

jrermacsnx;vyie;o;a0g [m&rs;u avvmc:u
(vrbmomaε')
ciyyxe;*

pmwr; t u:0;

ppmwr;on jrermre,y, wiyg0iaomjrermacsnx;vyie;wi aep0ajmq
to;jy/aom a0g [m&rs;u avvmxm;on pmwr;jzpygon/ avvm&mwibm
½axmir aep0o;jrermacsnx;vyie;o;a0g [m&u avvmwiyxm;ygon/ tce;
(1)wi a&csnx;ori;t u:0;uwiyxm;ly;? tce;(2)wi vrbmoma' ziqc:u?
tce;(3)wi jrermacsnx;o;a0g [m&rs;u tce;i, rsm;cum wiyxm; ygon/
ppmwr;on jrerm, Oau;r(jrerm)u pw0ipm;avvm orsm;twu o&ap&Ei
jrermru xe;or;apvci; [on &n&, csujzi avvmxm;ji;jzpygon/
ppmwr; \wiyjc:ursm;on rcibmompum;o; orsm;twu jrermacsnx;
vyie;o; a0g [m&rs;u o&Eily;? rcibmompum; ro;orsm;twu jrermpum;?
jrerm? jrerm&;&mu avvmoi, &mwí vn;aumi;? ajmq to;jy/&mwí
vn;aumi; taxmutujy/Eiygrnjzpygon/

t ce; 1

jrermacsnx;ori;alumi; t u:0;

jrermr vurynmwp&yjzpaom jrermacsnx;vyie;on b&m&ivuxu
uwn;u pwicygon/ Zewyumoeur;ü

u, awmjrwrum; ywjrm;ajymujzilyaom cyren? r0;w? r0;&n pon
wu 0wí e0&wu;yg; jzipwyaom oi;uspru#u 0;acgi;ü pyvu¹

[í o'wri;om;av; av;witcr;tem;rm 0wqicalumi;o&ygon/

jrwpmb&m&ivuxu 0omcgauumi;tron om0wijnyu r*g&oa;om;Ei
vuxy r*vny/aomtcg zcioa;ü;u 0omcgtwu r [m vwm weqmu qijre;c
alumi;u Zewyumoeur;ü

zcioa;ü;on a&ye;xrig;&muac:apí “igor;qí, iz&m r [m vwm
weqmrnonu jy/ueavm²

[í a&pieurwpaxmi? ywjrm;? oEm? yv? 0&Zeaumupon u;ua#tz; xuwe
aom rmvumweqmu a&ye;xronwtm; vucwpoe;ay;í jy/vyapcygon/

* a'guwm? uxu? jrermpmXme? rEav;wuov

¹ q&mawmb&m;ü;? u; oav;xy? 2005? 37/

² - , i; - ? 365/

xo¹aom ri;ajrmuweqm ig;yg;u &iavmi; (&ionraP tavmi;t vsmrsm;)Ei
em;wi;w 0wqiclu²ygon/ om;awm&m [vm tarawmi;ce;ü

&m [vm \ r , awm , aom"&mrz&m; on om;awm weqmqi , i ly;aom
b&m;oci t xawm³o tarawmi; apv íc³pom;

[í oue;rpn;ci ri;ajrmuweqm ig;yg;u 0wqiclu²ygon/

xlyi a&c⁴nx;vyie;&i az⁴u;0;b'iajymjycaom pum;uor;jzpo arar
a':aomi;aomi; rwqi jyeajymjyaom pum;t&

taomuri;on wpa⁵eaomtcgü ye;&xm;jzi r;aumi;uiryoe;⁴p0
tvlr@yae&m⁶o a&mu⁵vmaomtcg ye;&xm;onyoe;ír& &ywe
aeavon/ xtcgtaomuri;u;u]]pr@yü igxu be;u;aomo
rno&oen;}} [ar;um? ye;&xm;u ajryioqi;í lun&avaom uav;
rsm;aqmupm;aeonu aw&on/ taomuri;u]xuav;u tb , o
rsm;en;}} [ar;jre;aomtcg omraPavmi;rsm;jzpalumi; o&&ygon/
taomuri;vn; avmuwpciü]]ig \ be;wec;xu⁷u;aom pomraP
avmi;av;rsm;t⁷m; rr0wqixm;aom ri;ajrmuweqmrsm;u 0wqici
jy/cavon/}}⁵

[í lum;oc&ygon/

y*acwwivn; jrermvrsk;a , mu⁸sm;? re;rwon atmuyi;wizi⁹yi;u 0wqi
luon/ tay:tucyusyuyu 0wqiluon/ wpu , v;vr;aeaom oi;wi&n⁸u;
u 0wqion/ qx;u aemuwqx;x;luon/ yv? em;awmi;? vupy? vnuy
ponw 0wqiualumi;u

atmuyi;wi ziu0wqiluon/ re;r¹⁰ytcsllwwi tay:tus cy
usyuyu 0wqiluon/ rsm;pmaomt¹¹½ywwi wpu , v;uz;vr;
vu&aom oi;wi;&n¹²ur¹²sm;u 0wqiluon/⁶

[í vn;aumi;

y*or¹³sm;on vuau¹⁴mu? vuusytrsk;v;u0wí wpcgwp&ü &wem
ue&ujzi ajr; , u jc , v , luon/⁷

[í vn;aumi; a&om;xm;onu aw&ygon/

³ - , i; - ? 365/

⁴ aomi;aomi;? a':? 15-5-1993/ xe;wyi&y/

⁵ aomi;aomi;? a':? 15-5-1993/ xe;wyi&y/

⁶ z;vw? 0? 2018? 60/

⁷ a&ui;om;? 0? 2005? 14/

ti;0acwa&muaomtcgwi
 yg&rawmce;yü t us', i;? oiwi? ziw?⁸
 w0wqiluygon/
 awmiiacwola&muaomtcg omu0irsk;E, rsm;tjzp aqmi, &etwu &ijyrn
 &iavmi;rsm;u ri;ajrmuwepmig;yg; qi, icalumi;u qi, ix;zrpmtyü
 avmuo&z b&m;'g, um [om0wa&mu ri;w&m;vuxuü &iavmi;rsm;
 upv, ? oi;u:pqií omu0iri;rsk;ol owoi;awm rcjci;jz pav
 on/⁹

[í aw&ygon/

rEav;acwwi ee;awm om;rsm; acgi;aygi;Ei yq;awmi&nu 0wqiluon/
 xjyi
 ee;awm om;wteUur;&nawm? vuzu&nawm? Zeyawmwrm yq;?
 cg;yq;0wqií cg;putuac: xiror;tus0wly;v i acgi; aygi;jzl
 azmv;? qiu? e&e;xw? wppawmiaygi;luí qetwus oi[erm
 tirweoulr uayon/¹⁰

[í aw&ygon/

xalumi jrerma&cnx;t0wtxnrm;on b&m;i? tmaomuri;? Vuxy
 wrpí acwtququ jrermri;rsm; tjrwWE;? wez;xm;um 0wqivmcalumi;u
 o&&ygon/

1? 1/ tr&y&rU talumi;

try&rUon rEav;rU \ taemuawmizu? rEav;? jrp u;em;vr;ay:ü
 vn;aumi;? rEav;? ppui;? a&b armawmum;vr;ay:üvn;aumi; wn&ygon/
 rEav;rU r;r;xm;vr;jzivmv i ajcmurir ioma0;í armawmum;vr;jzivmv i ig;ri
 r ioma0;on/

tr&y&rUon aojci;ui;&mjynawm om wpen;t m;jzi aojci;ui;aomlrU
 jzpaomalumi tr&y&rU [í vn;aumi;? rEav;rU \ awmibuwi&aomalumi;
 awmirU [í vn;aumi;? b;awmb&m;? b;u;awmb&m;? y*ri;wp;pcaomalumi
 lra [mi; [í vn;aumi; trsk;rsk;ac:cluygon/ tr&y&rUon b;awmb&m;rpí
 ue;abmiri;qu (5)qu typ;caomlrU jzpygon/ tr&y&rU \ v0;a&rm 2014 cEp

8 a&ui;om;? O;? 2005? 14/

9 a&ui;om;? O;? 2005? 37/

10 - , i; - 69/

oe;acgipm&i;t& 237618 a, muau:sm&on/ A'bm omjrermsrsl; trsm;q;aexi
aomlrU jzpygon/

prrU \ txiu&ae&mr y*ri;vuxuu rrpma&armiyeaqmucaom awmi
orewwm;(or[w) 0;yewwm;? Am;u&m;au smi;wu? b;awmb&m; \ jy ó '*?
bu;awmb&m; \ jy ó '*? ue;abmiri; \ jy ó '*won jzpygon/

pym;a&;vyie;rm , uue;vyie;? a&c:nx;vyie;rm; v , ? , m? ui;ue;
vyie;rm; ponvyuiluygon/ , uue;vyie;u wprlv;en;yg; vyuilu
aomvn; a&c:nx;vyie;rm azu;0;b'i? taru;a':apm&iw \ om;p0ajr;quwu
vyuiluygon/

a&c:nx;vyie;&i azu;0;b'i? aru;a':apm&iwon vecaomEpaygi; (120)
au smuwn;u , aexwi a&c:nx;vyie;u vuqiur;vyuiv:u&ygon/
vecaomEpaygi; (120)au smu tr&y&rwi atmiygapa&c:nx; vyie;wp0;wn;
om&ygon/ r;uwq&mawmb&m;u; pmyeywi azu;0;b'i \ (atmiygap-a&c:n
x;)Ei a&U0i;? aemU0i;ci;um pnun;ourrupm ol*[callumi; o&c&ygon/

jrerma&c:nx;on b&m;&ivuxuwn;u &ioevmcaom vurynm&y
wpcjzpygon/ pvyie;u tr&y&rwi tEp(120)au sm lum½ncl; yxrq; vyui
caom atmiygap a&c:nx;vyie;&i \ om;? or;? ajr;rm;u jr&wemci a&c:nx;
vyie;? jr&wem[e;a&c:nx;vyie;? aipe&a&c:nx; vyier;rm;[íqir;rm; to;o;
cum quvuvyuiv:u&ygon/

t ce; 2

vrbmomaA'ziqucu

2? 1/ vrbmomaA'¹¹

urmay:& vrs;wi;on bompum;u quo , rlum;ctjzp to;jy lluygon/
w;wu vmaom urm;u;on wp0;Eiwp0;quo , &mwi to;jy&tv , uq;Ei rjri
Eiaom j'yrrsm;u vn; jriomvmatmi o½yazmus;Eiojzi bompum;on r&rjzp
v tyaoom v to;aqmiypn; jzpygon/

q&m;u;armiciri("Ejz)u-

bompum;on to;jy&v , oavmu xa&muaom quo , a&;ypn;
jzpon/¹²

[ívn;au mi;?

¹¹ sociolinguistics

¹² ciri? armi("Ejz)? 2016? pma&o \ trmpn/

**bompum;on vwir&rjzpaom to;taqmiwpcjzpon/ aep0
ajymq&mü to;jyaom Ewpum;rm;onvn;aumi;? aep0a&om;&mü
to;jyaom pmpum;rm;onvn;aumi; bompum;wi tu&0iay
on/¹³**

[ívn;aumi; ziqxm;ygon/

**vwi;vwi;on ujym;jcm;em;aom vrtactae tr&r&tay:wi bompum;
rm;u ujym;pm to;jyüuygon/ ynma&avmuwiajyao bompum;? p;ym;a&
avmuwiajyao bompum;Ei a&c&n&x;avmuwi ajyao mbom pum;wrmvn;
ujym;jcm;em;ygon/**

q&m&u;a'guwmatmijri0;u

**vrbmomaA'on xolaombompum;Ei vtzttn;tum;& tije
tvequpyr\ oijyivuprm;tm;v;u p;pr;avvmon/¹⁴**

[íziqxm;ygon/

Pride **u**

**vrbmomaA'on bompum;u , 0au;rEi vtzttn;\tpwtyi;
wpctaejzi avvmjci;jzpon/¹⁵**

[ívn;aumi;?

Wikipedia website **ü**

**vrbmomaA'qonrm vrue, u tce;u@tm;v;Ei tjcm;tu&
quu o½yazmjci;(vuawto;jyici;) jzpon/¹⁶**

[ívn;aumi; ziqhuygon/

jrermt b"geü

vr-e /vr/ vw\ ta&t&mup/¹⁷

bmomaA'- e /AmomaA'g/ bompum;u pppavvmon ynm/¹⁸

[ívn;aumi;

q&m&u;0;xe;jriu

**taxax bmomaA'qonrm bompum;wpcujzpa? wpcxu yaom
bompum;wuizpap oyen;u;pm cjc;pwjzmí tao;pw o½yazm
aom ynm&yjzpon/¹⁹**

¹³ cirí? armi("Ejzl)? 2016? pma&o \ trmpm/ 2014? 4/

¹⁴ atmijri0;? a'guwm? 2003? 8/

¹⁵ Pride, 1970, 287.

¹⁶ <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sociolinguistics>, 2019, 2.

¹⁷ jrermt b"ge? tw 4? 1980? 75/

¹⁸ -, i;-? tw 3? 1979? 115/

¹⁹ xe;jri? 0;? 2004? 80/

[ívn;aumi;

q&m̂u;a'guwmatmijriO;u

bmomaA'on bompum;u oyen;uavvmaom ynmjzpon/²⁰

[ívn;aumi; ziqxm;yg on/

xalumi vrbmomaA' [on bompum;Ei vtztptn;t lum;&

tijetvequpyr\ oijyivUP_mrsm;Ei vw\ ta&t&muprsm;u

bompum;jzi tao;pw? pppavvm o½yazmavvmaomym&y

jzp [ziqEiygon/

2) 2/ vrbmomaA' oabm

vrbmomaA'u avvmaomtcg pum;wp\ ta&βu;aom oijyivUP_mrsm;rm
o;jcm; bompum;wpc or [w bompum; toicwpcu r[a0to;jyici;jzpon/

pum;toiuu tajcctm;jzi trsk;tpm;(4)rsk;cEion/ , i;wrm

(1)pbompum;

(2)vrqi&mpum;toiur_m; or [w vra'o , rsm;

(3)a'oqi&mpum;toiur_m; or [w a'oa'o , rsm;

(4)vyaqmicuqi&mpum;toiur_m; or [w to;upum;rsm;

jzpluon/²¹

bompum;on wpae&Eiwpae&a0;um;onEitr_l ajymqaombompum;
rmvn;rwEiay/ xalumi bompum;on ajymi;vr&on/

vrbmomaA'wi a'o , ? vra'o , ? y*va'o , ? y*v [e? zrvio bmt&
bompum;to;ur_m? , Oaus;aomto;tEe;Ei wm0ersm;? bompum;ajymi;a&lrEi
bompum;ajymi;vr? bompum;\pEi pr [waom yprsm;? vrtajccpon
e , y , rsm;ay:wiavvEiygon/

q&m̂u;a'guwmatmijriO;u -

bompum;wpcut o;jyowon ae&ma'oci; a0;umom;ontcg

to;jyon bompum;rmvn; wpae&Ei wpae&ajymi;v ujym;

om;wwygon/ xola'oumjc;rallumi ajymi;vom;aom bompum;

wpc\ toiuu a'o , pum; [ac:yg on/²²

[ívn;aumi;?

²⁰ atmijriO;? a'guwm? 2003? 1/

²¹ atmijriO;? a'guwm? 2005? 23/

²² atmijriO;? a'guwm? 2005? 9/

Crystal **U-**

a'o , pum;qonrma'o t&jzapap? vrtvmt&jzapap? pum;v;²³rsm;?
o'gtztpn;rsm;on o;jcm;jzpaeaombompum; trs;;tpm; uwpc
jzpon/²⁴

[ívn;aumi; ziqxm;ygon/

xlaumi vrbnoma'oabmqonrm vrtvu? a'otvu? vyaqmi
cuqi&mpum;toiursm; or[w to;upum;rsm;tvu o;Ee;aom pum;jzpon
[ziqEiygon/

t ce; 3

jrerma&c:n x;vyie;o;aOg [m&rsm;avvmc:u

ppmwr;on jrerma&c:n x;avmuwi aep0o;pajmqaeaom a&c:n x;
vyie; o;ypn;trn\ aOg [m&rsm;u avvmazmxwrwwr;wi jypxm;aompmwr;
wpapmi jzpygon/

3¹ 1/ jrerma&c:n x; jy\vyt qiqi

jrerma&c:n x;jy\vy&mwí yxr0;pmrrjy\vyrn ywp? y;c:nprsm;u vtyov
jzwyg/ Oyrmtewpawmíxm? tvsm;o;uupojzi jzwEiygon/ um;abmi vuve
r^{1/2}jzwvqí yítqiajyygon/ jzwly;om;ywpu teburwpvur acguxm;aom
y&ppmjzi wqucslyay;&ygon/ jy;vipn;E;wEi tvsm;Epzuu tyc:njzi
wway;&ygon/ xrav;axmiyp^{1/2}u xm;aomum;abmiEi pn;E;v;ly;om; um;abmi
u bu;rsm;jzi txuatmux;o;um a&c:n x;x;aumi;on taetxm;a&muatmi
usay;&ygon/ wpen;t;m;jzi wi;ay;&on/ um;abmiaysmvi x;raumi;ay/
wi;ve;t;m;bu;vív n; tplywwygon/

xlaumi oiawm^{1/2}taetxm;avmuom bu;wiay;&ygon/ usly;om;
um;abmiay:oí rrwv&myuqí x;Eiygon/ ri;ajrmuweqmig;y;g; 0wqiaom
&iavmi;twuur a&c:n x;x;ly;om;txnu tyc:ypuay:wíí cly&ygon/
em;xi;twu rmvumweqmur x;ly;om;a&c:n x;tuu aum&nowly;vli aeve;
ajcmurcly&ygon/ rmvumweqm? pv , ? vup;rsm;Ei pn;yrm;ura&c:n x;x;ly;
vli awmiawmiav; jzapap&etwu ri;cpulu aumjziowvr;ly; txya&o;xyr
ajcmuxyt x^{1/2}u(uy)ay;&ygon/ ly;vli yw&epyg;y;g; tea&miav;jzi aemuq;uy
ay;&ygon/

²³ Crystal, 2000, 114.

²⁴ Crystal, 2000, 114.

xaem u aeyve;ay;&ygon/ ajcmuom;v(iy)rm;u uya(u;jziny&on/ nyly;
om;yrsm;u ten;rzmap&e vur0uce&aom uwbm tp&n(u;k;av;jzi aum uyay;&yg
on/ wpen;t m;jzi tem;oyay;&ygon/ aexyve;&on/ ly;v(i v&myu tyEi
tyc:n(u;k;wji vuclyrm;clyay;&ygon/ , cacwwi ri;cEiaumu p;yjy\ vyaom
ae&rm ont o;jyly;? useaum^{1/2} utxnrm;u Eijcm;rvmaomaum? yvypwpjym;
wjziom to;jy\vm\uygon/

3) 2/ a&c:n x;vyie;o;a0g [m&rm;

a&c:n x;vyie;o; trna0g [m&rm;u wijy&mwi a, m u sm;0wac:a0:yu
0;p mwijyly;? re;r0wac:a0:yrsm;u quvuwijay:jyxm;jci;jzpygon/

1/ a&c:n x; /əwē tɕī thò/

jrermt b"geü-

a&c:n x;^a, *x;^ bu-aⅇbu(k;ponEi t0wt x nay:wiyp tr;r;
x;clyon/²⁵

[í ziqxm;ygon/

a&? ai? yv paom&wemu;yg; or[w abm(u;av;rm;u um;abmi
u:ylly;om;? yqly;om;? ywpay:ol tyc:n(u;k;zi t xuatm u wpc:uci;p x;&jci;u
a&c:n x;jci; [ac:a0:jci;jzpon/

a&c:n x;vyie;&irm;u-

a&c:n x;&wm vu0ivuw mawmawmerly;a0;b;/²⁶

[ajymqluygon/ xlaumi

a&c:n x;^a, lunx;^ bu- a&? ai? &wemu;yg; or[w abm(u;av;
rm;u yqly;om; ywpay:ol tyc:n(u;k;jzix;on/

[ziqEiygon/

bm;e'y#uwwu& r;viu, awm \ayrū jrermt ou&mZ 604 cEpyi;, ü
ee;wuaom o [ovuxuwi a&om;caom wsm bloci;wi-

cg;ywawmrma&c:np? ri;va&0wv? rvomcr;{jr²⁷

[í a&c:n [to;jy\xm;onuaw&ygon/

²⁵ jrermt b"ge? 2008? 324/

²⁶ uuci? 0;? 7-5-2019? xe;wyi&yu u/

²⁷ jrermpm neaygi;ur;? 1991? 3/

a&c:n [aom a0g [m&u yi; , acwuwn;u ac:a0:t o;jy/aealumi; aw&ygon/ vwi;vwi;on vrtajctae trsk;rs;ay:wi bompum;u ujym;jcm;empm t o;jy/uygon/ , aeacwü a&c:nx; [aom a0g [m&u a&c:nx;vyuiorsm;? obi avmuom;rs;u a&c:nx; [ac:a0:aomvn; 'Ziem? tycsyq&mrsm;u t*vy bompum; p;ui [ac:a0:t o;jy/vu &alumi;aw&ygon/

2/ Oaoqm i/ ou? -saũ /

oawoeo½jy t b"geü

Oaoqm i 7rsk;? zlx;½;? ri;p;vunm/ / ri;cr;0iqx;awm 7rsk;uyi
Oaoqm i 7rsk;ac:on/(1) llrwjzl?(2) llrwp?(3) llrwvw? (4) pvn;?
(5) , *i?(6) v;wi?(7) llrw&p?²⁸

[í ziqxm;ygon/

a&ui;om;u

O;aoqm i x;en; 55rsk;onvn; y*ow\ qauom t vjy/jyen;²⁹

[í qx;m;ygon/

&iavmi;0;acgi;wi aqmi&etwu ycwxm;aom tyaqmi;\ tay:r a&c:nx;
x;xm;aomyrsm;u uyjci;? tcleawmitwutjzp x;xm;aomyu tyaqmi;\
ab;buwi &pací tyEi tyc:nji clyay;&ji;? qyiypaumu uav;u Oaoqm i \
tv , wnwnwixnly; 0;acgi;wi tqioipyí&aom Oaoqm i (or[w) tyaqmi;
(or[w) taqmi; [ac:a0:ji;jzpygon/

a&c:nx;vyuiorsm;u-

' Oao sm iawu &iavmi;aw aqmi;w Oao sm iaway³⁰

[ajymqluygon/ xalumi

Oaoqm i^twa , mi^ e- &iavmi;Ei ynm&yPm;jzl? yPm;n\w tv ,
wu aqmi;Ei&ea&c:n? aicnwjzi tvqixm;aom tyaqmi;
(or[w) Oaoqm i/

[í ziqEiygon/

vrtzt p n; \ jyevequpyyt&lunvqi Oao sm i [aoma0g [m&u ue;abmi
acwaEmi;yi;r , aeacwwiatmi a&c:nx;vyie;&irms;? , Oau;rxmeEi obi
tEynm&irms; ac:a0:t o;jy/vu&ygon/ olaom &nne; ac:a0:aom ypn;wrmr
ujym;r&luygon/

²⁸ z;vw? 0;? 1955? 85/

²⁹ a&ui;om;? 0;? 2005? 21/

³⁰ uuci? 0;? 7-5-2019? xe;wyi&yu u/⁴

3/ azm v;/ phó lòũ /

jrermt b"geü-

azm v;? e-(b&i rL;rwpon \) acgi;aygi;/³¹

[íziqxm;yg on/

a&ui;om;u

vuzu&nawmwwi yxrawmiorev ,pm;armibbu;? zeyawmwwi
armiarmi*siwon acgi;aygi;jzL? azm v;taygi;ü taumi;q; tww
ur;q; [í au smapm uw&u orsm;jzpon/³²

[í aw&&ygon/

t vsm;wpuu teav;vurcr&aomywpu teburEpacgu acgu;ly;? twyp
&n&nav;jzpatmi cly&on/ xtwxo *r;prsm;u luciaomwwjzi upv;p
awmiwi;vmontx x;oyxnay;&on/ xywpazmv;wi a&c:n aic:nx;xm;
aomtpu tyEitycnjzi vuclyv;ay;&ygon/ v;ly;aomazmv;u tpe;Epzu
acum(y;um) wcly;ly;? anni&uyazmxm;aom wppawmiu wyxm;aom tacyoPme
tv;u azm v; [ac:a0:luygon/

a&c:nx;vyie;&irsm;u

&iavmi;awtwu azm v;awv;ly;lyvm;³³

[ajymqluygon/ xlaumi

azm v;^azm v;^ e- &ib&i? &iavmi;wtwu anni&uyoPmeygaom
azm v;EipZumyPm;twu &n&nar\mar\m t jzLa&miEppawmiygao
O;acgi;xuü py&aomt v;/ azm v;/

[íziqEiygon/

vrbmomaA't& vaertqiumontcg to;jyon bompum;rmvn; vr
tvmtvu o;jcm; jzpaen uaw&ygon/ ,aeacwüazm v; [aom a0g [m&u
a&c:nx;vyie;&irsm;u vn;aumi;? obitEynm&irsm;u vn;aumi;? tr&irrm;
u vn;aumi;ac:a0:luygon/ olaomtr&irsm;u t;cuye;uersm; aq;&ewu&aom
azmxxav;u azm v; [to;jy/ac:a0:jci;jzpygon/ vrtvmuojzi tac:ta0:
toxuwaomvn; &nne;ac:a0:aom ypn;tr&tpm;? wez;Eio;paomae&mjci;
rwalumi;aw/ &ygon/

³¹ jrermt b"ge? 2008? 242/

³² a&ui;om; O;? 2005? 21/

³³ uuci? O;? 7-5-2019? xe;wyi&yu u/

4/ o&i;t u/ thō ̃jī ̀r̃ d̃zī /

jrerm t b"geü

o&i;t u^ o, i; ti; *^ e- rL; ß u; rw&mrsm; taqmita, mi t jzp
0wqion vuyí cg;aatmuzm; vsm; uaom t u/ ³⁴

[íziqxm; ygon/

&iavmi; rsm; on o&i;t u on wpxyx0wír&ay/ cg;awmiaum t u s \
tay: rxyí 0wqi&aom t u s jzpon/ ' ;acgi; txuem; tx&nly;? atmu yi; u
en; en; av; 0aeap&e cg;awmiuten; i, aumoa, mia, mi&aom cg;awmiaum
t&najcmucu y; wcyvuaom t cg cg; 00av; jzpo m; on/ vu \ t&nrm wawmi
qp atmuem; av; rm cy00av; u m; ly; cly&on/ &ipi; Epbu pr&aom ypu &icav; jzi
0wqi&on/ cg; &n? v uwyg; yg; t u u o&i;t u s [ac: a0: l u jci; jzpon/ 0eri;
EirL; rwrsm; twuur vu&nyrsm;? yPm; rsm; twu vu&nuysrsm; jzpclyay; &yg
on/ t purrEpouaom tpjzicly&ygon/

a&c n x; vyie; &irsm; u

&iavmi; awtwu tay: xyo&i; qwm'gyav ³⁵

[ajymqluygon/ x' alumi

o&i;t u^ o, i; ti; *^ e- &iavmi;? &ib&iEirL; awm rwawmrsm;
0wqi&aom v u wawmi qpatmuem; wiyxm; ly;? atmuem; cy00av;
jzi cg; &naom t u s /

[ziqEiygon/

bmompum; on v t z t p n; wpcc \ t jyet vequpyaeaom vrqi&m
oiyi v u Pmrsm; on acwum v l u m on Ei t r tac: ta0: rsm; v n; ajymi; v v m al u mi;
aw&ygon/ , aeacwwi a&c n x; vyie; &irsm;? , 0aus; r XneEi jrermZmwobi
avmuom; rsm; u o&i; [ajymqac: a0: aom v n;? ti; 0acw yg&rawmce; yslü t u s
' , i; [í ac: a0: t o; jyalumi; aw&ygon/

5/ cg;awmiaum t u s / khə -daũ kó ̀r̃ d̃zī/

jrerm t b"geü

cg;awmi t u s ^ a' gi t i; *^ e- t l i r r i; o r; w 0 w a v & a o m t u w p r s l; / ³⁶

[íziqxm; ygon/

³⁴ jrerm t b"ge? 2008? 49/

³⁵ n natmi? 0;? 9-5-2019? xe; wyi&yu u/

³⁶ jrerm t b"ge? 2008? 49/

wiyg; \ t x u c g; e m; a v; w i a u m a v; j z p a e a p & e c g; a w m i a u m a j c m u c j z i
t a & t a e m u w q u l y; ? c g; o r? v u t z m; a o; o r (o r [w) t z m; v u a z m i; ? v u p n; ?
v u & n E i & i n e a v; a y: a p & e & i c a v; j z i 0 w q i & a o m t u s u c g; a w m i a u m t u s [
a c: y g o n /

a & c n x; v y i e; & i r s m; u

& i b & i? r z & m; ? & i a v m i; ? e m; w i; a w t w u c g; a w m i a u m t u s 0 w &
r , a e m³⁷

[í a j y m q l u y g o n / x l a l u m i

c g; w m i a u m t u s ^ * a ' g i a u m t i; * ^ e - & i b & i? r z & m; ? & i a v m i; ? e m; x i; ?
r i; n r i; o m; r s m; E i t a j c t & r s m; 0 w q i & a o m c g; o r? & i c s v y a o m t u s
w p r s l; /

[í z i q E i y g o n /

j r e r m c g; a w m i a u m t u s o n u e; a b m i a c w a E m i; y i; r p í w i w i u s , u s ,
0 w q i v m c l u o n /

a & u i; o m; \ q i , i x; z r p m t y ü

1951 c? t c r; t e m; w i a & a c w r E a v; r p e r e m r s m; u , í E i v e r s m; ? z r s m;
j z i c s l y v y u m a & c n ? a i c n x; a i c n x; í r e; u a v; r s m; p o l 0 w q i
l u o n /³⁸

[í y E i w u a y; j y x m; o n u a w & y g o n /

b m o m p u m; o n v t z t p n; \ j y e v e q u p y r u l l u n v i c g; a w m i a u m t u s u
, a e a c w ü a & c n x; v y i e; & i r s m; ? t E y n m & i r s m; ? ' r * v m a q m i r n r * v m & i r s m; ?
' Z i e m r s m; E i , 0 a u s; r t E y n m & i r s m; a c: a 0: t o; j y v u & a l l u m i; a w & y g o n / t b " g e
z i q c u o n t i r r i; o r; r s m; t w u z i q x m; a o m v n; ? , a e a & c n x; v y i e; & i r s m; u
c g; a w m i a u m t u s a t m u z s m; u r i; o r; r s m; u o l a l u; e e; ? E; w l r x; y e * r v t w i;
c s l y x m; a o m t u s u & i b & i? r z & m; ? & i a v m i; ? e m; w i; E i r i; n? r i; o m; r s m; t m; v;
0 w q i l u a l u m i; a w & y g o n /

6/ p v , / s ə l w ē /

j r e r m t b " g e ü

p v , e - (r s m; a o m t m; j z i) y c; w i o i; í v , x m; & a o m t q i w e q m /³⁹

[í v n; a u m i; ?

³⁷ n n a t m i? 0;? 9-5-2019? x e; w y i & y u u /

³⁸ a & u i; o m; ? 0;? 2005? 92/

³⁹ j r e r m t b " g e ? 2008? 95/

a&ui;om; \ qi, ix;zrpm tyü

avmuo&zb& 'g, um [om0wa&mu ri;w&m;vuxuü &iavmi;
rsm;u pv, ? oi;uspqií omu0iri;rsk;olowoi;awm rcjijzpav
on/⁴⁰

[í awl&ygon/

a&;, ciu *ypv, rsm;to;jylcaomvn;? , aeltcgü yc;Epzuay:wi a'gi;½y
u aey wpzuwpaumip wyqily;? &ibwEi aemuausmwwi llumy wpcpEi
yc;v, &e aum½uly;? ywrm;yazmxm;aoma&c:nx;jym;av;rsm;jzi pv, yay:atmi
pu;xm;on tqiweqmu pv, [ac:ygon/ a&? alu;? ai? abm? &wemu;yg;wjzi
jy\vyxm;aom pv, rsm;vn; &ygon/

a&c:nx;vyuior_{rsm;u}

&ib&iEi &iavmi;awtwu x;pv, ? ywrm;pv, ? a&pv, qi&
wma_v/ yP_m;aw? 0eawtwu wpzuapmi; pv, qiay;&ygw, /⁴¹

[í ajymqluygon/ xlaumi

pv, ^ pv, ^ e- 1/ &ib&iEi &iavmi;twu yc;Epzuygaom
tqiweqmpv, / 2/ yP_m;ynm&Ei0eri;wtwu yc;wpzuygaom
tqiweqmpv, /

[í ziqEiygon/

vrb_momaA't& vtrtqiumonEitr to;jyon&nne; ac:a0:aom
bmompum;Eiypn;rm wpae&miwpae&m ajymi;vu_{jym}; om;wwalumi; aw&&yg
on/ pv, [aoma0g [m&to;ur a&c:nx;vyuior_{rsm;Ei} vrtqitwe;to;o;
wü ajymqto;jyluygon/ olaom toxuwaomvn; &nne;ac:a0:aomypn;?
to;jy_{yen};Ei wez;csi;rm umjcm;alumi;aw&ygon/ ausmi;om;rsm;u v, tw
v, onupv, oi; v, on[vn;aumi;? uav;rsm;? Em;ausmi;om;rsm;u yq;u
pv, oi;v, onuvn; pv, oi; v, on[vn;aumi; ac:a0:alumi; aw&yg
on/

7/ vupn; / lɛ? sɪ /

jrerm t b"geü

vupn;/ e- tu_{vuzm};wi u_{sO};atmic_{lyxm};aom tem;yw/⁴²

[í ziqxm;ygon/

⁴⁰ a&ui;om;? O;? 2005? 37/

⁴¹ nnatmi? O;? 9-5-2019? xe;wyi&yu u/

⁴² jrerm t b"ge? 2008? 379/

vuwia'gi;tlr;yp or[w wjcm;rrEpou&m'Zi;w|u yazmly;? a&c:nx;
x;cg? aum½uly;? ajcmuvmaomtcgr yygtwi;uu&ygon/ vuwpbuwi
vuzw? Epzwyg0iygon/ si;Epzwu tyEi tyc:nji y;&ygon/ vupn;qon
rm cg;awmiaum tu:vuzsm;ay:wivn;aumi;? vuw0w&aom tjcm;ri;nri;om;
w\vuauu0w em;wivn;aumi;? pn;ay;&aomtqiweqm jzpygon/ vupn;
wivn; a&c:nx; vupn;&ouo| a&vupn;? aivupn;? ywjr;vupn;
abmvupn; ponw&ygon/

a&c:nx;vyie;&irsm;u

&iavmi;? xreor;awtwu? &ib&i? rz&m;Ei 0i;ci;awtwu
vupn;u vurmpn;&wmav/⁴³

[íajymqluygon/ xalumi

vupn;^vup;^ e- &iavmi;? em;wi;? &ib&i? rz&m;Ei ee;wi;o?
ee;wi;om;rsm; vuauu0wtem;wi vn;aumi;? vuarmi; atmuem;
wivn;aumi; pn;í0wqi&aom tqiweqm/

[íziqEiygon/

vrbmomaA'½axmir bmpum;Ei vtzpn;lum;& tjetvequpyru
avvmaomtcg vupn;[aoma0g [m&t o;u ae&mawmawmrsm;rsm;wi to;wiu,
alum;aw&ygon/ olaoma&c:nx;vyie;&irsm;? Zmwobiavmuom;rsm;Ei
,Oau;rXmer;u &nne;ac:a0:aom to;Ei tyclyq&mrsm;? 'Ziemrsm;&nne;
ac:a0:aom oijyivupmrsm; uijm;alum;aw&ygon/ tyclyq&mrsm;u]tus\
vuzsm; av;uvupn;av; vyay;vuw, aem}} [to;jylygon/ vuazmi;vupn;
u ac:a0:jci;jzpygon/

8/ xiror;tu^ htə mə θēi ʔ dʒi /

jrerm t b"geü

xiror;tu^ xiror;ti;*^ e- a&acwu, uy? vuuy? vuuy
tEwyt u/⁴⁴

[íziqx;ygon/

xiror;tu;qonrm &iusy? cg;usy? vuzsm;usy (or[w) vuzsm;azmi;?
&ic? &ipi;? uvEEi cg;em;av;wi 00av;jzap&e wyqi&aom cg;awmiaum
ajcmucw yg0iygon/ abmlu, x;ly;? clyxm;ly;? 0wvuv i u, v;u, aygu
ay:viaomtusu xiror;tu [ac:qci;jzpygon/

⁴³ aum0i;? 0;? 15-5-2019/ yavwe;&y/

⁴⁴ jrerm t b"ge? 2008? 171/

a&c:nx;vyuiorsm;u

em;wi;awtwu xiror;t u:qi&r , aem⁴⁵

[í ajymq\uygon/ x'alumi

xiror;t u:^sxror;t i;^s^ e- em;wi;rsm? rz&m;rsm; 0wqi&etwu
u , u:^y? cg;u:^y? vuzsm;u:^y (or[w] vuzsm;azm i;[?] &ipi;[?] &ic?
uvEEi cg;awmiaumajcmucwjzi c\yxm;aom tr^{sl};or'0wo;oe
t u:/

[íziqEiygon/

xiror;0wqixm;aom tr^{sl};or;rsm;on taetxirm xe;xe;or;or; £ajE
&&ae&xi&ygon/ vrbmomaA' \oabmobm0t& vwi;vwi;on ujym;jcm;em;
aom vrtajctaetr^{sl};r^{sl};ay:wi bompum;u vn; ujym;jcm;em;pm to;jy'alumi;
aw&ygon/ , aeacwü vrtvmt o;o;won xiror;t0wtpm;u aep0aelwi;[?]
ae&mwi;ü 0wqiavr&ay/ xiror;t u: [ívn;ypwtjcm; 'Zi;rsm;u ac:a0:jci;
vn;rawl&ay/ tvLr*vmyrsm? r*vmaqmiyrsm? ri;cr;ri;em;yrsm;wiom 0wqi
ac:a0:av&alumi;awlygon/ x'alumi pa0g [m&rsm;on o;jcm;tzt p n;rsm; twu
o;jcm;jzpaeaom bompum; \ tr^{sl};bmocwpcjzpaeygon/

9/ jze|xre[^] bjā htə -mei/

jrerm t b"geü

jze[?] Bu — 1/um;jzeon[?] peatmiajzcm on/⁴⁶

[íziqxm;ygon/

jze|xreqonrm ty0wqv i teEpawmi[?] tvsm;o;xm ywp or[w y;
or[w zp or[w y;cw[?] zy;cw[?] cncw or[w rrEpou&m tpEi 0wqiEi
ygon/ Epawmice&aom xret em;Ei teav;vur[?] ig;vurceEi tvsm;u
xret vsm;xuwpzupü ig;vurcepyjzwí teua&mitxuqiu wyqiay;
&on/ 0wqiaomtcgwivn; xreu jzeíyw0w&aomalumi jze|xre[ac:on/
rwc;utaeizi twi;twu t& , tpm;tvu wi;wmcsly0wEiygon/

a&c:nx;vyie;vyuiorsm;u

em;wi;aw[?] rz&m;aw 0wqi&mrm vcnu jzelly;0w&w , / wpzuu
t xyqip ejyec:nay;&w , /⁴⁷

[íajymq\uygon/ x'alumi

⁴⁵ ausmOi;[?] O;[?] 15-5-2019/ yavwe;&y/

⁴⁶ jrerm t b"ge[?] 2008[?] 284/

⁴⁷ uuci[?] O;[?] 28-4-2019[?] xe;wyi&yu u/

jze|xre^jAe|xre^ e- teu t v_{sm};xutwi;twwly; atmu_{tem}?
t x u q i w y g 0 i l y ; j z e í 0 w q i a y ; & a o m x r e l

[í z i q E i y g o n /

b m o m p u m ; \ v r t z U t p n ; \ t j y e t v e q u p y r u l u n v i j z e | x r e [a o m
t a c : t a 0 : u , a e w i a c : a 0 : t o ; j y l o u o l 0 w q i v s u & a l u m i ; a w & y g o n / o a o m
x ; o ; e e ; o ; o ; y g ; n 0 w q i j c i ; r s l ; a w m r [w a y / a t m u e m ; w y q i x m ; j c i ; r & a o m
j z e | x r e u o m 0 w q i l u j c i ; j z p y g o n /

10/ u v E ^ k ə l ə n ó /

j r e r m t b " g e ü

t E - e - 1 / x i r o r ; t u w i a & 0 , m w v s m c s x m ; a o m t p E p c / ⁴⁸

[í z i q x m ; y g o n /

u v E u x r e o r ; t u s \ & i p i ; a t m u e m ; ? c g ; a w m i a u m t z u \ a b ; b u w i
t & n c E p v u r c e t e v u r 0 u a t m u b u a l u ; p n o P m e o r [w o v u o P m e u
E p a c g u c s l y ; w y q i & a o m t p u u v E [a c : y g o n / o & i ; E i 0 e 0 w r s m ; v n ; u v E
w y q i & y g o n / x r e o r ; t u w i w y q i & a o m u v E E i w y q i & r n a e & m c i ;
w a o m v n ; t w i ; t w m E i y o P m e r m r w a y / o & i ; E i 0 e r i ; w w i w y q i & a o m
' Z i ; y p r m t e w p v u r c ? t v s m ; a v ; v u r a t m u e m ; u c y 0 u 0 u u a v ; j z p a e
a o m a l u m i t n m c & r ; o ; y E i w y g o n /

a & c n x ; v y u i a o m v y i e ; & i u

x r e o r ; c s l y & i u v E a v ; y g r t * g p l y ; v y w m / ⁴⁹

[í a j m q l u y g o n / x a l u m i

u v E ^ u v E ^ e - x i r e o r ; t u w i w y q i & a o m a l u ; p n o r [w
o e v u o P m e & a o m u v E /

[í z i q E i y g o n /

b m o m p u m ; \ t j y e t v e q u p y r u l u n a o m t b " g e ü t E [t o x u a o m
v n ; a & c n x ; v y i e ; & i r s m ; u u v E [t o x u a l u m i ; a w & y g o n / , a e v l a b m i
t z t p n ; ü t v q i w y q i j c i ; ? 0 w q i j c i ; ? a c : a 0 : t o ; j y j c i ; r s l ; r & o a v m u t v e
e n ; y g ; y g o n /

⁴⁸ Zirr0i? a':? 28-4-2019? xe;wyi&yuu/

⁴⁹ armarmci? a':? 9-5-2019? xe;wyi&yuu/

11/ pn;y ^ òi -boü/

jrerm t b"geü

pn;y^ p;ye^ e- (0;acgi;xuwiqyippn;xm;ony vyxm;aom)
tr;or; 0;acgi;pyp&m tqiweqm/⁵⁰

[íziqxm;ygon/

Zewyumoeu;r;ü

x0a'gi;½yoPmeon 0omcg \ 0;acgi;xytv , ü awm ixwü em;v;u
uaom 0a'gi;uol jriowpwwi xijri& \⁵¹

[íaw&ygon/

pn;yqonrm rw;ay:ü owi;pm? ri;cpul? y;ruuap&e 'wxmxnly;
u;xm;aom aumjzi cEpxy&pxyavmu tyxyjzp&e txyxyowvr;ly; 0;xyy
azm&ygon/ ajcmuaoUom;aom yjcr;ay:ol a'gi;cEmu , ypx;xm;aom a&c:nx;
tpr;m;u aumowly;? uyay;&ygon/ tay:tceyi;u a'gi;\ 0;acgi; oPmeyazmly;
uyay;&aom taqmi;u pn;y[ac:ygon/

a&c:nx;vyuior;m;u

pn;yu em;wi;aw? rmvum0wp? xiror;0wp 0wqiwtcgrm
aqmi;&w , /⁵²

[íajymqlluygon/ xlaumi

pn;y^pn;A^ e- qx;ae&mwi e0&wu;yg;pjc , í 0a'gi;oPme
ly\vyxm;aom tqioitr;or;acgi;aqmi; tqiweqm/

[íziqEiygon/

pn;yu b&m&ivuxu? 0omcausmi;tru;rtp? ue;abmiacw rz&m;w
onvn; vuxyr*v(mbwowr*v)m)usi;y&mwi aqmi;calumi;u o&&ygon/
, aeacwü a&c:nx;vyuior;m;? obiynm&iw \ vryw0eusiüom ac:a0:t o;jy\
allumi;aw&ygon/ xlaumi pn;y[aom a0g [m&on o;jcm;tzt pn;rsm;Ei o;jcm;
jzpaeaom bompum; tr;tpm;uwpiczpygon/

⁵⁰ jrerm t b"ge? 2008? 100/

⁵¹ q&mawm b&m;u;? i;u;oav;xy? 2005? 367/

⁵² o uaemi0;? 0;? 15-5-2019? yavwe;&y/

12/ rmvum ^ mā lī kā/

jrerm t b"geü

r [mvwm-e-&wemji ye;E, ye;ajymu pjç, xm;aom x;jrwon
trç;or; t0wweqm/(yg? r [mvwm)⁵³

[íziqxm;ygon/

Zewyumoeur;ü

u;ua#tz;xuaom r [mvwmweqmji or;u weqmqi, iaply;v|i
a&cç;uonre(qyjym)z; ig;q, av;ua#aom Opmuay;ly;/⁵⁴

[íaw&ygon/

rmvumqonrm vuarmi;uae vuzsm;tx wajz;ajz;wn;us, ly;? t zsm;em;ü
r, nlyp'Zi;u çyay;&on/ vuarmi&i;Eivuwawmiqpae&mwi r, nlav;rsm;
o;oe wyqi;ly;? 'aemuem;avmux &nxm;aom aum^{1/2}uxnv, çsm? r0;w?
r0;&nrm;wyqixm;aom cg;atmux&noncg;yw? wi \ taemur0wqi&aom
t|r;Ei jze|xrew 0wqi&aom t0wweqmu rmvum [ac:on/

a&cçnx;vyuiorsm;u

&iy? em;o tvlyrm rmvum0w&wm yjrw, / vlwe;av;0w&wm
av/⁵⁵

[íajymqluygon/ xalumi

rmvum^rmvum^e- 0omcausmi;tru;Eiwu ue;abmiacw rz&m;
rsm;Ei r [mAElv \Ze;onw bowr*vmy ç, &mwi 0wqiao?
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⁵³ jrerm t b"ge? 2008? 100/

⁵⁴ q&mawmb&m;u;? u; oav;xy? 2005? 370/

⁵⁵ Ei;a0vi? a':? 15-5-2019? yavwe;&y/

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ciri? armi("Ejz)/ 2014/ *bmomtjri/ pmaytjril* &eue? pwu;cdcslyEywul
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jrermptzl 1979/ *jrerm t b"ge t u;0;cdyl tw3* (yxrtur)? &eue? zwvpoyEywul
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jrermptzl 1975/ *jrerm p, pur;rl tw-14* (yxrtur)? &eue? pmayArmeEywul
jrermptzl 1991/ *jrerm p neaygi;ur;rl* (yxrw)? &eue? zwvpoyEywul
jrermptzl 2008/ *jrerm t b"ge* ('w, tur)? &eue? aevi;yEywul
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atmijri0;? a'guwml 2015/ *ti;av;a'o/,pum;l* ('w, t!ur)? &eue? {&m0PyEywul

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<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/sociolinguistics>

အေမူကွမ် (u)

u;um;onaumuEwcur&i;rsm;

p0	u;um;onaumuEwcur&i;rsm;	u;um;on pmr;uEm
1	The overlapping interest of linguistics and other disciplines has led to the setting up of new branches of the subject both pure and applied contexts, such as anthropological linguistics, biolinguistics Clinical linguistics, Computational linguistics, Critical linguistics, educational linguistics, ethnolinguistics, institutional linguistics, mathematical linguistics, neurolinguistics Philosophical linguistics, Psycholinguistics, Quantitative linguistics, Sociolinguistics, Statistical Linguistics. (David Crystal, 2001,225)	225
2	Sociolinguistics is also defined as the study of language in relation to social factors, that is...social class educational level and type of education etc. (Pride, 1970, 287)	287
3	Sociolinguistics is the descriptive study of the effect of any and all aspects of society , including cultural norms , expectations, and context, on the way language is used, and society's effect on language. (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sociolinguistics)	https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sociolinguistics

aem u q u w (c)

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um;wi;	bu	/ kà ʔi/
um;abmi uy (um; uy)	bu	/ kà -baũ ɛʔ/
um;abmi	e	/ kà -baũ/
aum½u	bu	/ kɔ̃ jeiʔ/
uiveu;	e	/ -kaĩ -lwũ tɔ̀/
ausm u	e	/ tɔ̃ouʔ/
lunz	e	/ tɔ̃ā -phoũ/
bu;oi;	bu	/ tɔ̀ ɔ̃wĩ/
lu , aumu	bu	/ tɔ̃ē kouʔ/
cg;awmiaum t u;	e	/ khə -daũ kɔ́ ʔi gĩ/
cg;yw	e	/ khə pɛʔ/
aiez;pn;	e	/ ŋē nə phù sǐ/
pn;y(a&pn;y? aipn;y)	e	/ sǐ -poũ/
pn;E;w	e	/ sǐ hnĩ -taʔ/
anmi&uyp	e	^ -naũ jwɛʔ/
xreor;	e	/ thə mə ɔ̃eĩ/
x;jzl	e	/ thĩ phjũ/
awmi&n	e	/ -taũ ɔ̃ē/
wppawmi	e	/ tə zə -taũ/
ez;pn;	e	/ nə phù sǐ/
ememww	bu	/ nā nā touʔ/
em;u i;	e	/ nə hĩ/
em;wi;	e	/ nà t̃wĩ/
em;o	bu	/ nà ɔ́/
yc; t y	e	/ pə khòũ ouʔ/
y0g	e	/ pú wā/

y&ppmwi	u	/ pə jaʔ zā -tĩ/
yv	e	/ pə lè/
z	e	/ -phoũ/
jze xre	e	/ bjǎʔ/
abm u ,	e	/ -pə tɕē/
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v , csm	e	/ lē dɕā/
vuzu	e	/ lə phɛʔ/
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o&z	e	/ ɔə jà phū/
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aem u q uw (*)
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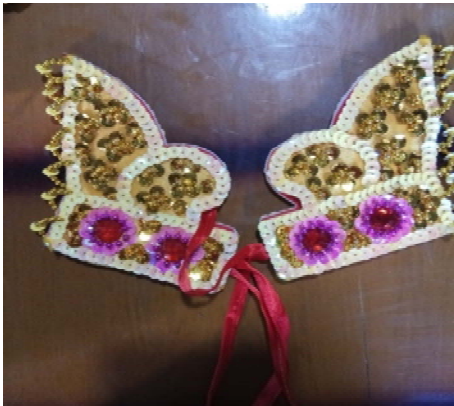


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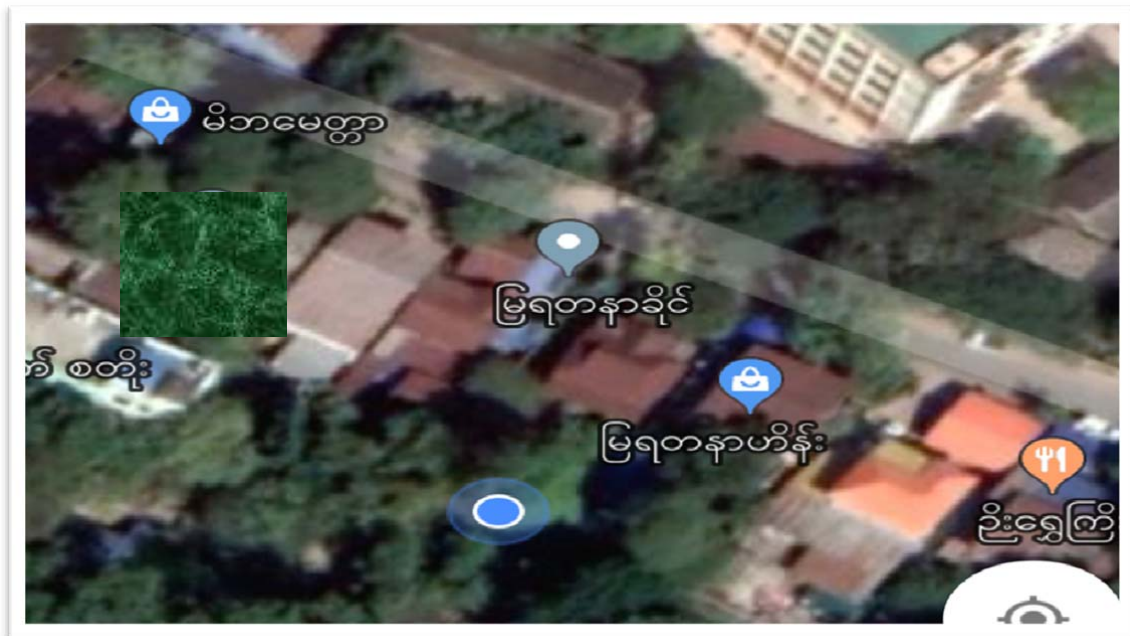


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2	0;aum0i;	73	aipe& a&c:n x;vyie;	t r&y&r yavwe;&y	15-5-2019
3	0;uuci	45	jr&wemci a&c:n x;vyie;	t r&y&r xe;wyi&y	7-5-2019
4	a':Zirr0i;	43	jr&wemci a&c:n x;vyie;	t r&y&r xe;wyi&y	28-42019
5	0;n nat mi	40	jr&wem [e; a&c:n x;vyie;	t r&y&r xe;wyi&y	9-5-2019
6	0;ouaemi0;	39	aipe& a&c:n x;vyie;	t r&y&r yavwe;&y	15-5-2019
7	a':Ei;a0vi	37	aipe& a&c:n x;vyie;	t r&y&r yavwe;&y	15-5-2019
8	a':armarmci	35	jr&wem [e; a&c:n x;vyie;	t r&y&r xe;wyi&y	9-5-2019
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