a o m a j A m w ; a o m t c g
j r n a o m t o r s m ; u |

]] y v w j A e ; & , e |

a w m i u e ; v m o m p c e ; q u } }

]] a , m i B u ; & i q y i w i ; y u U

n i ; w w w j A e ; } }²⁴

[| j r n o p t v u m a j r m u a t m i a & ; z U x m ; o n /

j r n o p t v u m u | t a e m u E i i u r ; r s m ; ü t " y m , z i q & m w i -

]] j r n o p t v u m o n | c p m ; c s u t " y m , a y : v i a t m i | t o r s m ; u | u r ; u i y i E i p m
z U p n ; x m ; j c i ; j z p o n / } } [| q y g o n / p u m ; v ; r s m ; \ t " y m , r s m ; o n | x p u m ; v ; r s m ; \
t o x u E i w a o m p u m ; v ; r s m ; o r [w x u v m a o m t o t w i ; a & ; x m ; a o m p u m ;
v ; r s m ; j z p o n / p m t a & ; t o m ; u | t o u 0 i a p l y ; a u e y r u | a y ; p r ; o n /

o m " u t m ; j z i |

The burning wood hissed and crackled.

r ; a v m i u r ; a e a o m o p o m ; r w ½ ; ½ ; E i | a v m i l r u t u u o r s m ; j r n a e
o n /

u | E y w | y w 0 e ; u s i w i o b m 0 \ t o r s m ; t l r & a e y g o n / Sounds o
nature are all around us listen for the croak, caw, buzz, whirr, swish, hum,
quack, meow, oink, and tweet.

^{JJ} Onomatopoeia

^{JR} a t m i j r i 0 ; a ' g u w m ? 2019? Vol 8, No. 27

^{JS} r i ; o 0 P ? 199? 195/

zm;uav;u te;tr? a^{1/2}u;uav;wtm t m? ysm;uav;uw00? iuawmiy
 wz;wz;wcw? jruyiavw;o w^{1/2}r;^{1/2}r;? op^{1/2}u avw;owolo?
 buav;aw w*w*w? allumi uav;u wanmianmi? Ou uav;u
 wteteEi iuuav;aw wuupon t oav;rs; jzpygon/

Oypmwlon o'gburllunvqi Oypmrsm;jzpluly; tvumbur llunvqivn;
 ten;q;0u0wtvumoabm&ygon/ xxyuí oabmcs;wnaom tvumrsm;&ae
 aomallumi OypmEi tvumw\ qupyrwnrwu avvwmwijyxm;jci;jzpygon/
 OypmEi oilum;a&;

q&maZm*sEi q&mri;o0Pwlon tajccynm? tqijriynmwwi pum;t v pm
 tvqiyrsm;u oilum;avusi ay;cygon/ xol oilum;&mwi Oypm\ oabm obm0?
 Oypm trsl; tpm; cjc;ww&e &i;jynellum;ay;con/

, ae'acw tajccynm txuwe;? 'orwe; wuolv0ipmar;yrsm;wi tvumEi
 ar;ce;ygoiygon/ ar;ce;yprm rnon tvumjzpalumi;Ei ouqi&m oice;pmwi
 rnot o;jyxm;ontwu p tvumajrmuallumi;u v n; &i;jyyg [í jzpygon/

ouee; - ^{1/2}yu tvum (waygi;nmusi uAsm)

tEi;c - iurav;\ tou^ iuou^ tou

tEi; - ee;awm^ ee;

waom*P - catmi;ae xlií arlavsmz, aumi;ona&m

- *P&nwcsi; xywjya&zUxm;aomallumi ^{1/2}yu tvumajrmuallumi;

txuygar;ce;yprm tzlwpca;ly; rnon tvum jzpalumi;uar;on/
 bmallumi x tvumajrmuallumi; &i;jyrn/ xar;ce;tqirm cjc;pwjzmon tqi
 omjzpygon/ xxyutvum avvmen;rs; xa&muau mi;re&evygon/ xallumi
 cjc;pwjzmrsm;tji p;pr;r? zew;rs;ygoivmap&e avusi ay;&njzpon/

Oypmtygt0i tvum oice;pmrsm; oilum;a& xa&mu v, uap&eEi zew;r
 pr;&njrirm;ap&e vitygon/ xallumi zllz;lly;Eiiwuolv0ici pmar;yrsm;wi
 ar;aom (Figurative Language Text) ar;ce;eremyprm;r en; , oionrsm; , &eavvm?
 avusi ll u&rn jzpon/ xpmar;yar;ce;rs;wi O;pm;ay;ar;onrm Oypmpum;tygt0i
 tvumEiqiygon/ xxa&mu a&mu ajymwwa&wwru ppaq;jci; jzpygon/

jrermEi& oice;pmrsm;wi Oypmtjzp ovrwajymqjci; r&ao;aom tvum
 tcsUu wijvygon/

xi&m;ly; y*v tvjzptyuponwlu ne;ly; rrpum;u <uatmijyji;u zllz;lly;
 Eiirsm;wi (Allusion) [ac:ygon/ vorrm;xi&m;aom y*v rsm;\ tvjzptyur sm;u
 &nne;ly; wipm;ajym onrm; &Eiygon/ rrxwi yuqcPcP vmacs;ou ajymr

aompum;rm igrsm;azmwu atmuaraeovm;/rruerrbmoma&pmayawxu oaX;βu;
[vor_{sm};on_i azmwuEiwipm;jci;? tajym aumi;owpa,muu_i tajym uawm
a^{1/2}re;[wipm;jci;? tpm;βu;or_{sm};u a0omv bv;0io v [bv;Eiwipm;jci;&on/
xwipm;jci;rsm;u Oypmwi Allusion [trnay;ygon/

qeuisibu t"ym ,pum;v;u Antiphrasis [ac:on/ wpcgwp& oa&mc:si
aom t c g bompum;u ajymi;o;uonrsm;&on/ [allumu'allumu t&m&m
allumuwuou AE\vaoygw , [o;jci;? csr;omvuwmr llcip&mapmir&b; [o;jci;
rsl;jzpon/

pum;v;or[w pum;prsm;u xyxyo;jci;u (Anaphora) [ac:on/
^{1/2}wpy; , m; jyZmwwiwu p;ex;&iao;rxuvm;/wu uvx;&ir& , vm; [a&jci;
rsl;jzpon/ jrermbompum;wi ' ;emaomrcuavm/ wexaom raysmuavm [a&jci;
rsl; qEiygon/

pum;v;rsm; or[w pum;prsm;u ajymi;jyexyo;jci;u (antimetable) [ac:
on/ tar&ueorw *letuzuuae'\ xi&m;aom pum;wpc&on/ xpum;rm
Eiiawmu u , twu bmvay;Eio v ajymraee/ u , uEiitwu bmvYEi
ovqwmajym [jzpon/ xpum;rsl;u antimetable [ac:ygon/ jrermbom
pum;wi igajymovvy? igvyovrvye [ajymjci;rsl;rsm; jzpon/

pm t v q i y ? pum; t v q i y u y í u s , j y e p m a v v m ? a v u s i a y ; o i y g o n /
xallumi Oypmpum;tygt0i tvumEiqiaom ar;ce;yprsm;Ei jrermEiwi Oypm
tjzp ovrwajymqjci; r&ao;aom tvumtcsu u en; , lly; csu xiw;jri oilum;ay;
oiygon/ xiolavusiay;xm;v q i ynma&jylyiajymi;vr jzpp0twuβuwi jyi q i
ly;jzpEiygon/

llc i o ; o y c u

bompum;u av;euap&? &i;vi;ov , &e? t o ; v y & E i p u m ; c s u o ; E i & e
Oypmwipm;rrsm;u zew;o;pvmlluygon/ xOypmwlon tajymbompum;r on
*E0ipmaye , x eu^{1/2}i;pm wn&aejci;rm x;jcm;csuwp&y yi jzpygon/ wxio\
ÓPpr;&oa^{1/2}u zew;Eion/ xio xa&muatmi a&EiajymEiv{i rr\ bompum;?
pmayu v t r s m ; p w 0 i p m ; r j r i w u r n / a j y m & ? a & ; & u s k ; e y r n / p u m ; t v a j y m w w & E i
p m t v a & ; w w & e t a & l w i ; t a e m u w i ; t v u m u r ; r s m ; w i t q i w e q m r s m ; p m y g &
aeygon/ xlbompum;r wipm;r to;aumi;rsm;on pmaye , wi ae&m , ouo
pmaye , rwipm;r to;aumi;rsm;on aep0o;t ajympum;rsm;tjzp wi u s , E i a y o n /

e*;

Oypm on jrerm bompum; Eipmay Ep&ypv; wi ta& ygaomallumi jrerm bompum; Eipmayu yazmrnq v(i) Oypm}} on ta& ygon/ bompum; on w; wuajymi; v v s u^{1/2} & m Oypm t o; w on vn; w; wuajymi; v v s u^{1/2} ygon/ vw on vn; toptopaom pwu; ÓP rsm; jzi Oypmwipm; r t oprsm; u zew; aernjzpon. bompum; wpctwi; Oypmwipm; r t oprsm; ay:xe; aernjzpoulo bompum; on Oypmwipm; r rsm; jzi zllz; w; wuaern jzpygon/

u;r; u;pm&i;

jrerm bomp

urm&? t&i/ (1980)/ *vumye;u; ('-iur)* &eue? pmayaygi; u;/

ciri? armi ("Ejz)/ (1985)/ *pum; ayoabmw&; pum; ajtwwynm (y-iur)* &eue? jrerm pm Xme? &euewu o v/

ciri? armi ("Ejz)/ (2014)/ *Oypmurm;u;xrm (y-iur)* &eue? Zeyipm ty wu/

aZm*s/ (1964)/ *yawm ua^{1/2}0g uA smrm; ('-iur)* &eue? ye; u aumpmp0/

aZm*s/ (1986)/ *a&; acwy* uA smrm; Ei tjc; uA smrm; l* &eue? b0wu o v/

aZm*s/ (1997)/ *aA'gvr; uA smrm; (jrerm? t*vy) (y-iur)* &eue? jr0w/

aZm*s/ (2006)/ *aA'gvr; l* &eue? Eii*P&n/

yn? 0;/ (1932)/ *0; ynarwmpm l* &eue? [om0w/

yn? 0;/ (1950)/ *a0 ó E&mjyZmw l* &eue? [om0w/

yn? 0;/ (1959)/ *a& onjyZmw l* &eue? [om0w/

z;pe? 0; (0Z&A'-)/ (yEyEpryg)/ *t xuwe; jrerm uA smzlen; u;r; ('-w)* &eue? w; pmyEyw u/

ri; o0P/ (1997)/ *uA maygi; c; yl* &eue? pmayavmu/

&iawaZm om&/ (1965)/ *a^{1/2} [omri; ysl (w-iur)* [om0w/

&| om&? &ir [m/ (1972)/ *pw"rom&u; ce; ysl* &eue? A' omoemt zll/

*t*vy- jrerm t b"me* (2001)/ &eue? jrerm pm t zll0; p; Xme/

at mijri0;? a'guwm/ 2019/ Academic Weekly Educational Journal Junior Vol. 8, No. 27.

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Figurative Language Test

Figures of speech make up a huge portion of the English language, making it more creative, more expressive, and just more interesting! Many have been around for hundreds of years-some even thousands-and more are added to our language essentially every day. This article will focus on a few key forms of figures of speech, but remember, the types are nearly endless!

Name _____ Date _____

DIRECTIONS: Fill in the blank with the correct definition.

Alliteration Hyperbole Onomatopoeia Simile
 Metaphor Idiom Personification

1. A funny exaggeration is called a/ an _____.
2. _____ is when you give human-like qualities to something that is not human.
3. The repetition of consonant sounds at the beginning of words is called _____.
4. A comparison using like or as is a/ an _____.
5. A/ an _____ is an expression that is not meant to be taken literally.
6. Words that resemble the sound they describe is _____.
7. A comparison of two nouns that don't use like or as is a/an _____.