

## &uefsm; uUppmay%axmi frSavlvmpophfcit

rmvmoD\*

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tcslpmaytzlrsnwif Zmwawmluwpctvllausif, l zlql&;omclyl tcsllpmay  
tzlrsnwif tu0frxnlba&;omclygonf jpmwrfwif ZmwuZmwawm  
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, Obusrl, ly, wfae&m, kbnfbrru jrefmpmayull/nfzllwuwafpclygonf  
aontsuhaog[m&rsn/ / Zmwu&uefvlbbmtzll pumtoitEef? a'go/

ed gef

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1/ &uef[ bnf

&uef[ bnf Zmwfrfwpctlltajcclyl a&;omonhpmsfzpygonf &uef onylyl  
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uebusmufa&;zlnom ul &nhoftzll tueftausmufzll tcsltzll [motzll kom  
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2/ aer&uefu<sup>b</sup>may%axmi fravlvmpfjcf

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ri&Nu&t m ri&wlfrifNu&u As'm&vixmawmf0nfi<sup>1</sup>

ri&wlfrifNu&u ll wlfz&qlipcifalumi&vnf &uef&q&mw&fpmqibnf-

Javmu"r? &mZ0lyg? talumi&rsnEsh p0&pmw&fyi& tu&obonf  
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onfwnf<sup>2</sup>

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ult"uxmijyDv&favmu&? &mZa&&A[ b&w&ll&lt u&Di&tmifa&&om&rnfjzpbnf  
xlyif &ueft \*j&yEsh tueftau&u& u& &n&o&? [ now&ll&vnf tcsufusuz&  
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aer&ue&&n&G tsufonf u&feonf &uefw&ertif\ 'ge&lyjy&is&bnf&omoem  
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avmu&m A[ b&w&tjz&jzmay;vl v&nfaumi& &n&G fa&&omclonf kq&ll&bnf

rivaer&mwawmf &n&G tsuE&u&f&jcif&f& p&mqll&u&v&naom u&fusif  
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aer&mwawmf u&f&f& b&lm&avm&fa&ertif&onf jyn&bl&lt m w&ma[ mí r&d  
en&fw 'geyjy&v&aqmu&v&n&apv&bnf u& f&fb&f&om v&lb&bnf ew&fyn& jzp&/

<sup>1</sup>ui&0efrifNu& 1956? edgef  
<sup>2</sup>-, if-/

x̄ew̄w̄L̄awm̄īȳēj̄īh̄ ōl̄um̄rīst̄t̄w̄ī r̄m̄v̄v̄ew̄b̄m̄on̄f̄ ōd̄Ēn̄r̄ī  
wp̄aum̄īūon̄h̄āZ̄, Ē&x̄m̄j̄īh̄ āer̄t̄īf̄ūl̄ w̄īaq̄m̄īȳD̄ ā&S̄D̄p̄h̄ī &j̄ȳn̄b̄l̄ ac̄:āq̄m̄ī  
j̄ȳōlȳD̄ ew̄j̄ȳn̄b̄l̄ h̄q̄m̄īv̄m̄\ / āer̄t̄īf̄on̄f̄ c̄lēp̄&ūl̄w̄īf̄ ew̄w̄l̄t̄m̄ w̄&m̄ā[̄ m̄  
r̄m̄v̄d̄&x̄m̄j̄īh̄ v̄j̄ȳn̄ȳēv̄m̄\ / Z̄m̄v̄r̄f̄t̄q̄h̄w̄īf̄ āer̄t̄īf̄ūl̄v̄n̄f̄ q̄j̄z̄l̄aw̄l̄  
āw̄m̄x̄ūl̄w̄n̄f̄&m̄ om̄āw̄m̄ūn̄f̄&Z̄ēut̄m̄ēēf̄ȳī &[̄ ēf̄j̄ȳD̄ p̄h̄waom̄t̄c̄ḡ ew̄j̄ȳn̄b̄l̄  
v̄m̄av̄on̄f̄ l̄ Z̄m̄w̄b̄t̄f̄av̄on̄f̄

p̄m̄q̄l̄b̄n̄f̄ āer̄t̄ūēf̄&[̄ Z̄m̄w̄b̄t̄f̄ t̄cēf̄aȳḡīf̄(11)cēf̄Ēs̄h̄&z̄b̄n̄f̄ r̄l̄ Z̄m̄w̄āw̄n̄ȳḡ  
Z̄m̄w̄v̄r̄f̄ūl̄t̄p̄t̄q̄l̄, l̄ r̄z̄l̄āc̄s̄

]]ap̄maer̄r̄k̄d̄v̄m̄f̄ēl̄j̄zp̄āw̄n̄f̄l̄on̄f̄  
ȳt̄m̄l̄{r̄s̄ūl̄ ā&ēm̄āw̄m̄q̄ūx̄l̄ūt̄m̄f̄  
t̄x̄ūȳl̄f̄ūl̄, Of̄P̄f̄t̄lȳf̄  
aj̄raūs̄m̄l̄ Z̄m̄w̄b̄t̄Ēs̄f̄t̄}^1

[̄ k̄ q̄b̄n̄f̄t̄w̄īf̄ āer̄t̄īf̄ūl̄ r̄īf̄j̄ȳk̄t̄lȳēb̄n̄f̄ūp̄īz̄b̄n̄f̄ āer̄t̄īf̄ūl̄ ew̄j̄ȳn̄f̄s̄  
v̄j̄ȳn̄b̄t̄ȳēl̄ūḡĒs̄h̄Z̄m̄w̄v̄r̄f̄ūl̄t̄q̄h̄ōw̄x̄m̄on̄f̄

āer̄t̄ūēf̄cēf̄(1)on̄f̄ Od̄' [̄ &m̄z̄w̄l̄f̄ r̄k̄d̄v̄j̄ȳn̄f̄ r̄\*̄'Or̄īf̄ x̄dēf̄p̄h̄on̄f̄s̄  
rīf̄qū&p̄h̄ōm̄īf̄av̄;ax̄m̄j̄ȳn̄f̄ef̄ wp̄ā, mūav̄s̄t̄on̄f̄ t̄cēf̄ūb̄w̄īf̄ ā&z̄b̄n̄f̄ p̄m̄q̄l̄  
on̄f̄ āer̄t̄ūēf̄ūl̄ā&z̄b̄w̄īf̄ t̄|ux̄m̄q̄l̄ts̄uf̄ ul̄tr̄ȳk̄ ā&z̄b̄n̄f̄ tb̄, h̄l̄ūm̄h̄  
q̄l̄on̄f̄&ūēw̄f̄p̄w̄īf̄ā&z̄b̄n̄f̄t̄cēf̄r̄f̄āer̄z̄m̄w̄āw̄n̄f̄ [̄ n̄&j̄c̄īf̄r̄Sp̄w̄īb̄n̄f̄ūl̄

]]&p̄h̄ab̄m̄f̄ōC̄h̄ t̄&d̄ m̄s̄n̄Ēs̄h̄ r̄k̄d̄v̄mēf̄  
j̄ȳn̄f̄t̄m̄īcēf̄f̄ q̄f̄r̄f̄w̄n̄f̄p̄? ā'Opm̄&D̄  
j̄z̄ēf̄w̄n̄f̄l̄w̄f̄? j̄ȳk̄āw̄n̄f̄l̄[̄ ēl̄ t̄m̄Ēāx̄&f̄  
av̄t̄ūb̄n̄f̄t̄c̄f̄? Z̄m̄w̄āw̄n̄f̄īf̄r̄s̄m̄ūl̄  
cēf̄c̄f̄ch̄w̄n̄f̄t̄n̄f̄w̄n̄f̄}^2

[̄ l̄ b̄l̄m̄&s̄h̄[̄ m̄āw̄m̄f̄b̄j̄īf̄t̄āl̄ūm̄īf̄ūl̄ w̄p̄b̄f̄w̄p̄p̄x̄n̄b̄f̄f̄z̄l̄q̄b̄n̄f̄ r̄l̄ Z̄m̄w̄āw̄n̄f̄ &ī  
r̄s̄m̄ūl̄ cēf̄ȳt̄l̄n̄f̄t̄āl̄ūm̄īf̄ȳḡx̄n̄b̄f̄f̄z̄l̄q̄b̄n̄f̄ x̄h̄ēm̄ūh̄ēt̄īf̄ūl̄on̄f̄ 'gēĒs̄b̄l̄  
r̄n̄b̄n̄f̄ j̄r̄w̄b̄n̄f̄ūl̄ūl̄m̄w̄īf̄ōl̄ūl̄r̄īf̄ Ā@̄k̄r̄l̄v̄m̄j̄raūs̄ūl̄w̄īf̄r̄m̄v̄m̄āl̄ūm̄īf̄?  
āūs̄ūl̄w̄īf̄r̄m̄j̄īh̄ōl̄ūl̄r̄īf̄ q̄īc̄īl̄ūl̄ūl̄ r̄k̄d̄v̄mēf̄ōl̄ūl̄ f̄āw̄n̄f̄īf̄q̄īf̄oūf̄  
ch̄l̄ūm̄īf̄ūl̄ t̄x̄ūx̄m̄f̄v̄m̄on̄f̄ t̄w̄īf̄ī&z̄b̄n̄f̄ āer̄t̄īf̄tar̄ūl̄ ōl̄ūl̄r̄īf̄  
aj̄z̄l̄ūm̄&m̄w̄īf̄ 'ger̄f̄ew̄j̄ȳn̄f̄b̄m̄&m̄Ēl̄N̄/ ōl̄r̄f̄j̄Ā[̄ f̄ȳn̄b̄l̄ȳf̄ ā&m̄ūĒl̄h̄l̄ūm̄īf̄  
r̄s̄ūr̄īD̄w̄l̄s̄n̄Ēh̄ aj̄z̄l̄ūm̄ūm̄ w̄m̄w̄b̄m̄ōl̄ j̄ȳēw̄ūf̄āl̄ūm̄īf̄ūl̄ &ūēw̄f̄t̄ūl̄f̄c̄k̄f̄  
Z̄m̄w̄f̄v̄l̄aȳ:½ Z̄m̄w̄v̄r̄f̄Z̄m̄w̄f̄ūf̄c̄l̄q̄ūl̄b̄m̄az̄f̄ȳc̄b̄n̄f̄

<sup>1</sup>uīf̄ēf̄īf̄ūl̄ 1956? (1)

<sup>2</sup>uīf̄ēf̄īf̄ūl̄ 1956? 1

o\u00f1umri\u00f0ewjyntyeiwuf ewjynb\u00f0\&mu\u00f0omtcg u\u00f0wp\u00f0, mu\u00f0etnum o\u00f1umri\u00f0rji\&ojzi htb, b\u00f0u\u00f0refalumis ewftaygi\u00f0 olb, Es\u00e1ry\u00f0o\u00f1umri\u00f0u aerdi\u00f0 , Hsiolb, ulizmu\&ef qiciscijszpamis? ewfrerwih olb, tar;pu\u00f0onf awmihmpit\&mlu\u00f0 pilyavmu\u00f0nh tar;jzps \u00f0pum\u00f0pw\&ylu [ keliyuh ]

]]rvlb\u00f0um? emrcsfajr\u00f0 rarrilunf

Owefjynb\u00f0rm\u00f0 tukhustaf\&tnp awmua[ v ]<sup>1</sup>

### [ k ] moaEsumjznphuzifyonf

\uefqibnfh r&i\u00f0Zmwawmwf rygoibnh o\u00f1umri\u00f0onf ewjynfs vjynb\u00f0 qispof Mu\u00f0jritshulvnf ewiwiholb, tar? o\u00f1umri\u00f0 tajzum wzih rfrh jznphuzmonf xblizifyojzih Zmwavrfrh vbbm0tzlygoimlyd &fjrl;wutu vmaponf

aerdi\u00f0u\u00f0onf ri\u00f0? rd\u00f0m? armi\u00f0rrd\u00f0hp\u00f0 rfrwtaygi\u00f0ull pnfa0apjy\u00f0 wifjynphuha\&? vltk\&rhp\u00f0 tjinftplfumy\u00f0 ri\u00f0u\u00f0womolhu\u00f0grnulf ojzi hrd\u00f0marmi\u00f0rw\u00f0 vltqwf hnu\u00f0uy\u00f0 yaqbaomujzihajzrqnEijzpmuy\u00f0 rmwvd ewbomt\u00f0 tijpqly\u00f0 o\u00f1umri\u00f0t\u00f0 Mu\u00f0ogly\u00f0 rd\u00f0m? eefawmbo taygi\u00f0 tizpbo\u00f0luy\u00f0llcdx\u00f0lqbnf \u00f0uephmay\u00f0 oabmobm0ESltndzilqjti\u00f0izpbo\u00f0

o\u00f1umri\u00f0treft\&aerdi\u00f0u\u00f0lyi\&c:&efaoZ, Enew\&xm\u00f0v\u00f0onhtamis utl\u00f0mu Zmwawmhu\u00f0wkw\u00f0fjynblynbo\u00f0ew\&xmu\u00f0i\u00f0omtcg yxrw\u00f0 jvris Ef\u00f0ql xbu\u00f0ubonwum\u00f0 [ kwt\u00f0l\u00f0bzpmuy\u00f0 aemur\&ew\&xmrhsor aerdrifnu\u00f0 blefawmfull cijfajymq\u00f0ly\u00f0ll wniwntli\&zjyonf jvrisEf\u00f0ql xbu\u00f0ci\u00f0onf , kvit\&f Om, Od\&m'd'go (obm0ESlqellisitjyjloim/ xbl\u00f0'gooi\u00f0omtz\u00f0 jzpaomvunf Zmwacqmisp\u00f0lutz\u00f0ay:vltmisaxmu\u00f0hy;onf

aerdi\u00f0ewfri ew\&xmu\u00f0\&lw\&ufq\u00f0lum eefwifolw\u00f0 t\u00f0xwivelyu\u00f0 pmql\u00f0 pilyavmu\u00f0 tawmuESinhd

wpfeesvly\&csn\u00f0<sup>3</sup>

### [ kat m\u00f0 paly;v\u00f0luy\u00f0

<sup>1</sup> uif0efi\u00f0 1956? 2

<sup>2</sup> Mbbmon\u00f0 O\u00f0 1992? 73-75

<sup>3</sup> uif0efi\u00f0 1956?

]a&b̄t̄m̄z̄ t̄v̄m̄m̄w̄, f  
p̄ēñ m̄di , f̄ u, f̄wm̄lyḡ<sup>1</sup>

[ k atm̄[ p̄m̄ȳ t̄r̄f̄h̄t̄, 0̄, 0̄ESh̄ ȳfx̄r̄h̄ ajym̄f̄j̄yeDw̄b̄Dw̄f̄h̄ȳ p̄on̄f̄z̄ī  
eēw̄f̄s̄ōw̄l̄ ajAm̄f̄q̄ēb̄h̄on̄h̄ t̄r̄f̄t̄&ml̄ j̄rīb̄, mīv̄mapygoñ̄ OwīESh̄uef̄  
tañ̄t̄aȳt̄ c̄el̄t̄of̄uf̄uñ̄c̄myñ̄h̄aw̄&on̄

r̄k̄īZ̄m̄aw̄m̄w̄h̄ȳḡiñ̄b̄n̄ t̄añ̄m̄īt̄&m̄w̄l̄ū &uēw̄f̄ c̄lx̄f̄ā&z̄ x̄m̄ōj̄z̄ī  
Z̄m̄w̄v̄r̄f̄h̄v̄l̄&h̄oūD̄iñ̄m̄p̄oñ̄ v̄l̄bab̄m̄b̄m̄OES̄b̄p̄ȳv̄m̄p̄oñ̄[ b̄l̄b̄n̄  
wp̄k̄uñ̄t̄uñ̄m̄uñ̄v̄n̄ &uēp̄m̄ȳōab̄n̄Eñ̄t̄n̄ [ mō&ōāj̄m̄uñ̄t̄n̄f̄ ȳl̄uñ̄c̄l̄ā&z̄c̄ī  
j̄zp̄b̄iñ̄b̄n̄x̄uñ̄uñ̄b̄h̄on̄[ b̄n̄ q̄l̄ȳḡoñ̄

&uēw̄f̄ aer̄t̄iñ̄t̄m̄ r̄m̄v̄v̄ēw̄b̄m̄ ī&ȳn̄f̄l̄ ȳl̄q̄m̄f̄ȳoȳt̄cēf̄ r̄s̄uñ̄t̄ēl̄ȳf̄  
a&z̄c̄b̄n̄f̄ x̄t̄t̄uñ̄h̄ p̄m̄q̄l̄&v̄l̄m̄ Z̄m̄w̄f̄uñ̄f̄uñ̄ tū, b̄s̄ī c̄ēv̄s̄f̄b̄n̄t̄ȳf̄uñ̄  
tuñ̄f̄c̄s̄b̄n̄f̄ oñ̄om̄ Z̄m̄w̄v̄r̄f̄Z̄m̄w̄f̄uñ̄f̄ t̄c̄l̄v̄t̄q̄uñ̄v̄w̄p̄b̄j̄ Z̄m̄w̄f̄uñ̄f̄ȳ:&l̄v̄l̄  
x̄d̄t̄z̄n̄f̄c̄b̄n̄uñ̄h̄aw̄&on̄

aer̄t̄iñ̄l̄uñ̄ ew̄f̄ȳn̄f̄l̄iñ̄l̄q̄m̄iñ̄s̄uñ̄&uēp̄m̄q̄b̄n̄f̄

]Z̄m̄aw̄m̄iñ̄v̄m̄ t̄c̄gor̄, ? uñ̄v̄&moñ̄  
ȳl̄ȳiñ̄iñ̄ &t̄, f̄xiñ̄oñ̄v̄n̄? &f̄t̄ \*v̄rm̄  
b̄t̄ēw̄f̄ȳḡañ̄n̄r̄l̄maq̄;w̄t̄aoñ̄, 0ñ̄b̄n̄l̄uñ̄q̄leñ̄<sup>2</sup>

j̄zp̄f̄añ̄m̄iñ̄ z̄l̄b̄n̄f̄ x̄l̄iñ̄A&Pb̄l̄uñ̄f̄ ew̄f̄r̄w̄l̄ȳs̄f̄añ̄ȳḡ c̄l̄maeñ̄l̄ȳ Owīp̄m̄  
q̄iñ̄, iñ̄l̄ȳl̄ aer̄t̄iñ̄l̄uñ̄ A&Pb̄l̄w̄f̄r̄t̄m̄w̄t̄n̄w̄ȳl̄ v̄ESh̄eñ̄b̄m̄, m̄z̄oñ̄ r̄j̄ȳw̄Eñ̄f̄  
Nul̄q̄añ̄w̄f̄l̄ȳl̄ t̄q̄l̄uñ̄f̄ aAm̄'h̄eñ̄v̄m̄iñ̄s̄j̄zp̄f̄ w̄&m̄ESt̄q̄iñ̄s̄ȳl̄ w̄l̄t̄X̄uñ̄x̄m̄  
rȳḡiñ̄b̄oñ̄v̄n̄j̄zn̄b̄l̄ā&z̄lx̄m̄on̄f̄

p̄m̄q̄b̄n̄f̄ b̄l̄mañ̄l̄ m̄Z̄m̄w̄f̄uñ̄ &uēp̄m̄añ̄t̄z̄uñ̄ȳp̄Eñ̄s̄h̄&z̄m̄w̄f̄ r̄d̄iñ̄Eñ̄uñ̄p̄f̄oñ̄iñ̄m̄  
yw̄D̄eñ̄s̄iñ̄f̄r̄iñ̄t̄aw̄l̄uñ̄l̄ t̄ajc̄l̄oñ̄tū t̄Elȳn̄p̄l̄uñ̄l̄Eñ̄ȳ aygīf̄pȳb̄&z̄lx̄m̄on̄f̄  
þ̄m̄w̄f̄uñ̄w̄f̄ aem̄uñ̄D̄eñ̄s̄iñ̄f̄z̄eñ̄w̄f̄l̄ Z̄m̄añ̄q̄m̄f̄ p̄l̄uñ̄Eñ̄ Z̄m̄w̄v̄r̄f̄Z̄m̄w̄f̄uñ̄f̄ j̄l̄ȳf̄  
zeñ̄w̄f̄l̄w̄b̄n̄f̄ t̄iñ̄oacw̄p̄m̄q̄l̄s̄f̄ t̄\*v̄rm̄'ð̄b̄t̄ēȳl̄v̄m̄ p̄l̄f̄uñ̄w̄l̄uñ̄l̄ t̄r̄ȳk̄h̄l̄uñ̄f̄  
aw̄&on̄f̄ þ̄oñ̄b̄uēp̄m̄q̄l̄ p̄l̄f̄uñ̄l̄ÓP̄l̄ yw̄D̄eñ̄s̄iñ̄f̄t̄aw̄l̄uñ̄l̄ t̄aw̄t̄j̄r̄iñ̄w̄l̄iñ̄  
aygīf̄pȳl̄uñ̄m̄&z̄l̄b̄j̄z̄iñ̄ b̄l̄mañ̄l̄ maer̄Z̄m̄w̄v̄r̄f̄h̄ t̄ouñ̄D̄iñ̄ȳl̄uñ̄ȳp̄ w̄l̄D̄iñ̄p̄m̄z̄f̄  
aum̄iñ̄v̄mon̄f̄ k̄q̄ȳgr̄n̄f̄

aer̄t̄iñ̄l̄uñ̄A&Pb̄l̄r̄ñ̄ tw̄l̄b̄0Z̄m̄w̄f̄añ̄m̄f̄ ar̄j̄ref̄ȳl̄ r̄m̄v̄v̄ēw̄b̄m̄  
ajz̄q̄l̄uñ̄w̄l̄uñ̄t̄uñ̄f̄c̄s̄l̄ Z̄m̄w̄v̄r̄f̄aȳ:ñ̄l̄oñ̄ma&z̄l̄b̄n̄f̄ A&Pb̄l̄S̄v̄p̄q̄iñ̄haome'ëf̄b̄l̄uñ̄  
Mun̄ñ̄l̄ eñ̄w̄f̄ȳn̄f̄v̄l̄uñ̄l̄j̄ȳl̄ aw̄m̄f̄b̄oñ̄Eñ̄p̄k̄ȳl̄ oñ̄m̄Eñ̄f̄ weñ̄w̄l̄uñ̄ȳl̄t̄ceñ̄w̄l̄uñ̄  
c̄ēv̄s̄f̄h̄l̄uñ̄f̄ az̄n̄f̄ya&z̄lx̄m̄on̄f̄

<sup>1</sup> ဦးစောင်ရှေ့ 1956?  
<sup>2</sup>, ဦး ?3

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aerdi\u2019 w\u2019fawm\u2019fullajcc\u2019 aer&ueh&z\u2019mwif tc\u2019be&mrsm\u2019 q\u2019avsi&z\u2019mu tz\u2019rm\u2019 xnlb\u2019f\u2019ullum\u2019 a;&z\u2019bni\u2019

\*pmqlbn\u2019 ntkynt p\u2019f\u2019ull \*Pwi\u2019fymqlif ynm& \*Pfnf\u2019 Mu\u2019bm tp\u2019f\u2019 xubnftaMuni\u2019full v\u2019rlu\u2019wp\u2019omif uljimao\u2019vnt\u2019 vlumi\u2019wp\u2019, mu\u2019 c\u2019rtf\u2019 \*Pftajctaejri\u2019mujzpbn\u2019 bon\u2019ll

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 ajmu\u2019y0\u2019? &mZy\u2019BeefXmeL\u2019  
 ac:bPK\u2019k\u2019 &v\u2019l\u2019f\u2019 t v\u2019l\u2019lyst  
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[ r ra[\u2019mo "ymn&\u2019vp\u2019, mu\u2019alumih ajmu\u2019y0\u2019w\u2019frs plPMA[\u2019w\u2019fif \u2019 tacgbPD wyftaygi\u2019w\u2019bn\u2019 p\u2019f\u2019me\u2019vstum x\u2019l\u2019jy;&onf\u2019 ra[\u2019 mo "mublyif ui\u2019f0efi\u2019 w\u2019 onf ynm&vpoDy\u2019 yli\u2019f\u2019l\u2019vncoltm\u2019v\u2019w\u2019 jzl\u2019f\u2019E\u2019ygrnif k q\u2019ly\u2019g onf ig&nigq, fr\u2019 megywra[\u2019 mo "Zmwi\u2019 Zmwfawm\u2019(543)ul\u2019xnlb\u2019f\u2019ullum\u2019 ntkynt p\u2019f\u2019ull &nho\u2019aznfyonf\u2019

x\u2019lyif

]Am&mPoDy\u2019\*& a&jynfrwif o\u2019B&u\u2019m\u2019  
 avmi\u2019f\u2019smvn\u2019? q&mwpf\u2019q\u2019oy\u2019B  
 trB\u2019? o\u2019l\u2019d\u2019b\u2019l\u2019onyif\u2019<sup>2</sup>

[ r Am&mPoDy\u2019\*& b\u2019l\u2019i\u2019f\u2019rw\u2019A t i, b\u2019l\u2019omawm o\u2019B&ri\u2019om uav;onf b\u2019l\u2019avmi\u2019f\u2019m&trw\u2019l\u2019u\u2019 q&mwpf\u2019q\u2019tzpf r\u2019l\u2019aomalumih x\u2019deespnspf\u2019l\u2019 c\u2019bm&

<sup>1</sup> ui\u2019f0efi\u2019w\u2019 1956? (1)

<sup>2</sup> ui\u2019f0efi\u2019w\u2019 1956? (1)

on̄ ta&t̄m̄p̄l̄ br̄l̄lynm̄&S̄h̄l̄ īf̄w̄l̄ȳif̄ c̄s̄t̄l̄q̄m̄ &f̄r̄b̄m̄ j̄p̄l̄j̄z̄p̄b̄n̄f̄  
 p̄t̄āl̄m̄īf̄l̄pm̄q̄l̄ īḡ&f̄iḡq̄, Z̄m̄f̄aw̄n̄ {um̄ ouēl̄ḡw̄ ōB̄&Z̄m̄f̄aw̄n̄ p̄0(462)  
 ūl̄l̄l̄m̄īz̄l̄q̄b̄n̄f̄ x̄l̄m̄f̄aw̄n̄v̄ Ōȳr̄m̄ūb̄l̄ȳif̄ r̄īf̄w̄l̄r̄īf̄w̄&m̄N̄ūl̄ōn̄f̄ rā[ mō"?  
 ōB̄&r̄īf̄om̄\ q̄&mb̄l̄m̄av̄m̄īf̄tr̄w̄l̄ūb̄l̄ȳif̄ Om̄P̄f̄aj̄m̄t̄j̄r̄īf̄ūl̄r̄m̄āōm̄ pm̄q̄l̄  
 uīf̄ōēf̄īf̄ūl̄ūl̄v̄n̄f̄ t̄m̄ūl̄t̄x̄m̄j̄ȳb̄īȳḡōn̄f̄ k̄ūl̄ &n̄h̄ōf̄x̄m̄ōn̄f̄ x̄l̄z̄b̄n̄f̄  
 v̄n̄f̄ r̄t̄ūl̄ f̄ūl̄v̄ēt̄ūl̄; c̄f̄f̄aj̄ȳm̄q̄l̄&z̄l̄ōn̄f̄w̄f̄ūl̄ "l̄v̄s̄[ ēā'gō (, l̄w̄t̄t̄j̄ȳp̄)  
 ōl̄m̄/

wp̄f̄ef̄

]]p̄m̄&f̄h̄ā&ū? ōm̄'ē&m̄Z̄m̄? on̄f̄l̄c̄ḡr̄s̄m̄r̄f̄  
 Ōm̄ōēm̄?c̄l̄ūm̄v̄ūl̄ Ōm̄ōēm̄t̄w̄f̄  
 ōl̄p̄c̄īf̄āl̄m̄īf̄r̄īf̄w̄l̄ūl̄ f̄ūl̄r̄w̄b̄īf̄w̄ēb̄l̄  
 āx̄m̄ūf̄s̄īf̄l̄l̄v̄l̄ā&S̄h̄ c̄l̄ūl̄f̄s̄m̄r̄f̄  
 t̄p̄k̄w̄&m̄? ōm̄īf̄w̄l̄f̄ōm̄n̄f̄l̄r̄p̄m̄c̄s̄<sup>1</sup>

[ l̄ r̄īf̄w̄l̄r̄īf̄l̄ūl̄ \ ōl̄Ēs̄b̄l̄m̄t̄āv̄n̄f̄ ōl̄'ēr̄īf̄l̄ūl̄ \ t̄ūs̄b̄l̄v̄r̄f̄w̄l̄ūl̄ ȳḡōn̄f̄  
 ōl̄ōn̄v̄n̄f̄ ōl̄'ēr̄īf̄\āc̄w̄f̄ūm̄v̄r̄f̄ ōm̄ōēm̄t̄c̄f̄z̄p̄f̄ȳf̄ r̄īf̄w̄l̄r̄īf̄\ v̄ūk̄ūf̄  
 j̄r̄w̄p̄b̄b̄l̄m̄\ ōm̄ōēm̄w̄f̄t̄c̄f̄z̄p̄ȳḡōn̄f̄ ōl̄p̄c̄īf̄āl̄m̄īf̄h̄ āc̄w̄f̄c̄l̄ūm̄v̄t̄& r̄īf̄  
 Ēp̄ȳḡw̄\ t̄ūs̄b̄l̄v̄ūl̄ȳf̄ w̄ēf̄w̄Ēl̄, &f̄ef̄ rōīf̄c̄s̄ r̄īf̄w̄l̄r̄īf̄l̄ūl̄ t̄q̄w̄p̄m̄  
 āv̄m̄f̄ ōm̄v̄b̄b̄l̄n̄f̄ r̄īf̄w̄l̄r̄īf̄v̄ūk̄ūf̄v̄n̄f̄ ūb̄l̄v̄ȳf̄r̄s̄m̄ōl̄ t̄v̄ēf̄r̄īf̄  
 āȳḡr̄s̄m̄āōm̄l̄ūm̄īh̄ōm̄'ēr̄īf̄b̄l̄ȳf̄ r̄īf̄w̄l̄r̄īf̄l̄ūl̄v̄n̄f̄ w̄m̄w̄b̄m̄ēw̄f̄ȳn̄f̄SaOZ, Ēh̄  
 &x̄m̄Ēs̄b̄l̄l̄m̄r̄īf̄ ȳīf̄:&r̄n̄f̄c̄f̄ūl̄ āp̄m̄īf̄āf̄ē&ȳḡāl̄ūm̄īf̄ūl̄ z̄l̄q̄l̄k̄m̄ōn̄f̄  
 r̄īf̄w̄l̄r̄īf̄\ b̄l̄ēf̄āw̄m̄b̄n̄f̄ īḡ&f̄iḡq̄, Z̄m̄w̄l̄ ȳūP̄ūēl̄ḡw̄l̄ ōm̄'ēZ̄m̄w̄l̄ Z̄m̄f̄aw̄n̄p̄0f̄  
 (494) v̄m̄ōm̄'ēr̄īf̄x̄ūf̄ōm̄v̄b̄l̄ūm̄īf̄ t̄v̄ēf̄ūl̄; z̄l̄q̄l̄k̄m̄ōn̄f̄ x̄l̄z̄b̄n̄f̄ r̄īf̄w̄l̄r̄īf̄  
 w̄&m̄\ x̄l̄īw̄ēb̄ōm̄P̄k̄ūȳf̄ȳl̄ āj̄f̄ūl̄īb̄j̄ȳm̄q̄l̄ p̄ūl̄z̄l̄ēb̄ōm̄l̄ūm̄īh̄ v̄ēl̄ūb̄ōm̄  
 t̄ēūf̄ "ȳ, &f̄om̄ ōm̄'ēr̄īf̄x̄ūb̄m̄v̄ēf̄īf̄ [ h̄ōm̄k̄b̄n̄f̄ Ōḡūs̄w̄'ḡōōīb̄n̄f̄  
 x̄l̄z̄b̄n̄f̄ āv̄m̄ǖ, l̄w̄t̄w̄f̄ t̄v̄ēf̄ūl̄; z̄l̄q̄l̄k̄m̄ōj̄z̄īh̄ t̄w̄l̄w̄ḡūs̄'ḡō (p̄ūm̄v̄f̄  
 t̄j̄ȳp̄) ōl̄b̄n̄f̄

qūl̄ūf̄ āēr̄&ūēs̄w̄f̄ r̄īf̄ūs̄h̄&m̄r̄s̄ūl̄ x̄n̄b̄f̄ā&z̄l̄m̄ īḡ&f̄iḡq̄, f̄  
 Z̄m̄f̄aw̄n̄ y@&ūZ̄m̄w̄l̄ āw̄ōūP̄Z̄m̄w̄l̄ {V̄m̄&āūs̄r̄īf̄Z̄m̄f̄w̄l̄ūl̄ x̄n̄b̄f̄f̄ūl̄ūm̄ōn̄f̄  
 īḡ&f̄iḡq̄, Z̄m̄w̄l̄ w̄b̄? ēl̄ḡw̄l̄@&ūZ̄m̄w̄l̄ Z̄m̄f̄aw̄n̄p̄0(518)v̄m̄ t̄0w̄r̄0w̄f̄ōm̄w̄d̄  
 t̄p̄v̄w̄ūl̄v̄f̄\ ūw̄b̄p̄ōr̄āp̄m̄īf̄ūl̄ Ōȳr̄j̄ȳīāēr̄īf̄l̄ūl̄f̄ p̄ūb̄l̄ōm̄ r̄īf̄  
 r̄[ l̄w̄f̄l̄ūl̄f̄ j̄ȳq̄b̄n̄f̄

r̄l̄Z̄m̄f̄aw̄n̄w̄f̄āēr̄īf̄ r̄īf̄ȳb̄l̄b̄n̄f̄[ l̄ ōm̄az̄j̄x̄m̄ōn̄f̄ūl̄&ūēw̄f̄r̄īf̄ūs̄h̄  
 w̄&m̄Ēs̄h̄ȳw̄b̄ūb̄n̄f̄ūl̄q̄l̄b̄0ḡ'aȳ; v̄l̄b̄j̄z̄īh̄[ m̄īl̄ &m̄Z̄0īf̄m̄ x̄l̄ȳN̄ōm̄'ūr̄s̄Ēh̄

<sup>1</sup> uīf̄ōēf̄l̄ūl̄ 1956? (3)



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r, ဗီးb&y? avmubm0"rāw<sup>1</sup>

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aerdiMnfonf tavmisawmri fjpōnltavmuf w&mEfqifscifum rdūll frdqlrEll  
chNūmifulljznpfusxmojzihaertif\ Zmwāqmifp&llufyiflmonf

xlyifhaertifMnfonf ABPewfborDfiflifclifwif wtfnwfrfloif&ay  
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a&rsuawmiftōmcvll rhygyjlbāv;]<sup>2</sup>

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zeft a&mi fay;yg&fom jri iflāwmifrouus, jri ifmif tjcmpmqifvll \0mPrf Eifcifef  
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viflyw&pacf usuba&ul ajrawmiflyif Eifcifelom wqifpmifmif  
p0lfifnif? am0lfififloifoi haxmufci p&mf]<sup>3</sup>

[ ၃ tjcmpmqifvll \0mPrfymifzEfuheusmifzllqbnf

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aomvnf tueftausmiftzllqbnf ay:vifxi&faponf

xlyif aerdiMnfonf i&jynifwif i&b0mifwifpmae&yfll ajymiflump0f rd&mf?  
armifrwif allumu&fifsum oH0\*ifl0p&fifuyif ewfynfb&muif0f ABPewfborDfiflif  
rd&mfifl0f rygaomallumih pīfūllifly&fifl0nf taw0tMifl0f jyeif ajymaomt cg  
rd&mfifaygi remvifewpifvifzpluyif olumrifstif &efylifsqifl0f pumemxif tifpfif  
ponhavmifvifb0mifrefromwif pifliftaxifxi&uefutififrl;zG fzlqbnf

<sup>1</sup> ဦါ0efiMif 1956? 3

<sup>2</sup> -, if-

<sup>3</sup> ဦါ0efiMif 1947? 4



tcei(2)wif Auriſ y0̄gykibnyi y0̄gyullrakmud ajru&ef nuyl y0̄gya  
rbEþyga vema&m̄ guyi \*Píxriſau&ef "mwq&muñeſojzi h  
y0̄gyuAuriſt \*Píxriſ&fapylvllzlkmoni

tcei(3)wif Auriſ \*Píxriſxwif Oaoñiywjmulkni y0̄gyullby;clj  
eeſawnye&muñonitcg riſciſwltm Oaoñiywjm&fapí  
y0̄gyit tifwif Oaoñiywjmulkmoni

tcei(4)wif ciſyelſaysmuñeonhy0̄gyit a, muñwlvuñlxapjy a&fapyl  
vuñulk&onh, muñwly0̄gyull pñuñuy Auriſt rñl  
viñ, muñtjzp y0̄gya&fapylvllzlkmoni

tcei(5)wif tjcñrakmwl taumul y0̄gyull a&uarony Am&riſa&  
upmxen&m y0̄gyullwif rñlmaſruſyt xda&zclonif

Auriſu Am&riſxH y0̄gyull yelvñawmiſ&m riſEþygvltvñlus rñl  
ajru&ebabmwy riſEþygxibñ&mü jrpñllvžiſzw&mwiſ avñrmiuñeſEſh  
azmuñyeſyvñll cefvñyixmclonif AuriſEſy0̄gyull awñqitpñuñlueſuñ Zmñvñr  
cikññ&onif

xlyiſy0̄gyaueſwif y0̄gyiſ fac:&jciſtañumiſuñrlvZmñDwkvñif

]ajrpñlñvñzlaom tuñamumih uñ bñftawEſyynþ/ truñxñi  
Muñhomamumih vuñjccvñfrupacgiſwñonf, kvñmuñonif tqiſ  
rvñkñbññzpzñl/ xñumumih xibwlbrñll y0̄gyiſ romvñif oñ  
uñlñ/}<sup>1</sup>

[ ſ a;&omxmonif &ueſwifpmqibñt

]auomtp? rbt | q00, m̄ onf gjzmwif auomvñfac uñ&tom?  
t&ñrñrñvnif a&bñxñdñi onfyiñpñsuñajcvuñlñññhpñ  
t&ñ ppñvñlñ? qñpñEþbñm &ñ uñlñll vñwumri&vñ? pñvñxif  
ajcmuñq, teñ qñgawmñ xñtaumifigyguleþyvñif yñlñt rñlñ  
Oaoñamumihy0̄gyyEſinatniñW [ kvñ &ñorkvñ ]<sup>2</sup>

[ ſ y0̄gya &lyqifotyifñll moaEñi &, &tiñç qibñi

xlyiſ riſñlñ ywjmOaoñiñsiñll, ñqmñchom ciſyelſuñppñr;aomt cg  
anñiñueq&mañif jrefnijyeñom ZmñDwkvñif]royg<sup>3</sup> [ ñm wptñewñif ajymqñ&om  
onif &ueſwif]

<sup>1</sup> anñiñuel 1995? 664

<sup>2</sup> a&ñ 1928? 25

<sup>3</sup> anñiñuel 1995? 666



]]q̄lw̄uyt̄b̄p̄ "mūuyt̄bynt̄ aog[ m&t̄ x̄uf̄ m̄eb̄t̄ sw̄t̄c̄n̄?  
a&v̄n̄f̄u#? ajr̄v̄n̄f̄u#m̄ ocl̄av̄;q, ? u, b̄n̄bw̄ p̄mayr̄  
%uaya&m̄ha&\$ub̄l̄u# &b̄n̄f̄s̄h̄on̄w̄p̄n̄f̄u# ajr̄f̄k̄uuyi# v̄lk̄u#  
"e&lo;p̄wn̄ v̄lygpm̄? "eyīf̄maom̄v̄n̄ r̄sw̄b̄m̄ynt̄ en̄f̄me,?  
olwA[ & r̄v̄l̄u# r̄jyn̄r̄o? ubv̄m̄ ubv̄u# 'I[ a, mi, r̄? tr̄f̄  
ro]<sup>1</sup>

[ ရ a&z̄bn̄ x̄lw̄f̄v̄r̄f̄n̄ ig&m̄gq, Z̄nw̄f̄w̄ {ueygw̄ op̄l̄u&Z̄nw̄f̄ Z̄nw̄f̄w̄  
p̄o(73)yiszp̄bn̄ aušZ̄l̄v̄w̄b̄l̄ taq̄t̄īȳt̄u# jypr̄f̄w̄w̄aom̄ olw̄b̄n̄ p̄īpp̄  
ysup̄f̄w̄w̄aom̄ Z̄nw̄f̄l̄u#i#p̄Z̄nw̄u0w̄l̄z̄īhom̄'uja&z̄bn̄]

w̄l̄w̄u#eaom̄ t̄c̄f̄t̄c̄gw̄f̄ ynm̄on̄D̄p̄x̄u#ȳt̄ ta&M̄ȳgon̄f̄ op̄l̄u&  
Z̄nw̄f̄w̄ Op̄o#l̄p̄mi#om̄ ajr̄kuuE#h̄us̄o#w̄b̄n̄f̄ Op̄&b̄n̄t̄s̄i# whom̄vn̄f̄ touf̄  
u, thom̄ aušZ̄l̄&S&aol̄u#ajr̄f̄k̄uuyi# aušZ̄l̄q̄ȳt̄b̄n̄f̄ r̄f̄om̄uow̄p̄ tr̄f̄ȳ  
cb̄n̄f̄ x̄l̄u#i#hr&v̄mxu# rov̄m̄cu#[ h̄om̄ p̄um̄ub̄ȳf̄ ynm̄A[ l̄l̄w&ef̄ ta&M̄u#  
alumi# aznf̄yv̄t̄i#iszp̄bn̄f̄

Aurīfon̄f̄ y0ügy&taw̄u#p̄t̄u# y0ügy&taw̄u#r̄l̄majr̄f̄u#v̄b̄n̄f̄ jyn̄b̄t̄mu  
þqi#&br̄u#r̄l̄majr̄f̄u#t̄jyp̄w̄i#t̄n̄f̄p̄l̄&b̄n̄f̄ y0ügy&taw̄u#t̄aw̄t̄x̄t̄u#f̄  
a, mūst̄w̄i# p̄t̄u#p̄maum̄i#alumi# odep̄si#b̄n̄f̄ x̄l̄u#i#h̄ v̄uþb̄biȳk̄lȳf̄  
y0ügy&taw̄u#p̄t̄u#p̄maum̄i#ȳl̄b̄pon̄f̄ x̄l̄u#urīf̄t̄b̄n̄u#t̄jyp̄w̄i#u#l̄t̄m&bv̄l̄  
OmP̄ȳn̄mtajr̄f̄t̄jri&lo my@w̄rs̄mu Or̄ajr̄muOr̄f̄om̄jz̄p̄ȳgv̄t̄n̄f̄

x̄len̄f̄w̄ Z̄nw̄l̄u#q, b̄l̄v̄m̄ ra#[ mo"Z̄nw̄f̄ Z̄nw̄f̄w̄p̄o(546)u#y0ügy&ueiw̄f̄  
v̄uþb̄biȳk̄lȳb̄n̄h̄tce#w̄f̄h̄w&ȳgon̄f̄ ra#[ mo"m̄Z̄nw̄u#0yrm̄ay;taejzi#h

]em&B̄n̄f̄f̄ a&t̄i#E#h̄ȳn̄0mP̄u#t̄, b̄l̄u#n̄ c̄q̄b̄lw̄u, f̄w̄m̄v̄t̄jzi#h  
rw̄ra#[ my&v;]<sup>2</sup>

[ ရ aznf̄y#l̄q̄b̄n̄f̄ a&t̄i#E#h̄ȳn̄0mP̄b̄n̄f̄ r̄n̄b̄n̄u#ȳt̄ jr̄w̄l̄umi# tr̄f̄u#l̄M̄zw̄f̄  
ay;E#h̄om̄ob̄n̄f̄ ra#[ mo"ub̄u# ynm̄&h̄omo#jz̄p̄b̄n̄f̄ k aznf̄y&m̄w̄f̄ x̄n̄b̄f̄z̄l̄q̄f̄  
on̄f̄

&ueþmq̄l̄s̄mon̄f̄ &ueþa&z̄B̄m̄w̄f̄ Z̄nw̄u#u#tajc̄l̄u#u#l̄t̄jz̄pf̄, jy# t̄jc̄  
ig&m̄gq, f̄ Z̄nw̄r̄s̄u#u# &ueþm̄üq̄l̄v̄s̄&m̄ ae&mr̄s̄w̄f̄x̄n̄b̄f̄f̄ a&z̄l̄u#on̄f̄  
x̄l̄b̄l̄&z̄b̄n̄f̄tw̄u#f̄ &ueþm̄l̄v̄r̄f̄ tou#i#ap̄ci#? zw̄c̄si#t̄ḡ jz̄p̄v̄n̄jci#w̄l̄u#  
aw̄l̄v̄m̄&on̄f̄ x̄l̄tw̄l̄ &ueþmq̄l̄u#l̄t̄P&n̄f̄ jr̄f̄wi#v̄l̄ u# &n̄h̄o#&m̄v̄n̄f̄aumi#?  
w̄p̄ȳḡpm̄q̄l̄u#l̄ueþa#u#z̄l̄m̄v̄n̄f̄aumi# Z̄nw̄r̄s̄u#l̄0yrm̄ay;c̄f̄E#l̄sum̄ x̄n̄b̄f̄f̄  
a&z̄l̄v̄l̄b̄n̄f̄ Z̄nw̄u#0w̄l̄s̄u#l̄ x̄n̄b̄f̄f̄a&z̄B̄ &m̄Z̄nw̄f̄v̄r̄u#l̄t̄us̄, w̄0i#raznf̄ȳb̄  
t̄E#f̄s̄ȳaznf̄ȳav̄l̄b̄jzi#h &ueþmu#f̄u#l̄ r̄n̄b̄f̄t̄aE#f̄it̄, f̄u# ay;ci#r&f̄y/# p̄ump̄o#

<sup>1</sup> a&e 1928? 74

<sup>2</sup> a&e 1928? 74

ငရှု, ပြန်လည်သောက်ဆောင် ချိတ်ဆုံး ရှိခိုင်မှုးသံမြောက်  
ပြန်လည်သောက်ဆောင် ချိတ်ဆုံး ရှိခိုင်မှုးသံမြောက်

### အနောက်ပြုပုံ

ZmwuZmwawm̄r̄monf oīcefp̄m, ဇံ ? တဲ့ ဇံ ? a&om̄M̄oĒḠ f̄sm̄uH̄ n̄ējy  
x̄maom̄ t̄all̄m̄iH̄ &mr̄m̄jzp̄b̄n̄ jref̄m̄p̄m̄ay, ၏ZmwuP̄mayr̄m̄uH̄ t̄ajcc̄ &uef̄m̄  
a&z̄M̄u&mw̄f̄ r̄l̄Zmwawm̄ &n̄Ḡ b̄s̄f̄ t̄m̄ab̄m̄t̄jȳf̄ t̄jc̄m̄avm̄uH̄&&m̄ ōt̄w̄f̄  
z̄Ḡ f̄sm̄uH̄Zmwv̄r̄f̄aus̄f̄ raysm̄apb̄k̄n̄b̄f̄a&z̄l̄m̄on̄

Zmwu&uef̄b̄n̄ ȳp̄m̄ayuH̄b̄ȳf̄ b̄l̄m̄a[ m̄Zmwawm̄v̄r̄f̄sm̄uH̄ t̄ajcc̄  
a&om̄on̄ ȳp̄m̄ayw̄f̄ Zmwv̄r̄f̄wp̄c̄k̄uH̄t̄pr̄t̄q̄uH̄f̄ jyn̄p̄h̄ȳōīat̄m̄f̄ a&om̄  
av̄b̄n̄ &uef̄m̄aya&z̄M̄w̄f̄ Zmwv̄r̄f̄uH̄Ēp̄c̄ȳf̄ wp̄f̄t̄c̄ēl̄v̄ȳf̄ wp̄f̄k̄ Ēp̄bu&m̄  
t̄cēf̄uH̄t̄us̄, f̄s̄f̄ wp̄f̄n̄f̄ p̄m̄q̄Ēp̄bu&m̄ t̄cēf̄w̄uH̄&f̄cs̄, f̄l̄on̄f̄ p̄m̄q̄k̄ Zmwv̄r̄  
zēf̄r̄h̄l̄m̄iH̄Zmwawm̄iH̄&uH̄f̄r̄m̄on̄f̄n̄f̄ob̄m̄us̄us̄ v̄b̄m̄q̄ēf̄m̄ȳon̄

&uef̄&z̄M̄w̄f̄ a'ḡooīh̄om̄t̄l̄m̄on̄f̄ p̄m̄[ ēf̄uH̄f̄ oūdīv̄ȳf̄v̄mat̄m̄f̄  
ax̄m̄uH̄b̄ȳ;aH̄m̄iH̄ aw̄b̄on̄f̄ &uef̄t̄\*ȳf̄ȳz̄p̄aom̄ uH̄f̄n̄uH̄f̄ h̄ōft̄z̄l̄m̄? t̄uef̄  
taus̄uH̄f̄ t̄z̄l̄s̄uH̄f̄ t̄maum̄f̄v̄m̄on̄f̄ a'ḡotoīt̄l̄ x̄k̄t̄t̄b̄d̄Ḡ h̄t̄m̄f̄  
p̄kīat̄m̄f̄ p̄m̄q̄h̄l̄ēf̄w̄f̄ a&z̄l̄m̄on̄f̄k̄, b̄ȳon̄f̄

aer̄uef̄w̄f̄ Zmwv̄r̄ZmwuL̄f̄ c̄l̄q̄uH̄f̄ b̄l̄m̄a[ m̄ZmwuL̄p̄v̄D̄īp̄m̄z̄f̄  
aum̄f̄at̄m̄f̄ aem̄uH̄f̄Ēf̄uH̄f̄v̄ly&f̄rl̄ wuH̄uaeaom̄ Zmwawm̄f̄s̄Ēsh̄ &t̄jr̄l̄Ēp̄bu&m̄  
z̄Ḡ Zmwawm̄f̄s̄jzp̄at̄m̄f̄zēf̄&iH̄f̄uH̄f̄z̄p̄at̄m̄f̄a&z̄l̄m̄on̄f̄

t̄x̄loj̄z̄iH̄ aer̄t̄iH̄uH̄f̄f̄ȳn̄f̄t̄lȳf̄ȳl̄uH̄z̄m̄ȳ&f̄ p̄m̄j̄z̄p̄apv̄b̄n̄f̄ t̄lȳf̄ȳb̄l̄  
t̄l̄uH̄t̄uH̄f̄ r̄īr̄f̄r̄w̄f̄b̄m̄&f̄l̄uH̄moīh̄om̄ aq̄m̄f̄ēl̄ a&om̄&ēw̄uH̄f̄ r̄f̄l̄uH̄m̄q̄l̄  
ol̄way; x̄m̄ojoj̄z̄iH̄uH̄f̄iH̄uH̄f̄ &m̄Zed̄v̄f̄lȳf̄q̄Ēf̄avm̄uH̄ȳon̄f̄

ȳōgȳ&uef̄b̄n̄f̄ ၁&f̄iH̄f̄ur̄f̄r̄aom̄ t̄all̄m̄iH̄ &mr̄m̄uH̄f̄ p̄m̄[ ēb̄uH̄f̄  
vuH̄v̄uH̄z̄iH̄, &t̄l̄z̄l̄m̄t̄ōf̄Ēsh̄Zmwv̄r̄f̄w̄f̄x̄n̄b̄f̄z̄l̄q̄b̄n̄f̄

t̄c̄lȳf̄m̄j̄z̄l̄q̄l̄m̄on̄f̄ Zmwu&uef̄(2)apm̄f̄w̄f̄ ta&t̄z̄l̄b̄n̄f̄ zw̄l̄b̄w̄f̄ p̄l̄v̄  
Ēs̄H̄uH̄&t̄f̄ȳH̄Ēp̄bu&pon̄f̄ zw̄l̄uH̄m̄en&ol̄w̄t̄z̄l̄p̄l̄v̄D̄īp̄m̄z̄f̄ ? Ēp̄bu&f̄  
oa&m̄f̄ ēl̄ ax̄l̄f̄ ēw̄l̄iH̄aȳḡȳȳ; Ēsh̄moajrm̄uH̄f̄at̄m̄f̄ a&z̄l̄x̄m̄on̄f̄ x̄l̄ȳf̄ p̄m̄zw̄b̄l̄  
w̄l̄t̄m̄ ol̄Ḡ f̄rīv̄f̄ c̄p̄m̄v̄f̄ b̄n̄f̄w̄l̄f̄ p̄m̄zw̄b̄l̄t̄m̄ aȳḡȳḡȳȳ; c̄p̄m̄apv̄b̄n̄f̄  
rt̄dy; v̄b̄n̄f̄ ol̄w̄&ouH̄f̄ v̄Ḡ f̄v̄ f̄uH̄l̄ &ap̄c̄īb̄n̄f̄t̄w̄f̄ r̄l̄ZmwuOw̄k̄m̄\br̄t̄m̄ab̄m̄D̄b̄w̄n̄t̄s̄uH̄f̄p̄m̄q̄l̄f̄ uH̄f̄ ȳl̄p̄l̄uH̄f̄t̄ōl̄s̄ ȳl̄uH̄l̄b̄&z̄l̄ȳav̄b̄n̄f̄

## ခုများ

ZmwuZmwawm̄s̄w̄s̄ p̄vDip̄z̄ḡ ၊ Zmwv̄r̄Zmwūs̄ t̄ouD̄iM̄y&̄  
 aeaom̄ Zmwāqm̄s̄? ay: v̄t̄x̄i&̄s̄aom̄ ōȳazm̄s̄ ūs̄ yḡiheon̄ p̄mq̄h̄l̄b̄n̄  
 ZmwuOw̄s̄ultajcc̄l̄ &̄h̄n̄v̄s̄maomyd̄l̄uAs̄ ȳb̄P̄tefr̄s̄ w̄p̄q̄i h̄v̄ūs̄mayḡȳ  
 ōūv̄ūȳp̄ &̄, f̄rm̄i&̄ȳl̄z̄ḡ f̄um̄f̄on̄h̄ &̄ueq̄l̄b̄n̄h̄ p̄mayȳb̄P̄tefr̄s̄ a&̄z̄l̄l̄ū  
 on̄ x̄l̄c̄s̄ūs̄ūl̄ēf̄ab̄m̄i h̄c̄w̄f̄ Zmwu&̄ūs̄ū oūh̄ōc̄l̄s̄ū&̄ȳḡon̄ p̄mq̄h̄l̄b̄n̄  
 A&̄p̄mayjzp̄b̄n̄h̄ ZmwuOw̄s̄ūl̄ [̄mōoajrm̄ūb̄n̄p̄may ȳb̄P̄tefr̄ōf̄b̄l̄ z̄ēw̄p̄  
 a&̄z̄l̄b̄n̄l̄ j̄ref̄p̄mayȳb̄P̄tefr̄ tōōl̄w̄f̄ Zmwur̄s̄on̄ euh̄f̄p̄tajctjr̄p̄  
 p̄hejȳp̄s̄, j̄ȳēp̄h̄ ae&̄m̄, h̄k̄mon̄t̄w̄f̄ Zmwut&̄ȳtaīl̄ūīs̄aom̄ p̄mayr̄&̄ȳḡon̄  
 [̄k̄x̄īs̄r̄īȳḡon̄]

## ပုဂ္ဂန်မြို့မြို့

ဦးစောင်းမြို့ (1983)/ aer̄uef̄ r̄Ēv̄/ tr̄l̄omp̄mtlyq̄ll̄  
 ကိုယ်ရမီ ("Ejz̄l̄")/ Zmwuyīv̄, Esh̄m̄r̄, um̄l̄ic&̄m̄ct̄īl̄ &̄ēl̄ēl̄ ūv̄m̄ȳl̄f̄w̄l̄  
 p̄Em̄o&̄? t̄s̄p̄ 1995/ t̄v̄ūf̄p̄h̄t̄ &̄ēl̄ēl̄at̄m̄j̄rīb̄k̄ēf̄ȳl̄f̄w̄l̄  
 အနီးလောက်မှာမှာ (1995)/ iḡ&̄f̄ḡq̄, ZmwDw̄W̄(yxrtw̄)/ &̄ēl̄ēl̄ c̄it̄x̄b̄f̄ p̄may/  
 အနီးလောက်မှာမှာ (1995)/ iḡ&̄f̄ḡq̄, ZmwDw̄W̄('kw̄ t̄w̄)/ &̄ēl̄ēl̄ c̄it̄x̄b̄f̄p̄may/  
 x̄b̄f̄j̄rīl̄ Ōp̄ (\*lē)/ (1996)/ ZmwM̄l̄q̄, b̄l̄ &̄m̄ȳn̄p̄mtlyw̄l̄  
 a&̄ĒD̄ Ōp̄ (1928)/ ȳŌgȳl̄uef̄ &̄ēl̄ēl̄ p̄mayav̄m̄ūȳl̄f̄w̄l̄  
 သံရှုမီ (Ōp̄) Esh̄wīw̄īs̄rīh̄(a' :)/ (1960)/ aer̄ueEsh̄p̄um̄ajytajz̄r̄m̄ av̄h̄m̄s̄l̄