

e0a';\&wluosmrs;reufypum;virs;

နေဟန္တာ*

ပမ်းသုတေသန

ပုံပမ်းသုတေသန e0a';\&wls; teufytolypum;virzjih wphy&zhom tz
wllbmonpum&axmif Savlvwiyxmygonf e0a';&wkaygi scyf pmtlyfS&wk
rsull tajccl teufytolypum;virzjih wphy&zhom zyullzmf xlwivifygrn
þolavhvwyijcijzjih pmtlye0a';BuD\&wh&zyullavhvwmwif taxmift ul
jyElygonf

အဓိကပုံပမ်းသုတေသန - teufypumvW tolypumvW trit&njypumvW
cþmrjypumvW *P&njypumvW

ed gef

ပုံပမ်းစုနေ e0a';&wlygi scyf (&efub)ull tajccl avlvmxmcif jzpbnf
e0a';&wlyka & -236 ယူလဲtajccl wifyxmci f jzpygonf avlvmmwif &wtrnf
rsull b&mwif ppctg aušap? rlawm armibR, bll rocmibJ &wA tcylfulm
azmyyygrn aog[m & trnbwfrsw&m wif armicifif ("Ez") \ pumajyoabmw&m
pumajytwwlyn } twaA'ed gef}yg oabmw&rsull tajcyl cþmavhvwy
ygrn f þpmwrfull avlvmmwif pma&ol twkyllutuof? teufytolypumvW
rsi\ owtswyEsh &wluAsrsnwif rnfbtxnbf a&omxmaNuniulf oieH&m
&wluAsm tzllSom'uaqmif wifygrn f

1/ jynfe0a';BuD onf oulmzf (860-950)cell ay:aygutbnf awmif bwf pmqif
awmifwpD jzpygonf oulmzf (894) cEbwif jynfll b&ie&ywdrifjylawmfrbnf
jynfll zbi&mnwylzpaom e0a';BuDn b&ie&ywka, mif (Eshawne&ywt, A
Mif, mawm) ri&bamp\txefawmif jzpygonf

b&ie&ywbnf ri&bamp\ ygn, &bwifufif Eshawne&ywt, fll pvi-
pnfbhauixibby;vllbnf xllcge0a';BuDn pvi&olvlygoif&m pvi&wifif
ri&vuf, m[kom blifonf xllhemuf pvi&lllyuf ppulifwif oulmzf (907)cEbu
pvi&pnfbhauixif ri&jy&mrifvuf, m vllgcpm&yebnf ppulifwif axmibisulf&
onf xllcga xmi&isrbll wifjyebnf

* uxdu? jrefmpmXme? reAv:wuoblf

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trn&zi h tif0a&&efu ll otfjrefpli ajcmuE&ft Nm&f [bnmwD qifzlr&f&f
vly&lbjzi ht if0ysu&vaom qifzlr&f&f ri&f w&mf&f u\ n&w&f jyn&f&f ibwf "r&mf
u qifzlr&f&f axm&bi&f&f u\ w&f, l jyn&f&f c:ob&f&f axm&bi&f&f-
ri&f&f, monf [bnmw&f rif&f&f E&f yw&f a&mu&f&f x\ bnmw&f jyn&f&f
bu\ &l rNDE&f av&f mu&f om tjzp&f u\ aw&f ri&f&f vaom -

J&mf Xme&f jyn&f&f? wl&f Dm&f bll&f fns&f tpc&f&f &wly&f pl&f&f&f; om um
qifzlr&f&f ri&f w&mf&f bu\ dt&f&f qu&f&f \/ ri&f w&mf&f bu\ vnf t&f&f aw&f f&f&f axm&bi&f
rf&f t&f e0a'; [kom bll&f jzi h c:ob&f&f; ajf&f u\ pma&f fbn&f x\ llcgr&f i jyn&f e0a'; bu\ [k
a0;-e&f au&f m&f vny&f ygon&f pol&f m&f jyn&f e0a'; bu\ onf bll&f n&f bly&f gji h
au&f m&f aom pm&f u\ w&f zp&f bnf jyn&f e0a'; bu\ onf tou(90)aus&f Ste&f&f a&mu&f&f bnf¹
[k ynm&f w&f tr&f&f to&f jy&f&f u\ onf l jpm&f u\ w&f s&f tw&f&f pm&f ly&f&f a&f; om
wi&f yx&f mygon&f?

Jy&f xre&f e0a'; bu\ a&f; om jy&f&f hom pmay&f&f r&f -

- (1) raem&f &f&f
- (2) ri&f w&mf, bvn&f&f
- (3) , N', mrd&f&f {csf}
- (4) &mf A&f [my&f E&f h&f b&f m&f w&f

(5) H&f aw&f m? a&f v&f? r&f aw&f au&f sap ?r, b&f pp&f wk - tp&f&f&f
&w&f ygi&f (7) t*&f au&f y&f&f 400-cellz&f p&f&f onf²

pon&f zi he&f e0a'; &f w&f kay&f i&f c&f pm&f ly&f&f a&f; om x&f mygon&f

jref&f pmay&f&f pm&f ly&f&f -

Je&f e0a'; bu\ onf &w&f tr&f&f u\ a&f S&f p&f x&f b&f l&f n&f jz&f bnf t&f cm &w&f q&f m&f s&f t&f z&f
&w&f k&f r&f a&f m&f i&f b&f u\ &f s&f v&f i&f c&f l&f x&f b&f a&f y&f&f ol v&f jz&f bnf t&f cm &w&f q&f m&f s&f u\ b&f
acw&f a&f u\ l&f v&f n&f r&f d&f c&f x&f c&f w&f bnf pp&f ru&f t&f s&f a&f o m acw&f v&f n&f jz&f b&f t&f s&f b&f c&f i&f
u\ l&f v&f u\ v&f n&f pp&f ru&f D&f go&f emy&f w&f p&f e&f m&f w&f p&f a&f o w&f n&f s&f t&f w&f n&f t&f j&f r&f a&f e&f x&f l&f &f on&f &f
r&f u\ m&f P&f u\ t&f a&f j&f y&f&f aea&f m&f h&f p&f l&f x&f l&f t&f r&f a&f e&f x&f l&f &f on&f &f
c&f y&f u\ e&f e0a'; bu\ &f u\ A&f s&f D&f P&f t&f q&f i&f t&f w&f e&f o n&f x&f l&f u\ a&f m&f i&f r&f e&f p&f m&f &f y&f \}³ [kaz&f y&f x&f
ygon&f

x&f t&f jy&f&f jyn&f e0a'; bu\ onf pp&f u\ a&f x&f m&f i&f? p&f i&f v&f u\ a&f jyn&f e0a'; [l
b&f (3) b&f z&f i&f b&f u\ a&f m&f i&f mol p&f p&f pmay&f&f &f s&f jz&f bnf &w&f tr&f&f u\ a&f v&f s&f op&f&f

¹ baom&f? (AN/f&f)? 2002? 89-90/

² e0a';? 1964? ('ledge')

³ azarm&f i&f i&f 0&f (ygar&f)&f? 2012? 111/

a&clbnf xllnumih&wlq&mrftopxibl [kqbiionf a&orftmvl pmaytqih
twefjriimoni¹ [kynm&swirswom;xmaumif awlygonf

wpfzefjrefnpay{ntfpmrif pmtyli

]usf*eESBmZ0if blesawmblwlium yxrwefp&wlq&maywnf}² [le0a';
BuN *Pit&nftcsifullswirwi&omxmonf

xllnumihaEfi svlbfnjynle0a';BuN &wksnESBwpmuif yg tollefrsmuif
twk enfrballumiif ynm&swll wifyclgonf

2/ teufypum:vll tolypum:vll

pumajym&mwifzpfap pma&&mwifzpfap? teufypum:vll toly pumvll
tolly ajymqif&omuygonf teufytolypum:vll clemowfswfcifESh
ywbuif q&mlubarmitifif"Ejzu -

]teufy pumvllqbnf teuft "yli, f txift&f &fom pumvll
jzpfonf vli jri? a, mu? M P pifl csfomwponfzifvhlup
trslsull&nhefsum trnswi&ca:ao:m pumvlljzpfonf bmon
pumwptkif xbumvlljzpfonf ta&twuf tueftowf&yg
tjrllyhaeygonf rsnvniftvfrmygonf}³

[l t"yli, zqikmygonf tolypum:vllshywbui q&mlubu -

tolly pumvllqbnf rthvltmifteuft "yli, f txift&f r&ldgus
xliif teufypum:vll, rnfbblxm alnumifulm azmfaom pumvll
rjzpfonf tajmwif olaom]vll &f ell rli wli w, } ponhpum:vll
rl ta&wiblaom] i? \? ESBü? rs aom? ojzi³

ponhpum:vlljzpfonf xbumvllsonf teufypum:vllsh Elfpmvifta&
twuf tvfeenfyonf [l t"yli, zqikmygonf teufypum:vllsonf &nhef
ao:m vhlupsmuif txift&fazmifEllygonf tolypum:vllsonf &nhefaom
vhlpsm [l txift&frazmifEllyg/ t"yli, fu ll xi&fmatmifajymqif a&om&mwif
teufypum:vllsh tolypum:vll wfy&gonf pmpmrifwif teufypum:vllsh
tollypum:vll wifziftolly&zyluifclemwif&mwif tmoncuf tenfrsmuif
wnf clemwifjygrnf

¹ vâz? (a'gurwn)? 2002? 58/

² cifti&armif("Ejzu)? 2019? 91

³ - , if - /

3/ e0a' ; \&w\kern-.1emr\kern-.1emst eu\kern-.1emf\kern-.1emyp\kern-.1emu\kern-.1emm; v\kern-.1emH\kern-.1emr\kern-.1emsm;

teufypumvllqbnfñ teuft"yj, f txift&ñ&ñom pumvllsjzponf
xltteufy pumvllwlltolljyf pumvllusfvspap&ef ormoýkfrñzlyllwifyygrn/
xltzlsnt teuf &mobbm0ESlqlhom ormoýkfrñzlyllwifyygrn/ e0a';onf
ppc&mvrswpavllwif awBaom &mobbm0? opýiyeñrmewll zlbnsobm0
tvñlpjrwElhom plysziplzlbns/ &jri&mwif aejynawmwf us&pchom cþblu
owlojzih yefulley;csibnh yly;csibnh qErñvfrñ aeañumiñol ormoýk
tzlsnt wifawBaom

om'y-

Ji Hiyringi B yesphyo (cgvnfbbi pm-216)

Job 10:1-11 yefr^{sh}p (a00ufae&m- pm-242)

**ponit z̄rsw̄f teufypumv̄rmonf iñ ȳf oñ rñ qñ w̄t̄yefESt̄teuf
z̄l, ūrt̄ & quþyæaomallum hawmt w̄f yeſrþþyþheyllay: v̄fapyonf**

↳ Obituary v01zG NyH } (obitgvnf-pm-207)

॥yëtëñuiñpi? &zë sri॥ (cgvñbbi-f-pm-174)

locisyer p&ify (jrjrjr;í - pm-235)

]}zliPnfrQyfbnM{ } (E6 ſyeſnlym- pm-256

ponit z̄s̄w̄f z̄f f̄ tz̄f r̄ pon̄ t̄lypumv̄s̄n̄Esh w̄kuf̄ a&om̄x̄m̄
aom̄num̄hp̄d̄M̄n̄Ēr̄l̄ūHay; p̄f̄Ēȳgon̄f̄

obmuktqmwif ouflubutoff wipmzlxmonulfvif awB&yg
onf xltzlwif ouftaumif xnfj pumvllou&W tylktrp trt , mul
azmfaom teufypumvlsn EShw&yt olykxmyonf

om'yu-

obitsebi yeflvih (irp&wkvif-pm- 278)

yefthomol vibom[!] (oprykif pm- 276)

yifirwiBausvih (aE&mu&Npm- 281)

zły&ji r̄Efarmiſvſſ (n̄ymr̄vbnf-pm-199) ponit z̄r̄swiſ
yefw̄ zły&tylubjriſapygoniſ yef? zl(tz)? ȳt(ye)? ji r̄ponh ouſþumvñ
rsñEsh]vñiſ Efarmiſvſſ} [hom ou&w̄ t̄jykt̄rl trit, mułznyaoom pumvñw̄
w̄þyfz̄lqkmaom yefqibull apnihr̄æo(vbm)? yefz̄t̄lyt̄vñbnf ji r̄soz̄ f
wpfq i wpfq i ſriſvñy) aemufqñ t̄neſtr̄smoniſ qin Efarmiſoz̄ f x̄u&mt̄yul
vſſae [eſſi ay: v̄t̄vñmapygoniſ

3? 1/ trlt , mijpum; vNesh t jykt rbum; vN

e0a' ;Bułonf oŁ&włsñwif trit, nypumvñEsh tÿkt rly pumvñwžih
zqlikmygonf trit, nij pumvñrsñwif]oñ? vññ aij? xñ? &, l iñ ponſzih
trit, null&nñhëſac:a0:aom pumvñ¹⁴] tÿkt rly pumvñrsñ wif]uñl ow? ue?
wëſ ponf tÿkt rly null&nñhëſac:a0:aom pumvñ¹⁵] wlygoi ygonf

e0a';Buþ\ &wktzÅsrñ ½ojcif? Eftjcfi teufbabm& trlt, nypum
vÅrsnjihom'uaqmiygrn/ blm&suN&&H[eftrlt, mEshpyfqkmaom pumvÅrsn
uHOpñw i ygrn/

om'u

Munjzln&wt	(awmī Defvn&Hpm-2)
aum&mwly? O&fzysvuf	(, if)
&wDwñ(wi)	(aqmī f&uñvph- pm - 3)
talumifc,	(, if - pm - 4)
Woo'g	(omvārmī - 42)
Wonñlun? wiñvñubnf (tvññxif pm 13)	

[kompuvH tzhsmwif nfvf? wDy? ODE? ysf&f&f)vHsmuH tolyK a;zlxm
aomamuh &fleaom o½yullay:v&faygonf ½o? 'lwly? Oyfwf? ponþumvH
rsnu OdnGvumcc, , ½opn &fliwiavvuf efullay:v&faygonf

e0a';BuDof cphEShauBf&aomolw t jykt r trt , mrsu b &wksn
wif a&zlxmygonf cphEShauBf&aomt cg jzpaf: vmaom 1/2 yl fql &m jzpwnrl
ulle0a';u trt , mypumvllzihwpyzlkmygonf om'u

ponit zu wlfis acē nōw? rwn? aysni? wtñnw? nōwacē nōw? pumvñrsñrñ
raysñlñscis? vñsqñjci spñvñlñmñh jzpñy:aeaom uñ ftñt, m rsmiyiszpñgonñ
xltñt, my pumvñrsñlñmñh vñsæoñ oñy: vñfapyonñ

4 ciat; (a'guifwm)? 2018? 63-64/
5 - if/-

5 - , if- /

e0a';onf cpbJciſawbq;wif jzpſwwbom obmulfvñf zqñ xmygonf
xltzrsmwif cpbJwlbmulfazmuf;aom trt , mypumvñ rsmEshzþyfxmygonf
om'u

om&īf, DEB w̄lubn̄f	(Xmeriçae - pm - 4)
Mul;̄lf, k ? ylufz̄m̄rol	(EDEUJyif - pm - 26)
ylufz̄m̄&it̄l̄ wiñuñif	(OajyrÍE - pm - 31)

ponit zlwlf&tp, DEB wluß, k? ylfzrn? & ißfxuif [kom pum vrlsionf
cphlwA cphomtrt, muß ay:vßapgonf cphlwA obm0uH e0a';BuD
Munfg (bg)phivUfcwlf-

]]&pływ&v n&su(, su)? wppuf? axni wuElw&? oG nD
Elv&, k v&fot&ememor& zltcp&n&? 1/2G tsn&}}⁶

- [í a&ziłxmygonı xitzi wıf , ıñl puł axmıwı? , k? vıf? ołłponı
trıt , nıjy pumıvıwıñlumıh ausıñıwı obırıjrııñıfı ay:vıñlmapygonı
ausıñıfırmı Eñvı wıpıumi Eñvıpıumi vıntıfı , ıñlum tıþıpułeyı Elwıðıllı tay:
ołłxmiłum jznıjznıfıom vıfıołıaeyı ołyıwıf ausıñıfıwı cıp&nıvılaemıyı
jırıfıfırımıfıjrııfı , mıñlmapygonı

3? 2/ cbm; rlypum; vli

cbmrjyrum vllrsull tollyk e0a';Buonf ou&w\ cbmrullqkmyg
onf / Jrlkf? csp? ays? oem? ve\ ponszitcbmrull&nhefac:a0:aom pumvll
jzpfyonf e0a';Buonf oN&wksnwif armif, w\cbmrullazmhefaom pumvll
rsulltrsmqlttolyl&zlxmygonf

on't u

oemavav? p̄vraoG	(Xmeriſae - pm-5)
refjywftbnf? OrſenfOrſyg	(ta&P̄lpt - pm-6)
oemÓP&S? u, ſygvñhvnñ	(rawñfvonf - pm-8)
Miſphayſibnq iſa&tuf	(qEſpac&Uf - pm-14)
rv̄tciſ&m v̄tſp&ñ	(qEſpac&Uf - pm-15)
jriþ0ðu? ¼rlpttuf	(a&jynEſtñf - pm-22)
Buñumpñ, luñr&	(vñvñxñf0q - pm-25)

⁶ e0a' :? 1964? 31/

⁷ *cift*? (*a'qawm*)? 2018? 63-64/

ponhtz̄r̄m̄w̄f]oem? Or̄senf? Mu i c̄p̄l ays̄f v̄f? pl̄u?, l̄us̄r̄} ponhtc̄mr̄ly
pumv̄l̄l̄x̄n̄b̄f z̄lq̄k̄mygonf x̄b̄l̄lq̄k̄m̄m t̄c̄p̄al̄m̄i hays̄f&f&aom c̄m̄rl
r̄Sp̄lysuDr̄senf&aom c̄m̄rlw̄lloj̄i h̄pygonf

e0a';onf c̄m̄r̄lypumv̄l̄l̄x̄n̄b̄f z̄lq̄k̄m̄f [c̄p̄} [h̄om pumv̄l̄l̄
tr̄stz̄l̄h̄pyfq]EEx̄mygonf

om'u -

Op̄ixt̄D̄S̄l̄c̄p̄yef̄u(yĒu)	(ta&Bufr̄ - pm -27)
azmufyel̄l̄u&f̄ c̄p̄p̄lyus̄f	(, if - pm 28)
&p̄ac&c̄p̄ixy& r̄vyf̄wp	(r̄ES̄l̄m̄v̄f - pm 34)
Oḡit̄ge& c̄p̄yef̄u&	(v̄B̄S̄t̄r̄m̄u& - pm 35)
aq̄d̄r̄ot̄ i& c̄p̄ixf̄w̄w̄f	(ajr̄Bu&uyif - pm 37)
v̄l̄u i&f̄u& c̄p̄yef̄ar̄f̄G	(ew̄y&n̄wl - pm 46)
&n̄f̄ z̄lon& c̄p̄D̄ob&	(taemubufr̄ - pm 48)
c̄p̄p̄lyw̄b̄on& t̄t̄b̄l̄, n̄f̄	(ri&omp̄t̄f̄ - pm 102)
Oiyw̄q̄f̄ES̄l̄c̄p̄uR̄f̄0i&bn̄f	(-, if-)

ponhtz̄r̄m̄w̄f]c̄p̄} [h̄om c̄m̄r̄lypumv̄l̄l̄]c̄p̄yĒu& c̄p̄p̄lyus̄f c̄p̄ixy& c̄p̄yef̄
l̄u& c̄p̄ixf̄w̄w̄f c̄p̄yef̄ar̄f̄? c̄p̄D̄ob& c̄p̄p̄lyw̄b̄on& c̄p̄uR̄f̄0i&} ponjzi h̄w̄pyf z̄lq̄k̄m̄m̄
t̄c̄p̄Ēl̄yw̄b̄u&om oabm̄lloj̄i h̄pygonf

e0a';\ ajr̄Bu&uom c̄w̄l̄v̄f t̄c̄p̄c̄m̄rbabm̄u&

]rajyv̄f̄p̄l̄ Mu i v̄Ēl̄ c̄p̄u&f̄n̄f̄ri⁸

]aĒn̄f̄ar̄f̄ax&u& wa& c̄p̄c̄f̄r̄ibn̄Ēs̄⁹

[\ t̄c̄p̄Ēha0;ae&on c̄m̄rlullay:v̄f̄atm̄iz̄lq̄k̄mygonf

3? 3/ ta&m̄ifypumv̄l̄m̄;

e0a';onf oN&w̄l̄m̄w̄f ta&m̄if u&z̄nyyaom ta&m̄ifypumv̄l̄m̄u&l̄x̄n̄b̄f
pyfqk̄mygonf x̄l̄ta&m̄ifypumv̄l̄m̄teuf̄Sc̄p̄b̄t̄f̄uav;\ tom̄ta&m̄if pum̄
v̄l̄m̄teuf̄Sc̄p̄b̄t̄f̄uav;\ tom̄ta&m̄if &moD obm̄tavm̄uf jzp̄ay:aeaom
ooyi&yef̄i f̄m̄ta&m̄if r̄l̄om̄rl̄w̄l̄w̄l̄ ta&m̄if u&lq̄k̄om̄pumv̄l̄t̄z̄l̄m̄u&l̄w̄i fyyg
rn̄f

⁸ e0a';? 1964? 39/

⁹ - , if- /

e0a';onf ta&mi full e0a';u -

jymvwElla? acsn thav;	(&Lm&Nn&v nf - pm 10)
nlymoell? vfuui?	(a&SuhEay - pm 10)
o? b? jymvw? Muameew?	(ri&ri[bnf - pm 153)
jypwi&ni? jzl0i&ef?	(vbu&fí - pm 190)
vly&vq? 0i&nt? 0i&jympif	(rl&fjynf - pm 233)
ra&mu&jypwi? 0i&jympif	(atmu&arlv&fim - pm 236)
x&jzlnu&it? x&bi&&G	(a[rajymifí - pm 246)

ponitza&wif jym? vw? n? jzl0i? jzlnu? ponita&miy pumv&smu& toly&by&mygon?

Ja&F&itqi? 0i&0i&yk? jrcE&f&n? v&lnf¹⁰

Ja&þ&jr&n? a&mE&hygi? v&ln? o&fí rub&r&v&hufym0if})¹¹

]v&ný, if? o&a&DifE&azn&si&fsm0, ? qifewE&)¹²

ponitza&wif a&y, if? yk? Ja&mi w&zi hto&og0i&rlu&a;&z&by&mygon?

e0a';onf ta&mi ypu&v&smu& toly& opfy&ye&yi&w&ta&mi full py&q&k& ygon? om'u -

e&mi&þupu&r&fuf	(omarm&y - pm 40)
ta&t0g? t jymte&p&c, bi&awm&wi), if-)	
p&, jzlq&au&au&vs	(omv&rmí - pm 42)
jrw&v;jzlpi? quye&wif	(ble&pu&v&nf - pm 52)
pt&a&f&neu&e&ref&fom	(jri&E&fom - pm 23)

ponizih&q&k&mygon? e0? 0g? jym? jzl? r? pt& ponita&mi ypu&v&sm e&pu&u&jzlq& pt&a&f&neu&e&ref&fom w&v&sm&E&h z&by&mygon? ye&\ta&mi? r& \ta&mi w&u&pmz&w&f&w&f&g&ri&f&py&gon?

3? 4/ tv&f&fum;v&sm;

e0a';onf o&w&sm&wif re&frw& tv&full r&mp&f&q&k&mygon? x&tv&f& pumv&sm&wif]v&)[fom pumv&f&fum ormo&ky&f&f&fom pumv&

¹⁰ e0a';&w&hygi&cty

¹¹ -, if- 29

¹² -, if- 36

rsnp&gong! xbumvluif tvslhom tvsbumvlsm [k owsfum
wifyygrn! om'u -

v&Gwif	(pu&Slywvnf - pm 7)
v&smwtf	(a&Sulh&fay - pm 9)
v&lnf	(-, if- 10)
v&buuiif	(-, if-)
v&cgift	(&L&v&rnifvnf - pm 10)
v&qifjif	(-, if)
v&it&ef	(x&fajymifomel- pm 12)
v&wppf	({&mDwD- pm 36)
v&li&ft	(ewly&nifwl - pm 46)
v&smrif	(wjyn&axmifyif - pm 58)
v&faemf	(acsmifrar&Sf - pm 86)
v&r&acsm	(a0l&on&avvnf - pm 91)
v&vk&wf	(w&lv&fynifwf - pm 97)
v&smyeif	(t0efull&axmif - pm 115)
v&smocif	(aE&ni&en&cpf - pm 118)
v&f&ul	(u&v&wn&v - pm 129)
v&sm&ff	(O&fjrl;ap&kef - 151)
v&f&uiif	(- , if -)
v&uoPf	(ul&ygr&su&pf - 156)
v&Gwacqif	(vsif&numifus&nf - 161)

ponit z̄rsmwſf]v} [h̄om pumvllū yiswſxmi tv̄z̄wllū z̄dqkmyonf
xltv̄z̄pumv̄rsmalumis r̄ſuav; \tv̄ſm rnbfllomtv̄ſz̄pumis pmzwſol
ořiaponit yif Eſbuſullvnſ ay; pſſEſygonf

4/ tolypum; v̄m; Es hwpbzqbit

tolyumvlesybuſ ciřiarmi ("Ezlu

Itolyum v̄rs̄r̄n &nh̄faom v̄lup̄[r̄ txift&̄ r̄b̄nlt w̄f
wp̄c̄lu Avnpum v̄rs̄ [k ac:on }¹³]rs̄jym v̄d̄om teufypum v̄l
rs̄ Esh tv̄ltv̄s w̄pyv̄suf Ogurrs̄z̄b̄n̄Ēcīsonyis b̄mopum \

¹³ ciftarmiç ("Ezl)? 2019? 92/

VISUS wptzpgonf rnbnpm&otqxl vissusnillpum
Ogust rsl a&z c i f j z p a M u i t x i f t &ti awEllygonf¹⁴

॥aEES hEĐí (aEES HEĐí cđ- pm 174)

activitDí

a&[z i NyDí } }

Implicit Semantic Esotericism

av~~u~~uwl f&T fawmrlpaom

& ſaEhi ſaemi Mu i blyaom} (Mu i t [ef - pm 18)

**ponh tc̄ tcs tz̄w̄f JESB í? r̄l aom̄ponh tollypumv̄r̄m̄anum̄ h "ȳb, f
av;euftoln̄fomum Ēb̄buž̄ ūumi ūam̄t z̄r̄sn̄jzp̄v̄myon̄**

&wpmuñ frswñf tolypumvñmzjñh vñEþbzG ñom tzññ jzpñtmñf
tolylkmygonf

om'u

]]cpfvn{cpbv{? Muivn{Muiv{? vft{vn{vft{}} (Eftomxef -pm 252)

Java jynfnvntcsf? rlvnfcst} (jynfu cfr - pm 255) Ja&um, Iflhemuf
ajrmusum v, wmf &mumywf} (Oemapscf - 214)

[h̄om t̄z̄smw̄f teuf̄l, ūh̄om c̄p̄l M̄i? v̄f̄ pon̄t̄mr̄teuf̄ av? r̄pon̄
& m̄obb̄m̄teuf̄ aem̄l ajrm̄l pon̄t̄yfr̄suEfw̄Lw̄p̄yfxm̄on̄f̄ teuf̄l, ūf̄
quþyf̄loabm̄v̄nf̄ay: v̄f̄b̄m̄ru obm̄ull̄nf̄ ay: v̄f̄apyon̄f̄

e0a';onf tollypumvlsnEsh výEþvltG faumfaom tzlsntjzpþewþ
xmydonf

on't u

xiao;Ei:p? onfumv0, f (vv;lymoll- pm 223)

Nt̪buał̪t̪;r̪? aomumv0, f (v̪f̪w̪b̪v pm 225)

wl̥w̥t̥w̥t̥t̥sy̥ aom̥m̥w̥f̥ (r̥k̥u̥i̥ʃ̥ [bnf pm 103])

cr̥aqmifjir? aomumv0, f (rifomptif-pm 101)

14 - , if- 93/

ponit z̄l̄m̄w̄f]ESf ponf at;raom & t̄yaom jrjraom} [h̄om teufypumvHEsh
tollypumvH̄sm̄ullw̄fz̄l̄k̄m̄ciſu Ēb̄bufl̄l̄jz̄p̄ygonf

မြန်မာ့ဘုတေသန

e0a';\&wl̄uAs̄r̄m̄r̄S pum̄r̄m̄ullv̄l̄m̄v̄f teufypumv̄l̄ tolly pumv̄l̄
w̄l̄t̄ollykum teuf̄l̄ ūf̄;om̄rl oabmullv̄n̄f aw̄ygonf tvuh tqif
wefqmw̄l̄z̄h a;&om̄z̄l̄k̄m̄w̄f teufbabm ōyay:v̄f̄rl̄ tolbm, m̄rl̄w̄l̄l̄ jz̄p̄ygy
onf tqiwefqm̄rygb̄l̄ teufy tollypumv̄l̄sm̄ull p̄p̄0wus&z̄l̄v̄f̄n̄f x̄l̄
oabmullay:v̄f̄aponfullaw̄ygonf teufypumv̄l̄sm̄ull tr̄m̄q̄hōl̄ a;&z̄l̄v̄f̄
ql̄bn̄ teuft "ȳh, b̄mr̄ ou&b̄bufl̄l̄ ȳf̄es̄o f̄ȳiſuſl̄ aw̄riſv̄mapygonf
tollypumv̄l̄sm̄ull teufypumv̄l̄sm̄Esh z̄p̄y&m̄w̄f teuft "ȳh, b̄mr̄ tolbm̄
Ēb̄buſ̄G v̄n̄f̄ jz̄p̄ygonf &mōb̄bm̄Daz̄ny&m̄w̄f x̄babmull tol̄sm̄allum̄h
av̄l̄maw̄ygonf e0a';onf auſi ūf̄l̄ tr̄l̄, m̄llol̄ȳaz̄matm̄f ōl̄c̄b̄mc̄s̄uf
r̄sm̄ullv̄n̄f̄ ay:v̄f̄atm̄f teufypumv̄l̄ tollypumv̄l̄w̄l̄ t̄muſ̄ ūf̄;z̄k̄m̄
allum̄f̄ av̄l̄maw̄ygonf ta&miſypumv̄l̄w̄f̄l̄ z̄p̄yf̄l̄menſonf̄l̄ aw̄riſyg
onf tr̄l̄or̄l̄t̄v̄f̄l̄normoſyf̄yf̄ az̄ny&m̄w̄f ½f̄ [m̄ | on&Eshrc̄m̄&l̄ȳgonf̄
e0a';onf teufypumv̄l̄w̄f̄l̄q̄l̄l̄tuſonay:v̄f̄atm̄f z̄l̄k̄m̄w̄f tollypumv̄l̄w̄l̄
Eshw̄ȳf̄ tolbm̄ Ēb̄buſ̄G h̄om teuf̄sm̄jz̄p̄atm̄f w̄p̄z̄l̄k̄m̄ygonf̄ x̄teuf
vn̄f̄g tol̄vn̄ſoh̄ Ēb̄buſ̄G ūumiſaom tw̄f̄v̄l̄l̄ aĒbiſ̄v̄l̄l̄ aw̄ōbiſ̄r̄m̄
t̄jz̄p̄a;&ot̄bn̄full av̄l̄maw̄ygonf̄ *Wpm̄q̄hōm̄iſw̄iſaX;a;&p̄ȳl̄ t̄q̄l̄w̄nf̄
armiſarmiſh̄el̄oq̄l̄l̄om̄]pp̄b̄n̄f̄Saw;wp̄f̄l̄} ot̄biſ̄w̄f̄e0a';l̄l̄ &wl̄uAs̄r̄m̄z̄l̄S] &*H
ajr0, ? p̄l̄jr̄Ogarmiſ? yeſaygi ſaw&n̄f̄? ranmiſcgoiſ ȳiſw̄Dil̄um̄on(,)} [h̄om
tay:ull x̄n̄b̄f̄x̄mygonf̄ um̄ay:aw;wp̄f̄l̄w̄l̄v̄n̄f̄ þenſtw̄l̄f̄ a;&ol̄k̄m̄
onfullav̄l̄maw̄ygonf̄

ပြန်လည်

e0a';onf jrefmpmayor̄l̄f̄w̄f̄ &wl̄uAs̄jz̄iſh &wl̄q̄&me0a';[h̄om tr̄n̄ſz̄iſh
ae&m̄c̄b̄jz̄p̄ygonf̄ e0a';ūp̄umv̄l̄ t̄Ēt̄l̄f̄m̄zeſ̄w̄l̄l̄p̄l̄t̄jz̄p̄v̄n̄f̄ r̄sv̄, Muyg
onf t̄Ēt̄, Oſw̄l̄ q&m̄[l̄v̄n̄f̄ wīp̄m̄Muygonf̄ pm̄aywp̄yf̄w̄f̄ pma;&ol̄ pm̄zw̄b̄l̄
(c̄b̄mo) [ūf̄ &&m̄ pma;&oEsh pm̄zw̄b̄l̄l̄m̄ acwf̄ajctae? c̄b̄mc̄s̄uf̄ōP̄l̄ b̄0
taw̄t̄l̄l̄ ynm̄A[l̄k̄ponhe, ūf̄, ft̄v̄l̄l̄ w̄h̄l̄f̄m̄v̄f̄ pm̄q̄l̄jym̄l̄bn̄h taum̄iſ
t̄m̄ull pm̄zw̄b̄l̄l̄ōp̄Ēf̄ r̄n̄f̄z̄p̄ygonf̄ t̄q̄l̄0a';\ acwf̄ajctae? v̄herb̄0?
t̄l̄l̄l̄p̄l̄l̄? Muyjrib̄l̄? ynm̄ÓP̄w̄l̄h̄iſ pm̄wrf̄l̄f̄v̄l̄l̄r̄l̄f̄ȳḡ r̄n̄b̄l̄iſz̄p̄p̄? þ
pm̄wrf̄onf̄ &wl̄mayav̄l̄m̄l̄b̄m̄t̄w̄l̄f̄ taxmuſt ulyk̄l̄l̄n̄f̄ k̄, l̄q̄ygonf̄

ဗုဒ္ဓဘာသာ နတ်မြတ်များ

အရှင်ပြည့်စုံမှု

- ကိုယ်ရှင်မှု ("Ežl") / (2009) / *Pit vuhooimma&/ &elulep ynwewaqmisyEywli/
 ကိုယ်ရှင်မှု ("Ežl") / (2019) yortbuti pumajyoabmw&pumajy twwynti &elulep
 reša&jynlyEywli/
 ကိုယ်ရှင်မှု ("Ežl") / (2004) / twaA'edge/ &elulep ynwewaqmisyEywli/
 azm*Ø/ (1976) / &opmayedge / &elulep a0a0vtañatñpulyEywli/
 e0a';/ (1964) / e0a';&wygiscyf ('hv tliu) / &elulep [hñw]Eywli/
 azarmiwiØ (ygarmu) (2013) / jrefnpmayorII (eu'Ortbuti) / &elulep &njynpmay/
 baomis (Allfis) / (2002) / pmqllwnfss twlywd / &elulep &njynpmay/
 riñöØPI (1968) / uAsm&csif pipyföif / &elulep pmayAdmelyEywli/
 jroeñwi (1975) / jrefmausawmaeuAsrsni / &elulep jrjr0ifyEywli/
 jrefmpmtzW (1991) / jrefmt bñmel / &elulep zñvlpbñlyEywli/
 a&tñmiØ (2003) / &opmay\ &O (2003) / &elulep &njynpmtyEywli/
 OnEñ臂 (2006) / *EñjrefmuAsñ / &elulep urm&vpmtyEywli/
 armiñarmiØ oñwoñ (2017) / vuñ&þif umay: oñisññlygifsñ / &elulep oñriifyEywli/