

' \*lelm&m\ uasmrsm;rsb½yazmeftrwylt zlsm;

## Zifmali\*

pmwrft usf

þpmwrtonf ' \*lelm&m\ uAsmrsm;rs ehdvyltull avlvxmaom pmwrjzplyg onf xlbllvln&mwif ' \*lelm&m\ uAsmrsm;EshuAslobmw&msEshouqllam pmtyfsmull tavlvnctjzpf owtswavlvmygonf uAsmrsm;etvylbnf ta&yg onf tcefu@rsg0iwygonf uAsmrsm; ehdvyltubllcijzih &&om tu\$w&m rsmull o&lligrnf xi&maom q&mbu' \*lelm&m\ uAsmrsm;mwif ehdvyltolyky ensemrsmullavlvnEil twk Eilurnszpfgonf

aomtsuabog[ m&rsf / uAsmrsm;cmrpehdvyltjrltnillphtu? tNuntmll teHtmll t&omtnill txdavutmllphtodmll

ed gef

þpmwrtonf ' \*lelm&m\ uAsmrsm;wif awRaom ehdvyltzlsmull avlvwify xmaom pmwrjzplygonf uAsmrsm;etvylttonf tv&fta&ygongf ehdvyltull tolyk a;&omxmaomamumih uAsmrsm; ay:viflvmyull azmfxlwifly xmygonf xlbllwify&mwif ehdvylbabm ehdvyltrstpmrsm? ' \*lelm&m\ uAsmrsm; wifawRaom o&lyazmeftrwyltzlsm;Esh tolyk ehdvylktnebiwlulluAsmrsm; a0zeqeppswiflyxmygonf

1/ ' \*lelm&m\ t wlylwt usf

' \*lelm&m\ trn&iſrñ ObaX;jrliszpñ 1919 cEþp arvwifusullvjrile, f wlfurpsefaus½ñi tzoþbotEsh trd':zñ½ñwls zñjritlonf usullvjrill trsomausmi? &elulerub' pðausmifwllwif ynmoiñmçlybaemuf 1938 cEþpif wuðllwuw&muñ ausniñomor\*3/ylvñrlsm;wifyg0itlonf

13 Eþpmt½ñ rþi uAsmrsm;uñ&omcbnf ' \*lelm&m[ þom uavmiftrnif tjijsrlbzil armibþpñ apmwiñl armibþEþpñ paom uavmiftrnifzilvnf a;&om cbnf ' \*lelm&monf uAsmrsm;omru Owkvñl Owkvñl aqmiñyg? a0zeþpñ twlylwd pmwrfrsmullvnf a;&omcbvonf wuðllwiflñof thñOr\*Zift, f Dvmtjzpf aqmiñif clonf ppfyacwifly pmayopf[ þom aú;añmñjih 1946 cEþpñs 1950 jynEþpñt xdwm&mr\*Ziftull xlva0clonf 1950-1951 cEþpñ pma&q&mt oif0uñl tjpñwifjrgñuf jcifcñjyþ 1952 cEþpñs 1958 cEþpñt xd q&mbuñocifull ñawmñlñ0þpñðaom jiñcñsa&

\* ကြောင်းပါ လက်ထောက်ကတိက၊ မြန်မာစွာနာ၊ ပုသိမ်တ္ထားလိုင်

u&f&u(jrefnElif)\\" lwq Ou|tjzpf aqmiVubon/ Elif HwmucJrshom  
Elif P&nbvns&Vubon/

a&Omjylphom pmt lyfsm̄r̄n̄ Owlfsm̄taejzih̄ar? p̄ly, D̄Dowkvlygiſcſy? Muymef  
a&pi? va&mi &Eſjraom̄wph? r̄l, p̄a0aomaE0D̄n̄rs̄ (b̄m̄n̄yeDwkvly 28 yk)  
Owkvlygiſcſy? uAsmtaejzih̄ t̄vuh̄ uAs(64yk)? rm, muAsmaygiſcſyf (uAsm 49yk)?  
twkylypm̄t lyfsm̄taejzih̄ \*leſvn̄m̄l̄ \*leſvn̄m̄l̄ ½ylylv̄l̄ c&D̄oſt̄r̄sv̄wrfpm̄t lyfsm̄  
taejzih̄\*Ēm̄v̄&m̄Z̄ {&m̄OwD̄, eþDaAm̄v̄\*ḡ t̄ Elyr̄mp̄maya0zeſa&; pmt lyfsm̄taejzih̄pm̄m̄  
oabmw̄m̄ pm̄maya0zeſa&; pm̄ayvlyl̄ſt̄r̄l̄ t̄, f̄ D̄vmp̄yB pm̄ayt̄ Elyr̄ma0zeſa&; Eſh̄ yeſEk  
a&mi ft̄l̄ pm̄v̄l̄ aq;pu? apmi ſuN̄Eſh̄ uwlygum̄v̄l̄ OZib̄iſjyeſawm̄ t̄v̄A' pmt lyf  
wlyzfon?

uavmiftr~~rs~~izih pmay? ½y½? yesc⁹ \*lv tElyn⁹ EIIH&? aOze&; qI&m  
aqmi⁹ ygrsm a& omclbn⁹ pȳ, Dl̄zih pmayAtrmeDwkvlygi sc⁹yfqlu⁹ 1961 cEþi⁹v⁹f  
&½ibn⁹ xlyif 2011 cEþit wþif yctu⁹ptaz wpþou⁹vpmayqlu⁹ ½ibn⁹

2/ entwylbam

&opmayjzpbomuAsmwf cþmrlnft "Lusonf uAsmq&monf b0tawtBu  
tMumtjri fntay:wlf rlwnf jzpþay:vmaom cþmrhsmultajctum uAsmzlvk  
onf xlbmrhsvþq i hizpþay:vmonhuAsmq&m\ tawftjri fntpmzwfbxlblylaqmif  
&mwlf pþvfu1/2ylyltsnjizihwifyavfbnf xlbMuni fntvlyk boma0g[m&uHpdvfu1/2ylyk k  
vnfqlygonf uAsmq&mrsonf pþvfu1/2ylylv;rsmulf pmzwfbxlbly wpfq i hwy  
&mwlf pmvHrsnjizihylyzma&zRonttwufpumv1/2ylyk vnfqlyyebnf

edtvlyk<sup>1</sup> bəm a0g[ m&uH 1965 cEşwif q&maZmf<sup>2</sup>] Itviftaqfatonesh  
pma&{q&m} aqmifygü pwifolEşcijonf edtvlyEşlywbüs q&maZmf<sup>2</sup>-

]]polvlyVslrlwpfckjzihjrifaomodompolvfrispolvbylkPtel]]

(aZmf 9 1965? 216)

q&njrZi furl uAshe&ES he duvlyKpmr t lywGf-

]]entwylqbnfñ prjzitxmaom ½ylyv; [ hzvðfemvnfvç bn]}

(jrZi? 1998? 119)

[kqk̚m̚ygon̚]

xltjyifq&mrzifuyif

Jesus is my salvation / my life? O God, my God, I trust in you! / my strength and shield. \* Enter into your gates in peace? & come into your gates in righteousness? aZmXAMxODy? Oga, mdy? awaZmVlylvll aelbOESlt r0 pmqk t mUuqBqmitsbn? pmqk ptvfull

vlyf&raponi ½yft n½tsn\ ½utwrlumih pmqk taw&tjrif jzpåy:  
vmoni cþmrjzþontþpti Eþbuscif? puþqlycif? rclt&yEþjpfcif?  
oemjci? tHbjci? &&ijci? puþjicif? &, ½scispaom t&om trdrl  
utþm&on! xHyliruaom t&omt rslull cþm&aomallumivn!  
puþvlyf&rluzþapaom ½yft n½tsnul puþupj uetloni xHylsnu!  
tajccl puþfuþomPjzihjt&omrsmulvn! cþmoni}}

(jrZiℓ 1998? 119)

[lvn̄t ½yst n̄w̄st, Esh uAsnq&m\ p̄w̄fūl̄cþmr̄ts, quþyþeyll̄ ½f̄v̄iþw̄iþyxm̄ ygon̄]

xblom tajctaerswf uAsmq&monf taw&wpfR cþmcusufpfcuI wify  
vþomt cgwif pþvxpþi uebnh tqiþy? tolly? teþypaom ½yt mþlmonf jyef  
xufay:vnony xblxufay:vmaom tñþyfsm, uIetþyfsm, [kac:nuony etþyfESh  
ywþuI uAsmq&m\ cþmrEshpþvfuIÓPwþonf ta&ygallumi fullq&njrZiI uAsfh  
e&ESherdþvþmt lywþf-

]]cþmrlt ift mEshwrlt ift mAllumih jzpþay:wwþonfvnþ/bn/ pmqk  
þvñfþOmPESh zeþwDElfþft mAllumih jzpþay:wwþonf vnþ/von/  
xltqifþy! tolly! awazmþþonfvnþ/bn/ eftvylt jzpþay:xþu/vmwf  
on/

(jrZiP 1998? 119)

[kqk̩m̩jyef̩n̩f̩]

**xtlqltretst&Munivif uAsmq&m\cbrmrEshpwfuf0mPlay:wfrlwnt eftwif  
y\Ktmebibnfwn1/leonsif kqElyonif**

taemusivit pmyyntisivituvn̄ etivyslywbus̄ tr̄s̄z̄q̄t̄uyon̄  
p̄;v̄op̄n̄-

]]etvlyqbfnf n pumvfrmjzih jyKlyfxmaom 1/lylkpfonf Oymf  
Oymf Odooykfrmjzih etvlylfl zefwEElfonf o1ybzmfItaeEfvnf  
etvlyWElfonf}}

(C. Day Lewis, 1965, 18 )

[kɔk'myɔn]

**etdbyEShywbuſ ūub&irb̄mESBu&yfwi-**

**Ei̥bən̥i̥ Oyr̥m̥ Oyp̥m̥ vly̥k̥v̥j̥z̥i̥h c̥l̥Ei̥f̥w̥i̥p̥m̥r̥k̥s̥i̥z̥i̥h ḁj̥y̥m̥q̥Ei̥b̥o̥n̥i̥  
et̥v̥y̥l̥b̥n̥b̥ḁu̥w̥v̥n̥i̥ j̥z̥p̥Ei̥b̥o̥n̥i̥}**

(Kathleen Morner&Ralph Raush, 1964, 104)

### [kv̥n̥f̥ḁu̥m̥i̥?

**J̥e̥t̥v̥y̥l̥q̥b̥n̥f̥i̥ p̥u̥m̥v̥l̥s̥i̥z̥i̥h ḁ&j̥c̥, f̥x̥m̥ḁo̥m̥ v̥y̥y̥z̥p̥o̥n̥i̥  
t̥&n̥f̥t̥ḁo̥f̥ j̥y̥n̥D̥o̥n̥f̥ t̥&n̥f̥t̥ḁo̥f̥ v̥y̥l̥s̥i̥u̥p̥b̥n̥i̥ &op̥m̥ḁt̥j̥z̥p̥z̥e̥w̥Ei̥b̥o̥n̥i̥}**

(Kathleen Morner&Ralph Raush, 1964, 105)

### [kv̥n̥f̥ḁu̥m̥i̥ q̥k̥m̥y̥g̥o̥n̥i̥]

**\*Re̥y̥u̥E̥s̥h̥r̥m̥w̥i̥l̥u̥f̥w̥l̥u̥v̥n̥i̥ et̥v̥y̥E̥s̥h̥y̥w̥b̥u̥ -**

**J̥e̥t̥v̥y̥l̥s̥o̥n̥f̥u̥Ḁs̥q̥&m̥w̥i̥f̥y̥v̥l̥o̥m̥p̥l̥v̥l̥y̥i̥j̥z̥p̥o̥n̥i̥ x̥p̥l̥v̥u̥l̥ p̥l̥v̥o̥f̥  
r̥s̥o̥n̥f̥ e̥t̥v̥y̥l̥b̥l̥v̥l̥s̥i̥f̥z̥i̥h̥ B̥u̥l̥u̥s̥, t̥r̥e̥m̥j̥y̥ o̥y̥y̥f̥b̥o̥n̥i̥ k̥ x̥i̥l̥m̥  
ḁp̥y̥g̥o̥n̥i̥ u̥Ḁs̥o̥n̥i̥ o̥G̥ D̥l̥u̥f̥y̥m̥q̥l̥o̥m̥ t̥E̥l̥y̥n̥[̥h̥o̥m̥ t̥c̥u̥f̥u̥l̥o̥w̥  
ḁe̥r̥n̥i̥ u̥Ḁs̥u̥l̥l̥s̥u̥;̥v̥l̥f̥e̥t̥v̥y̥l̥t̥ḁw̥f̥u̥l̥s̥u̥;̥&r̥n̥i̥}**

(Peck. John& Martin Coyle, 1985, 40)

### [k̥q̥k̥m̥y̥g̥o̥n̥i̥]

**e̥t̥v̥y̥l̥u̥l̥&z̥r̥m̥w̥i̥ t̥M̥u̥f̥t̥m̥j̥z̥i̥h̥ E̥p̥r̥i̥E̥l̥b̥o̥n̥i̥ w̥l̥u̥l̥u̥z̥q̥l̥o̥m̥ e̥t̥v̥y̥E̥s̥h̥  
o̥G̥ D̥l̥u̥f̥q̥l̥o̥m̥ e̥t̥v̥y̥l̥ (o̥l̥ [̥l̥] t̥v̥u̥f̥e̥t̥v̥y̥l̥z̥p̥y̥g̥o̥n̥i̥ w̥l̥u̥l̥u̥z̥q̥l̥i̥q̥b̥n̥i̥  
r̥s̥o̥n̥f̥ o̥y̥y̥z̥n̥e̥t̥v̥y̥l̥z̥p̥o̥n̥i̥ u̥Ḁs̥q̥&m̥r̥s̥o̥n̥f̥ t̥E̥p̥v̥b̥o̥y̥y̥z̥n̥f̥&z̥c̥i̥s̥i̥h̥t̥j̥i̥?̥ t̥M̥u̥?̥  
t̥e̥l̥ t̥&om̥ t̥x̥t̥ḁw̥l̥ p̥l̥v̥t̥o̥f̥o̥n̥f̥i̥l̥s̥u̥l̥ t̥ḁ&m̥u̥y̥l̥q̥m̥i̥&m̥w̥i̥ o̥y̥y̥z̥n̥f̥  
e̥t̥v̥y̥l̥b̥l̥l̥o̥n̥i̥**

**t̥c̥s̥o̥y̥y̥z̥n̥e̥t̥v̥y̥l̥s̥w̥l̥n̥i̥ w̥i̥p̥m̥o̥E̥f̥r̥s̥i̥ o̥G̥ D̥l̥e̥t̥v̥y̥l̥ (o̥l̥ [̥l̥]  
t̥v̥u̥l̥ e̥t̥v̥y̥l̥s̥v̥n̥i̥ y̥g̥i̥f̥e̥w̥w̥y̥g̥o̥n̥i̥ t̥v̥u̥f̥e̥t̥v̥y̥l̥ (o̥l̥ [̥l̥] o̥G̥ D̥l̥f̥ e̥t̥v̥y̥l̥  
r̥s̥w̥i̥ O̥y̥r̥m̥ O̥y̥r̥m̥ o̥ḁu̥w̥p̥o̥n̥i̥ w̥i̥p̥m̥o̥E̥f̥r̥s̥i̥, y̥g̥i̥b̥n̥i̥ o̥y̥y̥z̥n̥f̥ e̥t̥v̥y̥l̥s̥i̥  
w̥l̥l̥ t̥j̥r̥i̥f̥t̥m̥e̥t̥v̥y̥l̥ t̥&om̥t̥v̥y̥l̥ t̥e̥l̥t̥m̥e̥t̥v̥y̥l̥ t̥M̥u̥t̥m̥e̥t̥v̥y̥l̥ t̥x̥t̥ḁw̥l̥  
t̥m̥e̥t̥v̥y̥l̥s̥h̥ p̥l̥v̥t̥o̥f̥o̥n̥f̥i̥l̥s̥u̥l̥ ḁz̥f̥y̥E̥l̥b̥o̥n̥i̥ x̥t̥ḁl̥u̥m̥i̥E̥s̥h̥y̥w̥b̥u̥ -**

**J̥e̥t̥v̥y̥l̥l̥l̥ O̥y̥r̥m̥ O̥y̥r̥m̥ o̥ḁu̥w̥p̥o̥n̥i̥ w̥i̥p̥m̥o̥E̥f̥r̥s̥i̥ E̥s̥h̥ o̥ḁb̥m̥i̥  
x̥m̥i̥ o̥l̥ḁv̥l̥b̥n̥i̥ e̥t̥v̥y̥l̥b̥n̥i̥ t̥j̥i̥?̥ t̥&om̥?̥ t̥e̥l̥ t̥M̥u̥?̥ t̥x̥t̥ḁw̥l̥E̥s̥h̥  
p̥l̥v̥w̥i̥c̥p̥m̥r̥t̥m̥s̥u̥l̥ ḁz̥f̥y̥E̥l̥b̥o̥n̥i̥ e̥t̥v̥y̥l̥b̥n̥i̥ p̥l̥v̥y̥l̥c̥p̥m̥r̥p̥  
ḁv̥o̥l̥e̥u̥w̥E̥s̥h̥ q̥u̥p̥f̥p̥m̥z̥w̥b̥l̥p̥l̥v̥u̥l̥ v̥l̥q̥m̥y̥o̥n̥i̥ e̥t̥v̥y̥l̥b̥n̥i̥  
w̥l̥u̥l̥v̥n̥i̥ j̥z̥p̥E̥l̥b̥o̥n̥i̥ w̥i̥p̥m̥c̥s̥u̥l̥n̥f̥j̥z̥p̥E̥l̥b̥o̥n̥i̥}**

(Kathleen Morner&Ralph Raush, 1964, 105)

### [k̥q̥k̥m̥y̥g̥o̥n̥i̥]

3/ \*leʃvnm&m\ uAṣm̩m; rSō½yazm̩f̩lylt z̩rsm;

\*leʃvnm&monf uAṣm̩ma&z̩rsm̩f taw̩op̩ p̩ivf̩l̩op̩ p̩umv̩l̩op̩f̩ull w̩k̩f̩z̩ew̩f̩ z̩Eav̩f̩gonf uAṣm̩m\ taw̩p̩l̩v̩l̩ q̩f̩op̩nEſt̩r̩l̩ e̩t̩v̩y̩l̩ z̩l̩f̩vn̩f̩ q̩f̩op̩n̩f̩ k̩q̩l̩f̩gonf \*leʃvnm\ uAṣm̩monf yw̩Deſus̩ib̩m̩ ½iſt̩v̩f̩m̩ull t̩Eav̩f̩ma&z̩rsm̩f̩ x̩b̩l̩z̩p̩onf̩av̩sm̩f̩ yw̩Deſus̩if ob̩m̩ ½iſt̩t̩j̩rif̩m̩ull t̩Eav̩f̩m̩ull t̩Eav̩f̩m̩ull t̩x̩d̩aw̩t̩m̩ull t̩o̩mt̩m̩ull p̩ivf̩t̩m̩ull x̩if[ y̩v̩mapaom o½yazm̩f̩lylt̩sm̩ulltr̩sm̩q̩l̩ to̩ly̩l̩v̩f̩bn̩ullaw̩f̩gonf̩

o½yazm̩f̩ e̩t̩v̩y̩l̩sm̩ullb̩ll̩ p̩nz̩w̩b̩Np̩l̩ft̩m̩ull̩ aw̩gr̩t̩b̩m̩v̩map&ef̩ t̩m̩x̩l̩f̩ av̩b̩n̩f̩ o½yazm̩f̩ e̩t̩v̩y̩l̩z̩r̩sm̩w̩f̩vn̩f̩ uAṣm̩m\ p̩ivf̩l̩q̩f̩op̩f̩ onf̩av̩sm̩f̩ p̩umv̩l̩t̩z̩r̩sm̩onf̩ q̩f̩op̩neonf̩ p̩umv̩l̩sm̩\ q̩f̩op̩r̩bn̩f̩ o½yazm̩f̩lylt̩sm̩ull y̩l̩ay: v̩f̩aponf̩ or̩m̩½us̩ t̩j̩ri̩f̩ t̩l̩m̩? t̩E̩l̩ t̩m̩z̩b̩m̩r̩sm̩x̩uf̩ x̩l̩c̩m̩q̩f̩op̩f̩ v̩maponf̩

3? 1/ aE&uſw̩f̩omr̩f̩cr̩f̩oll̩q̩l̩w̩b̩j̩ci̩f̩

JaE&uſw̩f̩ omr̩f̩cr̩f̩oll̩q̩l̩w̩b̩j̩ci̩f̩ onf̩ ½f̩j̩ynbub̩ll̩ c̩&po̩f̩onf̩ taw̩t̩b̩ll̩ll̩ uAṣm̩wp̩q̩ih̩ c̩pm̩r̩sw̩w̩f̩wi̩c̩i̩f̩z̩p̩bn̩f̩ vr̩f̩&lw̩p̩v̩uſw̩f̩ p̩mql̩t̩n̩l̩g̩y̩c̩pm̩r̩ll̩ p̩nz̩w̩b̩Np̩l̩ft̩m̩ull̩ ta̩m̩u̩y̩laq̩m̩&mw̩f̩ o½yazm̩f̩lylt̩sm̩ull olix̩monf̩ x̩l̩Aṣm̩xry̩l̩w̩f̩

]]xi̩f̩½ar̩tel̩ v̩b̩y̩sh̩O&D  
ajreD̩iy̩? ½f̩j̩rp̩t̩½f̩  
u̩l̩c̩ur̩f̩y̩? w̩l̩g̩v̩my̩G̩  
w̩l̩v̩m̩j̩zw̩aus̩f̩ t̩ay̩: i̩l̩un̩f̩  
wn̩f̩vn̩f̩tm̩uf̩? aus̩mu̩f̩½G̩  
jz̩l̩j̩ym̩v̩ku̩? jri̩&a&w̩f̩  
M̩un̩f̩i̩p̩t̩w̩f̩? jzw̩b̩e̩f̩p̩&p̩f̩  
aea&m̩ift̩op̩ aum̩f̩u̩ift̩op̩  
rl̩, p̩y̩gaom ½f̩c̩&D̩on̩f̩}

(wn̩m̩f̩ \*le̩ 2005? 220)

[ b̩&z̩l̩x̩mygonf̩ x̩l̩z̩w̩f̩] xi̩f̩½ar̩tel̩ v̩b̩y̩sh̩O&D onf̩ t̩el̩t̩v̩y̩l̩p̩onf̩ ]ajreD̩ Oi̩y̩? ½f̩j̩rp̩t̩½f̩ u̩l̩c̩ur̩f̩y̩? w̩l̩g̩v̩my̩G̩ w̩l̩v̩m̩j̩zw̩aus̩f̩ t̩ay̩: i̩l̩un̩f̩wn̩f̩ at̩mu̩f̩? aus̩mu̩f̩½G̩ jz̩l̩j̩ym̩v̩ku̩? jri̩&a&w̩f̩} paomt̩z̩r̩sm̩onf̩ t̩j̩rif̩m̩t̩v̩y̩l̩sm̩z̩p̩bn̩f̩ ]aea&m̩ift̩op̩ aum̩f̩u̩ift̩op̩ rl̩, p̩y̩gaom ½f̩c̩&D̩on̩f̩ t̩z̩l̩onf̩xd̩ taw̩t̩n̩t̩v̩y̩l̩sm̩z̩p̩gonf̩

xCuAmpyf xWsyif tJriftm teltm txdawt mHt vlyts uaygi fpyf , sEg f a& zlxmonf xHt vlyts aLumih 1/8fjynLoauwzpaom xif 1/2ell  
przwovlbpmv&onf &xma 1/8vsmrESftnD ajymisvbaom tJriftm Ht rslu  
vnf awJrifvn&onf xHciftopwsf , prlom, mdom tawt xdpwft ouvnf  
cbm, vmsygonf

uAsnq&monf o½yazmeritvylublir zRmwif ]v0lysho&g? ]]univiprtswtf} paompuvltaygiſtzl wlxboEefxmaomamumih tm12pmrthsonvnſ topf tqeſjzpſvmygonf ajrta&miſuſif teB&mi Eſbznyjyjy) aea&miſ atmuiwif awmuſy aeylull ajreDify[ k pumvltaygiſpnſ oEefxmonf xþumvltsmallumih tjrif tm12bnf yl wluſvmygonf &xm̄vrſay:½aumufJ av;rsm \jrifutſull]aumuf½z jzljymvlu} [ l oEefxm&mwif aumufav;rsm \ ofſy i Eſt a&miſt aofull topf tqeſcbm½ri vñ&onf uAſizwboA pðvſw½ciſajymifvltfn yltkijcmoſygonf

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t a u l w p a x m i l a w m i l w p j c r f v i f  
a w m i l w p j c r f a r f i l y l a e a & m i D i f u  
t p i f t p i f  
t u f f t w e f ? a w m i l g y e f w f f  
p e l y e f e D p e l y e f j y m c & r f j y m E k  
i D g i p y l l a l z w p d f v f f  
e l v f f E l y g ? a 0 u m r f f & i h  
t q i f q i h p d f a & m i b i y ; }

(wm&m? ' \* k? 2005? 220-221)

[ k tEþvþyfazm a;&zþxmygonf &xm\ a%vsm&m vrþwpavuþwif vrftcs  
tauþgiþrsmþn ygoiþbnfxjriþm&onf awmiþwpjcrþarfif wpjcrþviþaeaom  
tjriþtmuþvnif tEþvþþmjyxmonf aea&miþzljzm usaeaomtcg awmiþvef  
awmiþgyeþrsm\%ci? awmvrþawmiþrpavuþwif jriþwlaom yeþrþplv\%  
%ci? Esht a&miþtaoþrsmuþtjriþtmuþvþmzjihwiþyfymgonf xþriþuþuHa&miþpl  
ic, fy&mwif ta0;%ci? teþvþc[ kþmjyxmonf

t&omchmrt m/s hwbuf acG/bbwmu tmvluuivvubomyll

JacGlybwM

tawmʌm&y? tmʌtʃuuswvʌf

yaE&uyft m? rwfww&ybm}}

(wm&m? ' \* le? 2005? 221)

[ko<sup>1</sup>/yazn̥erθvyl̥z̥i ha&:z̥ix̥mygon̥ vyl̥z̥ir̥ri iu̥f̥j̥iz̥i l̥vn̥-  
]l̥x̥m̥t̥x̥f̥u̥f̥aj̥y̥vl̥w̥u̥] (wm&m̥ \*le̥? 2005? 221)

[ ko<sup>1</sup>/y<sup>2</sup>z<sup>3</sup>n<sup>4</sup>c<sup>5</sup>g<sup>6</sup>o<sup>7</sup>f<sup>8</sup> 0r i<sup>9</sup>v P<sup>10</sup>a<sup>11</sup>g<sup>12</sup>i<sup>13</sup>x<sup>14</sup>b<sup>15</sup> & x<sup>16</sup>m<sup>17</sup>j<sup>18</sup>z<sup>19</sup>w<sup>20</sup>b<sup>21</sup>e<sup>22</sup>f<sup>23</sup>-  
] 0r i<sup>9</sup>v P<sup>10</sup>b<sup>11</sup>0<sup>12</sup>i<sup>13</sup>&o<sup>14</sup>n<sup>15</sup>w<sup>16</sup>f<sup>17</sup>-  
w<sup>18</sup>! 0<sup>19</sup>l v u f c g u r l w b H  
a t m o H a [ ; o l q h H r f i f x ]  
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\* \$ \* \$ \* s u f s u f q u f a r m i f v m  
a y s i p & m y i }

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onfull aw̄l&yonf̄ c&p̄ohe&m̄'o ajymi ſvl̄monEſt̄r̄ t̄xtaw̄t m̄l c̄bm̄rl̄s̄  
ajymi ſvl̄myll̄llyw̄t̄ȳl P̄c̄bm̄&ȳl̄Shorr̄ſcr̄ajroH ta&muſw̄f̄ &moDw̄bjym̄ ſvl̄  
í jrl̄yEſl̄uſjcm̄yll̄t̄

Omniſcrſajrt & ylwſf op& yDg & yſmſzi ha t; crſjyDx i ſ% & yſmſzi hptſjraeonſ  
t t wþuſrtrwlf wſf opb̄eſrſm uſl wſ ſt vqſ pluſxmonſ xltjrift m%ciuſt  
]x i ſ% ſptſjr? opb̄eſvſ ſ  
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Og&yfym&yf awm&yawmi &yf

op&yDg;&yf}

(wm&n? \*le 2005? 224)

[k zEBxmygonf] Og&yfym&yf awm&yawmi &yf [ hompumonf tzBt EBnumi h opfye<sup>f</sup>  
wi ta&mi frsksionf tjriftni xif yfmygonf awm&yawmi &yf pifpnom  
tjriftni sht wl at; jrjifcsraom pifpnomrttni bnivnf xif yfmaponho<sup>1/2</sup>yazn<sup>1/2</sup>  
etmylyzonf]

uAsmq&monf omrifcsrajrof off&mc&Dvrswpavtunf 1/2 ifrspull tjrif  
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### 32/ rtul fultzmoijci

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vfvfyfj iifcsfrlul<sup>1/2</sup>azn<sup>1/2</sup>om uAsmq&m tawutbuu ausvuawm<sup>1/2</sup>u 1/2ritbm  
&aom obm0<sup>1/2</sup>cifsmEShvfvfyfj iifcsfrlul zEBxmygonf

xblzERmwif o<sup>1/2</sup>yazn<sup>1/2</sup>etmylyzonf trsqqolbxmygonf ausvuf awm<sup>1/2</sup>  
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a&pti&em? cObygi Egyjif

v, nepefeyi<sup>1/2</sup>pmcsitloff

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1/2ap;vrfr? avtutlonf

at;csfayp]

(wm&n? \*le 2005? 240)

[k zEBxmygonf xltzwi vlyfiffrtjriftni etmylyzonf v, fwmDefusis<sup>1/2</sup>  
1/2i&fliyfxyxonf] v, nepefeyi<sup>1/2</sup>pmcsitloff? zxlpum} [homtzonf tnum  
tni etmylyzonf ausvun o'gw&mxubef<sup>1/2</sup> t1/2ifpwen<sup>1/2</sup>\*Plyumoe  
uiifri<sup>1/2</sup>homr<sup>1/2</sup> vfvfyfbqlbnbabnsmull tnumtni etmylyzonf azifyxmygonf  
]at;csfayp} [homtzu pifftotni etmylyzonf]

uAspmqibnf ausvuawm<sup>1/2</sup>u ywDefusis<sup>1/2</sup> ausvuabeow@grsm\ vlyfif [el<sup>1/2</sup>  
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ytrhypofol ylpfbhvl  
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om, mayp}

(wm&m? \*le? 2005? 241)

[k o<sup>1</sup>/yazmfxmyon/] ausvubbm ywDeſusisriſuſſEſh tolſmuſhia, miſ  
Numa, miſvmapaom o<sup>1</sup>/yazmefduſylſmijzpon/

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(wm&m? ' \* le? 2005? 241)

[ k o½yazn&:zlxmygon/ aellcsw&f a&jyn&om v, fußfrsmay:ohaea&mis  
awmuſyaey&:z] jra&miþef&mi? wtfawmi&lyxi } [ k ta&mis, bí o½yazn&xmon&  
ntcgw&rl va&mi Es&vbaom v, fußfrsm&ri rlf&rysy&leon& va&mi&u, þ&mi&  
rsmjzmuseon& plý, fþplý, fþsm? ueþþfy&h tz&t il&smjzih vþaeon& xlb&hom  
½ci&u&ll o½yazn&rlvyl&smjzih wiþy&mu } ] va&mi&u, þ&mi } [ k ½ci&u&ll ] vr&ef  
mu, fþ } [ bllv&u&ci&fzih pñzw&rl tjr&ftm&v&f xljcm&qeþop&vmapon& Eþþou&  
zG fþp&vmapygon& ntcgv, fußfrsm& ½ci&son& uA&mqeþvmon& Eññvmon&  
] plý, fþf ueþþfn& } [ k o½ci&u&ll ] plý, fþf ueþþfi } [ bllv&u&ci&fzih n½ci&son& yl&  
vþuA&mqeþvmon&[ k xi&vmapygon& \*kew&mon& oÑo½yazn&rlvyl&smjw&f  
pum&vlt Ekt vþsmjzih weþqm&ix&mon&ll aw&ron& ausvu&v&vly&eaom  
pðv&fþm&rlu&lpv&f oðþm&rjzih wiþy&mu-

Iprimuſ

pcefomarnø ausvuvawmøif  
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yuwøki[[ yø ptøfr½ ivwøfqwf  
vøwøvyø, øjø? jøtøcsøføjø}}

(wm&m? \* le? 2005? 241)

[**L**et's go! If you're still here, it means you're interested in learning more about the world around us. So let's dive right in. In this section, we'll explore some basic concepts of geography, such as latitude and longitude, and how they relate to our planet's shape and size. We'll also look at different types of maps and how they can help us understand the world better. So grab your backpack and let's get started!

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uflpm&q&m\boEsh uflpmjyf edtlyfsmollum wifjycbnf auşvuf awmifnif  
ofia&muæxllæom pma&q&m\ vflwlyflull vltzltpnfEShuiſa0;&molif ofia&mu  
æxllscifjzih&1/10mcþmrEShetlyfylum a&zlxmygonf uAmlaoabmif vlabmif  
avmuulflpmjyfE&rnif avmu\trf&w&mtulif wifyfE&rnif xlflnumifuAsm  
wpfylfvllyfifavmu\trf&w&mtulifwifyonhetlyfzpbnsf lgE&fyonf

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Jw [ Wib&atni } uAsmwf ' \* lefwn&monf o%yaznfe tlvylts, uH trsmqH  
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trluAsmtjzp jyefvn& zl&muvnf cpmrbay: vGtmatmfa& zEipet&bnf avmuu  
twita, mifsmaygrsm onf vlvbsisqufqmwff [ eaqmi muonf [ eaqmi tks  
zlytfaeaomavmuwff vlavmuvlrtt&muuwy& zlbnh0wies kly/s wluHEpbuf  
muonf wpfgwp&lvff tz&vlyfbA ji lplpmi fajrmi frp Butfarmi frluvnfc&wwf  
onf Eif H&w&ma [ moltsm uvnf Mu&wwbnf xlubll[ eaqmisi? wlyci?  
Butfarmi sjci? w&ma [ nji sponhtrtt&mrsmEShjynESeao m avmuonf reNuyap  
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(wm&m? \*le? 2005? 91)

[ʌnfaʊmɪʃ?]

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(wm&m? ' \* le? 2005? 91)

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Butfarmi ſrmef]

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(wm&m? ' \* le? 2005? 92)

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uav; \ obm o t E<sup>1</sup> m, f s m E s h v G v y r p e l p m r? o x y & i z j p r p o n h c b m r r s m j z p a y:  
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(wm&m? \*le? 2005? 92)

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rsnEshwezenlygrl taqmifta, misuifaomvnf aydg vfvlyfrbonhcmrEfrsl  
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**хъемуſ qмавни ѿмт cgwſi wſ/иæаом i ſuayſci ſtſuultqwf vwfvwf  
vyfvyf pmaomuſyliſ**

## ॥qm&ivnñav

## W&H BLOG | Safaris

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(wm&m? · \*le? 2005? 92)

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ceſullzr̄yaom o%yazmfet̄ylyt̄yts̄alNmi h o%y& i z̄t̄bmr̄Esh v̄w̄v̄yjci sc̄bmr̄lw̄t̄u  
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National boy scouts

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xſjcmygonf tm̄Bmrlxjcmxuſrubnſtavmif pmzwfwltm̄vnſ oL uAſm  
rsm̄Svpqih tm̄Bmrltrſl jzpāy:vmatmif a&;zBvſibnſ xlBb&;zBmwſl oL  
b0tawutBuſl may:wBfwnſ tawfpvluſjeſellusufpmum ehwyltrſl? wBkſl  
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tm½ tehtm½ t&montm½ txðawutm½ pifbotm½þmrksnyg ygofatmif  
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uAṣmq&m\ vGvlyfr\ ji t̄csr̄lwlulljrwEhw\ swon̄p̄l̄f̄llo\%yaznf et̄vyl  
tr̄s̄jih aznyxmonfūl awRyonf\ %t̄stv̄sll o\%yazfbn\ t̄rist m\l  
et̄vyl̄ls̄m\l umi h pmzwib\l p̄lw\ Eþbujs̄c̄fzþay:vmaponf\ p̄sp̄mc̄f\u\l zmyaom  
o\%yaznfet̄vyl̄ls̄m\l umi h on̄xw\&iz\l bmrEsh vGvlyfc̄f\l r\l jzþay:vmap  
onf\ &sy\l Esh lefa&q\l bn\ t̄vyl̄ls̄m\ cr̄em\l bus, f [ eaqm\l rEsh [ eaqm\l f  
ui\l aom vGvlyfay\&t\l wlull qellusibufet̄vyl̄ls̄t jzþf\ o\l aznyxmonf\l  
xi\l may:v\l f\l &b\l n\ l koloyrf\l onf\

ed\*

usefulpm&if

aZm\*§ (2004) / &opmaytz@Eshedet / 'kvd tBuT? &eule? tMuify@wlu?

වුම්බු මැල් (2005) / *වාසයිස්ස්ව රෙඹේ මියන්පම්ප්වාව*

jrZiV (1998) / *Was ist eigentlich 'kreativ' & es ist ja kein Problem? röhren Sie sich! /*

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